

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Georgia**

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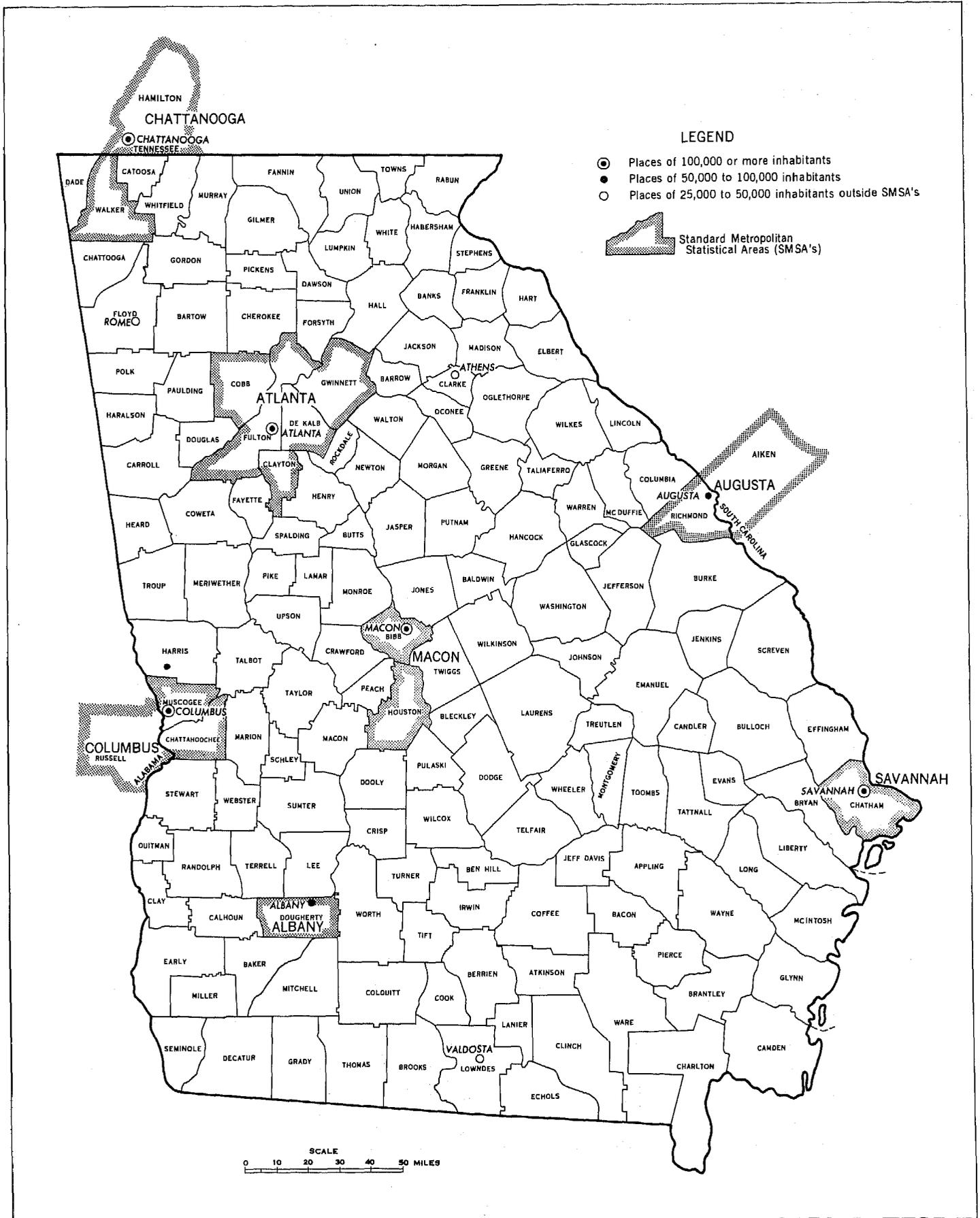
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# GEORGIA

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



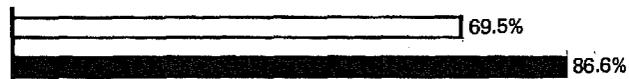
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**



**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

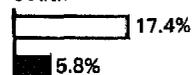
**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

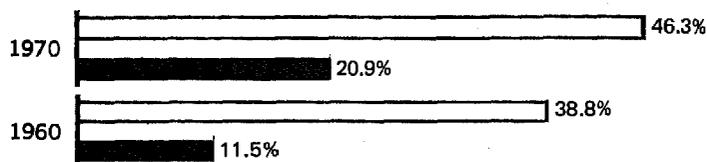


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

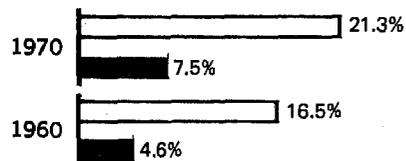
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

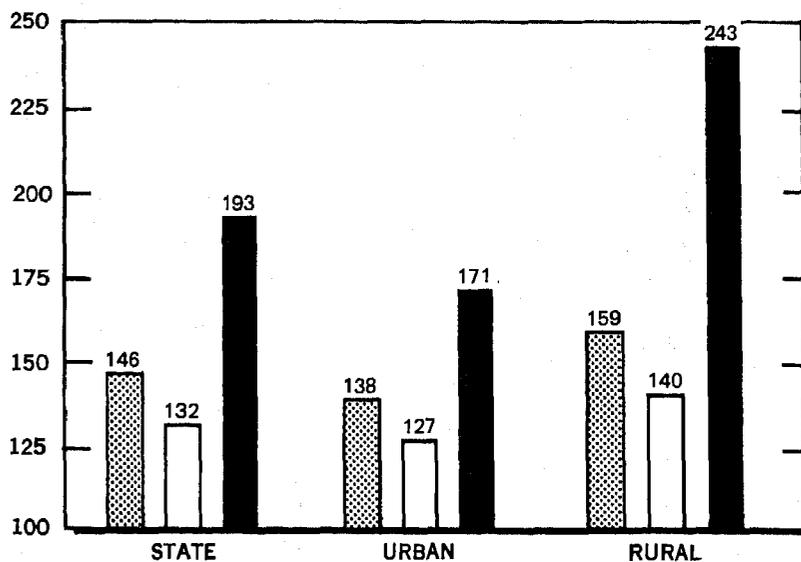


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

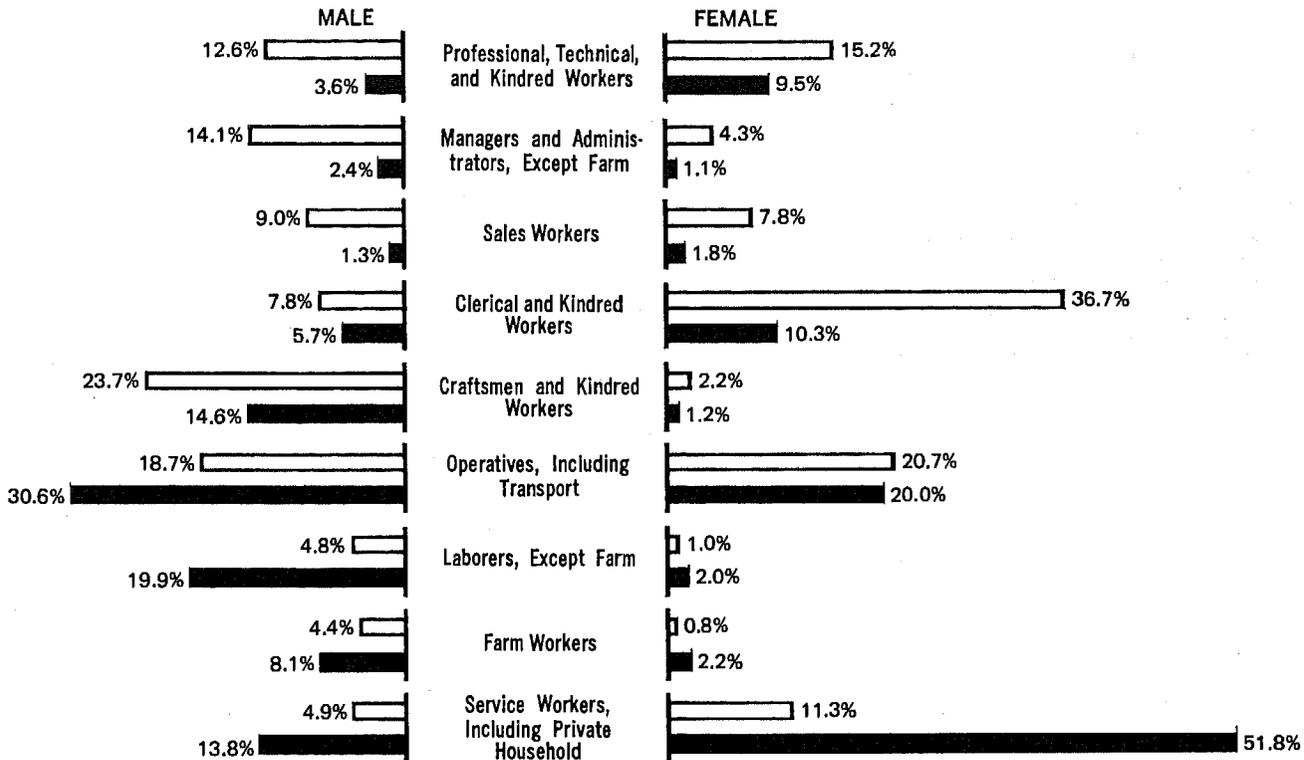


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

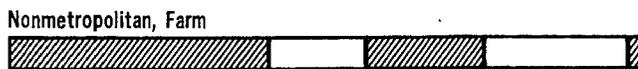
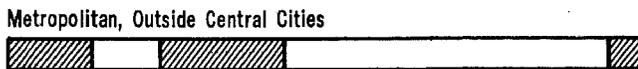


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969  
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

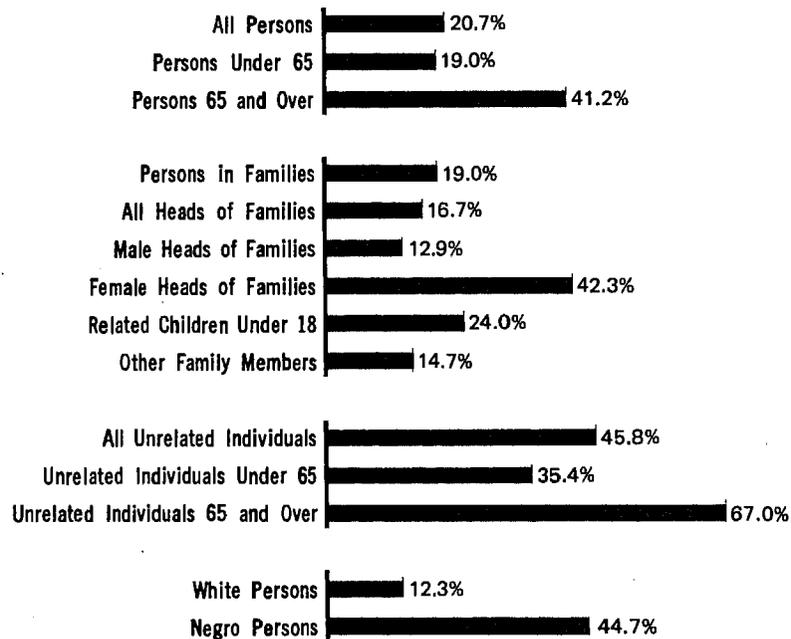
Legend

|                   |                 |                 |                   |                  |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Less Than \$5,000 | \$5,000-\$6,999 | \$7,000-\$9,999 | \$10,000-\$24,999 | \$25,000 or More |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App. 10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 107 for the 985 families reporting "other income" in Dalton and the 1,999 such families in Rome; in table 111 for the 59 families in Dalton and the 185 families in Rome; and in table 124 for the 107 families in Clay County. Similarly, in table 124, "mean income" is not shown for the 873 families and the 1,123 families and unrelated individuals in Clay County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL  
AREAS**

|                        |           |     |     |
|------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| Albany                 | 89 639    | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Atlanta                | 1 390 164 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| Augusta, Ga.-S.C.      | 253 460   | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. | 305 755   | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Columbus, Ga.-Ala.     | 238 584   | 1.7 | 3.6 |
| Macon                  | 206 342   | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Savannah               | 187 767   | 1.1 | 3.1 |

**URBANIZED AREAS**

|                        |           |     |     |
|------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| Albany                 | 76 569    | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Atlanta                | 1 172 144 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| Augusta, Ga.-S.C.      | 149 128   | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. | 224 314   | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Columbus, Ga.-Ala.     | 208 436   | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| Macon                  | 128 103   | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Savannah               | 163 660   | 1.2 | 3.1 |

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

|                     |         |     |     |
|---------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| Albany              | 72 623  | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Americus            | 15 773  | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Athens              | 44 342  | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Atlanta             | 497 046 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Augusta             | 59 864  | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Bainbridge          | 10 887  | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Brunswick           | 19 585  | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Carrollton          | 13 520  | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| College Park        | 18 213  | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Columbus            | 154 092 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
| Cordele             | 10 733  | -   | 0.6 |
| Covington           | 10 383  | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Dallas              | 18 872  | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Decatur             | 21 938  | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| Douglas             | 10 195  | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Dublin              | 15 051  | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| East Point          | 39 339  | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Forest Park         | 20 201  | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Fort Benning (U)    | 27 354  | 3.4 | 7.7 |
| Fort Gordon (U)     | 15 589  | 2.0 | 5.0 |
| Gainesville         | 15 463  | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Griffin             | 22 748  | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| La Grange           | 23 301  | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Macon               | 122 423 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Marietta            | 27 216  | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Midway-Hardwick (U) | 14 047  | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Milledgeville       | 11 847  | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Moultrie            | 14 283  | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Newnan              | 11 205  | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Rome                | 30 711  | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Savannah            | 118 344 | 1.1 | 3.1 |
| Smyrna              | 19 157  | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Statesboro          | 14 616  | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Thomasboro          | 10 024  | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Thomasville         | 18 155  | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Tifton              | 12 179  | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Valdosta            | 32 527  | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Warner Robins       | 33 469  | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| Waycross            | 18 996  | 0.3 | 0.8 |

|                        | Total population |                            |   | Foreign born—<br>Percent with<br>mother tongue<br>other than<br>English | Native<br>popu-<br>lation—<br>Percent<br>residing<br>in State<br>of birth | Persons<br>5 years<br>and<br>over—<br>Percent<br>migrant | Children<br>in ele-<br>mentary<br>school—<br>Percent<br>in<br>private<br>school | Persons 25 years<br>old and over                         |   | Married<br>couples—<br>Percent<br>without<br>own<br>house-<br>hold | Families—<br>Percent<br>with<br>own<br>children<br>under<br>6 years | Persons<br>under<br>18<br>years—<br>Percent<br>living<br>with<br>both<br>parents | Women<br>35 to 44<br>years—<br>Cumu-<br>lative<br>fertility<br>rate <sup>1</sup> |       |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|-------|
|                        | Number           | Percent<br>foreign<br>born | Percent<br>native<br>of<br>foreign<br>or<br>mixed<br>parent-<br>age |   |   |  |   | Persons<br>14 to 17<br>years—<br>Percent<br>in<br>school | Percent<br>who<br>com-<br>pleted<br>4 years<br>of high<br>school<br>or more |  |   |  |  |       |
| Albany                 | 89 639           | 0.6                        | 1.8   | 77.0  | 67.3  | 27.3   | 2.9   | 89.0   | 11.8  | 48.3   | 1.4   | 32.5   | 71.0   | 3 251 |
| Atlanta                | 1 390 164        | 1.2                        | 2.7   | 72.8  | 65.8  | 27.0   | 4.5   | 92.0   | 12.1  | 53.4   | 1.4   | 29.1   | 80.5   | 2 714 |
| Augusta, Ga.-S.C.      | 253 460          | 1.2                        | 2.8   | 83.1  | 59.3  | 19.3   | 4.2   | 88.5   | 11.5  | 46.3   | 1.8   | 27.5   | 73.8   | 2 986 |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. | 305 755          | 0.5                        | 1.3   | 77.6  | 62.1  | 13.9   | 5.7   | 89.3   | 11.6  | 47.6   | 1.5   | 23.6   | 78.8   | 2 616 |
| Columbus, Ga.-Ala.     | 238 584          | 1.7                        | 3.6   | 87.7  | 51.0  | 25.7   | 2.4   | 87.0   | 11.5  | 46.6   | 1.7   | 29.5   | 71.8   | 3 053 |
| Macon                  | 206 342          | 0.6                        | 1.8   | 67.5  | 73.9  | 20.5   | 4.5   | 90.0   | 11.6  | 47.4   | 1.7   | 27.4   | 76.1   | 3 053 |
| Savannah               | 187 767          | 1.1                        | 3.1   | 78.5  | 70.9  | 16.0   | 8.8   | 89.4   | 11.8  | 48.2   | 1.5   | 26.4   | 72.7   | 2 986 |
| Albany                 | 76 569           | 0.6                        | 1.8   | 76.9  | 68.3  | 26.8   | 2.7   | 89.8   | 11.5  | 46.7   | 1.3   | 32.2   | 68.8   | 3 253 |
| Atlanta                | 1 172 144        | 1.3                        | 2.9   | 73.6  | 64.3  | 27.2   | 4.8   | 91.9   | 12.2  | 55.1   | 1.5   | 28.8   | 78.9   | 2 687 |
| Augusta, Ga.-S.C.      | 149 128          | 1.4                        | 3.2   | 84.5  | 59.8  | 18.1   | 4.7   | 90.6   | 11.9  | 49.3   | 1.9   | 27.2   | 72.5   | 2 943 |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. | 224 314          | 0.6                        | 1.4   | 78.6  | 57.7  | 14.0   | 5.9   | 90.2   | 12.0  | 50.1   | 1.5   | 22.9   | 76.4   | 2 579 |
| Columbus, Ga.-Ala.     | 208 436          | 1.8                        | 3.9   | 87.9  | 49.0  | 26.5   | 2.3   | 87.2   | 11.8  | 48.8   | 1.4   | 29.2   | 71.6   | 2 926 |
| Macon                  | 128 103          | 0.4                        | 1.1   | 71.8  | 82.3  | 12.4   | 5.8   | 89.9   | 11.0  | 42.7   | 2.0   | 25.3   | 71.9   | 2 959 |
| Savannah               | 163 660          | 1.2                        | 3.1   | 80.3  | 71.0  | 15.2   | 8.9   | 89.2   | 11.7  | 47.9   | 1.6   | 26.4   | 71.2   | 2 988 |
| Albany                 | 72 623           | 0.5                        | 1.8   | 76.9  | 68.7  | 26.1   | 2.8   | 90.1   | 11.5  | 46.4   | 1.3   | 32.4   | 68.4   | 3 259 |
| Americus               | 15 773           | 0.1                        | 1.1   | -   | 83.0  | 20.2   | 0.7   | 92.6   | 10.5  | 38.3   | 2.3   | 27.6   | 64.0   | 3 156 |
| Athens                 | 44 342           | 2.3                        | 2.4   | 78.8  | 67.4  | 39.3   | 3.7   | 87.1   | 12.5  | 60.6   | 1.5   | 26.9   | 74.6   | 2 853 |
| Atlanta                | 497 046          | 1.2                        | 2.3   | 80.2  | 71.5  | 19.3   | 5.7   | 88.7   | 11.5  | 46.5   | 2.1   | 26.4   | 65.5   | 2 748 |
| Augusta                | 59 864           | 0.7                        | 1.7   | 72.0  | 72.0  | 12.0   | 5.7   | 84.5   | 9.8   | 36.2   | 3.1   | 21.3   | 56.6   | 3 221 |
| Bainbridge             | 10 887           | 0.1                        | 0.4   | -   | 77.9  | 12.0   | -   | 91.1   | 9.8   | 30.2   | 2.4   | 23.0   | 67.4   | 3 461 |
| Brunswick              | 19 585           | 0.8                        | 1.8   | 68.6  | 75.4  | 13.7   | 0.8   | 87.5   | 10.5  | 38.3   | 2.4   | 24.7   | 63.3   | 3 283 |
| Carrollton             | 13 520           | 0.7                        | 1.2   | 94.1  | 79.1  | 29.5   | -   | 85.6   | 10.6  | 40.2   | 2.5   | 28.2   | 72.4   | 2 707 |
| College Park           | 18 213           | 0.9                        | 2.7   | 68.5  | 65.9  | 24.8   | 5.4   | 91.4   | 12.0  | 50.5   | 1.7   | 28.8   | 76.7   | 2 935 |
| Columbus               | 154 092          | 1.8                        | 3.8   | 87.9  | 52.1  | 20.8   | 1.7   | 88.9   | 11.9  | 49.1   | 1.5   | 27.8   | 69.4   | 2 914 |
| Cordele                | 10 733           | -                          | 0.6   | -   | 88.5  | 7.5  | 3.6   | 91.7   | 9.5   | 32.6   | 2.2   | 25.2   | 57.8   | 3 335 |
| Covington              | 10 383           | 0.2                        | 0.4   | -   | 88.6  | 15.3   | -   | 74.8   | 9.9   | 32.4   | 2.3   | 27.8   | 67.9   | 3 113 |
| Dallas                 | 18 872           | 0.3                        | 0.6   | 38.9  | 73.7  | 21.0   | 1.5   | 70.9   | 9.9   | 35.3   | 1.2   | 26.4   | 76.1   | 2 868 |
| Decatur                | 21 938           | 0.7                        | 2.5   | 85.3  | 65.8  | 37.5   | 5.9   | 89.6   | 12.2  | 54.8   | 2.7   | 24.0   | 72.8   | 2 791 |
| Douglas                | 10 195           | 0.6                        | 0.8   | 100.0   | 84.9  | 18.9   | 3.1   | 75.5   | 10.4  | 38.7   | 1.3   | 27.9   | 69.5   | 3 439 |
| Dublin                 | 15 051           | 0.3                        | 1.1   | 64.1  | 86.5  | 15.5   | -   | 84.6   | 10.3  | 36.2   | 2.0   | 24.4   | 70.1   | 2 947 |
| East Point             | 39 339           | 0.6                        | 2.3   | 67.2  | 67.9  | 16.3   | 5.4   | 91.2   | 12.0  | 50.2   | 0.9   | 24.3   | 79.5   | 2 716 |
| Forest Park            | 20 201           | 0.8                        | 2.5   | 68.4  | 64.7  | 32.7   | 1.6   | 89.2   | 11.8  | 47.6   | 0.7   | 33.0   | 84.9   | 2 920 |
| Fort Benning (U)       | 27 354           | 3.4                        | 7.7   | 88.2  | 10.0  | 71.3   | 4.1   | 67.7   | 12.8  | 81.1   | 0.2   | 55.8   | 92.6   | 2 923 |
| Fort Gordon (U)        | 15 589           | 2.0                        | 5.0   | 92.1  | 4.8   | 59.4   | 2.9   | 25.3   | 12.6  | 79.0   | 2.6   | 42.5   | 44.4   | 4 000 |
| Gainesville            | 15 463           | 0.4                        | 0.8   | 71.9  | 79.9  | 16.0   | 3.0   | 93.3   | 12.1  | 51.8   | 2.3   | 24.8   | 70.7   | 2 975 |
| Griffin                | 22 748           | 0.2                        | 0.4   | 28.3  | 86.8  | 11.6   | 1.2   | 80.5   | 10.1  | 35.0   | 2.0   | 25.5   | 66.9   | 3 052 |
| La Grange              | 23 301           | 0.3                        | 0.8   | 61.1  | 74.0  | 14.2   | 0.6   | 84.1   | 9.5   | 32.9   | 2.3   | 22.3   | 68.6   | 2 965 |
| Macon                  | 122 423          | 0.4                        | 1.1   | 71.8  | 82.4  | 11.9   | 5.9   | 90.3   | 11.0  | 42.5   | 2.0   | 25.0   | 71.0   | 2 977 |
| Marietta               | 27 216           | 1.1                        | 2.3   | 56.5  | 66.6  | 23.3   | 4.9   | 85.5   | 11.4  | 45.2   | 1.2   | 29.4   | 79.7   | 2 843 |
| Midway-Hardwick (U)    | 14 047           | 1.9                        | 0.3   | 100.0   | 86.7  | 25.8   | -   | 48.9   | 6.9   | 15.3   | 1.5   | 27.9   | 54.4   | 1 652 |
| Milledgeville          | 11 847           | 0.5                        | 1.5   | 83.3  | 85.4  | 19.2   | 0.2   | 91.8   | 10.9  | 43.2   | 2.7   | 24.7   | 68.5   | 2 950 |
| Moultrie               | 14 283           | 0.1                        | 0.6   | -   | 84.5  | 15.6   | 1.9   | 77.5   | 10.3  | 37.3   | 0.5   | 24.9   | 65.0   | 3 113 |
| Newnan                 | 11 205           | 0.3                        | 1.0   | 42.9  | 85.0  | 12.0   | 1.0   | 83.1   | 10.5  | 38.5   | 2.7   | 22.9   | 69.1   | 2 992 |
| Rome                   | 30 711           | 0.4                        | 1.0   | 76.6  | 74.5  | 15.2   | 3.2   | 87.3   | 10.2  | 36.3   | 2.0   | 21.1   | 70.3   | 2 860 |
| Savannah               | 118 344          | 1.1                        | 3.1   | 81.2  | 72.7  | 11.7   | 8.5   | 88.3   | 11.3  | 44.5   | 1.7   | 24.7   | 65.9   | 3 023 |
| Smyrna                 | 19 157           | 1.8                        | 2.7   | 56.4  | 58.0  | 36.9   | 2.3   | 91.7   | 12.3  | 62.1   | 0.9   | 33.4   | 90.3   | 2 654 |
| Statesboro             | 14 616           | 0.6                        | 1.3   | 75.3  | 78.7  | 35.4   | 0.3   | 91.8   | 12.1  | 51.9   | 0.8   | 26.2   | 71.8   | 2 860 |
| Thomasboro             | 10 024           | 0.1                        | 0.4   | -   | 87.9  | 7.7  | -   | 83.7   | 10.3  | 37.2   | 1.7   | 18.9   | 71.7   | 2 522 |
| Thomasville            | 18 155           | 0.6                        | 1.0   | 74.8  | 80.6  | 12.0   | 1.4   | 86.6   | 10.2  | 38.2   | 2.4   | 25.6   | 68.3   | 3 276 |
| Tifton                 | 12 179           | 0.4                        | 1.4   | 49.0  | 79.9  | 25.5   | 1.1   | 95.2   | 11.3  | 44.6   | 2.4   | 24.9   | 75.8   | 3 240 |
| Valdosta               | 32 527           | 0.6                        | 2.0   | 72.4  | 70.4  | 24.0   | 4.0   | 88.3   | 12.0  | 50.4   | 1.6   | 28.2   | 70.5   | 3 218 |
| Warner Robins          | 33 469           | 1.4                        | 3.7   | 65.4  | 46.8  | 42.3   | 2.6   | 95.9   | 12.4  | 66.5   | 0.5   | 32.0   | 83.3   | 2 998 |
| Waycross               | 18 996           | 0.3                        | 0.8   | 86.0  | 81.8  | 12.3   | 2.4   | 88.3   | 10.4  | 35.7   | 1.8   | 24.5   | 65.2   | 3 024 |

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More | Nonworker-worker ratio | Percent in labor force    |                                |                                 |                |                   | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons                    |                                     |                            | Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence | Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families                |                         |                  |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|  |                        | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present |                                 | Male           |                   |   | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent in white-collar occupations | Percent government workers |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |                  |
|  |                        |                           | Total                          | With own children under 6 years | 18 to 24 years | 65 years and over |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| <b>STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS</b>                                   |                        |                           |                                |                                 |                |                   |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         |                         |                  |
| Albany   | 1.42                   | 45.4                      | 46.1                           | 38.2                            | 85.7           | 32.6              | 4.3                                     | 19.4                                | 47.1                                | 19.6                       | 4.0   | 65.4   | 7 875                   | 18.6                    | 14.1             |
| Atlanta  | 1.26                   | 48.8                      | 45.9                           | 34.6                            | 76.9           | 30.6              | 3.0                                     | 19.7                                | 57.9                                | 15.4                       | 36.0  | 60.5   | 10 695                  | 9.1                     | 26.1             |
| Augusta, Ga.—S.C.  | 1.34                   | 42.5                      | 44.2                           | 36.9                            | 87.8           | 26.1              | 3.9                                     | 30.6                                | 43.9                                | 19.0                       | 14.2  | 62.4   | 8 272                   | 15.4                    | 14.0             |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.   | 1.42                   | 43.0                      | 42.5                           | 33.0                            | 77.9           | 23.2              | 3.0                                     | 35.2                                | 44.9                                | 13.7                       | 12.5  | 65.3   | 8 513                   | 13.3                    | 14.6             |
| Columbus, Ga.—Ala.   | 1.27                   | 42.2                      | 41.4                           | 31.5                            | 92.2           | 27.5              | 4.7                                     | 23.6                                | 45.1                                | 19.8                       | 34.2  | 63.8   | 7 475                   | 18.7                    | 11.3             |
| Macon  | 1.41                   | 45.3                      | 45.9                           | 37.0                            | 81.9           | 29.2              | 3.9                                     | 16.3                                | 48.4                                | 29.6                       | 13.9  | 66.9   | 8 604                   | 15.1                    | 16.5             |
| Savannah   | 1.49                   | 40.3                      | 38.8                           | 30.0                            | 81.7           | 27.0              | 4.3                                     | 19.4                                | 47.2                                | 16.5                       | 2.5   | 63.6   | 8 245                   | 16.9                    | 14.4             |
| <b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>   |                        |                           |                                |                                 |                |                   |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         |                         |                  |
| Albany   | 1.42                   | 46.3                      | 48.1                           | 40.8                            | 84.3           | 31.8              | 4.5                                     | 18.9                                | 46.7                                | 20.0                       | 4.1   | 65.0   | 7 652                   | 19.9                    | 13.6             |
| Atlanta  | 1.23                   | 49.8                      | 46.7                           | 35.4                            | 75.9           | 32.0              | 3.1                                     | 18.4                                | 59.2                                | 15.6                       | 34.7  | 60.3   | 10 698                  | 9.3                     | 26.4             |
| Augusta, Ga.—S.C.  | 1.52                   | 43.1                      | 44.5                           | 36.6                            | 76.1           | 28.3              | 3.9                                     | 23.4                                | 48.4                                | 22.4                       | 14.7  | 67.2   | 8 309                   | 14.8                    | 14.5             |
| Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.   | 1.39                   | 44.0                      | 43.6                           | 33.7                            | 77.0           | 24.1              | 2.8                                     | 32.2                                | 47.8                                | 13.9                       | 13.3  | 65.7   | 8 573                   | 13.3                    | 15.5             |
| Columbus, Ga.—Ala.   | 1.26                   | 43.3                      | 42.3                           | 31.6                            | 91.8           | 27.8              | 4.7                                     | 22.6                                | 47.8                                | 20.4                       | 34.1  | 64.4   | 7 698                   | 17.0                    | 12.1             |
| Macon  | 1.43                   | 45.9                      | 47.3                           | 39.6                            | 75.3           | 28.6              | 4.0                                     | 18.6                                | 46.6                                | 22.2                       | 15.1  | 64.4   | 8 185                   | 17.4                    | 15.9             |
| Savannah   | 1.48                   | 41.0                      | 39.9                           | 31.3                            | 81.7           | 27.5              | 4.5                                     | 18.8                                | 47.4                                | 17.1                       | 2.4   | 62.9   | 8 028                   | 18.1                    | 13.9             |
| <b>PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE</b>  |                        |                           |                                |                                 |                |                   |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         |                         |                  |
| Albany   | 1.39                   | 47.5                      | 48.3                           | 41.3                            | 85.9           | 32.0              | 4.6                                     | 19.0                                | 46.2                                | 19.6                       | 4.1   | 65.6   | 7 551                   | 20.2                    | 13.4             |
| Americus   | 1.42                   | 42.6                      | 49.1                           | 44.5                            | 56.1           | 25.8              | 3.3                                     | 28.3                                | 40.0                                | 19.3                       | 7.7   | 51.2   | 7 067                   | 23.2                    | 11.6             |
| Athens   | 1.48                   | 41.8                      | 50.0                           | 42.8                            | 42.1           | 29.3              | 3.1                                     | 14.2                                | 58.6                                | 37.5                       | 4.7   | 39.5   | 7 508                   | 15.8                    | 18.1             |
| Atlanta  | 1.25                   | 51.1                      | 48.8                           | 44.6                            | 71.4           | 31.5              | 4.0                                     | 16.7                                | 49.7                                | 17.1                       | 17.8  | 56.6   | 8 399                   | 15.9                    | 18.9             |
| Augusta  | 1.63                   | 42.3                      | 45.6                           | 42.7                            | 68.4           | 27.3              | 5.1                                     | 19.4                                | 40.4                                | 24.2                       | 6.3   | 63.8   | 6 205                   | 24.6                    | 10.3             |
| Bainbridge   | 1.63                   | 45.3                      | 48.0                           | 49.5                            | 65.9           | 33.5              | 5.0                                     | 26.6                                | 36.4                                | 15.6                       | 7.3   | 56.9   | 5 792                   | 33.2                    | 7.6              |
| Brunswick  | 1.45                   | 46.9                      | 47.9                           | 45.6                            | 74.9           | 22.1              | 3.4                                     | 26.8                                | 36.4                                | 16.9                       | 1.6   | 55.5   | 6 696                   | 21.1                    | 8.8              |
| Carrallton   | 1.35                   | 42.8                      | 48.8                           | 35.0                            | 57.0           | 24.1              | 3.2                                     | 31.7                                | 48.0                                | 24.0                       | 14.1  | 47.9   | 8 048                   | 14.0                    | 15.1             |
| College Park   | 1.16                   | 49.1                      | 43.7                           | 31.5                            | 87.3           | 23.9              | 2.8                                     | 16.1                                | 56.3                                | 14.1                       | 22.5  | 63.2   | 10 113                  | 8.2                     | 22.7             |
| Columbus   | 1.42                   | 44.0                      | 43.8                           | 33.8                            | 84.3           | 28.0              | 4.6                                     | 20.2                                | 50.7                                | 21.6                       | 16.4  | 66.8   | 7 809                   | 16.8                    | 13.1             |
| Cordele  | 1.83                   | 43.4                      | 52.2                           | 41.2                            | 62.7           | 26.4              | 2.7                                     | 23.6                                | 39.3                                | 14.7                       | 9.9   | 62.5   | 6 039                   | 29.9                    | 9.9              |
| Covington  | 1.34                   | 52.1                      | 54.1                           | 40.9                            | 87.0           | 23.0              | 3.3                                     | 39.1                                | 33.2                                | 12.2                       | 24.6  | 66.0   | 7 889                   | 15.5                    | 12.8             |
| Dalton   | 1.19                   | 50.2                      | 48.4                           | 40.5                            | 84.6           | 31.3              | 4.3                                     | 50.9                                | 40.2                                | 8.7                        | 3.1   | 64.1   | 8 191                   | 10.1                    | 19.0             |
| Decatur  | 1.26                   | 50.1                      | 52.8                           | 47.0                            | 70.0           | 43.1              | 2.9                                     | 12.8                                | 58.3                                | 19.6                       | 50.6  | 57.6   | 9 663                   | 10.5                    | 21.6             |
| Douglas  | 1.34                   | 50.9                      | 54.2                           | 48.6                            | 68.6           | 35.4              | 5.8                                     | 25.9                                | 43.4                                | 20.5                       | 3.7   | 54.6   | 6 736                   | 21.2                    | 12.3             |
| Dublin   | 1.53                   | 47.7                      | 51.6                           | 50.4                            | 82.5           | 18.9              | 1.6                                     | 25.9                                | 41.7                                | 20.6                       | 6.7   | 66.7   | 6 976                   | 23.1                    | 13.7             |
| East Point   | 1.17                   | 49.0                      | 45.3                           | 32.7                            | 81.9           | 34.7              | 3.0                                     | 16.1                                | 60.8                                | 14.7                       | 9.6   | 60.8   | 10 662                  | 6.5                     | 25.1             |
| Forest Park  | 1.26                   | 48.7                      | 47.0                           | 30.8                            | 83.4           | 30.7              | 2.3                                     | 18.2                                | 53.5                                | 14.4                       | 65.0  | 63.8   | 10 747                  | 5.3                     | 18.6             |
| Fort Benning (U)   | 0.59                   | 19.4                      | 15.0                           | 12.8                            | 99.7           | 75.0              | 12.8                                    | 8.7                                 | 59.1                                | 36.2                       | 81.5  | 54.2   | 8 448                   | 6.5                     | 9.4              |
| Fort Gordon (U)  | 0.05                   | 60.3                      | 29.7                           | 40.6                            | 99.9           | 90.8              | —                                       | 8.4                                 | 56.5                                | 37.4                       | 7.9   | 32.3   | 8 895                   | 8.6                     | 24.0             |
| Gainesville  | 1.37                   | 46.4                      | 48.9                           | 36.5                            | 72.8           | 35.8              | 1.6                                     | 25.7                                | 54.8                                | 16.1                       | 6.1   | 61.2   | 9 236                   | 15.2                    | 23.8             |
| Griffin  | 1.29                   | 51.4                      | 56.1                           | 52.8                            | 86.2           | 25.2              | 2.8                                     | 37.5                                | 38.2                                | 15.2                       | 17.3  | 65.2   | 7 919                   | 17.3                    | 13.8             |
| La Grange  | 1.37                   | 49.5                      | 57.8                           | 52.0                            | 76.2           | 21.6              | 3.7                                     | 45.0                                | 35.0                                | 9.7                        | 6.4   | 67.0   | 7 498                   | 19.2                    | 9.7              |
| Macon  | 1.43                   | 45.9                      | 47.4                           | 39.8                            | 75.1           | 29.1              | 3.9                                     | 18.4                                | 46.4                                | 22.2                       | 14.6  | 64.4   | 8 104                   | 17.9                    | 15.8             |
| Marietta   | 1.25                   | 47.0                      | 43.3                           | 34.3                            | 75.9           | 28.5              | 4.7                                     | 31.4                                | 53.4                                | 14.9                       | 23.1  | 60.1   | 9 602                   | 11.2                    | 23.5             |
| Midway-Hardwick (U)  | 4.85                   | 17.8                      | 65.9                           | 59.4                            | 36.4           | 1.5               | 1.0                                     | 18.3                                | 31.6                                | 58.7                       | 2.9   | 61.8   | 8 643                   | 12.5                    | 12.9             |
| Milledgeville  | 1.38                   | 52.3                      | 64.5                           | 64.1                            | 65.8           | 29.6              | 3.8                                     | 18.6                                | 42.2                                | 41.5                       | 5.2   | 59.3   | 7 935                   | 21.0                    | 16.0             |
| Moultrie   | 1.48                   | 44.8                      | 47.8                           | 41.3                            | 82.3           | 41.0              | 3.9                                     | 28.6                                | 41.5                                | 14.3                       | 7.6   | 62.8   | 6 637                   | 23.3                    | 10.8             |
| Newnan   | 1.46                   | 45.0                      | 47.5                           | 45.8                            | 67.7           | 31.6              | 4.2                                     | 37.1                                | 38.3                                | 14.2                       | 13.8  | 59.4   | 6 960                   | 22.4                    | 12.5             |
| Rome   | 1.40                   | 44.2                      | 45.6                           | 39.3                            | 76.9           | 28.7              | 3.5                                     | 32.3                                | 43.8                                | 13.6                       | 4.2   | 62.3   | 7 996                   | 15.1                    | 14.6             |
| Savannah   | 1.47                   | 41.7                      | 40.5                           | 31.9                            | 82.7           | 27.7              | 4.8                                     | 17.3                                | 44.5                                | 16.4                       | 2.0   | 63.1   | 7 143                   | 21.6                    | 12.0             |
| Smyrna   | 1.18                   | 49.1                      | 46.8                           | 32.7                            | 94.0           | 22.9              | 2.7                                     | 31.6                                | 64.7                                | 12.0                       | 53.7  | 65.5   | 11 836                  | 3.8                     | 28.5             |
| Statesboro   | 1.64                   | 39.9                      | 50.6                           | 38.3                            | 43.7           | 34.5              | 3.4                                     | 15.0                                | 51.7                                | 26.2                       | 5.2   | 46.8   | 7 857                   | 18.0                    | 13.2             |
| Thomaston  | 1.10                   | 52.6                      | 57.4                           | 53.2                            | 83.9           | 31.8              | 3.0                                     | 50.3                                | 35.0                                | 11.3                       | 4.8   | 61.3   | 8 357                   | 10.7                    | 9.6              |
| Thomasville  | 1.50                   | 47.2                      | 50.9                           | 45.7                            | 74.8           | 30.8              | 2.7                                     | 26.3                                | 39.9                                | 14.8                       | 4.2   | 64.5   | 6 871                   | 23.0                    | 10.7             |
| Tifton   | 1.32                   | 46.9                      | 50.3                           | 45.7                            | 64.5           | 30.4              | 4.1                                     | 18.1                                | 50.4                                | 21.7                       | 6.2   | 60.2   | 8 239                   | 13.7                    | 15.6             |
| Valdosta   | 1.47                   | 44.3                      | 45.8                           | 37.9                            | 73.1           | 27.5              | 3.1                                     | 20.1                                | 47.2                                | 17.9                       | 3.8   | 60.7   | 7 285                   | 20.1                    | 13.3             |
| Warner Robins  | 1.39                   | 44.3                      | 42.5                           | 32.1                            | 89.4           | 25.5              | 4.1                                     | 5.3                                 | 61.5                                | 58.5                       | 9.3   | 71.6   | 9 923                   | 7.9                     | 20.2             |
| Waycross   | 1.52                   | 44.6                      | 45.5                           | 39.5                            | 79.0           | 24.4              | 2.1                                     | 18.1                                | 39.7                                | 18.2                       | 4.7   | 60.7   | 6 871                   | 22.1                    | 12.3             |

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Places of 2,500 to 10,000  | Total population |                      | Persons 25 years old and over                        |                               |  | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries | Families                |                         |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                            | Number           | Percent foreign born | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Median school years completed | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more |                        |  |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |                  |
|                            |                  |                      |  |                               |  |                        |  |   |  |                         | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| Acworth                    | 3 929            | 0.1                  | 75.0   | 9.7                           | 30.8   | 1.14                   | 56.3   | 4.1                                     | 34.2   | 9 580                   | 5.2                     | 16.4             |
| Adel                       | 4 854            | 0.3                  | 82.5   | 9.8                           | 31.9   | 1.53                   | 48.3   | 3.1                                     | 39.3   | 7 029                   | 22.3                    | 8.9              |
| Alma                       | 3 694            | —                    | 91.1   | 9.5                           | 24.8   | 1.40                   | 51.5   | 1.5                                     | 24.6   | 6 098                   | 21.3                    | 7.3              |
| Alto Park-Garden Lakes (U) | 3 008            | 0.6                  | 64.0   | 12.3                          | 63.3   | 1.37                   | 45.6   | 2.9                                     | 37.0   | 11 402                  | 2.0                     | 18.5             |
| Ashburn                    | 4 012            | —                    | 84.5   | 9.8                           | 28.0   | 1.52                   | 50.2   | 0.8                                     | 32.6   | 5 992                   | 23.9                    | 6.5              |
| Austell                    | 2 632            | 0.3                  | 76.4   | 10.6                          | 35.2   | 1.17                   | 48.6   | 1.3                                     | 24.8   | 8 410                   | 10.8                    | 11.5             |
| Barnesville                | 4 935            | 0.8                  | 87.5   | 10.3                          | 35.2   | 1.58                   | 48.3   | 1.4                                     | 44.4   | 7 394                   | 14.4                    | 9.3              |
| Baxley                     | 3 448            | 0.1                  | 85.7   | 10.0                          | 28.7   | 1.61                   | 46.6   | 1.1                                     | 38.3   | 5 592                   | 29.0                    | 5.5              |
| Blockshear                 | 2 624            | 0.4                  | 79.6   | 10.1                          | 35.0   | 1.58                   | 41.1   | 0.4                                     | 27.7   | 6 224                   | 24.8                    | 6.6              |
| Blakely                    | 5 267            | —                    | 81.0   | 9.6                           | 25.1   | 1.56                   | 41.6   | 4.1                                     | 18.3   | 6 091                   | 25.2                    | 10.7             |
| Bremen                     | 3 471            | 1.3                  | 83.1   | 11.6                          | 45.9   | 1.04                   | 54.8   | 1.1                                     | 53.3   | 8 508                   | 6.2                     | 18.1             |
| Buford                     | 4 587            | 0.5                  | 85.3   | 8.7                           | 22.7   | 1.55                   | 40.9   | 2.9                                     | 44.7   | 7 137                   | 18.7                    | 9.4              |

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

|                       | Total population |                      | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 25 years old and over |  | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries | Families                |                         |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                       | Number           | Percent foreign born |  | Median school years completed | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more |                        |  |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |                  |
|                       |                  |                      |  |                               |  |                        |  |   |  |                         | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| Cairo                 | 8 061            | 0.2                  | 83.8   | 9.6                           | 33.5   | 1.53                   | 46.7   | 4.1                                     | 28.3   | 5 792                   | 29.1                    | 4.9              |
| Calhoun               | 4 780            | 0.6                  | 85.6   | 9.5                           | 30.5   | 1.17                   | 51.9   | 3.6                                     | 46.7   | 8 529                   | 12.1                    | 13.8             |
| Camilla               | 4 631            | —                    | 90.1   | 9.7                           | 30.5   | 1.60                   | 48.5   | 2.2                                     | 28.6   | 5 941                   | 25.7                    | 10.3             |
| Canton                | 3 654            | 0.3                  | 83.2   | 9.8                           | 32.7   | 1.18                   | 45.3   | 2.3                                     | 45.2   | 8 244                   | 11.2                    | 12.0             |
| Cartersville          | 9 929            | 0.1                  | 81.1   | 10.4                          | 36.9   | 1.29                   | 46.5   | 4.1                                     | 46.2   | 8 565                   | 12.4                    | 16.8             |
| Cedartown             | 9 253            | 0.1                  | 79.9   | 9.8                           | 30.2   | 1.50                   | 42.2   | 4.3                                     | 41.8   | 7 503                   | 15.1                    | 9.6              |
| Chamblee              | 9 128            | 1.1                  | 50.8   | 12.4                          | 62.9   | 1.11                   | 54.5   | 2.8                                     | 17.5   | 10 545                  | 5.4                     | 21.1             |
| Chatsworth            | 2 706            | —                    | 77.7   | 10.2                          | 36.1   | 1.19                   | 54.9   | 2.4                                     | 41.4   | 9 092                   | 10.5                    | 13.1             |
| Clarkston             | 3 181            | 0.6                  | 65.7   | 12.0                          | 49.9   | 1.14                   | 50.5   | 2.8                                     | 16.5   | 8 861                   | 7.0                     | 16.4             |
| Claxton               | 2 647            | 0.2                  | 92.8   | 9.9                           | 29.6   | 1.45                   | 44.1   | 1.7                                     | 19.6   | 7 132                   | 22.5                    | 9.3              |
| Cochran               | 5 115            | 0.3                  | 87.1   | 9.5                           | 23.0   | 1.60                   | 44.5   | 3.4                                     | 19.7   | 6 687                   | 23.8                    | 9.1              |
| Commerce              | 3 702            | —                    | 91.9   | 8.6                           | 28.7   | 1.19                   | 47.6   | 0.2                                     | 45.8   | 7 027                   | 15.4                    | 4.1              |
| Conyers               | 4 892            | 1.3                  | 82.9   | 10.9                          | 39.4   | 1.38                   | 44.8   | 3.8                                     | 34.3   | 8 992                   | 12.2                    | 13.4             |
| Cornelia              | 3 014            | 0.2                  | 84.9   | 11.3                          | 45.7   | 1.28                   | 47.6   | 2.7                                     | 39.5   | 8 062                   | 16.4                    | 8.0              |
| Cuthbert              | 3 499            | —                    | 82.7   | 8.6                           | 17.9   | 1.98                   | 34.4   | 3.4                                     | 19.6   | 4 156                   | 37.1                    | 4.6              |
| Dahlonega             | 2 920            | 1.4                  | 75.7   | 11.0                          | 45.2   | 1.61                   | 38.7   | 0.9                                     | 19.6   | 7 175                   | 14.1                    | 9.3              |
| Dawson                | 5 658            | —                    | 86.4   | 9.8                           | 30.5   | 1.62                   | 45.2   | 0.5                                     | 30.0   | 5 863                   | 30.7                    | 9.7              |
| Deenwood (U)          | 2 962            | —                    | 85.8   | 10.3                          | 33.7   | 1.50                   | 42.0   | 1.7                                     | 25.7   | 7 417                   | 15.5                    | 7.5              |
| Dock Junction (U)     | 6 009            | 0.2                  | 74.1   | 10.4                          | 37.2   | 1.32                   | 45.1   | 3.8                                     | 29.7   | 7 613                   | 9.2                     | 6.6              |
| Donalsonville         | 2 772            | 0.2                  | 81.8   | 10.6                          | 39.5   | 1.79                   | 40.0   | 3.4                                     | 18.4   | 6 286                   | 22.3                    | 8.2              |
| Doraville             | 9 083            | 1.2                  | 50.0   | 12.5                          | 70.7   | 1.17                   | 54.5   | 1.7                                     | 20.2   | 12 360                  | 2.6                     | 27.8             |
| Douglasville          | 5 472            | 0.1                  | 81.6   | 10.1                          | 34.4   | 1.61                   | 42.2   | 2.1                                     | 27.8   | 8 080                   | 16.4                    | 10.3             |
| Eastman               | 5 416            | 0.1                  | 86.7   | 10.1                          | 29.9   | 1.24                   | 52.0   | 5.4                                     | 24.7   | 6 863                   | 23.4                    | 13.1             |
| Eatonton              | 4 228            | 0.3                  | 88.4   | 10.0                          | 36.3   | 1.38                   | 51.9   | 0.6                                     | 37.7   | 7 824                   | 20.4                    | 13.3             |
| Elberton              | 6 438            | 0.2                  | 85.7   | 10.3                          | 31.9   | 1.37                   | 44.6   | 1.1                                     | 29.6   | 7 226                   | 17.7                    | 11.6             |
| Fairburn              | 3 143            | 0.3                  | 87.5   | 10.3                          | 35.3   | 1.58                   | 43.5   | 4.5                                     | 17.3   | 9 708                   | 15.6                    | 21.7             |
| Fitzgerald            | 7 982            | 0.1                  | 86.4   | 9.4                           | 26.0   | 1.37                   | 47.5   | 4.1                                     | 27.1   | 6 118                   | 25.4                    | 7.5              |
| Forsyth               | 3 736            | 0.4                  | 87.4   | 10.8                          | 41.2   | 1.22                   | 50.6   | 2.1                                     | 34.3   | 8 727                   | 13.3                    | 16.3             |
| Fort Oglethorpe       | 3 895            | 0.4                  | 34.7   | 12.0                          | 50.0   | 1.20                   | 51.9   | 2.6                                     | 33.6   | 10 492                  | 3.0                     | 16.0             |
| Fort Stewart (U)      | 4 449            | 2.3                  | 10.2   | 12.5                          | 69.7   | 0.60                   | 14.2   | 21.8                                    | 6.3  | 6 969                   | 10.4                    | 7.0              |
| Fort Valley           | 9 251            | 0.3                  | 86.5   | 10.6                          | 37.9   | 1.57                   | 44.2   | 4.6                                     | 23.2   | 7 432                   | 20.8                    | 10.5             |
| Garden City           | 5 741            | 0.2                  | 74.7   | 11.0                          | 40.3   | 1.40                   | 39.5   | 3.6                                     | 31.6   | 9 218                   | 13.3                    | 11.7             |
| Glennville            | 2 965            | 0.4                  | 85.2   | 9.9                           | 35.7   | 1.73                   | 36.2   | 2.7                                     | 8.5  | 5 948                   | 27.0                    | 5.5              |
| Glynn (U)             | 2 463            | 7.1                  | 7.2  | 12.5                          | 76.9   | 0.75                   | 39.4   | 7.5                                     | —  | 7 894                   | 1.6                     | 14.3             |
| Gordon                | 2 505            | 0.6                  | 76.8   | 10.0                          | 28.8   | 1.49                   | 40.4   | 0.9                                     | 9.1  | 7 398                   | 17.7                    | 5.5              |
| Greensboro            | 2 466            | —                    | 92.7   | 10.0                          | 41.7   | 1.18                   | 48.4   | 2.3                                     | 39.5   | 7 263                   | 12.9                    | 7.4              |
| Grovetown             | 3 169            | 3.4                  | 27.7   | 12.1                          | 52.9   | 1.83                   | 31.6   | 6.8                                     | 13.2   | 7 181                   | 12.3                    | 5.6              |
| Hapeville             | 9 531            | 0.7                  | 63.4   | 11.3                          | 43.6   | 1.07                   | 48.8   | 3.0                                     | 18.0   | 10 163                  | 10.9                    | 19.8             |
| Hartwell              | 4 865            | —                    | 88.1   | 10.2                          | 27.6   | 1.45                   | 43.5   | 0.9                                     | 54.5   | 7 218                   | 20.2                    | 6.7              |
| Hawkinsville          | 4 018            | 0.5                  | 88.7   | 9.9                           | 32.0   | 1.41                   | 50.0   | 2.6                                     | 20.2   | 6 217                   | 32.0                    | 10.4             |
| Hazlehurst            | 4 065            | —                    | 89.0   | 10.1                          | 36.2   | 1.36                   | 49.0   | 0.6                                     | 43.6   | 6 911                   | 18.1                    | 8.6              |
| Hinesville            | 4 115            | 2.0                  | 49.5   | 12.3                          | 58.9   | 1.18                   | 45.1   | 2.4                                     | 13.6   | 6 648                   | 20.0                    | 9.6              |
| Hogansville           | 3 075            | —                    | 94.7   | 8.8                           | 22.4   | 1.81                   | 40.9   | 5.0                                     | 55.5   | 6 316                   | 30.7                    | 5.6              |
| Hamersville           | 3 047            | —                    | 82.2   | 9.3                           | 33.8   | 1.51                   | 48.7   | 9.1                                     | 44.2   | 5 772                   | 27.2                    | 8.4              |
| Jackson               | 3 778            | —                    | 85.9   | 9.9                           | 36.5   | 1.56                   | 51.5   | 5.8                                     | 34.9   | 7 440                   | 21.6                    | 11.0             |
| Jesup                 | 8 931            | 0.2                  | 81.1   | 11.0                          | 42.7   | 1.54                   | 45.7   | 4.1                                     | 28.6   | 7 442                   | 19.9                    | 12.9             |
| Jonesboro             | 4 105            | 1.0                  | 82.4   | 10.4                          | 32.7   | 1.42                   | 44.0   | 2.4                                     | 20.2   | 9 686                   | 7.3                     | 18.2             |
| Kennesaw              | 3 548            | 0.3                  | 58.9   | 12.0                          | 50.5   | 1.40                   | 46.2   | 2.6                                     | 33.1   | 11 063                  | 5.9                     | 22.7             |
| La Fayette            | 6 092            | 0.1                  | 77.5   | 9.4                           | 30.0   | 1.31                   | 45.5   | 5.2                                     | 50.4   | 7 966                   | 15.7                    | 12.8             |
| Lakeland              | 2 798            | —                    | 76.3   | 9.8                           | 32.1   | 1.87                   | 38.9   | 1.0                                     | 22.1   | 5 860                   | 26.1                    | 5.6              |
| Lawrenceville         | 5 115            | 0.1                  | 82.0   | 10.7                          | 37.2   | 1.26                   | 49.3   | 1.2                                     | 33.9   | 9 027                   | 12.4                    | 15.2             |
| Lindale (U)           | 2 768            | —                    | 82.9   | 8.7                           | 23.5   | 1.20                   | 45.1   | 5.3                                     | 53.7   | 8 059                   | 9.6                     | 7.1              |
| Louisville            | 2 691            | —                    | 88.7   | 9.6                           | 25.5   | 1.47                   | 47.9   | 2.5                                     | 29.9   | 5 976                   | 25.6                    | 11.2             |
| Lyons                 | 3 870            | —                    | 84.8   | 9.4                           | 25.2   | 1.61                   | 44.9   | 1.6                                     | 31.6   | 6 125                   | 30.3                    | 7.0              |
| McDonough             | 2 675            | 0.6                  | 88.7   | 10.6                          | 31.2   | 1.62                   | 42.8   | 2.5                                     | 19.2   | 6 938                   | 25.2                    | 20.5             |
| McRae                 | 3 264            | —                    | 87.7   | 10.5                          | 38.4   | 1.32                   | 52.4   | 3.7                                     | 23.9   | 6 944                   | 19.5                    | 9.8              |
| Madison               | 2 421            | —                    | 92.4   | 10.4                          | 36.3   | 1.49                   | 45.2   | 1.7                                     | 33.8   | 5 786                   | 33.4                    | 15.4             |
| Manchester            | 4 940            | 0.2                  | 80.6   | 10.8                          | 43.0   | 1.36                   | 48.8   | 2.4                                     | 42.6   | 8 377                   | 11.1                    | 14.1             |
| Metter                | 2 912            | 0.2                  | 89.3   | 9.8                           | 33.5   | 1.62                   | 43.4   | 3.1                                     | 22.5   | 5 344                   | 29.6                    | 7.0              |
| Millen                | 3 713            | —                    | 92.9   | 8.9                           | 23.4   | 1.51                   | 49.7   | 3.1                                     | 26.1   | 5 283                   | 35.2                    | 5.4              |
| Monroe                | 8 283            | 0.2                  | 91.0   | 9.6                           | 29.9   | 1.17                   | 60.2   | 1.7                                     | 43.7   | 8 422                   | 11.1                    | 12.9             |
| Montezuma             | 4 345            | 0.4                  | 94.0   | 9.9                           | 30.2   | 1.79                   | 47.1   | 2.3                                     | 35.7   | 6 247                   | 28.1                    | 9.1              |
| Morrow                | 3 686            | 1.3                  | 57.2   | 12.2                          | 59.3   | 1.31                   | 47.5   | 1.8                                     | 17.8   | 13 068                  | 2.6                     | 37.6             |
| Nashville             | 4 136            | 0.4                  | 80.8   | 8.9                           | 24.5   | 1.28                   | 50.3   | 4.6                                     | 32.9   | 6 584                   | 22.0                    | 9.0              |
| Narcross              | 2 858            | 0.2                  | 79.1   | 11.5                          | 45.4   | 1.45                   | 45.0   | —                                       | 30.2   | 9 545                   | 7.4                     | 17.4             |
| Ocilla                | 3 387            | —                    | 91.9   | 9.2                           | 32.3   | 1.67                   | 40.8   | 3.9                                     | 17.9   | 5 806                   | 33.5                    | 7.1              |
| Pelham                | 4 498            | —                    | 87.0   | 9.0                           | 21.6   | 1.48                   | 48.4   | 5.7                                     | 28.1   | 5 995                   | 30.5                    | 8.0              |
| Perry                 | 7 771            | 0.4                  | 72.6   | 11.4                          | 45.4   | 1.30                   | 51.5   | 3.6                                     | 17.0   | 10 122                  | 15.0                    | 21.5             |
| Port Wentworth        | 3 905            | 0.2                  | 81.4   | 10.8                          | 36.5   | 1.69                   | 31.9   | 4.3                                     | 47.5   | 8 979                   | 7.8                     | 9.1              |
| Powder Springs        | 2 559            | 0.2                  | 71.8   | 11.4                          | 43.7   | 1.43                   | 43.3   | 2.6                                     | 32.0   | 11 602                  | 3.8                     | 24.1             |
| Quitman               | 4 818            | 0.2                  | 82.9   | 9.6                           | 27.3   | 1.51                   | 47.0   | 3.3                                     | 17.9   | 5 297                   | 32.4                    | 5.7              |
| Riverdale             | 2 521            | —                    | 69.2   | 11.5                          | 43.9   | 1.20                   | 47.9   | 2.7                                     | 18.9   | 11 672                  | 7.5                     | 19.7             |
| Rockmart              | 3 857            | —                    | 87.2   | 9.8                           | 31.9   | 1.49                   | 44.4   | 6.8                                     | 49.9   | 7 281                   | 17.4                    | 7.9              |
| Rossville             | 3 869            | 0.4                  | 52.5   | 9.4                           | 30.3   | 1.26                   | 41.8   | 1.7                                     | 53.4   | 7 835                   | 10.4                    | 7.5              |
| Roswell               | 5 430            | 0.4                  | 69.3   | 12.0                          | 50.1   | 1.43                   | 40.5   | 2.4                                     | 24.8   | 10 767                  | 8.5                     | 23.9             |
| St. Marys             | 3 343            | —                    | 65.1   | 12.1                          | 54.7   | 1.66                   | 39.9   | 2.6                                     | 56.5   | 9 393                   | 11.7                    | 17.7             |
| St. Simons (U)        | 5 139            | 0.9                  | 53.3   | 12.7                          | 69.7   | 1.29                   | 41.3   | 0.9                                     | 18.3   | 10 127                  | 10.7                    | 22.7             |
| Sandersville          | 5 546            | —                    | 90.3   | 9.7                           | 27.7   | 1.59                   | 46.0   | 5.5                                     | 17.1   | 6 813                   | 27.9                    | 11.9             |
| Saperton              | 2 654            | —                    | 94.4   | 8.3                           | 23.6   | 1.30                   | 47.1   | 4.1                                     | 23.5   | 5 580                   | 34.0                    | 10.0             |
| Summerville           | 5 043            | —                    | 77.8   | 8.9                           | 20.1   | 1.41                   | 48.5   | 4.2                                     | 56.3   | 6 526                   | 19.5                    | 5.8              |
| Swainsboro            | 7 321            | —                    | 87.9   | 9.8                           | 31.7   | 1.38                   | 50.1   | 3.4                                     | 32.5   | 6 861                   | 24.4                    | 11.9             |
| Sylvania              | 3 257            | —                    | 88.7   | 9.5                           | 27.6   | 1.07                   | 54.8   | 4.1                                     | 21.6   | 6 556                   | 22.1                    | 12.8             |
| Sylvester             | 4 130            | —                    | 85.6   | 10.7                          | 39.2   | 2.04                   | 35.7   | 3.6                                     | 23.0   | 6 479                   | 27.0                    | 9.1              |
| Talpoosa              | 2 896            | 0.2                  | 71.7   | 9.5                           | 34.5   | 1.15                   | 54.9   | 2.3                                     | 53.0   | 6 949                   | 16.6                    | 7.7              |
| Thomson               | 6 503            | 0.4                  | 83.0   | 10.9                          | 42.9   | 1.46                   | 49.3   | 2.8                                     | 36.2   | 7 933                   | 22.8                    | 11.8             |
| Thunderbolt           | 2 774            | 1.1                  | 69.9   | 11.8                          | 48.2   | 1.33                   | 41.6   | 8.2                                     | 16.3   | 9 596                   | 7.0                     | 16.0             |
| Toccoo                | 6 637            | —                    | 83.7   | 9.2                           | 31.0   | 1.25                   | 50.7   | 3.2                                     | 47.8   | 6 879                   | 17.5                    | 8.1              |
| Union City            | 3 031            | —                    | 78.5   | 9.3                           | 27.9   | 1.75                   | 36.4   | 2.5                                     | 20.1   | 8 054                   | 16.7                    | 8.1              |
| Vidalia               | 9 577            | 0.1                  | 84.9   | 10.1                          | 34.3   | 1.54                   | 48.5   | 3.9                                     | 29.9   | 6 692                   | 21.9                    | 10.6             |
| Villa Rica            | 3 951            | —                    | 82.9   | 9.0                           | 24.9   | 1.26                   | 49.3   | 6.5                                     | 39.9   | 7 856                   | 13.0                    | 10.1             |
| Washington            | 4 041            | 0.1                  | 88.0   | 10.6                          | 41.7   | 1.31                   | 48.7   | 3.2                                     | 27.6   | 6 068                   | 30.5                    | 11.4             |
| Waynesboro            | 5 530            | 0.1                  | 85.7   | 9.1                           | 27.7   | 1.50                   | 51.2   | 4.1                                     | 27.5   | 6 126                   | 27.8                    | 12.8             |
| West Point            | 4 403            | 0.4                  | 58.3   | 11.2                          | 45.1   | 1.36                   | 48.6   | 3.3                                     | 36.5   | 7 458                   | 22.3                    | 20.1             |
| Wilmington Island (U) | 3 783            | 1.9                  | 54.1   | 12.6                          | 70.0   | 1.71                   | 29.3   | 2.2                                     | 23.0   | 12 099                  | 3.0                     | 36.5             |
| Winder                | 6 539            | 0.7                  | 88.9   | 10.1                          | 31.9   | 1.29                   | 48.9   | 2.1                                     | 44.4   | 7 703                   | 10.6                    | 7.3              |
| Windsor Forest (U)    | 7 377            | 2.8                  | 45.4   | 12.9                          | 86.5   | 1.45                   | 40.9   | 2.3                                     | 15.7   | 13 147                  | 3.2                     | 35.5             |

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties         | Total population |                      |  | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant | Children in elementary school—Percent in private school | Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school | Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed | Married couples—Percent without own household | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents | Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
|                  | Number           | Percent foreign born | Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| <b>The State</b> | <b>4 589 569</b> | <b>0.7</b>           | <b>1.7</b>                                   | <b>73.9</b>  | <b>20.5</b>                              | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>87.8</b>                              | <b>10.8</b>   | <b>1.8</b>                                    | <b>27.8</b>                                      | <b>76.9</b>   | <b>3 028</b>  |
| Appling          | 12 726           | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 89.5   | 13.0                                     | 0.6   | 81.6                                     | 9.5   | 2.3   | 28.5   | 73.9  | 4 097   |
| Atkinson         | 5 879            | 0.1                  | 0.6  | 88.7   | 8.5                                      | 0.5   | 77.1                                     | 8.5   | 2.4   | 25.3   | 72.2  | 4 283   |
| Bacon            | 8 233            | —                    | 0.4  | 93.0   | 11.0                                     | —   | 91.1                                     | 8.6   | 2.9   | 25.1   | 81.1  | 3 258   |
| Bakar            | 3 875            | 0.2                  | 1.2  | 93.7   | 12.7                                     | 3.3   | 87.4                                     | 8.5   | 4.7   | 21.5   | 76.9  | 5 047   |
| Baldwin          | 34 240           | 1.0                  | 0.9  | 85.3   | 22.2                                     | 0.7   | 66.7                                     | 8.8   | 2.1   | 28.0   | 65.4  | 2 475   |
| Banks            | 6 833            | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 93.7   | 15.6                                     | 0.7   | 73.7                                     | 8.5   | 2.2   | 25.7   | 87.2  | 2 921   |
| Barrow           | 16 859           | 0.3                  | 0.1  | 90.7   | 15.5                                     | 0.5   | 78.2                                     | 9.3   | 2.8   | 25.5   | 78.9  | 2 740   |
| Bartow           | 32 663           | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 87.0   | 11.5                                     | 0.3   | 82.0                                     | 9.2   | 1.9   | 29.8   | 80.4  | 2 827   |
| Ben Hill         | 13 171           | 0.3                  | 1.2  | 87.3   | 15.9                                     | 0.5   | 92.3                                     | 9.3   | 2.7   | 23.3   | 70.6  | 3 267   |
| Berrien          | 11 556           | 0.2                  | 0.6  | 82.9   | 18.5                                     | —   | 88.0                                     | 9.1   | 2.1   | 27.9   | 83.9  | 3 531   |
| Bibb             | 143 418          | 0.4                  | 1.1  | 82.3   | 12.6                                     | 5.7   | 89.2                                     | 11.0  | 1.9   | 25.5   | 73.2  | 3 013   |
| Bleckley         | 10 291           | 0.1                  | 0.7  | 89.6   | 22.5                                     | 0.3   | 90.3                                     | 9.4   | 1.7   | 24.9   | 73.0  | 3 169   |
| Brantley         | 5 940            | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 84.8   | 16.5                                     | 1.6   | 93.4                                     | 8.9   | 2.3   | 29.0   | 85.6  | 3 587   |
| Brooks           | 13 739           | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 84.3   | 11.1                                     | 0.8   | 84.2                                     | 9.3   | 4.0   | 23.9   | 68.2  | 3 355   |
| Bryan            | 6 539            | 0.2                  | 0.6  | 80.2   | 18.3                                     | —   | 81.2                                     | 9.2   | 2.7   | 30.5   | 77.3  | 3 395   |
| Bulloch          | 31 585           | 0.4                  | 0.9  | 83.7   | 22.4                                     | 0.1   | 91.5                                     | 10.4  | 2.3   | 26.6   | 76.0  | 3 499   |
| Burke            | 18 255           | —                    | 0.2  | 90.7   | 9.6                                      | 8.1   | 84.7                                     | 8.2   | 1.7   | 29.4   | 63.9  | 4 346   |
| Butts            | 10 560           | 0.2                  | 0.7  | 84.4   | 18.2                                     | —   | 89.4                                     | 9.5   | 2.1   | 26.3   | 72.0  | 3 211   |
| Calhoun          | 6 606            | —                    | 0.1  | 91.3   | 9.7                                      | 1.1   | 87.0                                     | 8.2   | 3.3   | 23.8   | 63.5  | 4 166   |
| Camden           | 11 334           | 0.1                  | 0.7  | 72.3   | 14.5                                     | —   | 83.3                                     | 10.4  | 2.6   | 29.8   | 82.1  | 3 776   |
| Candler          | 6 412            | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 89.3   | 15.5                                     | —   | 90.2                                     | 9.5   | 2.0   | 24.3   | 69.6  | 3 390   |
| Carrroll         | 45 404           | 0.4                  | 0.7  | 81.2   | 20.0                                     | 0.4   | 84.8                                     | 10.0  | 1.8   | 28.6   | 81.5  | 2 883   |
| Catawba          | 28 271           | 0.2                  | 0.7  | 48.3   | 22.8                                     | 2.0   | 84.6                                     | 10.8  | 1.6   | 29.6   | 86.0  | 2 820   |
| Charlton         | 5 680            | 0.2                  | 0.7  | 76.7   | 18.7                                     | —   | 79.5                                     | 9.4   | 1.9   | 27.4   | 73.8  | 3 763   |
| Chatham          | 187 767          | 1.1                  | 3.1  | 70.9   | 16.0                                     | 8.8   | 89.4                                     | 11.8  | 1.5   | 26.4   | 72.7  | 2 986   |
| Chattahoochee    | 25 813           | 2.8                  | 6.0  | 12.3   | 65.1                                     | 2.7   | 67.8                                     | 12.6  | 0.8   | 48.5   | 85.2  | 3 500   |
| Chattooga        | 20 541           | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 75.6   | 11.5                                     | 0.8   | 85.2                                     | 8.9   | 3.0   | 21.5   | 82.2  | 2 670   |
| Cherokee         | 31 059           | 0.2                  | 0.6  | 83.0   | 19.9                                     | 0.3   | 84.0                                     | 9.2   | 0.9   | 30.3   | 86.6  | 2 781   |
| Clarke           | 65 177           | 1.7                  | 2.3  | 67.2   | 39.4                                     | 2.9   | 89.4                                     | 12.5  | 1.2   | 29.6   | 80.3  | 2 791   |
| Clay             | 3 636            | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 84.7   | 5.8                                      | 0.9   | 91.6                                     | 9.0   | 4.7   | 22.5   | 63.7  | 3 629   |
| Clayton          | 98 043           | 0.8                  | 2.3  | 64.8   | 37.3                                     | 1.6   | 93.0                                     | 11.9  | 0.9   | 37.2   | 88.4  | 2 855   |
| Clinch           | 6 405            | —                    | —  | 82.5   | 11.6                                     | —   | 76.2                                     | 8.5   | 2.7   | 28.6   | 79.5  | 4 298   |
| Cobb             | 196 793          | 1.1                  | 1.9  | 65.7   | 29.0                                     | 2.8   | 93.6                                     | 12.0  | 1.3   | 32.2   | 89.0  | 2 689   |
| Coffee           | 22 828           | 0.3                  | 0.5  | 87.4   | 14.9                                     | 5.1   | 81.0                                     | 9.4   | 1.3   | 28.9   | 74.1  | 3 656   |
| Colquitt         | 32 200           | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 85.5   | 14.0                                     | 1.2   | 82.0                                     | 9.8   | 1.2   | 25.6   | 73.2  | 3 353   |
| Columbia         | 22 327           | 1.5                  | 3.5  | 65.9   | 28.3                                     | 0.9   | 87.4                                     | 11.0  | 1.8   | 32.2   | 80.4  | 2 867   |
| Cook             | 12 129           | 0.2                  | 0.2  | 84.3   | 13.2                                     | 0.6   | 85.3                                     | 9.2   | 2.9   | 25.4   | 75.2  | 3 666   |
| Coweta           | 32 310           | 0.2                  | 0.8  | 86.3   | 14.6                                     | 0.7   | 87.7                                     | 9.9   | 1.8   | 27.2   | 77.8  | 3 236   |
| Crawford         | 5 748            | —                    | 0.1  | 91.6   | 13.9                                     | —   | 82.0                                     | 8.7   | 1.6   | 24.9   | 73.8  | 4 464   |
| Crisp            | 18 085           | 0.2                  | 1.0  | 88.4   | 10.8                                     | 6.5   | 88.0                                     | 9.5   | 2.0   | 25.9   | 67.3  | 3 280   |
| Dade             | 9 910            | 0.2                  | 0.6  | 44.2   | 24.5                                     | 4.7   | 85.2                                     | 8.9   | 1.2   | 29.9   | 82.8  | 3 117   |
| Dawson           | 3 639            | 0.3                  | 0.5  | 91.5   | 21.5                                     | —   | 79.6                                     | 8.4   | 0.6   | 27.1   | 83.8  | 3 111   |
| Decatur          | 22 310           | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 80.4   | 13.8                                     | 3.4   | 89.9                                     | 9.2   | 2.8   | 23.6   | 71.2  | 3 672   |
| De Kalb          | 415 387          | 1.5                  | 3.8  | 59.0   | 35.2                                     | 4.1   | 94.7                                     | 12.5  | 1.2   | 28.9   | 86.2  | 2 625   |
| Dodge            | 15 658           | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 91.0   | 8.1                                      | 0.1   | 81.2                                     | 9.2   | 1.3   | 25.4   | 75.8  | 3 263   |
| Dooley           | 10 404           | 0.1                  | 0.7  | 93.4   | 10.7                                     | 1.2   | 84.4                                     | 8.9   | 2.5   | 23.7   | 69.4  | 3 805   |
| Dougherty        | 89 639           | 0.6                  | 1.8  | 67.3   | 27.3                                     | 2.9   | 89.0                                     | 11.8  | 1.4   | 32.5   | 71.0  | 3 251   |
| Douglas          | 28 659           | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 77.9   | 27.5                                     | 1.0   | 82.0                                     | 10.4  | 1.9   | 33.7   | 86.9  | 2 820   |
| Early            | 12 682           | —                    | 0.1  | 86.5   | 11.3                                     | 0.3   | 94.3                                     | 8.9   | 2.4   | 25.9   | 66.3  | 3 846   |
| Echols           | 1 716            | —                    | 0.5  | 82.0   | 31.3                                     | —   | 75.9                                     | 9.6   | 1.9   | 22.8   | 63.1  | 3 798   |
| Effingham        | 13 840           | 0.2                  | 0.3  | 85.6   | 22.6                                     | 1.2   | 95.9                                     | 9.8   | 1.7   | 27.4   | 82.0  | 3 657   |
| Elbert           | 17 262           | 0.2                  | 0.3  | 88.5   | 6.1                                      | 0.3   | 80.8                                     | 9.7   | 1.7   | 23.0   | 75.9  | 3 102   |
| Emanuel          | 18 189           | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 89.9   | 10.8                                     | 6.5   | 87.5                                     | 9.2   | 2.5   | 28.7   | 73.6  | 3 639   |
| Evans            | 7 287            | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 91.6   | 15.2                                     | 0.6   | 81.3                                     | 9.1   | 1.2   | 23.1   | 71.9  | 4 156   |
| Fannin           | 13 357           | —                    | 0.4  | 64.7   | 13.6                                     | 1.0   | 88.6                                     | 8.7   | 1.5   | 23.0   | 83.3  | 3 039   |
| Fayette          | 11 364           | 0.5                  | 0.8  | 80.2   | 32.8                                     | 1.0   | 80.3                                     | 10.6  | 2.1   | 28.8   | 80.8  | 3 390   |
| Floyd            | 73 742           | 0.3                  | 0.7  | 76.3   | 15.1                                     | 2.5   | 88.0                                     | 10.2  | 1.6   | 25.0   | 79.5  | 2 744   |
| Forsyth          | 16 928           | 0.2                  | 0.4  | 88.9   | 19.6                                     | 0.3   | 84.1                                     | 9.0   | 1.8   | 28.6   | 87.6  | 3 070   |
| Franklin         | 12 784           | 0.3                  | 0.3  | 85.8   | 15.2                                     | —   | 81.6                                     | 9.8   | 2.5   | 27.6   | 81.5  | 2 906   |
| Fulton           | 607 592          | 1.1                  | 2.5  | 69.0   | 18.9                                     | 6.6   | 89.9                                     | 12.0  | 1.8   | 26.2   | 70.4  | 2 749   |
| Gilmer           | 8 956            | 0.2                  | 0.4  | 89.2   | 10.7                                     | —   | 83.2                                     | 8.1   | 2.1   | 27.1   | 87.3  | 3 419   |
| Glascock         | 2 487            | —                    | —  | 93.0   | 15.7                                     | —   | 82.1                                     | 8.0   | —   | 32.6   | 71.4  | 3 016   |
| Glynn            | 50 321           | 1.0                  | 2.4  | 64.3   | 22.3                                     | 1.6   | 88.6                                     | 11.7  | 1.4   | 27.9   | 76.0  | 3 127   |
| Gordon           | 23 570           | 0.2                  | 0.4  | 86.3   | 12.7                                     | 1.1   | 81.5                                     | 9.0   | 1.3   | 27.7   | 83.7  | 2 993   |
| Grady            | 17 826           | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 84.8   | 8.1                                      | 0.2   | 78.3                                     | 9.2   | 2.3   | 26.1   | 73.3  | 3 360   |
| Greene           | 10 212           | —                    | 0.2  | 92.9   | 6.9                                      | 8.5   | 91.1                                     | 9.0   | 4.5   | 18.8   | 72.0  | 3 055   |
| Gwinnett         | 72 349           | 0.3                  | 1.0  | 79.3   | 29.2                                     | 0.8   | 88.0                                     | 10.6  | 1.0   | 33.7   | 87.8  | 2 906   |
| Habersham        | 20 691           | 0.4                  | 0.8  | 86.3   | 17.8                                     | 0.7   | 81.5                                     | 9.7   | 0.8   | 26.8   | 83.3  | 2 785   |
| Hall             | 59 405           | 0.2                  | 0.5  | 86.7   | 13.3                                     | 1.0   | 86.8                                     | 10.0  | 1.6   | 28.8   | 80.5  | 2 934   |
| Hancock          | 9 019            | —                    | —  | 89.0   | 4.4                                      | 7.6   | 78.0                                     | 8.3   | 4.5   | 27.2   | 68.2  | 4 440   |
| Haralson         | 15 927           | 0.4                  | 0.4  | 82.7   | 12.4                                     | 0.1   | 81.7                                     | 9.6   | 1.4   | 24.0   | 82.1  | 2 610   |
| Harris           | 11 520           | 0.4                  | 1.0  | 77.8   | 21.1                                     | 0.5   | 89.1                                     | 9.4   | 0.4   | 25.1   | 76.8  | 3 921   |
| Hart             | 15 814           | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 88.9   | 8.0                                      | 0.6   | 80.7                                     | 9.6   | 2.1   | 26.7   | 80.6  | 3 323   |
| Heard            | 5 354            | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 80.7   | 12.8                                     | —   | 88.8                                     | 9.2   | 2.0   | 26.1   | 79.7  | 3 169   |
| Henry            | 23 724           | 0.4                  | 1.0  | 81.6   | 19.9                                     | 0.4   | 91.8                                     | 10.2  | 2.2   | 26.7   | 77.0  | 3 565   |
| Houston          | 62 924           | 1.1                  | 3.3  | 54.5   | 38.6                                     | 2.4   | 91.9                                     | 12.3  | 1.2   | 31.8   | 82.0  | 3 140   |
| Irwin            | 8 036            | —                    | 0.3  | 92.2   | 13.4                                     | 3.1   | 79.8                                     | 9.1   | 1.3   | 23.4   | 72.4  | 3 707   |
| Jackson          | 21 093           | 0.2                  | 0.6  | 90.6   | 18.6                                     | 0.2   | 78.5                                     | 8.9   | 2.3   | 27.2   | 84.4  | 3 260   |
| Jasper           | 5 760            | —                    | 0.1  | 90.1   | 17.1                                     | —   | 83.7                                     | 9.5   | 3.2   | 22.4   | 69.8  | 3 753   |
| Jeff Davis       | 9 425            | —                    | 0.2  | 90.6   | 12.8                                     | —   | 84.5                                     | 9.3   | 3.1   | 29.2   | 79.9  | 3 118   |
| Jefferson        | 17 174           | 0.2                  | 0.7  | 89.5   | 12.3                                     | 2.3   | 90.3                                     | 8.5   | 1.8   | 26.7   | 61.7  | 3 766   |
| Jenkins          | 8 332            | 0.1                  | —  | 93.2   | 10.5                                     | —   | 81.6                                     | 8.7   | 2.7   | 27.6   | 68.3  | 3 797   |
| Johnson          | 7 727            | —                    | 0.2  | 94.2   | 6.9                                      | 5.5   | 71.4                                     | 8.9   | 1.5   | 25.8   | 71.9  | 4 152   |
| Jones            | 12 218           | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 88.3   | 20.9                                     | 0.5   | 91.3                                     | 10.0  | 2.6   | 31.1   | 79.3  | 3 110   |
| Lamar            | 10 688           | 0.5                  | 0.6  | 89.4   | 14.5                                     | 0.7   | 86.9                                     | 9.3   | 3.6   | 22.3   | 70.8  | 2 902   |
| Lanier           | 5 031            | —                    | 0.3  | 81.3   | 7.8                                      | 0.5   | 81.8                                     | 9.1   | 3.0   | 26.6   | 81.6  | 3 848   |
| Laurens          | 32 738           | 0.2                  | 0.7  | 90.5   | 11.5                                     | —   | 88.2                                     | 9.6   | 1.7   | 25.0   | 74.0  | 3 224   |
| Lee              | 7 044            | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 83.1   | 26.6                                     | 1.7   | 81.4                                     | 9.6   | 2.6   | 26.9   | 71.0  | 3 841   |
| Liberty          | 17 569           | 1.4                  | 2.9  | 43.3   | 29.2                                     | 0.2   | 88.7                                     | 11.1  | 1.2   | 34.4   | 78.2  | 3 396   |
| Lincoln          | 5 895            | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 88.6   | 9.4</                                    |   |  |   |   |  |   |   |

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties    | Total population |                      | Percent of foreign or mixed parentage | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant | Children in elementary school—Percent in private school | Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school | Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed | Married couples—Percent without own household | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents | Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup> |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
|             | Number           | Percent foreign born |                                       |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| Lumpkin     | 8 728            | 0.5                  | 1.5                                   | 85.9   | 22.4                                     | —   | 84.6                                     | 8.5   | 1.8   | 26.7   | 82.1  | 3 280   |
| McDuffie    | 15 276           | 0.2                  | 0.4                                   | 86.1   | 15.8                                     | —   | 85.3                                     | 9.7   | 1.3   | 27.8   | 70.3  | 3 153   |
| McIntosh    | 7 371            | —                    | 0.7                                   | 84.8   | 12.4                                     | 0.7   | 84.1                                     | 8.7   | 3.6   | 29.8   | 74.5  | 4 035   |
| Macon       | 12 933           | 0.1                  | 0.5                                   | 93.5   | 6.5                                      | 2.9   | 86.4                                     | 8.8   | 1.8   | 24.6   | 63.1  | 4 492   |
| Madison     | 13 517           | 0.2                  | 0.4                                   | 92.4   | 16.1                                     | —   | 86.8                                     | 9.3   | 1.1   | 27.3   | 83.3  | 2 911   |
| Marion      | 5 099            | —                    | 0.1                                   | 92.7   | 10.0                                     | —   | 93.2                                     | 8.8   | 4.6   | 22.2   | 74.3  | 3 696   |
| Meriwether  | 19 461           | 0.1                  | 0.4                                   | 87.7   | 12.4                                     | 2.2   | 81.9                                     | 9.2   | 3.5   | 25.0   | 70.9  | 3 534   |
| Miller      | 6 397            | 0.1                  | —                                     | 87.7   | 16.0                                     | —   | 99.8                                     | 8.7   | 1.6   | 24.9   | 79.1  | 4 007   |
| Mitchell    | 18 956           | —                    | 0.3                                   | 90.9   | 8.3                                      | 1.0   | 87.2                                     | 9.0   | 3.1   | 29.2   | 67.4  | 3 679   |
| Monroe      | 10 991           | 0.4                  | 0.5                                   | 89.1   | 15.2                                     | 4.2   | 88.8                                     | 9.3   | 3.6   | 23.7   | 77.3  | 3 822   |
| Montgomery  | 6 099            | 0.1                  | 0.7                                   | 92.8   | 11.9                                     | —   | 86.7                                     | 9.4   | 3.2   | 29.6   | 69.5  | 3 385   |
| Morgan      | 9 904            | 0.1                  | 1.0                                   | 92.9   | 8.7                                      | 0.7   | 77.5                                     | 9.2   | 3.5   | 26.8   | 71.2  | 3 391   |
| Murray      | 12 986           | —                    | —                                     | 82.5   | 15.7                                     | 0.4   | 85.0                                     | 8.5   | 2.6   | 30.2   | 84.6  | 2 994   |
| Muscogee    | 167 377          | 1.9                  | 4.1                                   | 50.2   | 22.8                                     | 1.9   | 88.7                                     | 12.0  | 1.4   | 29.3   | 71.3  | 2 906   |
| Newton      | 26 282           | 0.2                  | 0.6                                   | 87.2   | 17.7                                     | 0.5   | 80.4                                     | 9.6   | 2.3   | 27.7   | 75.7  | 3 025   |
| Oconee      | 7 915            | 0.2                  | 0.5                                   | 84.0   | 26.8                                     | —   | 91.7                                     | 10.4  | 1.0   | 25.7   | 80.9  | 2 824   |
| Oglethorpe  | 7 598            | 0.1                  | 0.6                                   | 94.5   | 9.6                                      | —   | 86.1                                     | 8.6   | 2.8   | 25.3   | 74.3  | 3 922   |
| Paulding    | 17 519           | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 89.2   | 15.3                                     | 0.9   | 78.9                                     | 9.0   | 2.3   | 28.4   | 87.6  | 3 196   |
| Peach       | 15 990           | 0.2                  | 0.4                                   | 84.7   | 17.2                                     | —   | 89.5                                     | 10.5  | 3.2   | 27.4   | 72.0  | 3 388   |
| Pickens     | 9 620            | —                    | —                                     | 90.8   | 11.7                                     | 0.4   | 81.1                                     | 8.5   | 2.9   | 27.3   | 85.8  | 2 719   |
| Pierce      | 9 281            | 0.3                  | 0.7                                   | 86.8   | 10.7                                     | 0.2   | 84.9                                     | 9.3   | 1.9   | 26.9   | 79.7  | 3 551   |
| Pike        | 7 316            | 0.2                  | 0.6                                   | 91.0   | 15.2                                     | 0.9   | 81.9                                     | 8.9   | 1.8   | 24.4   | 75.9  | 3 456   |
| Polk        | 29 656           | 0.1                  | 0.4                                   | 84.6   | 11.7                                     | 0.6   | 82.0                                     | 9.2   | 1.6   | 26.2   | 75.9  | 2 871   |
| Pulaski     | 8 066            | 0.3                  | 0.8                                   | 89.8   | 16.2                                     | 0.7   | 81.2                                     | 9.5   | 3.2   | 23.9   | 70.5  | 2 927   |
| Putnam      | 8 394            | 0.3                  | 0.7                                   | 90.4   | 11.4                                     | 1.8   | 84.6                                     | 9.9   | 1.9   | 27.3   | 73.2  | 3 706   |
| Quitman     | 2 121            | —                    | 0.3                                   | 78.5   | 8.4                                      | 1.4   | 85.6                                     | 7.8   | 2.3   | 20.7   | 68.9  | 4 124   |
| Rabun       | 8 386            | 0.2                  | 0.3                                   | 77.9   | 12.7                                     | —   | 74.5                                     | 9.7   | 2.4   | 22.9   | 81.4  | 2 969   |
| Randolph    | 8 734            | —                    | 0.4                                   | 87.8   | 11.1                                     | 3.8   | 79.0                                     | 8.8   | 1.2   | 21.3   | 64.8  | 4 181   |
| Richmond    | 162 437          | 1.5                  | 3.4                                   | 57.2   | 21.8                                     | 3.7   | 85.9                                     | 11.7  | 2.1   | 27.2   | 70.2  | 2 988   |
| Rockdale    | 18 152           | 0.7                  | 1.3                                   | 81.4   | 33.0                                     | 4.1   | 91.6                                     | 10.3  | 1.5   | 32.7   | 80.9  | 3 060   |
| Schley      | 3 097            | —                    | 0.5                                   | 90.2   | 15.3                                     | 1.0   | 78.3                                     | 9.2   | 3.4   | 29.3   | 66.3  | 3 865   |
| Screven     | 12 591           | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 90.0   | 10.9                                     | 0.3   | 82.8                                     | 8.6   | 1.8   | 22.0   | 70.0  | 3 749   |
| Seminole    | 7 059            | 0.1                  | 0.1                                   | 80.9   | 14.5                                     | —   | 90.0                                     | 9.6   | 3.9   | 24.3   | 73.2  | 3 117   |
| Spalding    | 39 514           | 0.2                  | 0.4                                   | 86.8   | 14.2                                     | 1.2   | 79.5                                     | 9.7   | 1.9   | 25.7   | 71.7  | 3 067   |
| Stephens    | 20 331           | 0.1                  | 0.8                                   | 84.8   | 12.7                                     | —   | 85.8                                     | 9.9   | 1.4   | 23.2   | 83.2  | 3 021   |
| Stewart     | 6 511            | 0.1                  | 0.4                                   | 91.4   | 7.6                                      | 1.2   | 96.7                                     | 8.5   | 3.8   | 28.2   | 68.6  | 4 408   |
| Sumter      | 26 931           | 0.1                  | 0.6                                   | 85.7   | 17.1                                     | 2.2   | 85.3                                     | 9.8   | 2.4   | 27.5   | 66.1  | 3 512   |
| Talbot      | 6 625            | 0.2                  | 0.2                                   | 91.5   | 9.3                                      | 0.6   | 89.6                                     | 8.5   | 4.2   | 24.5   | 67.2  | 3 955   |
| Talbotferro | 2 469            | —                    | —                                     | 97.6   | 12.2                                     | 15.2  | 86.7                                     | 8.0   | 4.4   | 23.0   | 64.6  | 2 761   |
| Tattnall    | 16 511           | 0.5                  | 0.6                                   | 79.2   | 12.3                                     | —   | 93.6                                     | 9.2   | 0.3   | 26.6   | 75.9  | 3 519   |
| Taylor      | 7 865            | —                    | 0.3                                   | 94.5   | 11.7                                     | 1.4   | 89.0                                     | 8.6   | 1.9   | 25.1   | 77.4  | 4 094   |
| Telfair     | 11 381           | —                    | 0.1                                   | 90.4   | 12.7                                     | 0.6   | 91.0                                     | 8.9   | 3.1   | 23.0   | 71.9  | 3 714   |
| Terrell     | 11 416           | —                    | 0.1                                   | 88.1   | 8.7                                      | —   | 88.3                                     | 9.4   | 4.7   | 24.1   | 68.5  | 4 235   |
| Thomas      | 34 515           | 0.4                  | 0.8                                   | 83.0   | 12.0                                     | 0.7   | 88.5                                     | 9.6   | 1.8   | 27.5   | 72.0  | 3 322   |
| Tift        | 27 288           | 0.3                  | 0.9                                   | 85.0   | 18.7                                     | 0.6   | 88.4                                     | 9.8   | 1.6   | 29.0   | 73.3  | 3 435   |
| Toombs      | 19 151           | 0.1                  | 0.9                                   | 87.5   | 17.6                                     | —   | 92.0                                     | 9.5   | 1.5   | 26.7   | 71.7  | 3 571   |
| Towns       | 4 565            | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 79.1   | 15.6                                     | —   | 78.1                                     | 8.8   | 2.3   | 24.0   | 88.6  | 2 984   |
| Treutlen    | 5 647            | —                    | —                                     | 93.2   | 9.9                                      | 0.7   | 83.3                                     | 8.4   | 2.6   | 21.0   | 68.5  | 4 045   |
| Troup       | 44 466           | 0.3                  | 0.6                                   | 74.2   | 13.5                                     | 0.5   | 88.3                                     | 9.4   | 2.6   | 22.4   | 70.0  | 3 113   |
| Turner      | 8 790            | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 87.6   | 14.8                                     | 0.5   | 76.1                                     | 9.2   | 2.0   | 30.1   | 70.9  | 3 562   |
| Twiggs      | 8 222            | 0.2                  | 0.4                                   | 93.7   | 11.7                                     | 0.3   | 97.2                                     | 8.1   | 4.0   | 29.1   | 74.2  | 4 043   |
| Union       | 6 811            | —                    | 0.3                                   | 83.2   | 14.1                                     | —   | 75.8                                     | 8.3   | 1.2   | 20.4   | 83.3  | 3 618   |
| Upson       | 23 505           | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 89.7   | 7.6                                      | 0.4   | 80.4                                     | 9.4   | 1.6   | 23.3   | 76.0  | 2 877   |
| Walker      | 50 691           | 0.2                  | 0.5                                   | 59.2   | 16.3                                     | 2.2   | 86.8                                     | 9.9   | 1.5   | 25.9   | 84.9  | 2 729   |
| Walton      | 23 404           | 0.1                  | 0.3                                   | 91.6   | 13.5                                     | 2.9   | 83.9                                     | 9.1   | 2.5   | 27.2   | 76.8  | 3 222   |
| Ware        | 33 525           | 0.2                  | 0.7                                   | 82.8   | 12.8                                     | 1.8   | 89.3                                     | 10.2  | 1.3   | 27.2   | 72.6  | 3 124   |
| Warren      | 6 669            | —                    | —                                     | 91.3   | 10.7                                     | —   | 92.6                                     | 8.3   | 3.6   | 23.5   | 65.1  | 4 538   |
| Washington  | 17 480           | 0.1                  | 0.1                                   | 91.7   | 7.8                                      | 5.1   | 88.7                                     | 8.7   | 2.8   | 26.1   | 70.1  | 3 492   |
| Wayne       | 17 858           | 0.3                  | 0.5                                   | 83.1   | 13.8                                     | 0.2   | 89.8                                     | 10.1  | 1.5   | 27.3   | 78.5  | 3 383   |
| Webster     | 2 363            | —                    | —                                     | 95.7   | 7.7                                      | —   | 82.3                                     | 8.5   | 2.8   | 25.8   | 78.7  | 3 992   |
| Wheeler     | 4 595            | —                    | 0.3                                   | 94.5   | 13.2                                     | —   | 93.0                                     | 8.1   | 5.0   | 21.0   | 75.4  | 3 554   |
| White       | 7 742            | —                    | 0.5                                   | 91.3   | 17.6                                     | —   | 86.0                                     | 9.1   | 0.9   | 22.0   | 83.8  | 2 461   |
| Whitfield   | 55 108           | 0.1                  | 0.5                                   | 76.2   | 18.1                                     | 0.5   | 77.5                                     | 9.2   | 1.7   | 30.0   | 82.3  | 2 988   |
| Wilcox      | 6 998            | 0.2                  | —                                     | 90.8   | 12.2                                     | 0.8   | 92.5                                     | 9.0   | 1.8   | 21.1   | 69.8  | 3 138   |
| Wilkes      | 10 184           | 0.4                  | 0.8                                   | 90.4   | 10.8                                     | —   | 92.3                                     | 9.7   | 3.7   | 19.9   | 69.2  | 3 384   |
| Wilkinson   | 9 393            | 0.2                  | 0.6                                   | 88.4   | 11.0                                     | —   | 84.8                                     | 9.0   | 2.1   | 26.9   | 75.9  | 3 715   |
| Worth       | 14 770           | 0.1                  | 0.2                                   | 84.7   | 10.0                                     | 0.2   | 90.3                                     | 9.2   | 2.4   | 26.8   | 74.6  | 3 780   |

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties         | Nonworker-<br>ratio | Percent in labor force                |                                      |   |                      |                            | Civilian<br>labor<br>force—<br>Percent<br>unem-<br>ployed | Employed persons                                       |   |                                       | Worked<br>during<br>census<br>week—<br>Percent<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of resi-<br>dence | Persons<br>who<br>worked<br>in<br>1969—<br>Percent<br>worked<br>50 to 52<br>weeks | Families                      |                                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                  |                     | Female,<br>16<br>years<br>and<br>over | Married women,<br>husband<br>present |   | Male                 |                            |   | Percent<br>in<br>manu-<br>facturing<br>indus-<br>tries | Percent<br>in<br>white-<br>collar<br>occu-<br>pations | Percent<br>gov-<br>ernment<br>workers |   |   | Median<br>income<br>(dollars) | Percent with<br>income of—       |                     |
|                  |                     |                                       | Total                                | With<br>own<br>children<br>under 6<br>years | 18 to<br>24<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |   |  |   |                                       |   |   |                               | Less<br>than<br>poverty<br>level | \$15,000<br>or more |
| <b>The State</b> | <b>1.41</b>         | <b>44.7</b>                           | <b>45.4</b>                          | <b>37.5</b>                                 | <b>78.9</b>          | <b>26.7</b>                | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>27.2</b>  | <b>43.7</b>   | <b>16.2</b>                           | <b>24.6</b>   | <b>61.2</b>   | <b>8 167</b>                  | <b>16.7</b>                      | <b>15.2</b>         |
| Applina          | 1.79                | 39.2                                  | 41.6                                 | 42.8  | 76.6                 | 28.6                       | 2.2   | 29.3   | 25.5  | 14.4                                  | 18.3  | 57.2  | 5 284                         | 31.2                             | 5.6                 |
| Alkinson         | 1.98                | 35.9                                  | 37.9                                 | 37.4  | 77.4                 | 17.0                       | 5.0   | 30.1   | 25.8  | 12.8                                  | 18.4  | 49.2  | 4 386                         | 39.9                             | 3.9                 |
| Bacon            | 1.49                | 47.7                                  | 49.7                                 | 45.5  | 73.8                 | 31.5                       | 2.2   | 26.5   | 25.5  | 10.5                                  | 12.8  | 56.9  | 5 323                         | 28.7                             | 5.9                 |
| Baker            | 2.53                | 25.5                                  | 24.1                                 | 13.4  | 67.9                 | 9.6                        | 2.8   | 21.4   | 22.4  | 19.5                                  | 35.2  | 62.1  | 3 947                         | 41.9                             | 3.7                 |
| Baldwin          | 2.17                | 36.6                                  | 62.9                                 | 59.8  | 58.3                 | 10.8                       | 2.6   | 21.5   | 38.2  | 44.3                                  | 5.6   | 62.8  | 8 145                         | 17.3                             | 13.7                |
| Banks            | 1.54                | 40.7                                  | 39.8                                 | 44.2  | 81.9                 | 23.2                       | 1.8   | 43.7   | 24.8  | 16.4                                  | 62.1  | 56.5  | 6 144                         | 22.8                             | 3.3                 |
| Barrow           | 1.34                | 46.2                                  | 50.3                                 | 42.0  | 84.3                 | 19.5                       | 2.5   | 43.7   | 30.3  | 9.9                                   | 24.9  | 60.9  | 7 263                         | 15.6                             | 7.5                 |
| Bartow           | 1.38                | 43.8                                  | 43.7                                 | 37.8  | 83.6                 | 24.5                       | 4.1   | 49.5   | 30.3  | 11.7                                  | 21.2  | 67.7  | 8 046                         | 12.6                             | 10.4                |
| Ben Hill         | 1.43                | 44.8                                  | 48.3                                 | 46.6  | 86.9                 | 20.8                       | 3.8   | 29.9   | 32.8  | 13.5                                  | 9.6   | 58.6  | 6 077                         | 24.5                             | 7.2                 |
| Berrien          | 1.51                | 41.0                                  | 42.8                                 | 39.9  | 80.5                 | 24.0                       | 3.2   | 30.3   | 25.9  | 11.9                                  | 19.5  | 57.7  | 5 639                         | 25.2                             | 5.5                 |
| Bibb             | 1.44                | 45.6                                  | 47.0                                 | 38.7  | 76.1                 | 29.1                       | 3.9   | 18.9   | 46.4  | 22.2                                  | 15.2  | 65.2  | 8 248                         | 17.0                             | 16.0                |
| Bleckley         | 1.59                | 41.8                                  | 48.0                                 | 43.4  | 52.6                 | 14.7                       | 2.8   | 20.7   | 37.9  | 35.7                                  | 30.8  | 51.1  | 6 644                         | 22.6                             | 7.7                 |
| Brantley         | 1.77                | 33.1                                  | 32.7                                 | 26.4  | 82.9                 | 23.5                       | 2.8   | 24.6   | 25.7  | 14.4                                  | 41.6  | 62.3  | 6 449                         | 23.5                             | 7.7                 |
| Brooks           | 1.68                | 38.8                                  | 44.6                                 | 45.2  | 81.1                 | 35.7                       | 3.1   | 19.3   | 29.7  | 13.7                                  | 18.4  | 56.3  | 4 783                         | 35.0                             | 6.1                 |
| Bryon            | 1.89                | 33.6                                  | 35.4                                 | 35.5  | 78.4                 | 22.1                       | 5.0   | 26.1   | 32.7  | 23.7                                  | 43.6  | 56.2  | 6 490                         | 25.3                             | 5.9                 |
| Bulloch          | 1.66                | 38.8                                  | 44.6                                 | 36.1  | 53.1                 | 30.5                       | 3.6   | 19.4   | 39.9  | 19.0                                  | 8.6   | 49.6  | 6 520                         | 24.3                             | 9.3                 |
| Burke            | 2.03                | 39.8                                  | 45.8                                 | 44.0  | 76.2                 | 24.7                       | 4.4   | 31.5   | 27.3  | 14.4                                  | 19.8  | 51.7  | 4 498                         | 42.1                             | 7.4                 |
| Butts            | 1.67                | 48.1                                  | 54.7                                 | 56.3  | 57.9                 | 10.2                       | 4.1   | 36.9   | 29.6  | 19.0                                  | 32.0  | 52.9  | 7 011                         | 21.3                             | 8.8                 |
| Calhoun          | 2.03                | 33.7                                  | 39.8                                 | 38.7  | 71.1                 | 35.0                       | 1.5   | 21.1   | 22.2  | 13.7                                  | 21.1  | 47.2  | 4 139                         | 43.0                             | 3.5                 |
| Camden           | 1.55                | 43.3                                  | 42.2                                 | 33.3  | 87.3                 | 28.0                       | 3.5   | 47.6   | 30.6  | 10.0                                  | 14.6  | 59.8  | 8 390                         | 16.9                             | 11.5                |
| Candler          | 1.58                | 42.5                                  | 46.9                                 | 53.1  | 77.8                 | 19.8                       | 2.5   | 20.6   | 27.6  | 13.9                                  | 22.2  | 59.1  | 5 082                         | 34.7                             | 7.2                 |
| Corrall          | 1.34                | 45.5                                  | 49.1                                 | 40.4  | 71.0                 | 23.9                       | 3.6   | 42.4   | 33.8  | 13.9                                  | 21.1  | 57.6  | 7 617                         | 14.2                             | 9.6                 |
| Catoosa          | 1.43                | 42.5                                  | 43.3                                 | 32.2  | 84.3                 | 17.9                       | 2.9   | 43.3   | 40.0  | 7.6                                   | 46.8  | 66.0  | 8 653                         | 11.2                             | 10.3                |
| Charlton         | 1.79                | 34.8                                  | 36.1                                 | 24.1  | 94.4                 | 27.4                       | 2.6   | 28.8   | 30.2  | 15.9                                  | 17.9  | 60.9  | 5 469                         | 22.9                             | 7.8                 |
| Chatham          | 1.49                | 40.3                                  | 38.8                                 | 30.0  | 81.7                 | 27.0                       | 4.3   | 19.4   | 47.2  | 16.5                                  | 2.5   | 63.6  | 8 245                         | 16.9                             | 14.4                |
| Chattahoochee    | 0.35                | 22.7                                  | 16.1                                 | 17.6  | 99.1                 | 60.0                       | 10.2  | 11.1   | 38.8  | 36.7                                  | 72.2  | 50.4  | 7 354                         | 17.1                             | 12.4                |
| Chattanooga      | 1.35                | 46.0                                  | 49.8                                 | 50.0  | 83.5                 | 14.8                       | 3.3   | 65.8   | 25.1  | 7.0                                   | 16.4  | 68.1  | 7 561                         | 15.8                             | 7.3                 |
| Cherokee         | 1.45                | 40.1                                  | 40.1                                 | 31.0  | 83.9                 | 27.0                       | 2.2   | 41.0   | 30.6  | 10.0                                  | 40.3  | 61.8  | 7 902                         | 14.3                             | 9.2                 |
| Clarke           | 1.43                | 43.7                                  | 49.2                                 | 39.3  | 45.9                 | 30.3                       | 2.8   | 15.8   | 58.9  | 36.8                                  | 5.5   | 45.7  | 8 220                         | 13.7                             | 18.8                |
| Clay             | 1.84                | 33.3                                  | 41.4                                 | 40.9  | 92.7                 | 32.0                       | 1.8   | 17.6   | 27.4  | 19.5                                  | 19.7  | 46.7  | 3 384                         | 51.2                             | 6.5                 |
| Clayton          | 1.29                | 47.8                                  | 46.3                                 | 33.4  | 89.5                 | 29.0                       | 2.6   | 18.8   | 52.3  | 14.8                                  | 66.0  | 63.8  | 10 965                        | 4.9                              | 20.2                |
| Clinch           | 1.78                | 40.2                                  | 40.5                                 | 30.1  | 82.6                 | 34.1                       | 6.6   | 44.5   | 24.9  | 10.6                                  | 6.5   | 56.4  | 5 925                         | 28.9                             | 7.9                 |
| Cobb             | 1.26                | 47.1                                  | 45.2                                 | 32.5  | 86.1                 | 24.6                       | 3.1   | 31.7   | 55.2  | 13.4                                  | 40.7  | 63.5  | 11 247                        | 5.8                              | 25.6                |
| Coffee           | 1.41                | 46.2                                  | 47.7                                 | 43.9  | 76.9                 | 33.4                       | 4.4   | 27.2   | 31.6  | 14.4                                  | 3.8   | 55.2  | 5 828                         | 26.1                             | 7.9                 |
| Colquitt         | 1.56                | 41.7                                  | 43.2                                 | 37.4  | 81.3                 | 30.9                       | 3.4   | 29.3   | 35.1  | 11.7                                  | 10.1  | 58.7  | 6 137                         | 24.1                             | 7.4                 |
| Columbia         | 1.55                | 43.8                                  | 44.9                                 | 35.3  | 82.1                 | 21.3                       | 4.7   | 23.6   | 39.4  | 23.5                                  | 55.8  | 60.8  | 8 028                         | 15.7                             | 10.3                |
| Cook             | 1.51                | 45.1                                  | 48.9                                 | 45.1  | 73.4                 | 33.5                       | 2.6   | 32.7   | 27.3  | 10.0                                  | 17.1  | 58.7  | 6 606                         | 25.5                             | 6.8                 |
| Coweta           | 1.42                | 47.2                                  | 50.6                                 | 44.3  | 76.9                 | 26.6                       | 3.6   | 40.5   | 32.8  | 11.9                                  | 20.7  | 62.4  | 7 640                         | 17.6                             | 10.7                |
| Crawford         | 1.91                | 39.6                                  | 49.1                                 | 43.4  | 72.7                 | 20.3                       | 6.9   | 31.8   | 25.5  | 17.8                                  | 43.0  | 49.5  | 4 996                         | 35.8                             | 4.5                 |
| Crisp            | 1.70                | 41.8                                  | 46.5                                 | 39.9  | 72.0                 | 30.4                       | 2.6   | 24.8   | 35.7  | 13.0                                  | 11.1  | 62.0  | 6 423                         | 26.7                             | 8.9                 |
| Dade             | 1.71                | 33.1                                  | 30.5                                 | 26.8  | 89.3                 | 18.2                       | 4.7   | 48.1   | 23.9  | 10.4                                  | 57.5  | 51.2  | 6 593                         | 21.1                             | 2.8                 |
| Dawson           | 1.60                | 38.5                                  | 38.8                                 | 36.8  | 78.3                 | 8.7                        | 2.9   | 36.7   | 26.4  | 15.9                                  | 44.1  | 57.1  | 6 244                         | 25.9                             | 5.6                 |
| Decatur          | 1.68                | 44.2                                  | 47.6                                 | 47.1  | 72.3                 | 33.7                       | 3.8   | 23.3   | 27.7  | 13.4                                  | 9.7   | 57.0  | 5 441                         | 33.0                             | 5.7                 |
| De Kalb          | 1.23                | 49.5                                  | 46.6                                 | 32.2  | 75.7                 | 34.5                       | 2.4   | 16.0   | 68.0  | 15.6                                  | 53.8  | 62.1  | 12 137                        | 5.5                              | 33.1                |
| Dodge            | 1.61                | 43.1                                  | 45.8                                 | 43.5  | 76.4                 | 25.9                       | 4.5   | 27.5   | 32.6  | 20.8                                  | 25.5  | 57.4  | 5 532                         | 29.3                             | 7.7                 |
| Dooly            | 1.97                | 35.1                                  | 41.1                                 | 40.8  | 73.7                 | 16.0                       | 1.1   | 18.9   | 27.8  | 17.1                                  | 26.1  | 57.0  | 4 943                         | 39.1                             | 7.3                 |
| Dougherty        | 1.42                | 45.4                                  | 46.1                                 | 38.2  | 85.7                 | 32.6                       | 4.3   | 19.4   | 47.1  | 19.6                                  | 4.0   | 65.4  | 7 875                         | 18.6                             | 14.1                |
| Douglas          | 1.50                | 42.6                                  | 42.8                                 | 36.0  | 85.9                 | 16.8                       | 2.1   | 27.2   | 40.7  | 11.6                                  | 64.6  | 63.7  | 9 298                         | 11.4                             | 13.6                |
| Early            | 1.84                | 35.8                                  | 37.0                                 | 27.4  | 76.9                 | 37.2                       | 3.7   | 19.7   | 26.9  | 14.2                                  | 8.3   | 64.0  | 4 857                         | 36.5                             | 7.0                 |
| Echols           | 1.64                | 45.5                                  | 48.8                                 | 49.0  | 80.0                 | 18.6                       | 1.9   | 36.4   | 20.7  | 16.3                                  | 45.4  | 77.3  | 5 676                         | 32.7                             | 7.0                 |
| Effingham        | 1.91                | 30.8                                  | 34.3                                 | 24.1  | 78.6                 | 14.2                       | 6.0   | 39.7   | 27.0  | 13.0                                  | 62.9  | 58.2  | 7 950                         | 18.8                             | 8.1                 |
| Elbert           | 1.48                | 42.4                                  | 45.8                                 | 38.2  | 87.0                 | 28.7                       | 2.4   | 41.7   | 29.0  | 10.5                                  | 13.8  | 67.2  | 6 401                         | 23.8                             | 6.8                 |
| Emmanuel         | 1.60                | 43.2                                  | 44.8                                 | 48.3  | 76.5                 | 24.8                       | 3.5   | 34.7   | 31.2  | 14.5                                  | 12.9  | 59.7  | 5 678                         | 29.1                             | 8.5                 |
| Evans            | 1.63                | 41.5                                  | 46.1                                 | 47.1  | 78.6                 | 38.8                       | 1.6   | 21.5   | 29.8  | 14.7                                  | 17.3  | 59.3  | 5 305                         | 32.9                             | 5.9                 |
| Fannin           | 1.93                | 31.1                                  | 29.8                                 | 24.7  | 73.5                 | 10.3                       | 4.3   | 32.6   | 27.6  | 13.4                                  | 43.5  | 60.7  | 5 704                         | 22.6                             | 3.9                 |
| Fayette          | 1.42                | 45.1                                  | 45.8                                 | 38.0  | 84.6                 | 24.6                       | 3.1   | 20.2   | 43.4  | 14.0                                  | 63.3  | 66.6  | 9 429                         | 12.4                             | 17.3                |
| Floyd            | 1.39                | 43.7                                  | 45.2                                 | 36.7  | 80.2                 | 21.8                       | 3.2   | 37.6   | 39.5  | 11.5                                  | 7.2   | 61.7  | 8 285                         | 12.9                             | 11.8                |
| Forsyth          | 1.36                | 43.7                                  | 44.0                                 | 37.6  | 87.0                 | 20.8                       | 2.0   | 31.1   | 29.6  | 10.0                                  | 45.4  | 65.5  | 7 381                         | 16.8                             | 8.2                 |
| Franklin         | 1.38                | 43.3                                  | 48.6                                 | 52.7  | 81.7                 | 20.3                       | 2.9   | 46.5   | 26.2  | 9.9                                   | 32.1  | 61.5  | 6 424                         | 18.0                             | 4.9                 |
| Fulton           | 1.25                | 49.3                                  | 45.7                                 | 38.2  | 72.4                 | 30.9                       | 3.6   | 17.2   | 54.1  | 16.4                                  | 14.1  | 58.0  | 9 359                         | 13.6                             | 23.6                |
| Gilmer           | 1.54                | 39.5                                  | 42.3                                 | 37.5  | 82.5                 | 19.4                       | 4.6   | 52.4   | 22.7  | 9.5                                   | 22.4  | 56.4  | 5 736                         | 24.4                             | 4.4                 |
| Glascock         | 1.62                | 39.3                                  | 47.6                                 | 61.4  | 100.0                | 33.3                       | 4.1   | 46.0   | 21.0  | 14.8                                  | 51.9  | 53.9  | 5 058                         | 33.0                             | 6.5                 |
| Glynn            | 1.40                | 43.5                                  | 40.6                                 | 31.4  | 85.4                 | 24.1                       | 3.0   | 26.1   | 42.5  | 16.0                                  | 4.1   | 62.2  | 7 958                         | 14.1                             | 12.4                |
| Gordon           | 1.28                | 47.7                                  | 51.2                                 | 42.0  | 88.2                 | 25.9                       | 3.7   | 53.7   | 28.9  | 9.9                                   | 16.8  | 63.2  | 7 807                         | 12.8                             | 9.4                 |
| Grady            | 1.61                | 41.8                                  | 43.3                                 | 40.9  | 78.2                 | 33.0                       | 3.0   | 22.8   | 29.7  | 11.3                                  | 19.4  | 56.9  | 5 428                         | 29.0                             | 5.2                 |
| Greene           | 1.43                | 46.7                                  | 54.9                                 | 60.4  | 85.9                 | 30.4                       | 2.1   | 41.3   | 23.1  | 11.3                                  | 15.8  | 63.6  | 5 973                         | 26.6                             | 5.4                 |
| Gwinnett         | 1.39                | 44.4                                  | 44.4                                 | 33.9  | 85.5                 | 23.3                       | 2.0   | 32.0   | 44.7  | 12.3                                  | 61.5  | 61.0  | 9 629                         | 8.7                              | 16.6                |
| Habersham        | 1.38                | 47.8                                  | 51.4                                 | 47.6  | 51.1                 | 25.3                       | 2.4   | 44.1   | 30.8  | 14.1                                  | 14.8  | 61.0  | 7 025                         | 16.5                             | 7.3                 |
| Hall             | 1.35                | 46.5                                  | 47.7                                 | 39.9  | 83.1                 | 28.1                       | 1.3   | 37.6   | 36.2  | 11.5                                  | 10.2  | 64.4  | 7 788                         | 14.3                             | 10.9                |
| Hancock          | 1.91                | 39.3                                  | 41.7                                 | 40.1  | 76.6                 | 23.5                       | 2.8   | 35.6   | 22.1  | 22.3                                  | 35.1  | 53.2  | 4 801                         | 41.8                             | 3.5                 |
| Harison          | 1.31                | 49.4                                  | 52.2                                 | 41.7  |                      |                            |   |  |   |                                       |   |   |                               |                                  |                     |

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties   | Nonworker-worker ratio | Percent in labor force    |                                |                                 |                |                   | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons                    |                                     |                            | Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence | Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families                |                         |                  |
|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|            |                        | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present |                                 | Male           |                   |   | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent in white-collar occupations | Percent government workers |   |  | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— |                  |
|            |                        |                           | Total                          | With own children under 6 years | 18 to 24 years | 65 years and over |   |                                     |                                     |                            |   |  |                         | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| McIntosh   | 1.95                   | 37.9                      | 38.9                           | 29.2                            | 76.2           | 14.4              | 4.7                                     | 35.5                                | 28.6                                | 19.1                       | 29.9  | 58.9   | 5 630                   | 30.3                    | 6.7              |
| Macon      | 1.89                   | 40.3                      | 47.0                           | 36.9                            | 72.9           | 38.8              | 3.4                                     | 29.5                                | 25.8                                | 14.7                       | 18.6  | 44.4   | 5 441                   | 34.8                    | 7.3              |
| Madison    | 1.47                   | 43.5                      | 46.9                           | 43.3                            | 87.4           | 17.6              | 1.7                                     | 39.5                                | 24.7                                | 13.5                       | 62.4  | 66.4   | 7 000                   | 18.3                    | 4.4              |
| Marion     | 1.84                   | 40.8                      | 48.6                           | 49.1                            | 64.0           | 21.8              | 2.6                                     | 27.5                                | 27.1                                | 24.0                       | 28.8  | 64.1   | 5 919                   | 34.0                    | 4.6              |
| Meriwether | 1.72                   | 41.6                      | 46.2                           | 43.8                            | 70.1           | 30.6              | 3.2                                     | 36.7                                | 27.1                                | 13.1                       | 20.9  | 60.4   | 6 312                   | 26.3                    | 6.4              |
| Miller     | 1.77                   | 34.7                      | 38.2                           | 36.4                            | 75.8           | 26.9              | 3.0                                     | 15.9                                | 27.3                                | 16.2                       | 21.7  | 63.2   | 4 263                   | 40.5                    | 6.2              |
| Mitchell   | 1.66                   | 43.6                      | 47.9                           | 48.4                            | 84.4           | 32.6              | 3.2                                     | 26.3                                | 27.1                                | 13.1                       | 14.9  | 60.6   | 5 683                   | 30.1                    | 7.0              |
| Monroe     | 1.39                   | 47.9                      | 58.8                           | 61.0                            | 85.6           | 20.5              | 3.2                                     | 35.2                                | 29.5                                | 15.2                       | 24.0  | 59.8   | 7 724                   | 19.5                    | 10.3             |
| Montgomery | 1.52                   | 43.2                      | 45.4                           | 46.5                            | 66.7           | 26.6              | 2.4                                     | 36.7                                | 26.3                                | 11.8                       | 36.0  | 45.9   | 5 459                   | 26.8                    | 5.8              |
| Morgan     | 1.68                   | 40.8                      | 46.3                           | 47.0                            | 75.0           | 26.9              | 3.0                                     | 35.7                                | 23.2                                | 13.4                       | 26.8  | 62.1   | 5 654                   | 29.1                    | 7.7              |
| Murray     | 1.42                   | 44.4                      | 46.1                           | 43.8                            | 87.6           | 23.8              | 4.4                                     | 54.7                                | 29.3                                | 9.8                        | 37.0  | 65.1   | 7 762                   | 12.0                    | 7.7              |
| Muscogee   | 1.44                   | 43.1                      | 42.2                           | 31.0                            | 85.4           | 27.8              | 4.6                                     | 20.5                                | 50.2                                | 21.5                       | 16.6  | 67.0   | 7 814                   | 16.4                    | 12.7             |
| Newton     | 1.45                   | 46.3                      | 48.6                           | 40.0                            | 78.2           | 17.2              | 2.6                                     | 43.1                                | 28.6                                | 10.5                       | 30.1  | 66.0   | 7 858                   | 15.7                    | 11.0             |
| Oconee     | 1.55                   | 42.0                      | 43.2                           | 30.9                            | 64.1           | 15.7              | 1.9                                     | 29.3                                | 36.4                                | 20.9                       | 66.2  | 60.7   | 7 052                   | 19.6                    | 6.0              |
| Oglethorpe | 1.57                   | 43.8                      | 49.4                           | 51.4                            | 80.3           | 22.0              | 1.3                                     | 31.1                                | 20.5                                | 14.6                       | 57.9  | 61.2   | 6 012                   | 24.4                    | 5.0              |
| Paulding   | 1.72                   | 32.4                      | 33.6                           | 21.4                            | 88.2           | 18.6              | 1.6                                     | 41.5                                | 28.9                                | 13.5                       | 55.1  | 67.2   | 7 563                   | 17.8                    | 8.2              |
| Peach      | 1.58                   | 45.2                      | 52.4                           | 47.3                            | 57.3           | 24.7              | 3.9                                     | 19.5                                | 43.1                                | 29.8                       | 29.5  | 56.0   | 7 822                   | 19.7                    | 11.9             |
| Pickens    | 1.49                   | 43.6                      | 47.2                           | 43.2                            | 87.0           | 21.7              | 2.2                                     | 51.9                                | 25.3                                | 11.5                       | 24.0  | 67.3   | 7 357                   | 18.0                    | 7.4              |
| Pierce     | 1.72                   | 37.5                      | 37.8                           | 31.5                            | 69.2           | 23.8              | 1.2                                     | 23.1                                | 27.9                                | 12.1                       | 24.7  | 59.9   | 6 222                   | 22.9                    | 8.9              |
| Pike       | 1.59                   | 43.6                      | 53.3                           | 35.2                            | 80.8           | 41.0              | 1.0                                     | 42.7                                | 22.0                                | 13.4                       | 64.2  | 63.6   | 6 652                   | 22.6                    | 4.2              |
| Polk       | 1.50                   | 43.3                      | 46.8                           | 41.8                            | 82.1           | 22.7              | 4.6                                     | 48.6                                | 27.1                                | 11.0                       | 19.3  | 63.5   | 7 254                   | 16.5                    | 7.5              |
| Pulaski    | 1.66                   | 41.1                      | 46.8                           | 37.4                            | 85.7           | 22.8              | 2.5                                     | 21.9                                | 35.1                                | 21.6                       | 29.2  | 67.7   | 6 083                   | 29.5                    | 12.1             |
| Putnam     | 1.36                   | 51.0                      | 57.3                           | 59.3                            | 82.7           | 27.5              | 1.8                                     | 41.9                                | 26.8                                | 15.8                       | 12.8  | 72.0   | 7 996                   | 21.9                    | 13.6             |
| Quitman    | 2.34                   | 29.4                      | 36.7                           | 24.3                            | 72.5           | 15.6              | 2.5                                     | 21.3                                | 23.3                                | 16.0                       | 39.9  | 55.7   | 3 968                   | 46.1                    | 2.5              |
| Rabun      | 1.41                   | 46.0                      | 48.6                           | 48.0                            | 85.7           | 22.6              | 3.6                                     | 37.0                                | 30.7                                | 13.0                       | 8.1   | 60.2   | 6 056                   | 21.2                    | 6.3              |
| Randolph   | 1.91                   | 34.8                      | 39.9                           | 45.0                            | 57.3           | 34.5              | 2.3                                     | 19.8                                | 29.0                                | 12.4                       | 9.2   | 55.0   | 4 097                   | 41.8                    | 3.2              |
| Richmond   | 1.27                   | 42.1                      | 43.4                           | 35.6                            | 88.7           | 28.3              | 4.0                                     | 21.9                                | 46.0                                | 24.2                       | 7.2   | 60.2   | 7 994                   | 16.1                    | 13.8             |
| Rockdale   | 1.47                   | 43.5                      | 44.7                           | 31.6                            | 87.4           | 24.1              | 2.4                                     | 33.0                                | 38.2                                | 12.6                       | 49.9  | 67.5   | 8 882                   | 13.1                    | 12.5             |
| Schley     | 2.01                   | 34.0                      | 33.0                           | 34.4                            | 83.3           | 22.6              | 4.2                                     | 31.0                                | 29.7                                | 20.6                       | 25.9  | 57.4   | 5 750                   | 26.7                    | 4.8              |
| Screven    | 1.58                   | 42.6                      | 46.7                           | 43.3                            | 83.8           | 28.1              | 4.3                                     | 28.8                                | 26.0                                | 11.3                       | 16.2  | 59.6   | 4 811                   | 34.5                    | 6.7              |
| Seminole   | 1.80                   | 36.0                      | 35.8                           | 36.3                            | 74.1           | 27.5              | 3.7                                     | 20.0                                | 35.8                                | 10.4                       | 16.1  | 60.2   | 6 518                   | 22.9                    | 7.4              |
| Spalding   | 1.31                   | 49.5                      | 53.3                           | 46.1                            | 84.1           | 25.8              | 2.7                                     | 39.5                                | 35.1                                | 13.6                       | 20.0  | 66.1   | 8 074                   | 15.2                    | 11.1             |
| Stephens   | 1.20                   | 49.7                      | 53.2                           | 51.7                            | 86.5           | 19.3              | 2.6                                     | 50.9                                | 30.7                                | 8.4                        | 6.6   | 63.8   | 7 225                   | 15.8                    | 7.2              |
| Stewart    | 2.07                   | 35.0                      | 37.0                           | 38.8                            | 75.8           | 25.2              | 2.8                                     | 21.7                                | 32.9                                | 24.0                       | 25.7  | 54.2   | 4 813                   | 43.2                    | 3.5              |
| Sumter     | 1.72                   | 40.4                      | 45.9                           | 40.8                            | 58.8           | 27.7              | 3.4                                     | 27.9                                | 35.1                                | 16.6                       | 6.6   | 54.7   | 6 719                   | 25.6                    | 10.8             |
| Talbot     | 2.08                   | 35.6                      | 33.4                           | 31.0                            | 70.2           | 16.7              | 4.4                                     | 40.3                                | 26.6                                | 16.2                       | 44.0  | 55.2   | 5 245                   | 34.5                    | 10.6             |
| Taliaferro | 1.84                   | 37.9                      | 51.6                           | 44.2                            | 80.8           | 27.3              | 2.5                                     | 39.6                                | 27.3                                | 21.4                       | 39.4  | 52.1   | 4 416                   | 41.0                    | 3.8              |
| Tattnall   | 2.24                   | 38.4                      | 41.9                           | 38.8                            | 33.3           | 28.4              | 2.3                                     | 19.6                                | 29.2                                | 21.1                       | 22.6  | 56.7   | 5 582                   | 28.5                    | 6.8              |
| Taylor     | 1.64                   | 40.6                      | 47.4                           | 43.5                            | 81.6           | 34.7              | 3.9                                     | 22.4                                | 26.3                                | 20.9                       | 25.1  | 63.9   | 5 746                   | 31.1                    | 4.2              |
| Telfair    | 1.59                   | 43.6                      | 47.3                           | 43.3                            | 84.5           | 32.6              | 3.9                                     | 27.6                                | 30.8                                | 14.3                       | 19.3  | 60.9   | 5 310                   | 30.6                    | 5.9              |
| Terrell    | 1.79                   | 40.6                      | 42.6                           | 36.4                            | 73.9           | 36.9              | 2.5                                     | 27.2                                | 33.0                                | 10.7                       | 11.8  | 61.7   | 5 447                   | 35.5                    | 7.2              |
| Thomas     | 1.65                   | 42.4                      | 46.4                           | 41.5                            | 75.6           | 31.3              | 2.6                                     | 24.9                                | 36.0                                | 15.2                       | 5.1   | 62.9   | 6 368                   | 25.3                    | 8.5              |
| Tift       | 1.47                   | 45.2                      | 47.5                           | 42.7                            | 65.9           | 26.3              | 3.1                                     | 21.4                                | 36.5                                | 18.7                       | 5.5   | 58.0   | 6 788                   | 21.9                    | 10.2             |
| Toombs     | 1.61                   | 44.7                      | 47.4                           | 48.3                            | 75.3           | 28.1              | 2.7                                     | 30.8                                | 32.5                                | 10.3                       | 8.7   | 59.4   | 5 995                   | 26.8                    | 7.6              |
| Towns      | 1.87                   | 33.8                      | 35.8                           | 27.4                            | 47.4           | 20.9              | 4.1                                     | 20.4                                | 31.8                                | 20.0                       | 29.3  | 41.1   | 4 917                   | 30.0                    | 6.0              |
| Treutlen   | 1.61                   | 40.9                      | 45.9                           | 29.0                            | 85.8           | 27.0              | 2.0                                     | 30.1                                | 26.2                                | 25.9                       | 32.6  | 56.4   | 4 972                   | 35.0                    | 6.4              |
| Traub      | 1.40                   | 48.5                      | 55.5                           | 54.1                            | 76.8           | 21.4              | 3.6                                     | 45.7                                | 32.6                                | 10.2                       | 11.9  | 66.6   | 7 250                   | 20.4                    | 8.8              |
| Turner     | 1.41                   | 47.3                      | 48.6                           | 42.7                            | 80.3           | 26.2              | 2.2                                     | 29.3                                | 23.3                                | 11.1                       | 11.2  | 57.5   | 5 693                   | 26.4                    | 5.7              |
| Twiggs     | 2.32                   | 33.3                      | 39.2                           | 35.4                            | 65.8           | 13.6              | 3.8                                     | 23.0                                | 20.4                                | 17.7                       | 51.8  | 52.4   | 5 399                   | 33.5                    | 4.3              |
| Union      | 1.88                   | 35.0                      | 41.0                           | 39.3                            | 79.1           | 17.3              | 4.1                                     | 33.3                                | 27.8                                | 18.5                       | 16.6  | 59.8   | 4 563                   | 35.2                    | 3.6              |
| Upson      | 1.23                   | 50.3                      | 55.9                           | 47.2                            | 88.3           | 25.2              | 2.7                                     | 52.5                                | 28.0                                | 10.1                       | 8.6   | 64.3   | 7 699                   | 14.5                    | 8.0              |
| Walker     | 1.45                   | 42.1                      | 43.0                           | 34.8                            | 81.7           | 20.5              | 3.2                                     | 52.0                                | 34.2                                | 8.6                        | 49.0  | 66.8   | 8 111                   | 13.4                    | 8.9              |
| Walton     | 1.33                   | 50.4                      | 54.9                           | 48.3                            | 79.9           | 28.9              | 2.0                                     | 43.1                                | 28.2                                | 11.1                       | 27.6  | 60.0   | 7 745                   | 15.6                    | 8.9              |
| Ware       | 1.60                   | 41.1                      | 41.9                           | 36.5                            | 81.4           | 24.2              | 2.4                                     | 20.5                                | 38.8                                | 15.4                       | 5.5   | 62.1   | 7 092                   | 20.2                    | 9.8              |
| Warren     | 2.04                   | 37.2                      | 44.3                           | 31.7                            | 75.0           | 22.6              | 1.9                                     | 37.8                                | 26.4                                | 12.1                       | 33.1  | 68.0   | 5 297                   | 37.8                    | 4.9              |
| Washington | 1.76                   | 40.9                      | 46.2                           | 41.4                            | 75.1           | 28.6              | 5.2                                     | 22.9                                | 30.2                                | 16.2                       | 8.3   | 58.1   | 5 679                   | 33.0                    | 7.8              |
| Wayne      | 1.63                   | 41.6                      | 41.2                           | 36.9                            | 75.5           | 23.1              | 3.6                                     | 33.7                                | 34.8                                | 14.8                       | 11.0  | 57.5   | 6 909                   | 21.9                    | 9.9              |
| Webster    | 2.19                   | 32.6                      | 36.8                           | 25.3                            | 67.1           | 20.5              | 2.5                                     | 26.5                                | 27.9                                | 20.0                       | 32.5  | 65.8   | 4 419                   | 41.2                    | 5.2              |
| Wheeler    | 1.58                   | 42.0                      | 46.6                           | 55.9                            | 70.3           | 24.9              | 3.3                                     | 33.8                                | 26.4                                | 16.7                       | 28.8  | 51.2   | 4 936                   | 32.7                    | 3.6              |
| White      | 1.47                   | 40.6                      | 47.4                           | 63.1                            | 67.3           | 34.4              | 1.6                                     | 42.2                                | 26.7                                | 12.1                       | 23.4  | 60.1   | 5 950                   | 20.9                    | 7.5              |
| Whitfield  | 1.27                   | 49.1                      | 49.7                           | 39.0                            | 88.4           | 25.2              | 4.1                                     | 56.2                                | 35.5                                | 7.3                        | 4.2   | 63.4   | 8 289                   | 11.0                    | 13.0             |
| Wilcox     | 2.05                   | 35.0                      | 40.8                           | 46.9                            | 61.3           | 20.3              | 2.2                                     | 28.9                                | 29.7                                | 23.0                       | 29.8  | 59.1   | 4 923                   | 34.1                    | 5.9              |
| Wilkes     | 1.44                   | 45.8                      | 53.6                           | 45.1                            | 84.2           | 21.7              | 2.2                                     | 33.3                                | 30.3                                | 12.7                       | 18.0  | 65.1   | 5 829                   | 28.3                    | 8.0              |
| Wilkinson  | 1.72                   | 39.5                      | 42.8                           | 38.8                            | 85.4           | 12.5              | 2.2                                     | 18.8                                | 31.4                                | 21.0                       | 32.9  | 64.6   | 6 511                   | 25.3                    | 4.6              |
| Worth      | 1.75                   | 37.9                      | 40.4                           | 40.0                            | 79.7           | 25.5              | 3.7                                     | 25.1                                | 23.8                                | 15.6                       | 30.7  | 57.6   | 5 388                   | 32.8                    | 5.4              |

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | 1970      |           |                       |         |       |                       | 1960      |           |                       |         |       |                       |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|
|   |           |           |                       | Percent |       |                       |           |           |                       | Percent |       |                       |
|   | Total     | White     | Negro and other races | Total   | White | Negro and other races | Total     | White     | Negro and other races | Total   | White | Negro and other races |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                         |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Total population                                      | 4 589 569 | 3 396 834 | 1 192 735             | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 | 3 942 936 | 2 818 038 | 1 124 898             | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 |
| Native  | 4 556 581 | 3 367 368 | 1 189 213             | 99.3    | 99.1  | 99.7                  | 3 917 636 | 2 794 150 | 1 123 486             | 99.4    | 99.2  | 99.9                  |
| Native parentage                                      | 4 478 053 | 3 291 491 | 1 186 562             | 97.6    | 96.9  | 99.5                  | 3 864 546 | 2 742 242 | 1 122 304             | 98.0    | 97.3  | 99.8                  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                            | 78 528    | 75 877    | 2 651                 | 1.7     | 2.2   | 0.2                   | 53 090    | 51 908    | 1 182                 | 1.3     | 1.8   | 0.1                   |
| Foreign born  | 32 988    | 29 466    | 3 522                 | 0.7     | 0.9   | 0.3                   | 25 300    | 23 888    | 1 412                 | 0.6     | 0.8   | 0.1                   |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK</b>             |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Total   | 111 516   | 105 343   | 6 173                 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 | 78 390    | 75 796    | 2 594                 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 |
| United Kingdom  | 14 517    | 14 426    | 91                    | 13.0    | 13.7  | 1.5                   | 11 851    | 11 800    | 51                    | 15.1    | 15.6  | 2.0                   |
| Ireland   | 3 461     | 3 396     | 65                    | 3.1     | 3.2   | 1.1                   | 2 891     | 2 874     | 17                    | 3.7     | 3.8   | 0.7                   |
| Norway  | 933       | 933       | —                     | 0.8     | 0.9   | —                     | 913       | 910       | 3                     | 1.2     | 1.2   | 0.1                   |
| Sweden  | 1 641     | 1 641     | —                     | 1.5     | 1.6   | —                     | 1 468     | 1 468     | —                     | 1.9     | 1.9   | —                     |
| Denmark   | 759       | 751       | 8                     | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.1                   | 756       | 756       | —                     | 1.0     | 1.0   | —                     |
| Netherlands   | 971       | 971       | —                     | 0.9     | 0.9   | —                     | 689       | 682       | 7                     | 0.9     | 0.9   | 0.3                   |
| Switzerland   | 517       | 517       | —                     | 0.5     | 0.5   | —                     | 486       | 486       | —                     | 0.6     | 0.6   | —                     |
| France  | 2 684     | 2 660     | 24                    | 2.4     | 2.5   | 0.4                   | 1 836     | 1 824     | 12                    | 2.3     | 2.4   | 0.5                   |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                                  | 20 951    | 20 800    | 151                   | 18.8    | 19.7  | 2.4                   | 14 814    | 14 778    | 36                    | 18.9    | 19.5  | 1.4                   |
| Poland  | 4 574     | 4 574     | —                     | 4.1     | 4.3   | —                     | 4 669     | 4 657     | 12                    | 6.0     | 6.1   | 0.5                   |
| Czechoslovakia  | 1 456     | 1 450     | 6                     | 1.3     | 1.4   | 0.1                   | 1 301     | 1 301     | —                     | 1.7     | 1.7   | —                     |
| Austria   | 2 646     | 2 646     | —                     | 2.4     | 2.5   | —                     | 2 172     | 2 169     | 3                     | 2.8     | 2.9   | 0.1                   |
| Hungary   | 1 286     | 1 286     | —                     | 1.2     | 1.2   | —                     | 1 101     | 1 101     | —                     | 1.4     | 1.5   | —                     |
| Yugoslavia  | 824       | 824       | —                     | 0.7     | 0.8   | —                     | 401       | 401       | —                     | 0.5     | 0.5   | —                     |
| U.S.S.R.  | 5 831     | 5 821     | 10                    | 5.2     | 5.5   | 0.2                   | 5 783     | 5 768     | 15                    | 7.4     | 7.6   | 0.6                   |
| Lithuania   | 798       | 786       | 12                    | 0.7     | 0.7   | 0.2                   | 751       | 747       | 4                     | 1.0     | 1.0   | 0.2                   |
| Greece  | 2 984     | 2 977     | 7                     | 2.7     | 2.8   | 0.1                   | 2 459     | 2 418     | 41                    | 3.1     | 3.2   | 1.6                   |
| Italy   | 5 220     | 5 220     | —                     | 4.7     | 5.0   | —                     | 4 173     | 4 173     | —                     | 5.3     | 5.5   | —                     |
| Other Europe  | 3 668     | 3 619     | 49                    | 3.3     | 3.4   | 0.8                   | 2 692     | 2 661     | 31                    | 3.4     | 3.5   | 1.2                   |
| Asia  | 9 578     | 5 723     | 3 855                 | 8.6     | 5.4   | 62.4                  | 4 682     | 2 971     | 1 711                 | 6.0     | 3.9   | 66.0                  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                             | 2 457     | 2 433     | 24                    | 2.2     | 2.3   | 0.4                   | 1 752     | 1 739     | 13                    | 2.2     | 2.3   | 0.5                   |
| China <sup>3</sup>                                    | 1 278     | 509       | 769                   | 1.1     | 0.5   | 12.5                  | 689       | 219       | 470                   | 0.9     | 0.3   | 18.1                  |
| Japan   | 1 775     | 953       | 822                   | 1.6     | 0.9   | 13.3                  | 1 025     | 384       | 641                   | 1.3     | 0.5   | 24.7                  |
| Other Asia  | 4 068     | 1 828     | 2 240                 | 3.6     | 1.7   | 36.3                  | 1 216     | 629       | 587                   | 1.6     | 0.8   | 22.6                  |
| Canada  | 10 021    | 9 874     | 147                   | 9.0     | 9.4   | 2.4                   | 7 462     | 7 376     | 86                    | 9.5     | 9.7   | 3.3                   |
| Mexico  | 1 562     | 1 503     | 59                    | 1.4     | 1.4   | 1.0                   | 759       | 736       | 23                    | 1.0     | 1.0   | 0.9                   |
| Cuba  | 3 816     | 3 737     | 79                    | 3.4     | 3.5   | 1.3                   | 752       | 704       | 48                    | 1.0     | 0.9   | 1.9                   |
| Other America   | 3 880     | 3 283     | 597                   | 3.5     | 3.1   | 9.7                   | 2 049     | 1 770     | 279                   | 2.6     | 2.3   | 10.8                  |
| All other   | 1 877     | 1 533     | 344                   | 1.7     | 1.5   | 5.6                   | 1 002     | 863       | 139                   | 1.3     | 1.1   | 5.4                   |
| Not reported  | 5 061     | 4 392     | 669                   | 4.5     | 4.2   | 10.8                  | 478       | 402       | 76                    | 0.6     | 0.5   | 2.9                   |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                 |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Total native population                               | 4 555 195 | 3 366 411 | 1 188 784             | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 | 3 917 636 | 2 794 150 | 1 123 486             | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 |
| Born in State of residence                            | 3 367 765 | 2 338 749 | 1 029 016             | 73.9    | 69.5  | 86.6                  | 3 185 683 | 2 152 140 | 1 033 543             | 81.3    | 77.0  | 92.0                  |
| Born in different State                               | 944 851   | 860 498   | 84 353                | 20.7    | 25.6  | 7.1                   | 662 727   | 591 267   | 71 460                | 16.9    | 21.2  | 6.4                   |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                             | 24 897    | 22 709    | 2 188                 | 0.5     | 0.7   | 0.2                   | 9 423     | 8 879     | 544                   | 0.2     | 0.3   | —                     |
| State of birth not reported                           | 217 682   | 144 455   | 73 227                | 4.8     | 4.3   | 6.2                   | 59 803    | 41 864    | 17 939                | 1.5     | 1.5   | 1.6                   |
| <b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>                          |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Population, 5 years old and over                      | 4 169 684 | 3 106 619 | 1 063 065             | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 | 3 471 082 | 2 509 299 | 961 783               | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 |
| Same house  | 2 027 679 | 1 460 324 | 567 355               | 48.6    | 47.0  | 53.4                  | 1 614 749 | 1 110 370 | 504 379               | 46.5    | 44.3  | 52.4                  |
| Different house in United States                      | 1 854 030 | 1 431 780 | 422 250               | 44.5    | 46.1  | 39.7                  | 1 785 691 | 1 340 950 | 444 741               | 51.4    | 53.4  | 46.2                  |
| Same county   | 997 631   | 681 342   | 316 289               | 23.9    | 21.9  | 29.8                  | 1 126 369 | 763 055   | 363 314               | 32.5    | 30.4  | 37.8                  |
| Different county                                      | 856 399   | 750 438   | 105 961               | 20.5    | 24.2  | 10.0                  | 659 322   | 577 895   | 81 427                | 19.0    | 23.0  | 8.5                   |
| Same State  | 424 763   | 356 608   | 68 155                | 10.2    | 11.5  | 6.4                   | 363 070   | 306 299   | 56 771                | 10.5    | 12.2  | 5.9                   |
| Different State                                       | 431 636   | 393 830   | 37 806                | 10.4    | 12.7  | 3.6                   | 296 252   | 271 596   | 24 656                | 8.5     | 10.8  | 2.6                   |
| Abroad  | 42 299    | 37 247    | 5 052                 | 1.0     | 1.2   | 0.5                   | 33 895    | 31 588    | 2 307                 | 1.0     | 1.3   | 0.2                   |
| Moved, residence not reported                         | 245 676   | 177 268   | 68 408                | 5.9     | 5.7   | 6.4                   | 36 747    | 26 391    | 10 356                | 1.1     | 1.1   | 1.1                   |
| <b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>                             |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old                | 189 532   | 150 640   | 38 892                | 44.4    | 49.0  | 32.5                  | 137 962   | 105 383   | 32 579                | 46.1    | 50.2  | 36.6                  |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married                 | 1 032     | 903       | 1 530                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 1 319     | 1 146     | 1 879                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old                | 281 360   | 221 107   | 60 253                | 91.1    | 93.4  | 83.5                  | 243 365   | 183 075   | 60 290                | 92.6    | 94.5  | 87.4                  |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married                 | 2 385     | 2 174     | 3 158                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 2 587     | 2 322     | 3 392                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old                | 253 122   | 195 182   | 57 940                | 95.0    | 96.2  | 91.2                  | 249 049   | 186 269   | 62 780                | 95.2    | 95.7  | 93.8                  |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married                 | 3 188     | 2 843     | 4 350                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 2 962     | 2 674     | 3 817                 | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                              |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| Total enrolled, kindergarten and above <sup>4</sup>   | 1 249 984 | 879 523   | 370 461               | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 | 1 017 260 | 696 451   | 320 809               | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                 |
| Kindergarten  | 45 711    | 35 095    | 10 616                | 3.7     | 4.0   | 2.9                   | 21 213    | 16 510    | 4 703                 | 2.1     | 2.4   | 1.5                   |
| Public  | 22 313    | 13 896    | 8 417                 | 1.8     | 1.6   | 2.3                   | 15 119    | 10 960    | 4 159                 | 1.5     | 1.6   | 1.3                   |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                             | 779 467   | 529 031   | 250 436               | 62.4    | 60.1  | 67.6                  | 726 385   | 476 960   | 249 425               | 71.4    | 68.5  | 77.7                  |
| Public  | 757 173   | 509 781   | 247 392               | 60.6    | 58.0  | 66.8                  | 709 365   | 462 334   | 247 031               | 69.7    | 66.4  | 77.0                  |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                            | 308 161   | 214 413   | 93 748                | 24.7    | 24.4  | 25.3                  | 222 232   | 162 550   | 59 682                | 21.8    | 23.3  | 18.6                  |
| Public  | 296 776   | 204 579   | 92 197                | 23.7    | 23.3  | 24.9                  | 215 157   | 156 350   | 58 807                | 21.2    | 22.4  | 18.3                  |
| College   | 116 645   | 100 984   | 15 661                | 9.3     | 11.5  | 4.2                   | 47 430    | 40 431    | 6 999                 | 4.7     | 5.8   | 2.2                   |
| <b>Number enrolled in school, by age<sup>5</sup></b>  |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| 5 and 6 years old                                     | 112 622   | 80 234    | 32 388                | 9.0     | 9.1   | 8.8                   | 93 139    | 61 576    | 31 563                | 9.2     | 8.8   | 9.8                   |
| 7 to 13 years old                                     | 642 452   | 441 343   | 201 109               | 51.5    | 50.2  | 54.5                  | 584 772   | 393 871   | 190 901               | 57.5    | 56.6  | 59.5                  |
| 14 and 15 years old                                   | 180 707   | 124 185   | 56 522                | 14.5    | 14.1  | 15.3                  | 130 013   | 89 261    | 40 752                | 12.8    | 12.8  | 12.7                  |
| 16 and 17 years old                                   | 147 431   | 102 361   | 45 070                | 11.8    | 11.6  | 12.2                  | 105 772   | 74 832    | 30 940                | 10.4    | 10.7  | 9.6                   |
| 18 and 19 years old                                   | 80 855    | 59 831    | 21 024                | 6.5     | 6.8   | 5.7                   | 46 920    | 33 065    | 13 855                | 4.6     | 4.7   | 4.3                   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                   | 36 682    | 30 597    | 6 085                 | 2.9     | 3.5   | 1.6                   | 19 022    | 14 290    | 4 732                 | 1.9     | 2.1   | 1.5                   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                    | 24 032    | 21 180    | 2 852                 | 1.9     | 2.4   | 0.8                   | 13 087    | 10 337    | 2 750                 | 1.3     | 1.5   | 0.9                   |
| 25 to 34 years old                                    | 23 470    | 19 244    | 4 226                 | 1.9     | 2.2   | 1.1                   | 24 535    | 19 219    | 5 316                 | 2.4     | 2.8   | 1.7                   |
| <b>Percent enrolled in school, by age<sup>5</sup></b> |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |           |           |                       |         |       |                       |
| 5 and 6 years old                                     | 59.9      | 62.1      | 54.9                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 50.9      | 51.5      | 49.8                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 7 to 13 years old                                     | 96.0      | 96.4      | 95.0                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 97.5      | 97.8      | 96.9                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 14 and 15 years old                                   | 93.6      | 94.3      | 92.1                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 92.8      | 94.2      | 89.8                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 16 and 17 years old                                   | 81.7      | 82.7      | 79.4                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 75.1      | 77.1      | 70.7                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 18 and 19 years old                                   | 47.2      | 49.2      | 42.5                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 38.6      | 38.8      | 38.2                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                   | 21.6      | 24.1      | 14.1                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 17.3      | 17.9      | 15.5                  | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                    | 9.9       | 11.2      | 5.4                   | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 8.2       | 8.7       | 6.6                   | ...     | ...   | ...                   |
| 25 to 34 years old                                    | 3.9       | 4.1       | 3.2                   | ...     | ...   | ...                   | 4.8       | 5.0       | 4.3                   | ...     | ...   | ...                   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. <sup>5</sup>In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.







Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State  | The State |           |           |                             | Urban     |           |         |                             |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro     | Persons of Spanish language | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>AGE</b>   |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| <b>Total, all ages</b>                                     | 4 589 575 | 3 396 881 | 1 184 062 | 29 824                      | 2 766 584 | 1 977 390 | 781 956 | 24 680                      |
| Under 5 years  | 419 857   | 290 211   | 128 845   | 3 603                       | 247 773   | 164 146   | 82 979  | 2 987                       |
| 5 to 9 years   | 474 424   | 325 011   | 148 608   | 3 401                       | 275 575   | 181 517   | 93 398  | 2 819                       |
| 10 to 14 years   | 482 013   | 329 048   | 152 361   | 2 927                       | 280 977   | 184 877   | 95 603  | 2 394                       |
| 15 to 19 years   | 445 945   | 310 107   | 135 150   | 3 107                       | 270 266   | 183 973   | 85 177  | 2 524                       |
| 20 to 24 years   | 411 526   | 315 472   | 94 617    | 4 553                       | 271 107   | 203 807   | 66 072  | 3 751                       |
| 25 to 29 years   | 330 764   | 258 798   | 71 022    | 2 942                       | 205 413   | 154 705   | 49 902  | 2 464                       |
| 30 to 34 years   | 274 492   | 213 192   | 60 329    | 2 214                       | 166 004   | 122 884   | 42 274  | 1 848                       |
| 35 to 39 years   | 257 408   | 199 937   | 56 646    | 1 783                       | 156 910   | 116 197   | 39 995  | 1 483                       |
| 40 to 44 years   | 257 862   | 201 746   | 55 565    | 1 545                       | 159 363   | 120 781   | 38 126  | 1 300                       |
| 45 to 49 years   | 252 016   | 199 696   | 52 027    | 1 109                       | 156 117   | 120 488   | 35 408  | 922                         |
| 50 to 54 years   | 231 162   | 180 282   | 50 668    | 732                         | 139 396   | 105 159   | 34 076  | 590                         |
| 55 to 59 years   | 207 823   | 159 975   | 47 685    | 511                         | 120 575   | 88 221    | 32 212  | 414                         |
| 60 to 64 years   | 176 062   | 134 630   | 41 308    | 509                         | 102 058   | 74 210    | 27 742  | 436                         |
| 65 to 69 years   | 138 373   | 102 075   | 36 226    | 363                         | 79 928    | 55 867    | 24 005  | 316                         |
| 70 to 74 years   | 96 702    | 74 084    | 22 583    | 266                         | 56 002    | 41 268    | 14 699  | 213                         |
| 75 years and over  | 133 146   | 102 617   | 30 422    | 259                         | 79 120    | 59 290    | 19 748  | 219                         |
| Under 18 years   | 1 651 057 | 1 132 690 | 515 884   | 11 675                      | 963 867   | 637 412   | 324 451 | 9 530                       |
| 21 years and over  | 2 680 809 | 2 078 703 | 596 669   | 15 600                      | 1 634 074 | 1 220 492 | 408 952 | 12 938                      |
| 65 years and over  | 368 221   | 278 776   | 89 231    | 888                         | 215 050   | 156 425   | 58 452  | 748                         |
| Median age   | 25.9      | 27.5      | 21.4      | 22.1                        | 25.9      | 27.3      | 22.5    | 22.2                        |
| <b>Male, all ages</b>                                      | 2 228 687 | 1 668 009 | 556 242   | 15 719                      | 1 324 501 | 960 801   | 359 911 | 12 999                      |
| Under 5 years  | 213 953   | 148 772   | 64 793    | 1 850                       | 125 727   | 83 813    | 41 592  | 1 539                       |
| 5 to 9 years   | 240 289   | 165 809   | 74 085    | 1 850                       | 138 960   | 92 491    | 46 151  | 1 510                       |
| 10 to 14 years   | 244 957   | 168 546   | 76 134    | 1 345                       | 142 241   | 94 353    | 47 655  | 1 136                       |
| 15 to 19 years   | 225 457   | 158 494   | 66 527    | 1 566                       | 134 612   | 93 168    | 41 078  | 1 290                       |
| 20 to 24 years   | 204 845   | 159 443   | 44 511    | 2 842                       | 135 358   | 104 146   | 30 445  | 2 380                       |
| 25 to 29 years   | 162 382   | 129 012   | 32 863    | 1 543                       | 100 292   | 77 344    | 22 514  | 1 246                       |
| 30 to 34 years   | 134 113   | 106 354   | 27 305    | 1 143                       | 80 075    | 61 016    | 18 644  | 941                         |
| 35 to 39 years   | 125 005   | 99 312    | 25 291    | 981                         | 75 296    | 57 325    | 17 610  | 829                         |
| 40 to 44 years   | 123 816   | 99 433    | 24 183    | 674                         | 75 561    | 58 870    | 16 517  | 572                         |
| 45 to 49 years   | 120 589   | 97 282    | 23 152    | 422                         | 73 281    | 57 697    | 15 457  | 513                         |
| 50 to 54 years   | 111 137   | 88 131    | 22 910    | 409                         | 66 208    | 51 096    | 15 040  | 301                         |
| 55 to 59 years   | 97 845    | 76 605    | 21 163    | 235                         | 55 327    | 41 404    | 13 852  | 204                         |
| 60 to 64 years   | 79 350    | 61 390    | 17 887    | 264                         | 43 998    | 32 444    | 11 496  | 216                         |
| 65 to 69 years   | 58 054    | 43 317    | 14 700    | 166                         | 31 184    | 22 029    | 9 122   | 153                         |
| 70 to 74 years   | 39 095    | 29 974    | 9 111     | 117                         | 20 678    | 14 964    | 5 704   | 90                          |
| 75 years and over  | 47 800    | 36 135    | 11 627    | 112                         | 25 703    | 18 641    | 7 034   | 79                          |
| Under 18 years   | 839 554   | 580 498   | 257 825   | 5 903                       | 487 301   | 325 171   | 161 129 | 4 847                       |
| 21 years and over  | 1 260 682 | 993 758   | 264 178   | 8 272                       | 753 650   | 574 777   | 176 449 | 6 800                       |
| 65 years and over  | 144 949   | 109 426   | 35 438    | 395                         | 77 565    | 55 634    | 21 860  | 322                         |
| Median age   | 24.6      | 26.3      | 19.7      | 22.2                        | 24.5      | 25.8      | 20.6    | 22.2                        |
| <b>Female, all ages</b>                                    | 2 360 888 | 1 728 872 | 627 820   | 14 105                      | 1 442 083 | 1 016 589 | 422 045 | 11 681                      |
| Under 5 years  | 205 904   | 141 439   | 64 052    | 1 753                       | 122 046   | 80 333    | 41 387  | 1 448                       |
| 5 to 9 years   | 234 135   | 159 202   | 74 523    | 1 551                       | 136 615   | 89 202    | 47 247  | 1 309                       |
| 10 to 14 years   | 237 056   | 160 502   | 74 227    | 1 582                       | 138 736   | 90 524    | 47 948  | 1 258                       |
| 15 to 19 years   | 220 488   | 151 613   | 68 623    | 1 541                       | 135 654   | 90 805    | 44 639  | 1 234                       |
| 20 to 24 years   | 206 681   | 156 029   | 50 106    | 1 711                       | 135 749   | 99 661    | 35 627  | 1 371                       |
| 25 to 29 years   | 168 382   | 129 786   | 38 159    | 1 399                       | 105 121   | 77 361    | 27 388  | 1 218                       |
| 30 to 34 years   | 140 379   | 106 838   | 33 024    | 1 071                       | 85 929    | 61 868    | 23 630  | 907                         |
| 35 to 39 years   | 132 403   | 100 625   | 31 355    | 802                         | 81 614    | 58 872    | 22 385  | 654                         |
| 40 to 44 years   | 134 046   | 102 313   | 31 382    | 871                         | 83 802    | 61 911    | 21 609  | 728                         |
| 45 to 49 years   | 131 427   | 102 414   | 28 875    | 487                         | 82 836    | 62 791    | 19 951  | 409                         |
| 50 to 54 years   | 120 025   | 92 151    | 27 758    | 323                         | 73 188    | 54 063    | 19 036  | 289                         |
| 55 to 59 years   | 109 978   | 83 370    | 26 522    | 276                         | 65 248    | 46 817    | 18 360  | 210                         |
| 60 to 64 years   | 96 712    | 73 240    | 23 421    | 245                         | 58 060    | 41 766    | 16 246  | 220                         |
| 65 to 69 years   | 80 319    | 58 758    | 21 526    | 197                         | 48 744    | 33 838    | 14 883  | 163                         |
| 70 to 74 years   | 57 607    | 44 110    | 13 472    | 149                         | 35 324    | 26 304    | 8 995   | 123                         |
| 75 years and over  | 85 346    | 66 482    | 18 795    | 147                         | 53 417    | 40 649    | 12 714  | 140                         |
| Under 18 years   | 811 503   | 552 192   | 258 059   | 5 772                       | 476 566   | 312 241   | 163 322 | 4 683                       |
| 21 years and over  | 1 420 127 | 1 084 945 | 332 491   | 7 328                       | 880 424   | 645 715   | 232 503 | 6 138                       |
| 65 years and over  | 223 272   | 169 350   | 53 793    | 493                         | 137 485   | 100 791   | 36 592  | 426                         |
| Median age   | 27.3      | 28.7      | 23.0      | 21.8                        | 27.5      | 28.7      | 24.2    | 22.2                        |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>                   |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| <b>Total population</b>                                    | 4 589 575 | 3 396 881 | 1 184 062 | 29 824                      | 2 766 584 | 1 977 390 | 781 956 | 24 680                      |
| In households  | 4 452 078 | 3 290 875 | 1 153 984 | 27 493                      | 2 659 020 | 1 893 764 | 759 284 | 22 713                      |
| Head of household  | 1 374 381 | 1 068 148 | 304 317   | 7 402                       | 849 154   | 633 731   | 213 781 | 6 188                       |
| Family head  | 1 149 771 | 902 364   | 245 860   | 6 718                       | 687 035   | 516 970   | 168 748 | 5 553                       |
| Female   | 999 373   | 821 386   | 176 621   | 6 318                       | 581 815   | 464 371   | 116 289 | 5 188                       |
| Male   | 150 398   | 80 978    | 69 239    | 400                         | 105 220   | 52 599    | 52 459  | 365                         |
| Primary individual   | 224 610   | 165 784   | 58 457    | 684                         | 162 119   | 116 761   | 45 033  | 635                         |
| Male   | 74 794    | 53 018    | 21 576    | 399                         | 52 852    | 36 873    | 15 808  | 370                         |
| Female   | 149 816   | 112 766   | 36 881    | 285                         | 109 267   | 79 888    | 29 225  | 265                         |
| Wife of head   | 958 193   | 792 382   | 163 828   | 6 149                       | 559 344   | 449 787   | 107 954 | 5 090                       |
| Other relative of head                                     | 2 059 182 | 1 391 862 | 664 384   | 13 569                      | 1 202 257 | 779 890   | 419 997 | 11 091                      |
| Not related to head  | 60 322    | 38 483    | 21 455    | 373                         | 48 265    | 30 356    | 17 552  | 344                         |
| In group quarters  | 137 497   | 106 006   | 30 078    | 2 331                       | 107 564   | 83 626    | 22 672  | 1 967                       |
| Inmate of institution                                      | 46 239    | 31 579    | 14 574    | 265                         | 29 016    | 20 123    | 8 831   | 204                         |
| Other  | 91 258    | 74 427    | 15 504    | 2 066                       | 78 548    | 63 503    | 13 841  | 1 763                       |
| <b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b> |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| <b>Total families</b>                                      | 1 149 771 | 902 364   | 245 860   | 6 718                       | 687 035   | 516 970   | 168 748 | 5 553                       |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 656 576   | 511 195   | 144 279   | 4 425                       | 392 881   | 293 299   | 98 659  | 3 617                       |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 319 368   | 245 079   | 73 578    | 2 626                       | 189 615   | 138 825   | 50 220  | 2 140                       |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b>                               | 960 745   | 795 411   | 163 999   | 6 179                       | 560 338   | 451 125   | 108 085 | 5 097                       |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 560 538   | 460 885   | 98 914    | 4 110                       | 325 160   | 260 490   | 63 891  | 3 351                       |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 283 675   | 228 587   | 54 465    | 2 502                       | 163 877   | 128 108   | 35 274  | 2 033                       |
| <b>Families with female head</b>                           | 150 398   | 80 978    | 69 239    | 400                         | 105 220   | 52 599    | 52 459  | 365                         |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 80 466    | 40 209    | 40 115    | 266                         | 58 981    | 27 495    | 31 363  | 244                         |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 30 028    | 12 811    | 17 134    | 109                         | 22 712    | 8 984     | 13 658  | 98                          |

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |           |         |                             | Rural farm |         |        |                             |
|--|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>AGE</b>   |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total, all ages  | 1 651 447     | 1 277 806 | 372 311 | 4 914                       | 171 544    | 141 685 | 29 795 | 230                         |
| Under 5 years  | 161 992       | 118 812   | 43 027  | 581                         | 10 092     | 7 253   | 2 839  | 35                          |
| 5 to 9 years   | 184 480       | 132 769   | 51 580  | 561                         | 14 369     | 10 725  | 3 630  | 21                          |
| 10 to 14 years   | 182 037       | 129 678   | 52 263  | 526                         | 18 999     | 14 493  | 4 495  | 7                           |
| 15 to 19 years   | 157 314       | 112 060   | 45 148  | 539                         | 18 365     | 14 074  | 4 285  | 44                          |
| 20 to 24 years   | 132 100       | 105 222   | 26 669  | 777                         | 8 319      | 6 443   | 1 876  | 25                          |
| 25 to 29 years   | 118 820       | 98 574    | 20 113  | 478                         | 6 531      | 5 519   | 1 007  | —                           |
| 30 to 34 years   | 101 059       | 83 908    | 17 026  | 366                         | 7 429      | 6 400   | 1 029  | —                           |
| 35 to 39 years   | 92 156        | 76 380    | 15 683  | 285                         | 8 342      | 7 360   | 968    | 15                          |
| 40 to 44 years   | 88 153        | 71 945    | 16 113  | 231                         | 10 346     | 9 020   | 1 326  | 14                          |
| 45 to 49 years   | 83 968        | 68 702    | 15 201  | 182                         | 11 931     | 10 506  | 1 418  | 5                           |
| 50 to 54 years   | 78 685        | 63 539    | 15 102  | 109                         | 13 081     | 11 584  | 1 490  | 33                          |
| 55 to 59 years   | 73 181        | 59 240    | 13 920  | 89                          | 14 067     | 12 514  | 1 553  | 8                           |
| 60 to 64 years   | 62 632        | 50 364    | 12 250  | 59                          | 11 372     | 10 056  | 1 316  | 14                          |
| 65 to 69 years   | 50 833        | 39 537    | 11 280  | 47                          | 7 612      | 6 671   | 941    | —                           |
| 70 to 74 years   | 35 676        | 28 535    | 7 141   | 53                          | 5 024      | 4 281   | 743    | —                           |
| 75 years and over  | 48 361        | 38 541    | 9 795   | 31                          | 5 665      | 4 786   | 879    | 9                           |
| Under 18 years   | 630 987       | 452 997   | 177 542 | 2 048                       | 56 203     | 42 281  | 13 891 | 97                          |
| 21 years and over  | 939 051       | 764 540   | 173 737 | 2 539                       | 107 684    | 93 671  | 13 980 | 123                         |
| 65 years and over  | 134 870       | 106 613   | 28 216  | 131                         | 18 301     | 15 738  | 2 563  | 9                           |
| Median age   | 25.3          | 27.0      | 19.4    | 21.6                        | 36.0       | 39.0    | 19.6   | 21.6                        |
| <b>Male, all ages</b>                                      | 817 623       | 635 105   | 181 895 | 2 620                       | 86 563     | 72 103  | 14 436 | 100                         |
| Under 5 years  | 82 958        | 61 134    | 21 758  | 305                         | 5 268      | 3 825   | 1 443  | 6                           |
| 5 to 9 years   | 93 885        | 67 659    | 26 155  | 333                         | 7 444      | 5 659   | 1 779  | 7                           |
| 10 to 14 years   | 93 040        | 66 597    | 26 405  | 209                         | 9 676      | 7 596   | 2 074  | —                           |
| 15 to 19 years   | 81 074        | 57 679    | 23 325  | 250                         | 9 771      | 7 647   | 2 124  | 26                          |
| 20 to 24 years   | 65 153        | 51 911    | 13 118  | 453                         | 4 334      | 3 386   | 948    | 9                           |
| 25 to 29 years   | 58 851        | 48 952    | 9 831   | 297                         | 3 239      | 2 716   | 518    | —                           |
| 30 to 34 years   | 50 602        | 42 375    | 8 188   | 202                         | 3 436      | 2 963   | 473    | —                           |
| 35 to 39 years   | 45 925        | 38 598    | 7 286   | 144                         | 3 784      | 3 389   | 395    | 8                           |
| 40 to 44 years   | 43 457        | 36 310    | 7 121   | 102                         | 4 798      | 4 253   | 545    | —                           |
| 45 to 49 years   | 41 266        | 34 295    | 6 943   | 109                         | 6 042      | 5 290   | 752    | —                           |
| 50 to 54 years   | 38 558        | 31 384    | 7 157   | 87                          | 6 371      | 5 651   | 713    | 21                          |
| 55 to 59 years   | 35 387        | 28 812    | 6 569   | 31                          | 7 131      | 6 389   | 742    | —                           |
| 60 to 64 years   | 29 308        | 23 560    | 5 733   | 34                          | 6 044      | 5 386   | 658    | 14                          |
| 65 to 69 years   | 22 705        | 17 643    | 5 058   | 13                          | 4 165      | 3 645   | 520    | —                           |
| 70 to 74 years   | 15 859        | 12 791    | 3 068   | 27                          | 2 558      | 2 219   | 339    | 9                           |
| 75 years and over  | 19 595        | 15 405    | 4 180   | 24                          | 2 502      | 2 089   | 413    | —                           |
| Under 18 years   | 323 260       | 233 077   | 89 965  | 1 017                       | 28 993     | 22 520  | 6 731  | 39                          |
| 21 years and over  | 453 696       | 372 370   | 81 016  | 1 411                       | 53 336     | 46 611  | 6 713  | 61                          |
| 65 years and over  | 58 159        | 45 839    | 12 306  | 64                          | 9 225      | 7 953   | 1 272  | 9                           |
| Median age   | 24.4          | 26.3      | 18.6    | 22.4                        | 35.1       | 38.3    | 19.5   | 36.3                        |
| <b>Female, all ages</b>                                    | 833 824       | 642 701   | 190 416 | 2 294                       | 84 981     | 69 582  | 15 359 | 130                         |
| Under 5 years  | 79 034        | 57 678    | 21 269  | 276                         | 4 824      | 3 428   | 1 396  | 29                          |
| 5 to 9 years   | 90 595        | 65 110    | 25 425  | 228                         | 6 925      | 5 066   | 1 851  | 14                          |
| 10 to 14 years   | 88 997        | 63 081    | 25 858  | 317                         | 9 323      | 6 897   | 2 421  | 7                           |
| 15 to 19 years   | 76 240        | 54 381    | 21 823  | 289                         | 6 994      | 6 427   | 2 161  | 18                          |
| 20 to 24 years   | 66 947        | 53 311    | 13 551  | 324                         | 3 985      | 3 057   | 928    | 16                          |
| 25 to 29 years   | 59 969        | 49 622    | 10 282  | 181                         | 3 292      | 2 803   | 489    | —                           |
| 30 to 34 years   | 50 457        | 41 533    | 8 838   | 164                         | 3 993      | 3 437   | 556    | —                           |
| 35 to 39 years   | 46 231        | 37 782    | 8 397   | 141                         | 4 558      | 3 971   | 573    | 7                           |
| 40 to 44 years   | 44 696        | 35 635    | 8 992   | 129                         | 5 548      | 4 767   | 781    | 14                          |
| 45 to 49 years   | 42 702        | 34 407    | 8 258   | 73                          | 5 889      | 5 216   | 666    | 5                           |
| 50 to 54 years   | 40 127        | 32 155    | 7 945   | 22                          | 6 710      | 5 933   | 777    | 12                          |
| 55 to 59 years   | 37 794        | 30 428    | 7 351   | 58                          | 6 936      | 6 125   | 811    | 8                           |
| 60 to 64 years   | 33 324        | 26 804    | 6 517   | 25                          | 5 328      | 4 670   | 658    | —                           |
| 65 to 69 years   | 28 128        | 21 894    | 6 222   | 34                          | 3 447      | 3 026   | 421    | —                           |
| 70 to 74 years   | 19 817        | 15 744    | 4 073   | 26                          | 2 466      | 2 062   | 404    | —                           |
| 75 years and over  | 28 766        | 23 136    | 5 615   | 7                           | 3 163      | 2 697   | 466    | —                           |
| Under 18 years   | 307 727       | 219 920   | 87 577  | 1 031                       | 27 210     | 20 031  | 7 160  | 58                          |
| 21 years and over  | 485 355       | 392 170   | 92 721  | 1 128                       | 54 348     | 47 060  | 7 267  | 62                          |
| 65 years and over  | 76 711        | 60 774    | 15 910  | 67                          | 9 076      | 7 785   | 1 291  | —                           |
| Median age   | 26.3          | 27.8      | 20.3    | 20.6                        | 36.7       | 39.6    | 19.7   | 19.2                        |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>                   |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total population   | 1 651 447     | 1 277 806 | 372 311 | 4 914                       | 171 544    | 141 685 | 29 795 | 230                         |
| In households  | 1 621 514     | 1 255 426 | 364 905 | 4 550                       | 171 544    | 141 685 | 29 795 | 230                         |
| Head of household  | 474 054       | 389 550   | 84 247  | 1 162                       | 51 173     | 44 867  | 6 289  | 52                          |
| Family head  | 415 610       | 343 932   | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652  | 52                          |
| Male   | 373 349       | 317 669   | 55 481  | 1 078                       | 44 209     | 39 346  | 4 851  | 52                          |
| Female   | 42 261        | 26 263    | 15 979  | 35                          | 2 917      | 2 116   | 801    | —                           |
| Primary individual   | 58 444        | 45 618    | 12 787  | 49                          | 4 047      | 3 405   | 637    | —                           |
| Male   | 20 217        | 14 766    | 5 422   | 29                          | 1 725      | 1 379   | 346    | —                           |
| Female   | 38 227        | 30 852    | 7 365   | 20                          | 2 322      | 2 026   | 291    | —                           |
| Wife of head   | 356 956       | 305 252   | 51 340  | 1 013                       | 41 893     | 37 343  | 4 534  | 46                          |
| Other relative of head                                     | 779 249       | 553 114   | 225 600 | 2 346                       | 77 676     | 58 858  | 18 787 | 132                         |
| Not related to head  | 11 255        | 7 510     | 3 718   | 29                          | 802        | 617     | 185    | —                           |
| In group quarters  | 29 933        | 22 380    | 7 406   | 364                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Inmate of institution                                      | 17 223        | 11 456    | 5 743   | 61                          | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Other  | 12 710        | 10 924    | 1 663   | 303                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| <b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b> |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total families   | 415 610       | 343 932   | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652  | 52                          |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 241 956       | 199 251   | 42 533  | 779                         | 21 739     | 18 645  | 3 087  | 29                          |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 122 164       | 99 958    | 22 065  | 470                         | 7 589      | 6 296   | 1 293  | 16                          |
| Husband-wife families                                      | 358 186       | 306 603   | 51 388  | 1 030                       | 42 221     | 37 683  | 4 526  | 52                          |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 215 194       | 182 629   | 32 412  | 730                         | 20 184     | 17 566  | 2 611  | 29                          |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 112 616       | 94 420    | 18 068  | 453                         | 7 182      | 6 059   | 1 123  | 16                          |
| Families with female head                                  | 42 261        | 26 263    | 15 979  | 35                          | 2 917      | 2 116   | 801    | —                           |
| With own children under 18 years                           | 20 527        | 12 081    | 8 427   | 22                          | 958        | 633     | 325    | —                           |
| With own children under 6 years                            | 7 070         | 3 695     | 3 362   | 11                          | 246        | 132     | 114    | —                           |

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | The State |           |           |                             | Urban     |           |         |                             |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|   | Total     | White     | Negra     | Persons of Spanish language | Total     | White     | Negra   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                       |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total population.....                               | 4 589 569 | 3 396 834 | 1 184 081 | 29 824                      | 2 766 598 | 1 976 941 | 782 345 | 24 680                      |
| Native.....   | 4 556 581 | 3 367 368 | 1 183 579 | 24 505                      | 2 738 177 | 1 951 718 | 781 874 | 19 804                      |
| Native parentage.....                               | 4 478 053 | 3 291 491 | 1 182 314 | 18 963                      | 2 672 701 | 1 888 591 | 780 783 | 15 260                      |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....                     | 78 528    | 75 877    | 1 265     | 5 542                       | 65 476    | 63 127    | 1 091   | 4 544                       |
| Foreign born.....                                   | 32 988    | 29 466    | 502       | 5 319                       | 28 421    | 25 223    | 471     | 4 876                       |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                            |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 32 988    | 29 466    | 502       | 5 319                       | 28 421    | 25 223    | 471     | 4 876                       |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 4 410     | 4 356     | 16        | 51                          | 3 530     | 3 476     | 16      | 46                          |
| Ireland.....  | 549       | 549       | —         | 6                           | 473       | 473       | —       | 6                           |
| Norway.....   | 86        | 86        | —         | —                           | 66        | 66        | —       | —                           |
| Sweden.....   | 205       | 205       | —         | —                           | 163       | 163       | —       | —                           |
| Denmark.....  | 179       | 179       | —         | —                           | 160       | 160       | —       | —                           |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 348       | 348       | —         | —                           | 256       | 256       | —       | —                           |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 183       | 183       | —         | —                           | 148       | 148       | —       | —                           |
| France.....   | 754       | 754       | —         | 17                          | 650       | 650       | —       | 17                          |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 6 714     | 6 692     | 10        | 115                         | 5 652     | 5 646     | —       | 107                         |
| Poland.....   | 848       | 848       | —         | —                           | 809       | 809       | —       | —                           |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 402       | 402       | —         | —                           | 350       | 350       | —       | —                           |
| Austria.....  | 659       | 659       | —         | 6                           | 539       | 539       | —       | 6                           |
| Hungary.....  | 234       | 234       | —         | 14                          | 208       | 208       | —       | 14                          |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 160       | 160       | —         | 6                           | 144       | 144       | —       | 6                           |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 941       | 934       | —         | 20                          | 875       | 868       | —       | 20                          |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 107       | 107       | —         | —                           | 90        | 90        | —       | —                           |
| Greece.....   | 986       | 986       | —         | 47                          | 933       | 933       | —       | 47                          |
| Italy.....  | 881       | 881       | —         | 33                          | 742       | 742       | —       | 33                          |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 1 016     | 1 006     | 10        | 180                         | 854       | 844       | 10      | 167                         |
| Asia.....   | 4 302     | 1 653     | 30        | 268                         | 3 855     | 1 461     | 30      | 230                         |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 818       | 801       | —         | 86                          | 768       | 751       | —       | 86                          |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 585       | 101       | 6         | 9                           | 537       | 88        | 6       | 9                           |
| Japan.....  | 612       | 98        | 4         | 13                          | 503       | 58        | 4       | 13                          |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 2 287     | 653       | 20        | 160                         | 2 047     | 564       | 20      | 122                         |
| Canada.....   | 2 362     | 2 299     | 22        | 54                          | 1 880     | 1 829     | 22      | 32                          |
| Mexico.....   | 294       | 284       | 6         | 275                         | 249       | 239       | 6       | 230                         |
| Cuba.....   | 2 813     | 2 771     | 24        | 2 737                       | 2 668     | 2 626     | 24      | 2 592                       |
| Other America.....                                  | 1 682     | 1 353     | 233       | 1 216                       | 1 485     | 1 183     | 212     | 1 061                       |
| All other.....                                      | 749       | 600       | 116       | 28                          | 667       | 518       | 116     | 28                          |
| Not reported.....                                   | 1 124     | 937       | 35        | 246                         | 975       | 802       | 35      | 234                         |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 78 528    | 75 877    | 1 265     | 5 542                       | 65 476    | 63 127    | 1 091   | 4 544                       |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 10 107    | 10 070    | 7         | 172                         | 7 995     | 7 958     | 7       | 104                         |
| Ireland.....  | 2 912     | 2 847     | 46        | 38                          | 2 424     | 2 359     | 46      | 38                          |
| Norway.....   | 847       | 847       | —         | 15                          | 670       | 670       | —       | 15                          |
| Sweden.....   | 1 436     | 1 436     | —         | —                           | 1 135     | 1 135     | —       | —                           |
| Denmark.....  | 580       | 572       | 8         | —                           | 503       | 495       | 8       | —                           |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 623       | 623       | —         | —                           | 463       | 463       | —       | —                           |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 334       | 334       | —         | —                           | 247       | 247       | —       | —                           |
| France.....   | 1 930     | 1 906     | 16        | 31                          | 1 472     | 1 456     | 16      | 24                          |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 14 237    | 14 108    | 115       | 164                         | 11 746    | 11 634    | 98      | 142                         |
| Poland.....   | 3 726     | 3 726     | —         | 32                          | 3 382     | 3 382     | —       | 32                          |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 1 054     | 1 048     | 6         | 5                           | 879       | 873       | 6       | —                           |
| Austria.....  | 1 987     | 1 987     | —         | 30                          | 1 755     | 1 755     | —       | 14                          |
| Hungary.....  | 1 052     | 1 052     | —         | 4                           | 885       | 885       | —       | —                           |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 664       | 664       | —         | —                           | 514       | 514       | —       | —                           |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 4 890     | 4 887     | 3         | 60                          | 4 630     | 4 630     | —       | 60                          |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 691       | 679       | 12        | —                           | 580       | 580       | —       | —                           |
| Greece.....   | 1 998     | 1 991     | —         | 117                         | 1 792     | 1 785     | —       | 107                         |
| Italy.....  | 4 339     | 4 339     | —         | 70                          | 3 629     | 3 629     | —       | 56                          |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 2 652     | 2 613     | 39        | 453                         | 2 289     | 2 264     | 25      | 384                         |
| Asia.....   | 5 276     | 4 070     | 116       | 435                         | 4 304     | 3 207     | 116     | 320                         |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1 639     | 1 632     | —         | 181                         | 1 427     | 1 427     | —       | 181                         |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 693       | 408       | 7         | 32                          | 598       | 350       | 7       | 23                          |
| Japan.....  | 1 163     | 175       | 38        | 71                          | 887       | 587       | 38      | —                           |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 7 811     | 1 175     | 71        | 222                         | 1 385     | 843       | 71      | 116                         |
| Canada.....   | 7 659     | 7 575     | 25        | 200                         | 6 110     | 6 031     | 25      | 91                          |
| Mexico.....   | 1 268     | 1 219     | 20        | 1 074                       | 1 036     | 987       | 20      | 881                         |
| Cuba.....   | 1 003     | 966       | 37        | 842                         | 861       | 824       | 37      | 714                         |
| Other America.....                                  | 2 198     | 1 930     | 250       | 1 240                       | 1 860     | 1 642     | 200     | 1 055                       |
| All other.....                                      | 1 128     | 933       | 170       | 97                          | 831       | 685       | 123     | 81                          |
| Not reported.....                                   | 3 937     | 3 455     | 395       | 463                         | 3 342     | 2 891     | 364     | 426                         |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....      | 29 824    | 27 089    | 2 099     | 29 824                      | 24 680    | 22 358    | 1 807   | 24 680                      |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> ..... | —         | —         | —         | —                           | —         | —         | —       | —                           |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....           | 45 289    | 31 676    | 13 076    | —                           | 30 840    | 19 803    | 10 610  | —                           |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....     | 3 395     | 3 121     | 180       | 2 741                       | 2 752     | 2 494     | 164     | 2 275                       |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                                |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total native.....                                   | 4 556 581 | 3 367 368 | 1 183 579 | 24 505                      | 2 738 177 | 1 951 718 | 781 874 | 19 804                      |
| English.....  | 4 254 323 | 3 155 201 | 1 095 876 | 9 764                       | 2 528 784 | 1 810 151 | 716 147 | 7 606                       |
| French.....   | 8 862     | 7 561     | 1 291     | 210                         | 7 197     | 6 067     | 1 130   | 191                         |
| German.....   | 19 230    | 18 636    | 561       | 188                         | 15 816    | 15 286    | 497     | 161                         |
| Polish.....   | 2 987     | 2 974     | 13        | 18                          | 2 466     | 2 457     | 9       | 13                          |
| Russian.....  | 609       | 609       | —         | 5                           | 529       | 529       | —       | —                           |
| Yiddish.....  | 4 578     | 4 571     | 7         | 45                          | 4 470     | 4 463     | 7       | 45                          |
| Italian.....  | 4 540     | 4 516     | 24        | 64                          | 3 759     | 3 735     | 24      | 49                          |
| Spanish.....  | 13 665    | 12 101    | 1 310     | 13 665                      | 11 245    | 9 880     | 1 166   | 11 245                      |
| All other.....                                      | 17 714    | 15 399    | 869       | 122                         | 14 596    | 12 616    | 685     | 122                         |
| Not reported.....                                   | 230 073   | 145 800   | 83 628    | 424                         | 149 315   | 86 534    | 62 209  | 379                         |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 32 988    | 29 466    | 502       | 5 319                       | 28 421    | 25 223    | 471     | 4 876                       |
| English.....  | 7 413     | 7 125     | 174       | 84                          | 6 057     | 5 782     | 169     | 79                          |
| French.....   | 1 846     | 1 754     | 40        | 23                          | 1 537     | 1 457     | 40      | 16                          |
| German.....   | 7 980     | 7 946     | 22        | 113                         | 6 706     | 6 688     | 12      | 113                         |
| Polish.....   | 480       | 480       | —         | —                           | 443       | 443       | —       | —                           |
| Russian.....  | 349       | 342       | —         | 7                           | 321       | 314       | —       | 7                           |
| Yiddish.....  | 852       | 852       | —         | —                           | 841       | 841       | —       | —                           |
| Italian.....  | 843       | 843       | —         | —                           | 697       | 697       | —       | —                           |
| Spanish.....  | 4 920     | 4 646     | 88        | 4 920                       | 4 496     | 4 264     | 72      | 4 496                       |
| All other.....                                      | 7 867     | 5 132     | 172       | 129                         | 6 944     | 4 444     | 172     | 122                         |
| Not reported.....                                   | 438       | 346       | 6         | 43                          | 379       | 293       | 6       | 43                          |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State                                     | Rural nonfarm |           |         |                             | Rural farm |         |        |                             |
|---|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
|   | Total         | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total population                              | 1 653 686     | 1 279 481 | 372 889 | 4 914                       | 169 285    | 140 412 | 28 847 | 230                         |
| Native  | 1 649 354     | 1 275 467 | 372 858 | 4 478                       | 169 050    | 140 183 | 28 847 | 223                         |
| Native parentage                              | 1 636 923     | 1 263 338 | 372 684 | 3 514                       | 168 429    | 139 562 | 28 847 | 189                         |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 12 431        | 12 129    | 174     | 964                         | 621        | 621     | —      | 34                          |
| Foreign born                                  | 4 332         | 4 014     | 31      | 436                         | 235        | 229     | —      | 7                           |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total foreign born                            | 4 332         | 4 014     | 31      | 436                         | 235        | 229     | —      | 7                           |
| United Kingdom                                | 822           | 822       | —       | 5                           | 58         | 58      | —      | —                           |
| Ireland                                       | 76            | 76        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Norway  | 20            | 20        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Sweden  | 42            | 42        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Denmark                                       | 19            | 19        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Netherlands                                   | 92            | 92        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Switzerland                                   | 35            | 35        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| France  | 104           | 104       | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 1 009         | 993       | 10      | 8                           | 53         | 53      | —      | —                           |
| Poland  | 39            | 39        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 52            | 52        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Austria                                       | 114           | 114       | —       | —                           | 6          | 6       | —      | —                           |
| Hungary                                       | 18            | 18        | —       | —                           | 8          | 8       | —      | —                           |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 16            | 16        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 29            | 29        | —       | —                           | 37         | 37      | —      | —                           |
| Lithuania                                     | 17            | 17        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Greece  | 53            | 53        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Italy   | 134           | 134       | —       | —                           | 5          | 5       | —      | —                           |
| Other Europe                                  | 141           | 141       | —       | 13                          | 21         | 21      | —      | —                           |
| Asia  | 441           | 192       | —       | 38                          | 6          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 50            | 50        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| China <sup>2</sup>                            | 48            | 13        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Japan   | 109           | 40        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Other Asia                                    | 234           | 89        | —       | 38                          | 6          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Canada  | 455           | 443       | —       | 22                          | 27         | 27      | —      | —                           |
| Mexico  | 45            | 45        | —       | 45                          | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Cuba  | 145           | 145       | —       | 145                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Other America                                 | 190           | 163       | 21      | 148                         | 7          | 7       | —      | 7                           |
| All other                                     | 82            | 82        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Not reported                                  | 142           | 128       | —       | 12                          | 7          | 7       | —      | —                           |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 12 431        | 12 129    | 174     | 964                         | 621        | 621     | —      | 34                          |
| United Kingdom                                | 2 019         | 2 019     | —       | 68                          | 93         | 93      | —      | —                           |
| Ireland                                       | 479           | 479       | —       | —                           | 9          | 9       | —      | —                           |
| Norway  | 161           | 161       | —       | —                           | 16         | 16      | —      | —                           |
| Sweden  | 288           | 288       | —       | —                           | 13         | 13      | —      | —                           |
| Denmark                                       | 64            | 64        | —       | —                           | 13         | 13      | —      | —                           |
| Netherlands                                   | 160           | 160       | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Switzerland                                   | 71            | 71        | —       | —                           | 16         | 16      | —      | —                           |
| France  | 458           | 450       | —       | 7                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 2 385         | 2 368     | 17      | 14                          | 106        | 106     | —      | 8                           |
| Poland  | 319           | 319       | —       | —                           | 25         | 25      | —      | —                           |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 175           | 175       | —       | 5                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Austria                                       | 215           | 215       | —       | 16                          | 17         | 17      | —      | —                           |
| Hungary                                       | 145           | 145       | —       | 4                           | 22         | 22      | —      | —                           |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 135           | 135       | —       | —                           | 15         | 15      | —      | —                           |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 227           | 224       | 3       | —                           | 33         | 33      | —      | —                           |
| Lithuania                                     | 111           | 99        | 12      | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Greece  | 206           | 206       | —       | 10                          | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Italy   | 688           | 688       | —       | 14                          | 22         | 22      | —      | —                           |
| Other Europe                                  | 351           | 337       | 14      | 69                          | 12         | 12      | —      | —                           |
| Asia  | 952           | 643       | —       | 115                         | 20         | 20      | —      | —                           |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 199           | 199       | —       | —                           | 6          | 6       | —      | —                           |
| China <sup>2</sup>                            | 95            | 58        | —       | 9                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Japan   | 274           | 248       | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Other Asia                                    | 382           | 318       | —       | 106                         | 14         | 14      | —      | —                           |
| Canada  | 1 393         | 1 388     | —       | 109                         | 156        | 156     | —      | —                           |
| Mexico  | 206           | 206       | —       | 167                         | 26         | 26      | —      | 26                          |
| Cuba  | 142           | 142       | —       | 128                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Other America                                 | 338           | 288       | 50      | 185                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| All other                                     | 155           | 102       | 47      | 16                          | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Not reported                                  | 588           | 557       | 31      | 37                          | 7          | 7       | —      | —                           |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 4 914         | 4 501     | 292     | 4 914                       | 230        | 230     | —      | 230                         |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 13 448        | 10 965    | 2 373   | —                           | 1 001      | 908     | 93     | —                           |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 627           | 611       | 16      | 450                         | 16         | 16      | —      | 16                          |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total native                                  | 1 649 354     | 1 275 467 | 372 858 | 4 478                       | 169 050    | 140 183 | 28 847 | 223                         |
| English                                       | 1 563 925     | 1 210 808 | 352 377 | 2 028                       | 161 614    | 134 242 | 27 352 | 130                         |
| French  | 1 619         | 1 448     | 161     | 19                          | 46         | 46      | —      | —                           |
| German  | 3 072         | 3 008     | 64      | 27                          | 342        | 342     | —      | —                           |
| Polish  | 500           | 496       | 4       | 5                           | 21         | 21      | —      | —                           |
| Russian                                       | 80            | 80        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Yiddish                                       | 101           | 101       | —       | —                           | 7          | 7       | —      | —                           |
| Italian                                       | 769           | 769       | —       | 15                          | 12         | 12      | —      | —                           |
| Spanish                                       | 2 327         | 2 128     | 144     | 2 327                       | 93         | 93      | —      | 93                          |
| Other   | 2 937         | 2 648     | 138     | —                           | 161        | 135     | 46     | —                           |
| All other                                     | 74 024        | 53 981    | 19 970  | 52                          | 6 734      | 5 285   | 1 449  | —                           |
| Not reported                                  | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Total foreign born                            | 4 332         | 4 014     | 31      | 436                         | 235        | 229     | —      | 7                           |
| English                                       | 1 259         | 1 246     | 5       | 5                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| French  | 309           | 297       | —       | 7                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| German  | 1 200         | 1 184     | 10      | —                           | 74         | 74      | —      | —                           |
| Polish  | 37            | 37        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Russian                                       | 19            | 19        | —       | —                           | 9          | 9       | —      | —                           |
| Yiddish                                       | 11            | 11        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Italian                                       | 140           | 140       | —       | —                           | 6          | 6       | —      | —                           |
| Spanish                                       | 417           | 375       | 16      | 417                         | 7          | 7       | —      | 7                           |
| All other                                     | 881           | 652       | —       | 7                           | 42         | 36      | —      | —                           |
| Not reported                                  | 59            | 53        | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |           |           |                             | Urban     |           |         |                             |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro     | Persons of Spanish language | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total native population                                  | 4 555 195 | 3 366 411 | 1 183 160 | 24 505                      | 2 737 139 | 1 951 438 | 781 169 | 19 804                      |
| Born in State of residence                               | 3 367 765 | 2 338 749 | 1 027 191 | 8 799                       | 1 870 195 | 1 211 098 | 657 745 | 6 764                       |
| Born in different State                                  | 944 851   | 860 498   | 81 796    | 11 600                      | 699 283   | 630 048   | 67 144  | 9 597                       |
| Percent of total   | 20.7      | 25.6      | 6.9       | 47.3                        | 25.5      | 32.3      | 8.6     | 48.5                        |
| Northeast  | 109 086   | 102 086   | 6 810     | 1 691                       | 88 705    | 83 248    | 5 300   | 1 407                       |
| North Central  | 135 908   | 130 212   | 5 399     | 1 134                       | 106 824   | 102 264   | 4 322   | 961                         |
| South  | 653 585   | 584 638   | 67 835    | 6 471                       | 469 091   | 412 247   | 55 968  | 5 398                       |
| West   | 46 272    | 43 562    | 1 752     | 2 304                       | 34 663    | 32 289    | 1 554   | 1 831                       |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 24 897    | 22 709    | 1 636     | 3 483                       | 20 167    | 18 163    | 1 506   | 2 910                       |
| State of birth not reported                              | 217 682   | 144 455   | 72 537    | 623                         | 147 494   | 92 129    | 54 774  | 533                         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 4 169 684 | 3 106 619 | 1 055 198 | 26 221                      | 2 519 000 | 1 812 827 | 699 492 | 21 693                      |
| Same house   | 2 027 679 | 1 460 324 | 565 869   | 5 131                       | 1 136 569 | 782 457   | 352 970 | 4 031                       |
| Different house in United States                         | 1 854 030 | 1 431 780 | 418 517   | 15 480                      | 1 185 097 | 888 016   | 293 938 | 12 969                      |
| Same county  | 997 631   | 681 342   | 315 319   | 4 829                       | 606 755   | 388 672   | 217 305 | 3 991                       |
| Different county   | 856 399   | 750 438   | 103 198   | 10 651                      | 578 342   | 499 344   | 76 633  | 8 978                       |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 30 631    | 27 630    | 2 756     | 635                         | 22 479    | 19 838    | 2 432   | 513                         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 58 006    | 54 329    | 3 433     | 958                         | 47 905    | 44 577    | 3 118   | 844                         |
| Same State   | 424 763   | 356 608   | 67 784    | 2 306                       | 252 491   | 204 780   | 47 455  | 1 774                       |
| Different State  | 431 636   | 393 830   | 35 414    | 8 345                       | 325 851   | 294 564   | 29 178  | 7 204                       |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 24 005    | 21 709    | 2 076     | 548                         | 17 923    | 15 875    | 1 855   | 443                         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 37 917    | 35 667    | 2 006     | 716                         | 32 490    | 30 412    | 1 868   | 641                         |
| Northeast  | 49 340    | 42 446    | 6 580     | 1 185                       | 40 159    | 34 593    | 5 268   | 1 033                       |
| North Central  | 64 988    | 61 039    | 3 706     | 907                         | 50 685    | 47 447    | 3 029   | 893                         |
| South  | 277 204   | 253 494   | 22 723    | 4 471                       | 204 034   | 184 407   | 18 761  | 3 788                       |
| West   | 40 104    | 36 851    | 2 405     | 1 782                       | 30 973    | 28 117    | 2 120   | 1 490                       |
| Abroad   | 42 299    | 37 247    | 3 349     | 3 325                       | 34 099    | 29 575    | 2 985   | 2 916                       |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 13 593    | 11 749    | 1 678     | 486                         | 10 657    | 8 933     | 1 565   | 433                         |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 245 676   | 177 268   | 67 463    | 2 285                       | 163 235   | 112 779   | 49 599  | 1 777                       |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 132 317   | 115 530   | 15 846    | 2 545                       | 107 186   | 93 975    | 12 390  | 2 265                       |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 52 875    | 47 040    | 5 107     | 1 654                       | 43 917    | 38 869    | 4 413   | 1 515                       |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 16 288    | 10 952    | 5 308     | 149                         | 9 983     | 7 030     | 2 946   | 103                         |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 63 154    | 57 538    | 5 431     | 742                         | 53 286    | 48 076    | 5 031   | 647                         |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 4 561     | 4 272     | 283       | 86                          | 3 572     | 3 329     | 237     | 79                          |
| Not living with parents                                  | 58 593    | 53 266    | 5 148     | 656                         | 49 714    | 44 747    | 4 794   | 568                         |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 80 741    | 72 650    | 7 205     | 2 211                       | 67 891    | 60 703    | 6 416   | 2 009                       |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 48 915    | 43 803    | 4 392     | 1 608                       | 40 938    | 36 475    | 3 836   | 1 480                       |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 3 683     | 2 776     | 885       | 100                         | 2 924     | 2 190     | 727     | 92                          |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 28 143    | 26 071    | 1 928     | 503                         | 24 029    | 22 038    | 1 853   | 437                         |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 786     | 2 676     | 104       | 64                          | 2 337     | 2 247     | 84      | 57                          |
| Not living with parents                                  | 25 357    | 23 395    | 1 824     | 439                         | 21 692    | 19 791    | 1 769   | 380                         |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total  | 4 589 569 | 3 396 834 | 1 184 081 | 29 824                      | 2 766 598 | 1 976 941 | 782 345 | 24 680                      |
| 1969 and 1970  | 1 275 894 | 981 739   | 289 665   | 15 139                      | 829 847   | 619 952   | 206 052 | 12 521                      |
| 1965 to 1968   | 1 414 728 | 1 042 545 | 369 383   | 9 946                       | 873 126   | 619 126   | 251 656 | 8 229                       |
| 1960 to 1964   | 744 325   | 544 630   | 199 028   | 2 421                       | 438 467   | 308 724   | 129 214 | 2 047                       |
| 1950 to 1959   | 572 551   | 434 961   | 137 235   | 1 315                       | 337 471   | 249 112   | 88 023  | 1 049                       |
| 1949 or earlier  | 300 590   | 225 143   | 75 308    | 327                         | 153 495   | 106 778   | 46 622  | 257                         |
| Always lived in same house                               | 281 481   | 167 816   | 113 462   | 676                         | 134 192   | 73 249    | 60 778  | 577                         |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| All workers  | 1 798 198 | 1 400 527 | 394 049   | 11 984                      | 1 123 967 | 846 703   | 274 110 | 10 046                      |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 1 207 945 | 924 243   | 281 403   | 7 729                       | 775 708   | 572 184   | 201 560 | 6 477                       |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 67.2      | 66.0      | 71.4      | 64.5                        | 69.0      | 67.6      | 73.5    | 64.5                        |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 442 648   | 376 242   | 65 462    | 3 656                       | 257 237   | 218 063   | 38 333  | 3 122                       |
| Place of work not reported                               | 147 605   | 100 042   | 47 184    | 599                         | 91 022    | 56 456    | 34 217  | 447                         |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| All workers  | 1 798 198 | 1 400 527 | 394 049   | 11 984                      | 1 123 967 | 846 703   | 274 110 | 10 046                      |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 1 235 910 | 1 054 495 | 179 289   | 8 210                       | 768 873   | 642 547   | 124 547 | 6 653                       |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 270 354   | 170 039   | 99 883    | 1 414                       | 156 955   | 95 934    | 60 661  | 1 220                       |
| Bus or streetcar   | 73 025    | 23 182    | 49 727    | 490                         | 68 853    | 21 009    | 47 728  | 480                         |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 184       | 91        | 93        | 6                           | 133       | 48        | 85      | 6                           |
| Railroad   | 282       | 170       | 112       | -                           | 162       | 103       | 59      | -                           |
| Taxicab  | 10 036    | 3 814     | 6 203     | 34                          | 9 149     | 3 435     | 5 695   | 34                          |
| Walked only  | 112 372   | 71 450    | 40 054    | 1 543                       | 79 967    | 51 223    | 27 898  | 1 461                       |
| Other means  | 54 413    | 41 723    | 12 654    | 184                         | 25 941    | 20 644    | 5 288   | 143                         |
| Worked at home   | 41 622    | 35 563    | 6 034     | 103                         | 13 934    | 11 760    | 2 149   | 49                          |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |           |           |           |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 1 401 809 | 1 082 151 | 317 557   | 7 501                       | 825 518   | 615 723   | 207 995 | 6 076                       |
| Veteran  | 562 358   | 486 925   | 74 686    | 3 404                       | 364 853   | 305 768   | 58 448  | 2 674                       |
| Percent of total   | 40.1      | 45.0      | 23.5      | 45.4                        | 44.2      | 49.7      | 28.1    | 44.0                        |
| Vietnam conflict   | 108 945   | 93 911    | 14 854    | 1 219                       | 73 004    | 60 928    | 11 919  | 978                         |
| Korean conflict  | 100 359   | 84 423    | 15 705    | 638                         | 64 088    | 51 296    | 12 590  | 522                         |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 19 398    | 18 359    | 992       | 180                         | 14 741    | 13 849    | 855     | 173                         |
| World War II   | 231 519   | 198 430   | 32 911    | 729                         | 148 854   | 123 243   | 25 473  | 501                         |
| World War I  | 24 003    | 19 316    | 4 677     | 80                          | 14 617    | 11 370    | 3 237   | 49                          |
| Other service  | 78 134    | 72 486    | 5 547     | 558                         | 49 549    | 45 082    | 4 374   | 451                         |
| Nonveteran   | 839 451   | 595 226   | 242 871   | 4 097                       | 460 665   | 309 955   | 149 547 | 3 402                       |

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |           |         |                             | Rural farm |         |        |                             |
|--|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total native population                                  | 1 646 772     | 1 273 539 | 372 196 | 4 478                       | 171 284    | 141 434 | 29 795 | 223                         |
| Born in State of residence                               | 1 342 521     | 1 000 329 | 341 738 | 1 881                       | 155 049    | 127 322 | 27 708 | 154                         |
| Born in different State                                  | 234 687       | 220 440   | 13 817  | 1 974                       | 10 881     | 10 010  | 835    | 29                          |
| Percent of total   | 14.3          | 17.3      | 3.7     | 44.1                        | 6.4        | 7.1     | 2.8    | 13.0                        |
| Northeast  | 19 767        | 18 352    | 1 382   | 276                         | 614        | 486     | 128    | 8                           |
| North Central  | 27 755        | 26 732    | 969     | 173                         | 1 329      | 1 216   | 108    | —                           |
| South  | 175 909       | 164 421   | 11 278  | 1 058                       | 8 585      | 7 970   | 589    | 15                          |
| West   | 11 256        | 10 935    | 188     | 467                         | 353        | 338     | 10     | 6                           |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 4 626         | 4 457     | 115     | 551                         | 104        | 89      | 15     | 22                          |
| State of birth not reported                              | 64 938        | 48 313    | 16 526  | 72                          | 5 250      | 4 013   | 1 237  | 18                          |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 1 491 372     | 1 160 580 | 329 632 | 4 333                       | 159 312    | 133 212 | 26 074 | 195                         |
| Same house   | 769 216       | 574 756   | 194 121 | 1 018                       | 121 894    | 103 111 | 18 778 | 82                          |
| Different house in United States                         | 635 730       | 516 937   | 118 218 | 2 408                       | 33 203     | 26 827  | 6 361  | 103                         |
| Same county  | 368 066       | 274 549   | 93 325  | 783                         | 22 810     | 18 121  | 4 689  | 55                          |
| Different county   | 267 664       | 242 388   | 24 893  | 1 625                       | 10 393     | 8 706   | 1 672  | 48                          |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 7 969         | 7 648     | 294     | 122                         | 183        | 144     | 30     | —                           |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 9 874         | 9 555     | 285     | 114                         | 227        | 197     | 30     | —                           |
| Same State   | 164 198       | 145 167   | 18 925  | 484                         | 8 074      | 6 661   | 1 404  | 48                          |
| Different State  | 103 466       | 97 221    | 5 968   | 1 141                       | 2 319      | 2 045   | 268    | —                           |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 5 996         | 5 753     | 216     | 105                         | 86         | 81      | 5      | —                           |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 5 376         | 5 204     | 138     | 75                          | 51         | 51      | —      | —                           |
| Northeast  | 9 050         | 7 788     | 1 246   | 152                         | 131        | 65      | 66     | —                           |
| North Central  | 13 971        | 13 282    | 655     | 14                          | 332        | 310     | 22     | —                           |
| South  | 71 439        | 67 515    | 3 803   | 683                         | 1 731      | 1 572   | 159    | —                           |
| West   | 9 006         | 8 636     | 264     | 292                         | 125        | 98      | 21     | —                           |
| Abroad   | 8 116         | 7 594     | 364     | 399                         | 84         | 78      | —      | 10                          |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 2 903         | 2 783     | 113     | 53                          | 33         | 33      | —      | —                           |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 78 310        | 61 293    | 16 929  | 508                         | 4 131      | 3 196   | 935    | —                           |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 24 982        | 21 423    | 3 439   | 280                         | 149        | 132     | 17     | —                           |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 8 941         | 8 171     | 677     | 139                         | 17         | —       | 17     | —                           |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 6 305         | 3 922     | 2 362   | 46                          | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 9 736         | 9 330     | 400     | 95                          | 132        | 132     | —      | —                           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 945           | 899       | 46      | 7                           | 44         | 44      | —      | —                           |
| Not living with parents                                  | 8 791         | 8 431     | 354     | 88                          | 88         | 88      | —      | —                           |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 12 809        | 11 906    | 789     | 202                         | 41         | 41      | —      | —                           |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 7 977         | 7 328     | 556     | 128                         | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 759           | 586       | 158     | 8                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 4 073         | 3 992     | 75      | 66                          | 41         | 41      | —      | —                           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 427           | 407       | 20      | 7                           | 22         | 22      | —      | —                           |
| Not living with parents                                  | 3 646         | 3 585     | 55      | 59                          | 19         | 19      | —      | —                           |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Total  | 1 653 686     | 1 279 481 | 372 889 | 4 914                       | 169 285    | 140 412 | 28 847 | 230                         |
| 1969 and 1970  | 428 320       | 348 228   | 79 451  | 2 594                       | 17 727     | 13 559  | 4 162  | 24                          |
| 1965 to 1968   | 508 248       | 396 496   | 111 311 | 1 589                       | 33 354     | 26 923  | 6 416  | 128                         |
| 1960 to 1964   | 276 482       | 211 820   | 64 524  | 374                         | 29 376     | 24 086  | 5 290  | —                           |
| 1950 to 1959   | 198 784       | 154 186   | 44 579  | 248                         | 36 296     | 31 663  | 4 633  | 18                          |
| 1949 or earlier  | 115 290       | 90 016    | 25 230  | 49                          | 31 805     | 28 349  | 3 456  | 21                          |
| Always lived in same house                               | 126 562       | 78 735    | 47 794  | 60                          | 20 727     | 15 832  | 4 890  | 39                          |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| All workers  | 609 199       | 497 442   | 111 310 | 1 863                       | 65 032     | 56 382  | 8 629  | 75                          |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 384 324       | 310 695   | 73 315  | 1 211                       | 47 913     | 41 364  | 6 528  | 41                          |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 63.1          | 62.5      | 65.9    | 65.0                        | 73.7       | 73.4    | 75.7   | —                           |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 173 710       | 147 687   | 25 920  | 514                         | 11 701     | 10 492  | 1 209  | 20                          |
| Place of work not reported                               | 51 165        | 39 060    | 12 075  | 138                         | 5 418      | 4 526   | 892    | 14                          |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| All workers  | 609 199       | 497 442   | 111 310 | 1 863                       | 65 032     | 56 382  | 8 629  | 75                          |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 431 236       | 379 733   | 51 171  | 1 502                       | 35 801     | 32 215  | 3 571  | 55                          |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 106 622       | 69 137    | 37 453  | 194                         | 6 737      | 4 968   | 1 769  | —                           |
| Bus or streetcar   | 3 726         | 1 868     | 1 858   | 10                          | 446        | 305     | 141    | —                           |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 51            | 43        | 8       | —                           | —          | —       | —      | —                           |
| Railroad   | 102           | 54        | 48      | —                           | 18         | 13      | 5      | —                           |
| Taxicab  | 886           | 379       | 507     | —                           | 1          | —       | 1      | —                           |
| Walked only  | 28 431        | 17 111    | 11 304  | 82                          | 3 974      | 3 116   | 852    | —                           |
| Other means  | 24 875        | 18 206    | 6 642   | 41                          | 3 597      | 2 873   | 724    | —                           |
| Worked at home   | 13 230        | 10 911    | 2 319   | 34                          | 14 458     | 12 892  | 1 566  | 20                          |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |               |           |         |                             |            |         |        |                             |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 515 361       | 414 040   | 101 029 | 1 351                       | 60 930     | 52 388  | 8 533  | 74                          |
| Veteran  | 179 832       | 164 489   | 15 242  | 695                         | 17 673     | 16 668  | 996    | 35                          |
| Percent of total   | 34.9          | 39.7      | 15.1    | 51.4                        | 29.0       | 31.8    | 11.7   | —                           |
| Vietnam conflict   | 33 843        | 31 068    | 2 761   | 241                         | 2 098      | 1 915   | 174    | —                           |
| Korean conflict  | 33 519        | 30 514    | 2 976   | 116                         | 2 752      | 2 613   | 139    | —                           |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 4 378         | 4 235     | 133     | 7                           | 279        | 275     | 4      | —                           |
| World War II   | 73 041        | 66 019    | 6 982   | 193                         | 9 624      | 9 168   | 456    | 35                          |
| World War I  | 8 377         | 7 103     | 1 274   | 31                          | 1 009      | 843     | 166    | —                           |
| Other service  | 26 674        | 25 550    | 1 116   | 107                         | 1 911      | 1 854   | 57     | —                           |
| Nonveteran   | 335 529       | 249 551   | 85 787  | 656                         | 43 257     | 35 720  | 7 537  | 39                          |



Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |           |         |                             | Urban     |           |         |                             |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |           |           |         |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 1 280 368 | 901 723   | 376 338 | 9 568                       | 790 660   | 544 792   | 243 832 | 7 956                       |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 1 267 479 | 893 019   | 372 230 | 9 455                       | 781 794   | 538 929   | 240 906 | 7 864                       |
| Nursery school   | 17 495    | 13 496    | 3 975   | 223                         | 14 366    | 10 824    | 3 518   | 201                         |
| Public   | 4 918     | 2 827     | 2 091   | 51                          | 3 658     | 1 920     | 1 738   | 37                          |
| Percent  | 28.1      | 20.9      | 52.6    | 22.9                        | 25.5      | 17.7      | 49.4    | 18.4                        |
| Parochial  | 848       | 707       | 130     | 15                          | 739       | 629       | 99      | 15                          |
| Other private  | 11 729    | 9 962     | 1 754   | 157                         | 9 969     | 8 275     | 1 681   | 149                         |
| Kindergarten   | 45 711    | 35 095    | 10 519  | 563                         | 34 036    | 25 202    | 8 750   | 500                         |
| Public   | 22 313    | 13 896    | 8 404   | 194                         | 16 272    | 9 334     | 6 925   | 174                         |
| Percent  | 48.8      | 39.6      | 79.9    | 34.5                        | 47.8      | 37.0      | 79.1    | 34.8                        |
| Parochial  | 2 344     | 2 021     | 324     | 51                          | 1 879     | 1 604     | 244     | 42                          |
| Other private  | 21 054    | 19 178    | 1 831   | 318                         | 15 885    | 14 264    | 1 581   | 284                         |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 779 467   | 529 031   | 249 268 | 4 983                       | 452 427   | 296 389   | 155 048 | 4 122                       |
| Public   | 757 173   | 509 781   | 246 242 | 4 579                       | 435 196   | 281 818   | 152 406 | 3 765                       |
| Percent  | 97.1      | 96.4      | 98.8    | 91.9                        | 96.2      | 95.1      | 98.3    | 91.3                        |
| Parochial  | 9 580     | 8 016     | 1 546   | 244                         | 8 036     | 6 706     | 1 312   | 230                         |
| Other private  | 12 714    | 11 234    | 1 480   | 160                         | 9 195     | 7 865     | 1 330   | 127                         |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 308 161   | 214 413   | 93 395  | 2 110                       | 185 861   | 125 200   | 60 370  | 1 670                       |
| Public   | 296 776   | 204 579   | 91 863  | 1 956                       | 177 081   | 117 598   | 59 211  | 1 524                       |
| Percent  | 96.3      | 95.4      | 98.4    | 92.7                        | 95.3      | 93.9      | 98.1    | 91.3                        |
| Parochial  | 3 205     | 2 767     | 426     | 55                          | 2 824     | 2 430     | 382     | 55                          |
| Other private  | 8 180     | 7 067     | 1 106   | 99                          | 5 956     | 5 172     | 777     | 91                          |
| College  | 116 645   | 100 984   | 15 073  | 1 576                       | 95 104    | 81 314    | 13 220  | 1 371                       |
| Public   | 82 357    | 73 283    | 8 659   | 1 057                       | 67 263    | 59 685    | 7 163   | 930                         |
| Percent  | 70.6      | 72.6      | 57.4    | 67.1                        | 70.7      | 73.4      | 54.2    | 67.8                        |
| Private  | 34 288    | 27 701    | 6 414   | 519                         | 27 841    | 21 629    | 6 057   | 441                         |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 12 889    | 8 704     | 4 108   | 113                         | 8 866     | 5 863     | 2 926   | 92                          |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 1 267 479 | 893 019   | 372 230 | 9 455                       | 781 794   | 538 929   | 240 906 | 7 864                       |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 19 228    | 14 044    | 5 150   | 201                         | 11 076    | 4 372     | 4 372   | 179                         |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 112 622   | 80 234    | 32 187  | 991                         | 73 144    | 50 467    | 22 500  | 864                         |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 642 452   | 441 343   | 200 136 | 4 289                       | 375 219   | 248 429   | 125 971 | 3 544                       |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 180 707   | 124 185   | 56 343  | 1 062                       | 105 300   | 70 086    | 35 076  | 867                         |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 147 431   | 102 361   | 44 903  | 954                         | 88 502    | 60 469    | 27 896  | 707                         |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 80 855    | 59 831    | 20 855  | 456                         | 57 234    | 42 270    | 14 799  | 573                         |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 36 682    | 30 597    | 5 961   | 395                         | 29 602    | 24 675    | 4 809   | 323                         |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 24 032    | 21 180    | 2 728   | 373                         | 19 502    | 17 097    | 2 281   | 343                         |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 23 470    | 19 244    | 3 967   | 534                         | 17 809    | 14 360    | 3 202   | 464                         |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 48.9      | 47.8      | 51.9    | 46.3                        | 49.8      | 49.1      | 51.5    | 46.6                        |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 11.2      | 12.0      | 9.4     | 15.8                        | 15.4      | 17.0      | 12.4    | 16.7                        |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 59.9      | 62.1      | 54.8    | 70.6                        | 70.1      | 70.1      | 60.5    | 72.9                        |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.0      | 96.4      | 95.0    | 97.3                        | 96.4      | 96.9      | 95.5    | 98.3                        |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 93.6      | 94.3      | 92.1    | 94.5                        | 93.8      | 94.6      | 92.2    | 95.5                        |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 81.7      | 82.7      | 79.4    | 84.1                        | 84.1      | 85.6      | 81.2    | 83.9                        |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 47.2      | 49.2      | 42.5    | 48.1                        | 51.7      | 54.8      | 44.5    | 48.0                        |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 21.6      | 24.1      | 14.0    | 18.7                        | 25.9      | 29.3      | 16.3    | 18.5                        |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 9.9       | 11.2      | 5.2     | 15.3                        | 12.4      | 14.3      | 6.2     | 17.1                        |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 3.9       | 4.1       | 3.0     | 10.4                        | 4.8       | 5.2       | 3.5     | 10.8                        |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |           |           |         |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total  | 124 229   | 86 687    | 37 023  | 1 749                       | 74 849    | 51 015    | 23 409  | 1 454                       |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 63 394    | 39 438    | 23 758  | 533                         | 33 787    | 19 870    | 13 741  | 459                         |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years                      | 24.2      | 20.8      | 33.1    | 19.6                        | 20.6      | 16.8      | 30.2    | 20.4                        |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 46 001    | 30 598    | 15 220  | 490                         | 24 594    | 15 835    | 8 593   | 439                         |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 17 393    | 8 840     | 8 538   | 43                          | 9 193     | 4 035     | 5 148   | 20                          |
| High school graduate                                     | 60 835    | 47 249    | 13 265  | 1 216                       | 41 062    | 31 145    | 9 668   | 995                         |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 53 475    | 42 759    | 10 406  | 1 126                       | 36 462    | 28 705    | 7 514   | 920                         |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 7 360     | 4 490     | 2 859   | 90                          | 4 600     | 2 440     | 2 154   | 75                          |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |           |           |         |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 1 099 186 | 866 945   | 230 192 | 6 266                       | 647 603   | 492 830   | 152 990 | 5 144                       |
| No school years completed                                | 28 303    | 12 024    | 16 233  | 37                          | 13 446    | 4 647     | 8 768   | 23                          |
| Elementary:  | 115 376   | 57 573    | 57 675  | 165                         | 52 324    | 21 040    | 31 177  | 125                         |
| 5 and 6 years  | 104 277   | 68 629    | 35 493  | 146                         | 50 275    | 28 147    | 22 004  | 109                         |
| 7 years  | 78 662    | 61 272    | 17 324  | 189                         | 36 403    | 25 670    | 10 688  | 151                         |
| 8 years  | 88 996    | 72 332    | 16 608  | 275                         | 44 452    | 33 298    | 11 109  | 193                         |
| High school:   | 226 258   | 185 302   | 40 677  | 1 079                       | 127 072   | 96 304    | 30 519  | 519                         |
| 4 years  | 231 557   | 200 466   | 30 537  | 1 800                       | 148 931   | 123 224   | 25 219  | 1 425                       |
| College:   | 101 364   | 93 064    | 8 060   | 1 142                       | 75 252    | 68 092    | 6 964   | 987                         |
| 4 years  | 72 939    | 68 334    | 4 376   | 951                         | 57 759    | 53 780    | 3 760   | 826                         |
| 5 years or more  | 51 454    | 47 949    | 3 209   | 852                         | 41 689    | 38 628    | 2 782   | 786                         |
| Median school years completed                            | 10.8      | 11.6      | 7.3     | 12.9                        | 12.0      | 12.3      | 8.3     | 13.1                        |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 1 256 624 | 960 087   | 294 289 | 5 967                       | 773 283   | 566 240   | 205 197 | 5 061                       |
| No school years completed                                | 23 100    | 9 887     | 13 163  | 59                          | 13 391    | 5 084     | 8 266   | 54                          |
| Elementary:  | 94 458    | 43 232    | 51 116  | 54                          | 50 983    | 19 413    | 31 490  | 54                          |
| 5 and 6 years  | 115 150   | 69 285    | 45 705  | 209                         | 60 844    | 31 603    | 29 126  | 177                         |
| 7 years  | 97 428    | 68 184    | 29 182  | 189                         | 48 585    | 30 042    | 18 489  | 146                         |
| 8 years  | 107 936   | 80 455    | 27 311  | 329                         | 58 081    | 39 842    | 18 105  | 288                         |
| High school:   | 319 231   | 252 916   | 65 859  | 837                         | 185 282   | 136 755   | 48 181  | 679                         |
| 4 years  | 296 980   | 257 113   | 39 230  | 2 267                       | 201 515   | 168 630   | 32 346  | 1 896                       |
| College:   | 109 737   | 100 244   | 9 230   | 1 010                       | 82 633    | 74 385    | 8 019   | 876                         |
| 4 years  | 69 830    | 60 228    | 9 379   | 714                         | 53 513    | 45 786    | 7 519   | 618                         |
| 5 years or more  | 22 774    | 18 543    | 4 114   | 299                         | 18 456    | 14 700    | 3 656   | 273                         |
| Median school years completed                            | 10.8      | 11.5      | 8.3     | 12.6                        | 11.5      | 12.1      | 8.8     | 12.6                        |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |           |           |         |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 2 355 810 | 1 827 032 | 524 481 | 12 233                      | 1 420 886 | 1 059 070 | 358 187 | 10 205                      |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 11.1      | 6.7       | 26.3    | 2.6                         | 9.2       | 4.7       | 22.3    | 2.5                         |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 36.2      | 29.7      | 59.1    | 13.5                        | 30.2      | 22.5      | 52.8    | 12.9                        |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 40.6      | 46.3      | 20.6    | 73.9                        | 47.8      | 55.4      | 25.2    | 75.3                        |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 9.2       | 10.7      | 4.0     | 23.0                        | 12.1      | 14.4      | 4.9     | 24.5                        |
| Median school years completed                            | 10.8      | 11.5      | 7.9     | 12.7                        | 11.7      | 12.2      | 8.7     | 12.8                        |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 582 708   | 437 159   | 143 697 | 5 916                       | 381 831   | 280 908   | 99 318  | 4 945                       |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 58.0      | 62.0      | 45.6    | 69.1                        | 62.2      | 66.1      | 51.0    | 68.7                        |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 6.0       | 7.3       | 1.9     | 7.5                         | 7.5       | 9.3       | 2.4     | 7.9                         |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |           |           |         |                             |           |           |         |                             |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 1 169 743 | 886 384   | 281 177 | 11 821                      | 681 323   | 494 660   | 184 972 | 7 937                       |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 22.8      | 24.9      | 16.0    | 16.0                        | 25.7      | 28.2      | 18.9    | 25.9                        |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 1 288 622 | 958 670   | 327 514 | 12 537                      | 781 189   | 555 168   | 224 140 | 8 430                       |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 18.1      | 19.4      | 14.1    | 16.6                        | 21.2      | 22.8      | 17.1    | 17.0                        |

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |         |                             | Rural farm |        |        |                             |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White  | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |               |         |         |                             |            |        |        |                             |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 444 928       | 322 124 | 122 538 | 1 560                       | 44 751     | 34 797 | 9 949  | 52                          |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 441 260       | 319 510 | 121 484 | 1 539                       | 44 396     | 34 570 | 9 821  | 52                          |
| Nursery school   | 3 015         | 2 583   | 432     | 22                          | 109        | 89     | 20     | —                           |
| Public   | 1 179         | 851     | 328     | 14                          | 76         | 56     | 20     | —                           |
| Percent  | 39.1          | 32.9    | 75.9    | ...                         | 69.7       | ...    | ...    | ...                         |
| Parochial  | 1 109         | 1 654   | 73      | 8                           | 33         | 33     | —      | —                           |
| Other private  | 1 727         | 9 366   | 1 640   | 56                          | 632        | 517    | 115    | 7                           |
| Kindergarten   | 11 019        | 4 294   | 1 358   | 13                          | 345        | 258    | 107    | 7                           |
| Public   | 5 652         | 4 294   | 1 358   | ...                         | 57.8       | 49.9   | 93.0   | ...                         |
| Percent  | 51.3          | 45.8    | 82.8    | ...                         | 12         | 12     | ...    | ...                         |
| Parochial  | 4 453         | 4 405   | 40      | 9                           | 12         | 12     | ...    | ...                         |
| Other private  | 4 914         | 4 647   | 242     | 34                          | 255        | 247    | 8      | ...                         |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 299 932       | 212 059 | 87 695  | 849                         | 27 108     | 20 583 | 6 525  | 12                          |
| Public   | 295 565       | 208 038 | 87 349  | 802                         | 26 412     | 19 925 | 6 487  | 12                          |
| Percent  | 98.5          | 98.1    | 99.6    | 94.5                        | 97.4       | 96.8   | 99.4   | ...                         |
| Parochial  | 1 454         | 1 242   | 212     | 14                          | 90         | 68     | 22     | ...                         |
| Other private  | 2 913         | 2 779   | 134     | 33                          | 606        | 590    | 16     | ...                         |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 107 307       | 77 149  | 30 101  | 413                         | 14 993     | 12 064 | 2 924  | 27                          |
| Public   | 104 966       | 75 174  | 29 735  | 405                         | 14 729     | 11 807 | 2 917  | 27                          |
| Percent  | 97.8          | 97.4    | 98.8    | 98.1                        | 98.2       | 97.9   | 99.8   | ...                         |
| Parochial  | 348           | 311     | 37      | 3                           | 26         | 26     | 7      | ...                         |
| Other private  | 1 993         | 1 664   | 329     | 8                           | 231        | 231    | —      | ...                         |
| College  | 19 987        | 18 353  | 1 616   | 199                         | 1 554      | 1 317  | 237    | 6                           |
| Public   | 13 829        | 12 549  | 1 280   | 121                         | 1 265      | 1 049  | 216    | 6                           |
| Percent  | 69.2          | 68.4    | 79.2    | 60.8                        | 81.4       | 79.7   | 91.1   | ...                         |
| Private  | 6 158         | 5 804   | 336     | 78                          | 289        | 268    | 21     | ...                         |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 3 668         | 2 614   | 1 054   | 21                          | 355        | 227    | 128    | ...                         |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 441 260       | 319 510 | 121 484 | 1 539                       | 44 396     | 34 570 | 9 821  | 52                          |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 3 639         | 2 869   | 770     | 22                          | 107        | 99     | 8      | ...                         |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 36 730        | 27 702  | 9 004   | 120                         | 2 748      | 2 065  | 683    | 7                           |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 244 819       | 175 678 | 68 987  | 738                         | 22 404     | 17 226 | 5 178  | 7                           |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 67 382        | 47 641  | 19 705  | 188                         | 8 025      | 6 458  | 1 562  | 7                           |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 51 603        | 36 161  | 15 412  | 226                         | 7 319      | 5 731  | 1 588  | 21                          |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 20 939        | 15 412  | 5 523   | 79                          | 2 670      | 2 149  | 521    | 4                           |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 6 510         | 5 468   | 1 036   | 66                          | 570        | 454    | 116    | 6                           |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 4 284         | 3 920   | 364     | 30                          | 246        | 163    | 83     | ...                         |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 5 354         | 4 659   | 683     | 70                          | 307        | 225    | 82     | ...                         |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 46.8          | 44.9    | 52.5    | 44.8                        | 56.6       | 56.7   | 56.3   | 47.3                        |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 5.4           | 5.9     | 4.2     | 11.6                        | 2.4        | 3.0    | 0.7    | ...                         |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 50.1          | 52.0    | 44.8    | 60.6                        | 51.5       | 52.6   | 48.4   | ...                         |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 95.4          | 95.8    | 94.5    | 92.8                        | 94.3       | 95.9   | 89.7   | ...                         |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 93.2          | 93.5    | 92.6    | 92.6                        | 93.7       | 96.6   | 83.3   | ...                         |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 77.3          | 77.6    | 76.4    | 83.4                        | 86.6       | 88.9   | 79.7   | ...                         |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 38.2          | 38.2    | 38.2    | 49.7                        | 47.5       | 50.4   | 38.4   | ...                         |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 12.6          | 13.7    | 8.7     | 18.3                        | 14.7       | 15.8   | 11.5   | ...                         |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 5.3           | 6.0     | 2.5     | 7.2                         | 5.5        | 4.6    | 9.5    | ...                         |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 2.4           | 2.6     | 1.8     | 8.3                         | 2.2        | 1.9    | 4.0    | ...                         |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |               |         |         |                             |            |        |        |                             |
| Total  | 45 495        | 32 843  | 12 538  | 295                         | 3 895      | 2 829  | 1 066  | —                           |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 27 863        | 18 390  | 9 451   | 74                          | 1 754      | 1 178  | 576    | —                           |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years                      | 31.7          | 28.8    | 39.4    | 16.2                        | 18.1       | 15.9   | 25.3   | ...                         |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 20 200        | 14 004  | 6 179   | 51                          | 1 207      | 759    | 448    | ...                         |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 7 663         | 4 386   | 3 272   | 23                          | 547        | 419    | 128    | ...                         |
| High school graduate                                     | 17 632        | 14 453  | 3 107   | 221                         | 2 141      | 1 651  | 490    | ...                         |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 15 259        | 12 671  | 2 521   | 206                         | 1 754      | 1 383  | 371    | ...                         |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 2 373         | 1 782   | 586     | 15                          | 387        | 268    | 119    | ...                         |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |               |         |         |                             |            |        |        |                             |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 401 513       | 330 125 | 71 134  | 1 070                       | 50 070     | 43 990 | 6 068  | 52                          |
| No school years completed                                | 13 717        | 6 721   | 6 981   | 14                          | 1 140      | 656    | 484    | ...                         |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 56 669        | 32 481  | 24 167  | 40                          | 6 383      | 4 052  | 2 331  | ...                         |
| 5 and 6 years  | 47 486        | 35 190  | 12 265  | 37                          | 6 516      | 5 292  | 1 224  | ...                         |
| 7 years  | 36 370        | 30 245  | 6 115   | 28                          | 5 889      | 5 357  | 525    | 10                          |
| 8 years  | 39 013        | 33 946  | 5 056   | 77                          | 5 531      | 5 088  | 443    | 5                           |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 86 149        | 76 577  | 9 542   | 167                         | 13 037     | 12 421 | 616    | 23                          |
| 4 years  | 75 455        | 70 369  | 5 020   | 361                         | 7 171      | 6 873  | 298    | 14                          |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 23 605        | 22 545  | 1 021   | 155                         | 2 507      | 2 427  | 75     | ...                         |
| 4 years  | 13 777        | 13 218  | 549     | 125                         | 1 403      | 1 336  | 67     | ...                         |
| 5 years or more  | 9 272         | 8 833   | 422     | 66                          | 493        | 488    | 5      | ...                         |
| Median school years completed                            | 9.3           | 10.0    | 5.7     | 12.5                        | 8.9        | 9.4    | 5.4    | ...                         |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 432 011       | 349 140 | 82 490  | 860                         | 51 330     | 44 707 | 6 602  | 46                          |
| No school years completed                                | 9 152         | 4 509   | 4 634   | 5                           | 557        | 294    | 263    | ...                         |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 40 105        | 21 806  | 18 269  | —                           | 3 370      | 2 013  | 1 357  | ...                         |
| 5 and 6 years  | 49 341        | 33 979  | 15 324  | 18                          | 4 965      | 3 703  | 1 255  | 14                          |
| 7 years  | 43 040        | 33 226  | 9 806   | 43                          | 5 803      | 4 916  | 887    | ...                         |
| 8 years  | 44 290        | 35 802  | 8 452   | 41                          | 5 565      | 4 811  | 754    | ...                         |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 117 599       | 101 152 | 16 337  | 158                         | 16 350     | 15 009 | 1 341  | ...                         |
| 4 years  | 86 582        | 80 021  | 6 467   | 347                         | 8 883      | 8 462  | 417    | 24                          |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 23 744        | 22 615  | 1 100   | 126                         | 3 360      | 3 244  | 111    | 8                           |
| 4 years  | 14 291        | 12 592  | 1 689   | 96                          | 2 026      | 1 850  | 171    | ...                         |
| 5 years or more  | 3 867         | 3 438   | 412     | 26                          | 451        | 405    | 46     | ...                         |
| Median school years completed                            | 9.8           | 10.3    | 7.3     | 12.5                        | 10.0       | 10.3   | 7.5    | ...                         |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |               |         |         |                             |            |        |        |                             |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 833 524       | 679 265 | 153 624 | 1 930                       | 101 400    | 88 697 | 12 670 | 98                          |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 14.4          | 9.6     | 35.2    | 3.1                         | 11.3       | 7.9    | 35.0   | ...                         |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 45.5          | 39.4    | 72.3    | 15.7                        | 45.1       | 40.8   | 75.2   | ...                         |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 30.1          | 34.4    | 10.9    | 67.5                        | 25.9       | 28.3   | 9.4    | ...                         |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 4.9           | 5.6     | 2.0     | 16.2                        | 4.3        | 4.6    | 2.3    | ...                         |
| Median school years completed                            | 9.6           | 10.2    | 6.7     | 12.5                        | 9.5        | 9.9    | 6.5    | ...                         |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 186 936       | 145 544 | 41 145  | 936                         | 13 941     | 10 707 | 3 234  | 35                          |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 49.5          | 54.2    | 32.7    | 70.5                        | 56.5       | 60.1   | 44.6   | ...                         |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 3.1           | 3.8     | 0.7     | 5.2                         | 2.1        | 2.4    | 1.1    | ...                         |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |               |         |         |                             |            |        |        |                             |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 435 863       | 346 840 | 88 550  | 3 680                       | 52 557     | 44 884 | 7 655  | 204                         |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 19.0          | 21.2    | 10.2    | 20.8                        | 16.4       | 17.1   | 12.4   | ...                         |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 435 847       | 359 813 | 95 544  | 3 749                       | 51 586     | 43 689 | 7 830  | 358                         |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 13.4          | 15.0    | 7.3     | 15.5                        | 12.6       | 13.0   | 10.4   | ...                         |

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State        |                  |                |                             | Urban            |                  |                |                             |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total            | White            | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total            | White            | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          | <b>862 701</b>   | <b>686 608</b>   | <b>173 507</b> | <b>7 781</b>                | <b>536 039</b>   | <b>414 610</b>   | <b>119 168</b> | <b>6 471</b>                |
| No high school   | 182 159          | 114 977          | 66 918         | 544                         | 85 551           | 48 515           | 36 829         | 435                         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 187 546          | 140 866          | 46 266         | 1 006                       | 105 051          | 71 382           | 33 304         | 802                         |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 258 151          | 213 932          | 43 350         | 2 806                       | 162 388          | 127 284          | 34 364         | 2 251                       |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 234 845          | 216 833          | 16 973         | 3 425                       | 183 049          | 167 429          | 14 671         | 2 983                       |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        | <b>994 945</b>   | <b>743 225</b>   | <b>249 246</b> | <b>7 362</b>                | <b>624 052</b>   | <b>448 577</b>   | <b>173 398</b> | <b>6 079</b>                |
| No high school   | 158 028          | 91 552           | 66 102         | 551                         | 80 500           | 41 969           | 38 217         | 450                         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 336 105          | 237 582          | 97 960         | 1 864                       | 194 004          | 126 967          | 66 629         | 1 493                       |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 323 009          | 261 018          | 61 217         | 2 754                       | 209 004          | 160 554          | 47 788         | 2 206                       |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 177 803          | 153 073          | 23 967         | 2 193                       | 140 544          | 119 087          | 20 764         | 1 930                       |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         | <b>427 169</b>   | <b>307 642</b>   | <b>118 729</b> | <b>3 252</b>                | <b>271 403</b>   | <b>190 466</b>   | <b>80 266</b>  | <b>2 605</b>                |
| Ever married   | 189 532          | 150 640          | 38 427         | 1 664                       | 116 257          | 88 791           | 27 089         | 1 350                       |
| Percent ever married                                     | 44.4             | 49.0             | 32.4           | 51.2                        | 42.8             | 46.6             | 33.7           | 51.8                        |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 140 374          | 103 354          | 36 714         | 1 079                       | 80 344           | 55 744           | 24 357         | 854                         |
| Per 1,000 women  | 329              | 336              | 309            | 332                         | 296              | 293              | 303            | 328                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 741              | 686              | 691            | 648                         | 691              | 628              | 899            | 633                         |
| Number of children ever born                             | 195 572          | 136 069          | 59 126         | 1 332                       | 112 540          | 72 673           | 39 591         | 1 049                       |
| Per 1,000 women  | 458              | 442              | 498            | 410                         | 415              | 382              | 493            | 403                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 1 032            | 903              | 1 539          | 800                         | 968              | 818              | 1 462          | 777                         |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         | <b>308 761</b>   | <b>236 624</b>   | <b>71 183</b>  | <b>2 470</b>                | <b>191 050</b>   | <b>139 229</b>   | <b>51 018</b>  | <b>2 125</b>                |
| Ever married   | 281 360          | 221 107          | 59 366         | 2 370                       | 172 006          | 128 510          | 42 751         | 2 037                       |
| Percent ever married                                     | 91.1             | 93.4             | 83.4           | 96.0                        | 90.0             | 92.3             | 83.8           | 95.9                        |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 184 425          | 141 701          | 41 996         | 1 796                       | 110 349          | 82 437           | 27 303         | 1 526                       |
| Per 1,000 women  | 597              | 599              | 590            | 727                         | 578              | 592              | 535            | 718                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 655              | 641              | 707            | 758                         | 642              | 641              | 639            | 749                         |
| Number of children ever born                             | 670 955          | 480 667          | 188 473        | 4 644                       | 390 693          | 264 638          | 124 574        | 3 979                       |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 173            | 2 031            | 2 648          | 1 880                       | 2 045            | 1 901            | 2 442          | 1 872                       |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 385            | 2 174            | 3 175          | 1 959                       | 2 271            | 2 059            | 2 914          | 1 953                       |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         | <b>266 449</b>   | <b>202 938</b>   | <b>62 737</b>  | <b>1 673</b>                | <b>165 416</b>   | <b>120 783</b>   | <b>43 994</b>  | <b>1 382</b>                |
| Ever married   | 253 122          | 195 182          | 57 191         | 1 633                       | 156 796          | 115 975          | 40 207         | 1 348                       |
| Percent ever married                                     | 95.0             | 96.2             | 91.2           | 97.6                        | 94.8             | 96.0             | 91.4           | 97.5                        |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 47 974           | 31 169           | 16 612         | 343                         | 27 365           | 17 583           | 9 645          | 249                         |
| Per 1,000 women  | 180              | 154              | 265            | 205                         | 165              | 146              | 219            | 180                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 190              | 160              | 290            | 210                         | 175              | 152              | 240            | 185                         |
| Number of children ever born                             | 806 884          | 554 842          | 250 199        | 4 322                       | 474 057          | 316 623          | 155 975        | 3 373                       |
| Per 1,000 women  | 3 028            | 2 734            | 3 988          | 2 583                       | 2 866            | 2 621            | 3 545          | 2 441                       |
| Replacement index  | 146              | 132              | 193            | 125                         | 138              | 127              | 171            | 118                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 188            | 2 843            | 4 375          | 2 647                       | 3 023            | 2 730            | 3 879          | 2 502                       |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Families</b>  | <b>1 149 771</b> | <b>902 364</b>   | <b>245 860</b> | <b>6 718</b>                | <b>687 035</b>   | <b>516 970</b>   | <b>168 748</b> | <b>5 553</b>                |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 186 623          | 144 336          | 41 917         | 1 814                       | 111 086          | 82 451           | 28 334         | 1 481                       |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 319 368          | 245 079          | 73 578         | 2 626                       | 189 615          | 138 825          | 50 220         | 2 140                       |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 515 385          | 398 886          | 115 509        | 3 739                       | 307 383          | 227 723          | 78 831         | 3 046                       |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 656 576          | 511 195          | 144 279        | 4 425                       | 392 881          | 293 299          | 98 659         | 3 617                       |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 715 949          | 556 969          | 157 816        | 4 642                       | 429 120          | 320 177          | 107 964        | 3 782                       |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 321 826          | 241 607          | 79 895         | 1 556                       | 190 657          | 138 815          | 51 574         | 1 283                       |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 148 283          | 103 475          | 44 641         | 649                         | 87 582           | 59 159           | 28 292         | 516                         |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       | <b>43 245</b>    | <b>20 788</b>    | <b>22 397</b>  | <b>144</b>                  | <b>25 152</b>    | <b>11 300</b>    | <b>13 797</b>  | <b>126</b>                  |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 58 217           | 22 345           | 35 827         | 135                         | 32 425           | 11 839           | 20 553         | 96                          |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>                          | <b>17 272</b>    | <b>10 472</b>    | <b>6 778</b>   | <b>123</b>                  | <b>9 422</b>     | <b>5 465</b>     | <b>3 935</b>   | <b>91</b>                   |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 13 918           | 6 819            | 7 099          | 83                          | 6 679            | 3 123            | 3 556          | 50                          |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b>                      | <b>23 461</b>    | <b>8 964</b>     | <b>14 459</b>  | <b>41</b>                   | <b>14 369</b>    | <b>5 181</b>     | <b>9 155</b>   | <b>35</b>                   |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 40 031           | 13 422           | 26 564         | 52                          | 23 486           | 7 733            | 15 720         | 46                          |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   | <b>978 017</b>   | <b>805 883</b>   | <b>170 777</b> | <b>6 302</b>                | <b>569 760</b>   | <b>456 590</b>   | <b>112 020</b> | <b>5 188</b>                |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 1.8              | 1.3              | 4.0            | 2.0                         | 1.7              | 1.2              | 3.5            | 1.8                         |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 289 957          | 231 980          | 57 354         | 2 551                       | 167 076          | 129 779          | 36 802         | 2 065                       |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 568 416          | 464 958          | 102 519        | 4 177                       | 329 203          | 262 592          | 65 832         | 3 393                       |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 537 302          | 445 892          | 90 351         | 4 693                       | 322 030          | 259 146          | 61 968         | 3 887                       |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       | <b>1 651 057</b> | <b>1 132 690</b> | <b>515 884</b> | <b>11 675</b>               | <b>963 867</b>   | <b>637 412</b>   | <b>324 451</b> | <b>9 530</b>                |
| Living with both parents                                 | 1 269 805        | 971 048          | 296 766        | 10 119                      | 717 599          | 541 190          | 174 820        | 8 296                       |
| Percent of total   | 76.9             | 85.7             | 57.5           | 86.7                        | 74.5             | 84.9             | 53.9           | 87.1                        |
| Living with one parent                                   | 274 438          | 117 515          | 156 653        | 1 096                       | 186 686          | 73 798           | 112 656        | 878                         |
| Living with neither parent                               | 106 814          | 44 127           | 62 465         | 460                         | 59 582           | 22 424           | 36 975         | 356                         |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          | <b>1 793 633</b> | <b>1 427 099</b> | <b>362 974</b> | <b>17 447</b>               | <b>1 097 927</b> | <b>843 268</b>   | <b>251 716</b> | <b>12 068</b>               |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 1 438 231        | 1 157 918        | 277 546        | 14 457                      | 862 051          | 670 708          | 189 050        | 10 110                      |
| Known to have been:                                      |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| Widowed  | 90 378           | 57 553           | 32 704         | 882                         | 56 845           | 33 571           | 23 173         | 466                         |
| Divorced   | 272 995          | 216 759          | 55 509         | 2 234                       | 184 629          | 142 419          | 41 606         | 1 557                       |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 7 971            | 5 131            | 2 785          | 126                         | 5 598            | 3 430            | 2 113          | 65                          |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        | <b>137 497</b>   | <b>106 006</b>   | <b>30 078</b>  | <b>2 331</b>                | <b>107 564</b>   | <b>83 626</b>    | <b>22 672</b>  | <b>1 967</b>                |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 10 457           | 6 816            | 3 636          | 7                           | 10 220           | 6 630            | 3 585          | 7                           |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 14 550           | 12 931           | 1 614          | 18                          | 9 459            | 8 134            | 1 325          | 18                          |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 21 232           | 11 832           | 9 324          | 240                         | 9 337            | 5 359            | 3 921          | 179                         |
| In rooming house   | 6 972            | 4 897            | 2 045          | 76                          | 5 712            | 3 958            | 1 724          | 70                          |
| In military barracks                                     | 42 266           | 35 288           | 6 037          | 1 677                       | 34 948           | 29 049           | 5 057          | 1 440                       |
| In college dormitory                                     | 35 523           | 29 901           | 5 340          | 298                         | 32 505           | 27 031           | 5 211          | 242                         |
| Other  | 6 497            | 4 341            | 2 082          | 15                          | 5 383            | 3 465            | 1 849          | 11                          |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>2 415 933</b> | <b>1 863 761</b> | <b>547 290</b> | <b>23 735</b>               | <b>1 470 540</b> | <b>1 092 025</b> | <b>374 532</b> | <b>16 273</b>               |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 324 415          | 237 261          | 86 628         | 3 032                       | 182 915          | 124 941          | 57 621         | 1 720                       |
| In labor force   | 144 236          | 110 600          | 33 357         | 1 528                       | 83 077           | 60 650           | 22 238         | 877                         |
| Not in labor force                                       | 180 179          | 126 661          | 53 271         | 1 504                       | 99 838           | 64 291           | 35 383         | 843                         |
| Cannot work  | 140 373          | 97 278           | 42 874         | 1 312                       | 77 204           | 48 293           | 28 773         | 764                         |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 133 151          | 92 482           | 40 466         | 1 187                       | 73 151           | 45 958           | 27 073         | 708                         |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm  |                |                |                             | Rural farm    |               |               |                             |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total          | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total         | White         | Negro         | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          | <b>301 398</b> | <b>250 243</b> | <b>50 835</b>  | <b>1 293</b>                | <b>25 264</b> | <b>21 755</b> | <b>3 504</b>  | <b>17</b>                   |
| No high school   | 89 411         | 61 349         | 28 005         | 109                         | 7 197         | 5 113         | 2 084         | —                           |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 75 304         | 62 927         | 12 328         | 204                         | 7 191         | 6 557         | 634           | —                           |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 88 411         | 79 910         | 8 372          | 538                         | 7 352         | 6 738         | 614           | 17                          |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 48 272         | 46 057         | 2 130          | 442                         | 3 524         | 3 347         | 172           | —                           |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        | <b>341 174</b> | <b>270 341</b> | <b>70 456</b>  | <b>1 228</b>                | <b>29 719</b> | <b>24 307</b> | <b>5 392</b>  | <b>55</b>                   |
| No high school   | 72 356         | 46 294         | 26 002         | 93                          | 5 172         | 3 289         | 1 883         | 8                           |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 129 182        | 100 011        | 29 022         | 359                         | 12 919        | 10 604        | 2 309         | 12                          |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 105 479        | 92 820         | 12 551         | 519                         | 8 526         | 7 644         | 878           | 29                          |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 34 157         | 31 216         | 2 881          | 257                         | 3 102         | 2 770         | 322           | 6                           |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         | <b>143 187</b> | <b>107 692</b> | <b>35 374</b>  | <b>613</b>                  | <b>12 579</b> | <b>9 484</b>  | <b>3 089</b>  | <b>34</b>                   |
| Ever married   | 69 993         | 59 131         | 10 774         | 298                         | 3 282         | 2 718         | 564           | 16                          |
| Percent ever married                                     | 48.9           | 54.9           | 30.5           | 48.6                        | 26.1          | 28.7          | 18.3          | ...                         |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 57 654         | 45 770         | 11 821         | 219                         | 2 376         | 1 840         | 536           | 6                           |
| Per 1,000 women  | 403            | 425            | 334            | 357                         | 189           | 194           | 174           | ...                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 824            | 774            | 1 097          | 724                         | 724           | 677           | 950           | ...                         |
| Number of children ever born                             | 79 401         | 60 568         | 18 732         | 277                         | 3 631         | 2 828         | 803           | 6                           |
| Per 1,000 women  | 555            | 562            | 530            | 452                         | 289           | 298           | 260           | ...                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 1 134          | 1 024          | 1 739          | 930                         | 1 106         | 1 040         | 1 424         | ...                         |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         | <b>110 426</b> | <b>91 155</b>  | <b>19 120</b>  | <b>345</b>                  | <b>7 285</b>  | <b>6 240</b>  | <b>1 045</b>  | <b>—</b>                    |
| Ever married   | 102 727        | 86 797         | 15 788         | 333                         | 6 627         | 5 800         | 827           | —                           |
| Percent ever married                                     | 93.0           | 95.2           | 82.6           | 96.5                        | 91.0          | 92.9          | 79.1          | —                           |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 69 723         | 55 741         | 13 863         | 270                         | 4 353         | 3 523         | 830           | —                           |
| Per 1,000 women  | 631            | 611            | 725            | 783                         | 598           | 565           | 794           | —                           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 679            | 642            | 878            | 811                         | 657           | 607           | 1 004         | —                           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 262 045        | 201 591        | 60 120         | 665                         | 18 217        | 14 438        | 3 779         | —                           |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 373          | 2 212          | 3 144          | 1 928                       | 2 501         | 2 314         | 3 616         | —                           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 551          | 2 323          | 3 808          | 1 997                       | 2 749         | 2 489         | 4 570         | —                           |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         | <b>90 927</b>  | <b>73 417</b>  | <b>17 389</b>  | <b>270</b>                  | <b>10 106</b> | <b>8 738</b>  | <b>1 354</b>  | <b>21</b>                   |
| Ever married   | 86 700         | 70 789         | 15 790         | 264                         | 9 626         | 8 418         | 1 194         | 21                          |
| Percent ever married                                     | 95.4           | 96.4           | 90.8           | 97.8                        | 95.3          | 96.3          | 88.2          | ...                         |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 18 772         | 12 148         | 6 568          | 80                          | 1 837         | 1 438         | 399           | 14                          |
| Per 1,000 women  | 206            | 165            | 378            | 296                         | 182           | 165           | 295           | ...                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 217            | 172            | 416            | 303                         | 191           | 171           | 334           | ...                         |
| Number of children ever born                             | 299 757        | 212 720        | 86 670         | 880                         | 33 070        | 25 499        | 7 554         | 69                          |
| Per 1,000 women  | 3 297          | 2 897          | 4 984          | 3 259                       | 3 272         | 2 918         | 5 579         | ...                         |
| Replacement index  | 159            | 140            | 241            | 157                         | 158           | 141           | 270           | ...                         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 457          | 3 005          | 5 489          | 3 333                       | 3 435         | 3 029         | 6 327         | ...                         |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| <b>Families</b>  | <b>415 610</b> | <b>343 932</b> | <b>71 460</b>  | <b>1 113</b>                | <b>47 126</b> | <b>41 462</b> | <b>5 652</b>  | <b>52</b>                   |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 71 583         | 58 683         | 12 831         | 327                         | 3 954         | 3 202         | 752           | 6                           |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 122 164        | 99 958         | 22 065         | 470                         | 6 589         | 6 296         | 1 293         | 16                          |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 193 338        | 158 765        | 34 419         | 677                         | 14 664        | 12 398        | 2 259         | 16                          |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 241 956        | 199 251        | 42 533         | 779                         | 21 739        | 18 645        | 3 087         | 29                          |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 262 117        | 215 507        | 46 432         | 817                         | 24 712        | 21 285        | 3 420         | 43                          |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 116 429        | 90 441         | 25 939         | 246                         | 14 740        | 12 351        | 2 382         | 27                          |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 53 248         | 38 341         | 14 871         | 103                         | 7 453         | 5 975         | 1 478         | 30                          |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       | <b>16 240</b>  | <b>8 325</b>   | <b>7 910</b>   | <b>32</b>                   | <b>1 853</b>  | <b>1 163</b>  | <b>690</b>    | <b>6</b>                    |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 23 353         | 9 276          | 14 065         | 33                          | 2 439         | 1 230         | 1 209         | 6                           |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>                          | <b>6 900</b>   | <b>4 327</b>   | <b>2 573</b>   | <b>32</b>                   | <b>950</b>    | <b>680</b>    | <b>270</b>    | <b>—</b>                    |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 6 447          | 3 214          | 3 233          | 33                          | 792           | 482           | 310           | —                           |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b>                      | <b>8 329</b>   | <b>3 410</b>   | <b>4 914</b>   | <b>—</b>                    | <b>763</b>    | <b>373</b>    | <b>390</b>    | <b>6</b>                    |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 15 139         | 5 132          | 9 995          | —                           | 1 406         | 557           | 849           | 6                           |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   | <b>365 086</b> | <b>310 930</b> | <b>53 961</b>  | <b>1 062</b>                | <b>43 171</b> | <b>38 363</b> | <b>4 796</b>  | <b>52</b>                   |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 1.9            | 1.4            | 4.8            | 3.0                         | 2.2           | 1.8           | 5.6           | —                           |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 115 369        | 95 932         | 19 309         | 470                         | 7 512         | 6 269         | 1 243         | 16                          |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 218 586        | 184 515        | 33 918         | 755                         | 20 627        | 17 851        | 2 769         | 29                          |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 201 768        | 174 754        | 26 876         | 798                         | 13 504        | 11 992        | 1 507         | 8                           |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       | <b>630 987</b> | <b>452 997</b> | <b>177 542</b> | <b>2 048</b>                | <b>56 203</b> | <b>42 281</b> | <b>13 891</b> | <b>97</b>                   |
| Living with both parents                                 | 504 742        | 391 904        | 112 464        | 1 747                       | 47 464        | 37 954        | 9 482         | 76                          |
| Percent of total   | 80.0           | 86.5           | 63.3           | 85.3                        | 84.5          | 89.8          | 68.3          | ...                         |
| Living with one parent                                   | 82 810         | 41 091         | 41 684         | 211                         | 4 942         | 2 626         | 2 313         | 7                           |
| Living with neither parent                               | 43 435         | 20 002         | 23 394         | 90                          | 3 797         | 1 701         | 2 096         | 14                          |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          | <b>635 493</b> | <b>531 080</b> | <b>103 857</b> | <b>4 957</b>                | <b>60 213</b> | <b>52 751</b> | <b>7 401</b>  | <b>422</b>                  |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 523 627        | 441 024        | 82 190         | 3 925                       | 52 553        | 46 186        | 6 306         | 422                         |
| Known to have been:                                      |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| Widowed  | 31 118         | 21 906         | 9 192          | 416                         | 2 415         | 2 076         | 339           | —                           |
| Divorced   | 83 033         | 69 810         | 13 100         | 677                         | 5 333         | 4 530         | 803           | —                           |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 2 285          | 1 660          | 625            | 61                          | 88            | 41            | 47            | —                           |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        | <b>29 933</b>  | <b>22 380</b>  | <b>7 406</b>   | <b>364</b>                  | <b>—</b>      | <b>—</b>      | <b>—</b>      | <b>—</b>                    |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 237            | 186            | 51             | —                           | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 5 091          | 4 797          | 289            | —                           | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 11 895         | 6 473          | 5 403          | 61                          | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| In rooming house   | 1 260          | 939            | 321            | 6                           | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| In military barracks                                     | 7 318          | 6 239          | 980            | 237                         | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| In college dormitory                                     | 3 018          | 2 870          | 129            | 56                          | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| Other  | 1 114          | 876            | 233            | 4                           | —             | —             | —             | —                           |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |                |                |                |                             |               |               |               |                             |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>847 843</b> | <b>687 372</b> | <b>159 633</b> | <b>6 882</b>                | <b>97 550</b> | <b>84 364</b> | <b>13 125</b> | <b>580</b>                  |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 125 256        | 98 344         | 26 780         | 1 205                       | 16 244        | 13 976        | 2 227         | 107                         |
| In labor force   | 54 216         | 43 997         | 10 147         | 566                         | 6 943         | 5 953         | 972           | 85                          |
| Not in labor force                                       | 71 040         | 54 347         | 16 633         | 639                         | 9 301         | 8 023         | 1 255         | 22                          |
| Cannot work  | 56 061         | 43 018         | 12 983         | 326                         | 7 108         | 5 967         | 1 118         | 22                          |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 53 241         | 40 783         | 12 398         | 457                         | 6 759         | 5 741         | 995           | 22                          |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |           |         |                             | Urban     |         |         |                             |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total     | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |           |           |         |                             |           |         |         |                             |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           | 1 481 210 | 1 151 212 | 326 658 | 10 355                      | 889 963   | 671 513 | 215 556 | 8 552                       |
| Labor force  | 1 154 170 | 921 781   | 229 799 | 8 764                       | 704 280   | 547 958 | 154 083 | 7 284                       |
| Percent of total   | 77.9      | 80.1      | 70.3    | 84.6                        | 79.1      | 81.6    | 71.5    | 85.2                        |
| Armed Forces   | 79 184    | 68 808    | 9 118   | 2 854                       | 64 619    | 55 735  | 7 753   | 2 476                       |
| Civilian labor force   | 1 074 986 | 852 973   | 220 681 | 5 910                       | 639 661   | 492 223 | 146 330 | 4 808                       |
| Employed   | 1 048 967 | 835 666   | 212 002 | 5 772                       | 623 086   | 481 795 | 140 205 | 4 698                       |
| Unemployed   | 26 019    | 17 307    | 8 679   | 138                         | 16 575    | 10 428  | 6 125   | 110                         |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 2.4       | 2.0       | 3.9     | 2.3                         | 2.6       | 2.1     | 4.2     | 2.3                         |
| Not in labor force   | 327 040   | 229 431   | 96 859  | 1 591                       | 185 683   | 123 555 | 61 473  | 1 268                       |
| Inmate of institution  | 26 093    | 15 861    | 10 162  | 258                         | 15 421    | 10 053  | 5 317   | 197                         |
| Enrolled in school   | 97 928    | 70 089    | 27 489  | 776                         | 63 696    | 45 820  | 17 555  | 635                         |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 102 286   | 68 133    | 33 890  | 300                         | 55 670    | 32 280  | 23 160  | 226                         |
| Percent disabled   | 62.1      | 65.2      | 55.8    | 55.6                        | 58.1      | 61.9    | 52.8    | 49.1                        |
| 65 years and over  | 100 733   | 75 348    | 25 318  | 257                         | 50 896    | 35 402  | 15 441  | 210                         |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             | 98 158    | 67 743    | 30 330  | 550                         | 56 699    | 37 778  | 18 859  | 439                         |
| Labor force  | 12 235    | 8 871     | 3 354   | 91                          | 7 398     | 5 276   | 2 112   | 77                          |
| Percent of total   | 12.5      | 13.1      | 11.1    | 16.5                        | 13.0      | 14.0    | 11.2    | 17.5                        |
| Employed   | 11 014    | 8 118     | 2 886   | 91                          | 6 508     | 4 722   | 1 776   | 77                          |
| Unemployed   | 1 119     | 683       | 436     | —                           | 801       | 497     | 304     | —                           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 9.2       | 7.8       | 13.1    | —                           | 11.0      | 9.5     | 14.6    | —                           |
| Not in labor force   | 85 923    | 58 872    | 26 976  | 459                         | 49 301    | 32 502  | 16 747  | 362                         |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         | 1 637 745 | 1 236 683 | 398 053 | 8 929                       | 1 017 951 | 739 146 | 276 315 | 7 441                       |
| Labor force  | 731 618   | 537 055   | 193 414 | 3 697                       | 476 832   | 334 285 | 141 584 | 3 140                       |
| Percent of total   | 44.7      | 43.4      | 48.6    | 41.4                        | 46.8      | 45.2    | 51.2    | 42.2                        |
| Armed Forces   | 1 585     | 1 302     | 274     | 3                           | 1 359     | 1 095   | 260     | 26                          |
| Civilian labor force   | 730 033   | 535 753   | 193 140 | 3 671                       | 475 473   | 333 190 | 141 324 | 3 114                       |
| Employed   | 697 802   | 516 308   | 180 442 | 3 432                       | 453 846   | 320 951 | 131 999 | 2 928                       |
| Unemployed   | 32 231    | 19 445    | 12 698  | 239                         | 21 627    | 12 239  | 9 325   | 186                         |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 4.4       | 3.6       | 6.6     | 6.5                         | 4.5       | 3.7     | 6.6     | 6.0                         |
| Not in labor force   | 906 127   | 699 628   | 204 639 | 5 232                       | 541 119   | 404 861 | 134 731 | 4 301                       |
| Inmate of institution  | 16 365    | 13 262    | 3 098   | 7                           | 11 708    | 8 980   | 2 728   | 7                           |
| Enrolled in school   | 106 744   | 73 679    | 32 889  | 889                         | 70 579    | 48 486  | 21 727  | 731                         |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 594 326   | 468 478   | 124 284 | 3 889                       | 346 025   | 263 765 | 80 992  | 3 183                       |
| Percent disabled   | 19.6      | 17.5      | 27.7    | 17.0                        | 19.3      | 16.5    | 28.5    | 14.6                        |
| 65 years and over  | 188 692   | 144 209   | 44 368  | 447                         | 112 807   | 83 430  | 29 284  | 380                         |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           | 94 995    | 64 014    | 30 879  | 574                         | 55 609    | 36 334  | 19 193  | 469                         |
| Labor force  | 5 075     | 3 529     | 1 532   | 38                          | 3 159     | 2 166   | 979     | 23                          |
| Percent of total   | 5.3       | 5.5       | 5.0     | 6.6                         | 5.7       | 6.0     | 5.1     | 4.9                         |
| Employed   | 4 455     | 3 162     | 1 279   | 38                          | 2 733     | 1 926   | 793     | 23                          |
| Unemployed   | 608       | 367       | 241     | —                           | 426       | 240     | 186     | —                           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 12.0      | 10.4      | 15.9    | —                           | 13.5      | 11.1    | 19.0    | —                           |
| Not in labor force   | 89 920    | 60 485    | 29 347  | 536                         | 52 450    | 34 168  | 18 214  | 446                         |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |           |           |         |                             |           |         |         |                             |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    | 1 637 745 | 1 236 683 | 398 053 | 8 929                       | 1 017 951 | 739 146 | 276 315 | 7 441                       |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 334 943   | 249 482   | 84 481  | 2 641                       | 198 970   | 141 548 | 56 619  | 2 165                       |
| In labor force   | 135 982   | 89 673    | 46 020  | 847                         | 82 938    | 50 394  | 32 317  | 739                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 40.6      | 35.9      | 54.5    | 32.1                        | 41.7      | 35.6    | 57.1    | 34.1                        |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 333 990   | 261 531   | 71 858  | 1 800                       | 201 755   | 152 203 | 49 059  | 1 496                       |
| In labor force   | 187 465   | 140 579   | 46 432  | 845                         | 115 110   | 81 523  | 33 386  | 690                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 55.1      | 53.8      | 64.9    | 46.9                        | 57.1      | 53.6    | 68.1    | 46.1                        |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 968 812   | 725 670   | 241 714 | 4 488                       | 617 226   | 445 395 | 170 637 | 3 780                       |
| In labor force   | 408 171   | 306 803   | 100 762 | 2 005                       | 278 784   | 202 368 | 75 881  | 1 711                       |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 42.1      | 42.3      | 41.7    | 44.7                        | 45.2      | 45.4    | 44.5    | 45.3                        |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> | 973 933   | 801 569   | 170 312 | 6 240                       | 567 924   | 454 620 | 111 643 | 5 164                       |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 288 164   | 230 378   | 56 918  | 2 508                       | 166 094   | 128 938 | 36 450  | 2 049                       |
| In labor force   | 108 023   | 77 599    | 30 164  | 744                         | 62 784    | 42 164  | 20 414  | 649                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 37.5      | 33.7      | 53.0    | 29.7                        | 37.8      | 32.7    | 56.0    | 31.7                        |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 277 196   | 231 566   | 45 097  | 1 626                       | 161 529   | 132 196 | 28 899  | 1 333                       |
| In labor force   | 147 098   | 118 798   | 28 079  | 709                         | 85 489    | 66 479  | 18 839  | 565                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 53.1      | 51.3      | 62.3    | 43.6                        | 52.9      | 50.3    | 65.2    | 42.4                        |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 408 573   | 339 625   | 68 297  | 2 106                       | 240 301   | 193 486 | 46 294  | 1 782                       |
| In labor force   | 187 081   | 153 685   | 33 157  | 1 116                       | 118 125   | 93 852  | 24 069  | 988                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 45.8      | 45.3      | 48.5    | 53.0                        | 49.2      | 48.5    | 52.0    | 55.4                        |
| <b>Other women</b>   | 663 812   | 435 114   | 227 741 | 2 689                       | 450 027   | 284 526 | 164 672 | 2 277                       |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 46 779    | 19 104    | 27 563  | 133                         | 32 876    | 12 610  | 20 169  | 116                         |
| In labor force   | 27 959    | 12 074    | 15 856  | 103                         | 20 154    | 8 230   | 11 903  | 90                          |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 59.8      | 63.2      | 57.5    | 77.4                        | 61.3      | 65.3    | 59.0    | 77.6                        |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 56 794    | 29 965    | 26 761  | 174                         | 40 226    | 20 007  | 20 160  | 163                         |
| In labor force   | 40 367    | 21 781    | 18 553  | 136                         | 29 621    | 15 044  | 14 547  | 125                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 71.1      | 72.7      | 69.3    | 78.2                        | 73.2      | 75.2    | 72.7    | 76.7                        |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 560 239   | 386 045   | 173 417 | 2 382                       | 376 925   | 251 909 | 124 343 | 1 998                       |
| In labor force   | 221 090   | 153 118   | 67 605  | 889                         | 160 659   | 108 516 | 51 812  | 723                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 39.5      | 39.7      | 39.0    | 37.3                        | 42.6      | 43.1    | 41.7    | 36.2                        |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |           |           |         |                             |           |         |         |                             |
| <b>Male:</b>   |           |           |         |                             |           |         |         |                             |
| 16 and 17 years  | 36.0      | 39.9      | 27.2    | 46.4                        | 36.8      | 41.9    | 26.1    | 52.8                        |
| 18 and 19 years  | 62.8      | 64.7      | 57.6    | 69.5                        | 61.5      | 62.9    | 58.1    | 70.5                        |
| 20 and 21 years  | 80.3      | 80.9      | 77.9    | 87.3                        | 79.4      | 79.6    | 78.2    | 88.6                        |
| 22 to 24 years   | 89.4      | 90.4      | 85.5    | 92.6                        | 89.1      | 89.9    | 86.2    | 91.9                        |
| 25 to 34 years   | 93.9      | 95.3      | 88.8    | 91.4                        | 94.1      | 95.6    | 89.6    | 91.8                        |
| 35 to 44 years   | 93.2      | 94.6      | 87.6    | 92.8                        | 93.3      | 95.0    | 87.9    | 92.7                        |
| 45 to 64 years   | 83.9      | 85.5      | 77.8    | 88.9                        | 85.1      | 87.4    | 77.4    | 88.1                        |
| 65 years and over  | 26.7      | 27.1      | 25.2    | 29.6                        | 29.3      | 30.9    | 25.3    | 28.3                        |
| <b>Female:</b>   |           |           |         |                             |           |         |         |                             |
| 16 and 17 years  | 19.0      | 21.1      | 14.7    | 25.0                        | 20.7      | 23.3    | 15.6    | 24.8                        |
| 18 and 19 years  | 43.5      | 46.2      | 36.9    | 42.1                        | 43.4      | 45.9    | 38.0    | 37.3                        |
| 20 and 21 years  | 54.6      | 54.5      | 54.7    | 48.2                        | 55.0      | 54.5    | 56.5    | 54.5                        |
| 22 to 24 years   | 58.1      | 57.1      | 61.8    | 50.6                        | 61.3      | 60.5    | 63.9    | 51.7                        |
| 25 to 34 years   | 52.5      | 48.8      | 65.1    | 44.2                        | 53.9      | 49.2    | 67.1    | 44.1                        |
| 35 to 44 years   | 56.8      | 54.4      | 64.5    | 40.9                        | 58.0      | 54.7    | 67.0    | 42.3                        |
| 45 to 64 years   | 48.9      | 47.9      | 52.6    | 45.7                        | 52.5      | 51.4    | 55.6    | 47.4                        |
| 65 years and over  | 10.2      | 8.9       | 14.2    | 7.7                         | 11.9      | 10.5    | 15.9    | 8.9                         |

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |         |                             | Rural farm |        |       |                             |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| Labor force  | 529 267       | 426 469 | 102 364 | 1 729                       | 61 980     | 53 230 | 8 738 | 74                          |
| Percent of total   | 403 183       | 333 305 | 69 539  | 1 434                       | 46 707     | 40 518 | 6 177 | 46                          |
| Armed Forces   | 76.2          | 78.2    | 67.9    | 82.9                        | 75.4       | 76.1   | 70.7  | ...                         |
| Civilian labor force   | 14 462        | 13 006  | 1 329   | 378                         | 103        | 67     | 36    | ...                         |
| Employed   | 388 721       | 320 299 | 68 210  | 1 056                       | 46 604     | 40 451 | 6 141 | 46                          |
| Unemployed   | 379 871       | 313 863 | 65 807  | 1 028                       | 46 010     | 40 008 | 5 990 | 46                          |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 8 850         | 6 436   | 2 403   | 28                          | 594        | 443    | 151   | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 2.3           | 2.0     | 3.5     | 2.7                         | 1.3        | 1.1    | 2.5   | ...                         |
| Not in labor force   | 126 084       | 93 164  | 32 825  | 295                         | 15 273     | 12 712 | 2 561 | 28                          |
| Inmate of institution  | 10 672        | 5 808   | 4 845   | 61                          | —          | —      | —     | ...                         |
| Enrolled in school   | 29 938        | 20 994  | 8 915   | 128                         | 4 284      | 3 275  | 1 009 | 13                          |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 41 350        | 31 366  | 9 951   | 59                          | 5 276      | 4 487  | 789   | 15                          |
| Percent disabled   | 66.7          | 68.2    | 62.0    | 63.3                        | 69.0       | 68.8   | 70.3  | ...                         |
| 65 years and over  | 44 124        | 34 996  | 9 114   | 47                          | 5 713      | 4 950  | 763   | ...                         |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| Labor force  | 37 081        | 26 442  | 10 616  | 98                          | 4 378      | 3 523  | 855   | 13                          |
| Percent of total   | 4 312         | 3 181   | 1 131   | 8                           | 525        | 414    | 111   | 6                           |
| Employed   | 11.6          | 12.0    | 10.7    | ...                         | 12.0       | 11.8   | 13.0  | ...                         |
| Unemployed   | 3 999         | 2 982   | 1 017   | 8                           | 507        | 414    | 93    | 6                           |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 300           | 186     | 114     | —                           | 18         | —      | 18    | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 7.0           | 5.9     | 10.1    | —                           | 3.4        | —      | 16.2  | ...                         |
| Not in labor force   | 32 769        | 23 261  | 9 485   | 90                          | 3 853      | 3 109  | 744   | 7                           |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| Labor force  | 557 985       | 444 913 | 112 580 | 1 408                       | 61 809     | 52 624 | 9 158 | 80                          |
| Percent of total   | 233 230       | 184 411 | 48 650  | 534                         | 21 556     | 18 359 | 3 180 | 23                          |
| Armed Forces   | 41.8          | 41.4    | 43.2    | 37.9                        | 34.9       | 34.9   | 34.7  | ...                         |
| Civilian labor force   | 226           | 207     | 14      | —                           | —          | —      | —     | ...                         |
| Employed   | 233 004       | 184 204 | 48 636  | 534                         | 21 556     | 18 359 | 3 180 | 23                          |
| Unemployed   | 223 020       | 177 415 | 45 466  | 481                         | 20 936     | 17 942 | 2 977 | 20                          |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 9 984         | 6 789   | 3 170   | 53                          | 620        | 417    | 203   | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 4.3           | 3.7     | 6.5     | 9.9                         | 2.9        | 2.3    | 6.4   | ...                         |
| Not in labor force   | 324 755       | 260 502 | 63 930  | 874                         | 40 253     | 34 265 | 5 978 | 57                          |
| Inmate of institution  | 4 657         | 4 282   | 370     | —                           | —          | —      | —     | ...                         |
| Enrolled in school   | 31 598        | 21 615  | 9 979   | 140                         | 4 563      | 3 378  | 1 179 | 18                          |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 221 006       | 181 028 | 39 686  | 667                         | 27 299     | 23 685 | 3 610 | 39                          |
| Percent disabled   | 20.2          | 18.8    | 26.5    | 24.1                        | 20.2       | 19.8   | 22.9  | 9.9                         |
| 65 years and over  | 67 494        | 53 577  | 13 895  | 67                          | 8 391      | 7 202  | 1 189 | ...                         |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| Labor force  | 35 196        | 24 515  | 10 666  | 105                         | 4 190      | 3 165  | 1 020 | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 1 748         | 1 238   | 510     | 15                          | 168        | 125    | 43    | ...                         |
| Employed   | 5.0           | 5.0     | 4.8     | 14.3                        | 4.0        | 3.9    | 4.2   | ...                         |
| Unemployed   | 1 574         | 1 120   | 454     | 15                          | 148        | 116    | 32    | ...                         |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 165           | 118     | 47      | —                           | 17         | 9      | 8     | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 9.5           | 9.5     | 9.4     | —                           | 10.3       | 7.2    | ...   | ...                         |
| Not in labor force   | 33 448        | 23 277  | 10 156  | 90                          | 4 022      | 3 040  | 977   | ...                         |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 557 985       | 444 913 | 112 580 | 1 408                       | 61 809     | 52 624 | 9 158 | 80                          |
| In labor force   | 127 776       | 101 368 | 26 231  | 456                         | 8 197      | 6 566  | 1 631 | 20                          |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 50 230        | 37 181  | 12 987  | 102                         | 2 814      | 2 098  | 716   | 6                           |
| Percent of total   | 39.3          | 36.7    | 49.5    | 22.4                        | 34.3       | 32.0   | 43.9  | ...                         |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 118 373       | 97 291  | 20 990  | 291                         | 13 862     | 12 037 | 1 809 | 13                          |
| In labor force   | 65 832        | 53 467  | 12 324  | 148                         | 6 523      | 5 589  | 922   | 7                           |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 55.6          | 55.0    | 58.7    | 50.9                        | 47.1       | 46.4   | 51.0  | ...                         |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 311 836       | 246 254 | 65 359  | 661                         | 39 750     | 34 021 | 5 718 | 47                          |
| In labor force   | 117 168       | 93 763  | 23 339  | 284                         | 12 219     | 10 672 | 1 542 | 10                          |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 37.6          | 38.1    | 35.7    | 43.0                        | 30.7       | 31.4   | 27.0  | ...                         |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 363 251       | 309 009 | 53 867  | 1 030                       | 42 758     | 37 940 | 4 802 | 46                          |
| In labor force   | 114 680       | 95 275  | 19 243  | 445                         | 7 390      | 6 165  | 1 225 | 14                          |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 42 834        | 33 601  | 9 179   | 95                          | 2 405      | 1 834  | 571   | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 37.4          | 35.3    | 47.7    | 21.3                        | 32.5       | 29.7   | 46.6  | ...                         |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 102 697       | 87 923  | 14 691  | 280                         | 12 970     | 11 447 | 1 507 | 13                          |
| In labor force   | 55 624        | 47 100  | 8 486   | 137                         | 5 985      | 5 219  | 754   | 7                           |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 54.2          | 53.6    | 57.8    | 48.9                        | 46.1       | 45.6   | 50.0  | ...                         |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 145 874       | 125 811 | 19 933  | 305                         | 22 398     | 20 328 | 2 070 | 19                          |
| In labor force   | 61 849        | 53 265  | 8 549   | 128                         | 7 107      | 6 568  | 539   | ...                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 42.4          | 42.3    | 42.9    | 42.0                        | 31.7       | 32.3   | 26.0  | ...                         |
| <b>Other women</b>   |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 194 734       | 135 904 | 58 713  | 378                         | 19 051     | 14 684 | 4 356 | 34                          |
| In labor force   | 13 096        | 6 093   | 6 988   | 11                          | 807        | 401    | 406   | 6                           |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 7 396         | 3 580   | 3 808   | 7                           | 409        | 264    | 145   | ...                         |
| Percent of total   | 56.5          | 58.8    | 54.5    | ...                         | 50.7       | 65.8   | 35.7  | ...                         |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 15 676        | 9 368   | 6 299   | 11                          | 892        | 590    | 302   | ...                         |
| In labor force   | 10 208        | 6 367   | 3 838   | 11                          | 538        | 370    | 168   | ...                         |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 65.1          | 68.0    | 60.9    | ...                         | 60.3       | 62.7   | 55.6  | ...                         |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 165 962       | 120 443 | 45 426  | 356                         | 17 352     | 13 693 | 3 648 | 28                          |
| In labor force   | 55 319        | 40 498  | 14 790  | 156                         | 5 112      | 4 104  | 1 003 | 10                          |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 33.3          | 33.6    | 32.6    | 43.8                        | 29.5       | 30.0   | 27.5  | ...                         |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male: 16 and 17 years</b>                                 |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| 16 and 17 years  | 35.8          | 38.7    | 29.0    | 31.0                        | 27.9       | 28.4   | 26.0  | ...                         |
| 18 and 19 years  | 65.6          | 69.0    | 56.5    | ...                         | 59.0       | 58.9   | 59.4  | ...                         |
| 20 and 21 years  | 82.4          | 84.0    | 76.7    | 81.3                        | 79.5       | 78.7   | 81.7  | ...                         |
| 22 to 24 years   | 90.0          | 91.3    | 84.0    | 96.5                        | 89.7       | 90.8   | 84.3  | ...                         |
| 25 to 34 years   | 93.7          | 95.1    | 86.9    | 99.8                        | 91.7       | 92.1   | 89.4  | ...                         |
| 35 to 44 years   | 92.8          | 94.0    | 86.4    | 93.1                        | 95.2       | 95.2   | 94.9  | ...                         |
| 45 to 64 years   | 81.6          | 82.4    | 77.8    | 96.9                        | 86.6       | 86.8   | 85.0  | ...                         |
| 65 years and over  | 21.4          | 20.7    | 23.8    | ...                         | 37.9       | 37.7   | 39.4  | ...                         |
| <b>Female: 16 and 17 years</b>                               |               |         |         |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| 16 and 17 years  | 17.1          | 18.6    | 13.6    | 26.9                        | 12.6       | 13.9   | 8.6   | ...                         |
| 18 and 19 years  | 44.0          | 47.1    | 34.8    | ...                         | 39.8       | 44.2   | 28.1  | ...                         |
| 20 and 21 years  | 53.3          | 54.2    | 50.2    | 20.9                        | 57.4       | 60.0   | 49.8  | ...                         |
| 22 to 24 years   | 52.2          | 51.1    | 56.8    | ...                         | 53.0       | 52.2   | 55.7  | ...                         |
| 25 to 34 years   | 50.5          | 48.5    | 60.5    | 44.3                        | 48.9       | 43.4   | 52.8  | ...                         |
| 35 to 44 years   | 55.5          | 54.7    | 58.6    | 34.4                        | 49.1       | 47.5   | 59.5  | ...                         |
| 45 to 64 years   | 44.6          | 44.0    | 47.0    | 41.0                        | 36.2       | 36.6   | 33.5  | ...                         |
| 65 years and over  | 7.5           | 6.5     | 11.0    | ...                         | 7.1        | 7.1    | 6.7   | ...                         |

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State      |                |                |                             | Urban          |                |                |                             |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total          | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total          | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |                             |
| Total  | 1 746 769      | 1 351 974      | 392 444        | 9 204                       | 1 076 932      | 802 746        | 272 204        | 7 626                       |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 208 985        | 183 976        | 24 457         | 2 180                       | 154 640        | 133 901        | 20 249         | 1 846                       |
| Engineers  | 18 380         | 18 059         | 283            | 265                         | 13 935         | 13 678         | 225            | 203                         |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners        | 9 457          | 9 165          | 251            | 220                         | 7 753          | 7 467          | 245            | 205                         |
| Health workers, except practitioners                   | 22 134         | 18 866         | 3 155          | 219                         | 16 224         | 13 446         | 2 687          | 161                         |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 52 203         | 39 007         | 13 160         | 320                         | 36 474         | 25 965         | 10 473         | 270                         |
| Technicians, except health                             | 18 177         | 17 471         | 656            | 224                         | 11 909         | 11 333         | 531            | 173                         |
| Other professional workers                             | 88 634         | 81 408         | 6 952          | 932                         | 68 345         | 62 012         | 6 088          | 834                         |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 147 325        | 140 205        | 6 969          | 1 070                       | 102 657        | 97 044         | 5 480          | 926                         |
| Salaried:  | 19 124         | 18 826         | 294            | 138                         | 13 776         | 13 584         | 192            | 123                         |
| Manufacturing  | 30 357         | 29 045         | 1 266          | 329                         | 21 689         | 20 655         | 998            | 287                         |
| Retail trade   | 69 231         | 65 733         | 3 470          | 488                         | 51 193         | 48 300         | 2 865          | 425                         |
| Other industries                                       | 15 757         | 14 775         | 909            | 67                          | 8 387          | 7 634          | 684            | 50                          |
| Self-employed:   | 12 856         | 11 826         | 1 030          | 48                          | 7 612          | 6 871          | 741            | 41                          |
| Sales workers  | 121 058        | 115 176        | 5 754          | 758                         | 88 023         | 82 877         | 5 057          | 690                         |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade                      | 28 203         | 27 516         | 668            | 233                         | 21 522         | 20 931         | 586            | 233                         |
| Retail trade   | 66 212         | 62 050         | 4 080          | 382                         | 45 823         | 42 175         | 3 575          | 336                         |
| Other industries                                       | 26 643         | 25 610         | 1 006          | 143                         | 20 678         | 19 771         | 896            | 121                         |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 285 718        | 254 819        | 30 542         | 1 844                       | 205 823        | 178 280        | 27 228         | 1 638                       |
| Bookkeepers  | 32 256         | 31 372         | 861            | 194                         | 21 978         | 21 209         | 757            | 170                         |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 73 581         | 69 209         | 4 302          | 518                         | 54 531         | 50 634         | 3 827          | 450                         |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 179 881        | 154 238        | 25 379         | 1 132                       | 129 314        | 106 437        | 22 644         | 1 018                       |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 242 292        | 208 860        | 33 198         | 1 976                       | 133 316        | 109 374        | 23 758         | 740                         |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen         | 22 978         | 19 531         | 3 423          | 65                          | 12 192         | 9 860          | 2 313          | 41                          |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto                   | 42 347         | 38 646         | 3 676          | 232                         | 23 863         | 21 231         | 2 612          | 191                         |
| Machinists   | 5 869          | 5 338          | 531            | 26                          | 3 061          | 2 669          | 392            | 19                          |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists       | 7 686          | 7 049          | 637            | 22                          | 4 286          | 3 871          | 415            | 12                          |
| Carpenters   | 22 595         | 19 284         | 3 305          | 28                          | 8 687          | 6 849          | 1 838          | 15                          |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters              | 47 937         | 37 316         | 10 557         | 141                         | 25 997         | 18 399         | 7 556          | 116                         |
| Other craftsmen  | 92 880         | 81 696         | 11 069         | 462                         | 55 230         | 46 495         | 8 632          | 346                         |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 292 549        | 215 460        | 76 781         | 946                         | 140 418        | 90 667         | 49 510         | 690                         |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 63 913         | 44 643         | 19 219         | 249                         | 32 030         | 19 513         | 12 476         | 189                         |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 169 584        | 131 931        | 37 493         | 369                         | 72 096         | 49 463         | 22 515         | 248                         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 59 052         | 38 886         | 20 069         | 328                         | 36 292         | 21 691         | 14 519         | 253                         |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 72 716         | 48 209         | 24 460         | 227                         | 42 191         | 24 661         | 17 494         | 167                         |
| Truck drivers  | 37 297         | 25 055         | 12 225         | 110                         | 20 181         | 11 788         | 8 382          | 60                          |
| Other transport equipment operatives                   | 35 419         | 23 154         | 12 235         | 117                         | 22 010         | 12 873         | 9 112          | 107                         |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 91 020         | 44 979         | 45 915         | 216                         | 51 121         | 21 567         | 29 453         | 177                         |
| Construction laborers                                  | 16 730         | 7 949          | 8 767          | 21                          | 8 947          | 3 322          | 5 617          | 21                          |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                  | 34 429         | 19 620         | 14 751         | 90                          | 21 197         | 10 944         | 10 212         | 83                          |
| Other laborers, except farm                            | 39 861         | 17 410         | 22 397         | 105                         | 20 977         | 7 301          | 13 624         | 73                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 28 925         | 25 932         | 2 993          | 37                          | 1 598          | 1 326          | 272            | 14                          |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 32 919         | 14 625         | 18 249         | 76                          | 4 341          | 1 623          | 2 680          | 57                          |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 166 321        | 94 010         | 71 986         | 828                         | 114 774        | 58 380         | 56 106         | 652                         |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 38 618         | 11 413         | 27 184         | 100                         | 25 973         | 5 679          | 20 279         | 69                          |
| Food service workers                                   | 48 240         | 25 829         | 22 247         | 336                         | 33 638         | 16 296         | 17 189         | 305                         |
| Health service workers                                 | 21 825         | 12 318         | 9 475          | 70                          | 15 109         | 7 611          | 7 476          | 42                          |
| Personal service workers                               | 25 510         | 20 588         | 4 901          | 167                         | 17 595         | 13 282         | 4 297          | 134                         |
| Protective service workers                             | 18 839         | 17 049         | 1 759          | 105                         | 12 533         | 11 012         | 1 490          | 83                          |
| Private household workers                              | 56 941         | 5 723          | 51 140         | 46                          | 38 030         | 3 046          | 34 917         | 29                          |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>697 802</b> | <b>516 308</b> | <b>180 442</b> | <b>3 432</b>                | <b>453 846</b> | <b>320 951</b> | <b>131 999</b> | <b>2 928</b>                |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 95 649         | 78 353         | 17 101         | 790                         | 70 187         | 55 877         | 14 148         | 657                         |
| Nurses   | 14 308         | 12 163         | 2 074          | 117                         | 10 164         | 8 387          | 1 722          | 87                          |
| Health workers, except nurses                          | 6 136          | 5 337          | 771            | 72                          | 4 843          | 4 103          | 712            | 58                          |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 42 228         | 31 706         | 10 490         | 262                         | 29 900         | 21 456         | 8 412          | 223                         |
| Technicians, except health                             | 1 952          | 1 792          | 155            | 48                          | 1 245          | 1 117          | 128            | 34                          |
| Other professional workers                             | 31 025         | 27 355         | 3 611          | 291                         | 24 035         | 20 814         | 3 174          | 255                         |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 24 187         | 22 196         | 1 951          | 133                         | 16 981         | 15 361         | 1 580          | 126                         |
| Sales workers  | 43 422         | 40 226         | 3 145          | 305                         | 31 220         | 28 383         | 2 801          | 272                         |
| Retail trade   | 35 944         | 33 331         | 2 572          | 248                         | 25 310         | 22 975         | 2 299          | 222                         |
| Other than retail trade                                | 7 478          | 6 895          | 573            | 57                          | 5 910          | 5 408          | 502            | 50                          |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 208 324        | 189 609        | 18 418         | 1 272                       | 150 710        | 133 818        | 16 626         | 1 130                       |
| Bookkeepers  | 27 158         | 26 493         | 642            | 154                         | 18 345         | 17 769         | 564            | 135                         |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 71 254         | 67 108         | 4 076          | 494                         | 52 670         | 48 984         | 3 616          | 426                         |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 109 912        | 96 008         | 13 700         | 624                         | 79 695         | 67 065         | 12 446         | 569                         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 13 366         | 11 125         | 2 236          | 43                          | 7 899          | 6 181          | 1 693          | 43                          |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 140 428        | 104 903        | 35 335         | 395                         | 64 540         | 41 783         | 22 613         | 280                         |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 14 133         | 9 647          | 4 470          | 46                          | 7 374          | 4 173          | 3 185          | 32                          |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 108 723        | 86 648         | 21 954         | 222                         | 44 976         | 32 407         | 12 479         | 152                         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 17 572         | 8 608          | 8 911          | 127                         | 12 190         | 5 203          | 6 949          | 96                          |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 2 991          | 2 146          | 840            | 11                          | 1 673          | 1 075          | 598            | 11                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 8 741          | 5 104          | 3 631          | 15                          | 5 128          | 2 312          | 2 810          | 15                          |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 1 672          | 1 488          | 184            | —                           | 135            | 93             | 42             | —                           |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 6 506          | 2 670          | 3 836          | 9                           | 1 329          | 393            | 936            | 9                           |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 97 101         | 52 986         | 43 944         | 423                         | 67 065         | 32 729         | 34 186         | 366                         |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 14 208         | 2 032          | 12 170         | 41                          | 10 210         | 1 019          | 9 191          | 41                          |
| Food service workers                                   | 37 041         | 19 989         | 16 953         | 196                         | 24 784         | 11 918         | 12 772         | 188                         |
| Health service workers                                 | 18 209         | 10 570         | 7 616          | 55                          | 12 673         | 6 540          | 6 120          | 27                          |
| Personal service workers                               | 18 327         | 15 053         | 3 268          | 99                          | 12 418         | 9 634          | 2 778          | 91                          |
| Protective service workers                             | 1 251          | 967            | 277            | —                           | 1 041          | 770            | 264            | —                           |
| Private household workers                              | 55 395         | 5 502          | 49 821         | 36                          | 36 979         | 2 946          | 33 966         | 19                          |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>            |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |                             |
| <b>Male</b>  | <b>11 014</b>  | <b>8 118</b>   | <b>2 886</b>   | <b>91</b>                   | <b>6 508</b>   | <b>4 722</b>   | <b>1 776</b>   | <b>77</b>                   |
| Sales workers  | 1 196          | 1 061          | 135            | 7                           | 898            | 792            | 106            | 7                           |
| Other white-collar workers                             | 733            | 587            | 146            | —                           | 464            | 344            | 120            | —                           |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 5 235          | 3 878          | 1 347          | 48                          | 2 914          | 2 114          | 790            | 34                          |
| Farm workers   | 908            | 522            | 386            | 9                           | 191            | 107            | 84             | 9                           |
| Service workers, including private household           | 2 942          | 2 070          | 872            | 27                          | 2 041          | 1 365          | 676            | 27                          |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>4 455</b>   | <b>3 162</b>   | <b>1 279</b>   | <b>38</b>                   | <b>2 733</b>   | <b>1 926</b>   | <b>793</b>     | <b>23</b>                   |
| White-collar workers                                   | 1 462          | 1 186          | 267            | 7                           | 1 007          | 799            | 199            | —                           |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 841            | 610            | 231            | —                           | 507            | 343            | 164            | —                           |
| Farm workers   | 210            | 70             | 140            | —                           | 49             | 10             | 39             | —                           |
| Service workers, except private household              | 1 261          | 941            | 315            | 17                          | 734            | 516            | 213            | 9                           |
| Private household workers                              | 681            | 355            | 326            | 14                          | 436            | 258            | 178            | 14                          |

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm  |                |                |                             | Rural farm    |               |              |                             |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total          | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total         | White         | Negro        | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>          |                |                |                |                             |               |               |              |                             |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>602 891</b> | <b>491 278</b> | <b>111 273</b> | <b>1 509</b>                | <b>66 946</b> | <b>57 950</b> | <b>8 967</b> | <b>69</b>                   |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 49 729         | 45 799         | 3 878          | 334                         | 4 654         | 4 286         | 358          | —                           |
| Engineers  | 4 250          | 4 186          | 58             | 62                          | 195           | 195           | —            | —                           |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners        | 1 598          | 1 592          | 6              | 15                          | 106           | 106           | —            | —                           |
| Health workers, except practitioners                   | 5 347          | 4 898          | 437            | 58                          | 563           | 522           | 31           | —                           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 13 773         | 11 340         | 2 433          | 50                          | 1 956         | 1 702         | 254          | —                           |
| Technicians, except health                             | 5 885          | 5 765          | 115            | 51                          | 383           | 373           | 10           | —                           |
| Other professional workers                             | 18 876         | 18 018         | 858            | 98                          | 1 451         | 1 388         | 63           | —                           |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 41 535         | 40 126         | 1 391          | 132                         | 3 133         | 3 035         | 98           | 12                          |
| Salaried:  | 5 078          | 4 983          | 91             | 15                          | 270           | 259           | 11           | —                           |
| Retail trade   | 8 171          | 7 909          | 252            | 42                          | 497           | 481           | 16           | —                           |
| Other industries                                       | 16 635         | 16 063         | 572            | 58                          | 1 403         | 1 370         | 33           | 5                           |
| Self-employed:   | 6 859          | 6 635          | 220            | 10                          | 511           | 506           | 5            | 7                           |
| Retail trade   | 4 792          | 4 536          | 256            | 7                           | 452           | 419           | 33           | —                           |
| Other industries                                       | —              | —              | —              | —                           | —             | —             | —            | —                           |
| Sales workers  | 30 630         | 29 947         | 644            | 68                          | 2 422         | 2 357         | 65           | —                           |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade                      | 6 390          | 6 297          | 79             | —                           | 303           | 288           | 15           | —                           |
| Retail trade   | 18 674         | 18 190         | 475            | 46                          | 1 715         | 1 685         | 30           | —                           |
| Other industries                                       | 5 566          | 5 460          | 90             | 22                          | 404           | 384           | 20           | —                           |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 74 015         | 70 817         | 3 161          | 200                         | 5 942         | 5 757         | 180          | 6                           |
| Bookkeepers  | 9 345          | 9 230          | 104            | 18                          | 933           | 933           | —            | 6                           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 17 664         | 17 220         | 444            | 68                          | 1 386         | 1 355         | 31           | —                           |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 47 006         | 44 367         | 2 613          | 114                         | 3 623         | 3 469         | 149          | —                           |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 102 477        | 93 364         | 9 063          | 228                         | 6 528         | 6 151         | 377          | 8                           |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen         | 10 382         | 9 290          | 1 087          | 24                          | 404           | 381           | 23           | —                           |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto                   | 17 491         | 16 444         | 1 042          | 41                          | 993           | 971           | 22           | —                           |
| Machinists   | 2 597          | 2 477          | 120            | 7                           | 211           | 192           | 19           | —                           |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists       | 3 170          | 2 948          | 222            | 10                          | 230           | 230           | —            | —                           |
| Carpenters   | 12 771         | 11 397         | 1 368          | 13                          | 1 137         | 1 038         | 99           | —                           |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters              | 20 835         | 17 911         | 2 902          | 17                          | 1 105         | 1 006         | 99           | 8                           |
| Other craftsmen  | 35 231         | 32 897         | 2 322          | 116                         | 2 448         | 2 333         | 115          | —                           |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 142 118        | 116 147        | 25 911         | 256                         | 10 048        | 8 659         | 1 382        | —                           |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 30 020         | 23 621         | 6 389          | 60                          | 1 874         | 1 516         | 358          | —                           |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing                        | 90 714         | 76 517         | 14 162         | 121                         | 6 784         | 5 957         | 820          | —                           |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 21 384         | 16 009         | 5 360          | 75                          | 1 390         | 1 186         | 204          | —                           |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 28 395         | 21 920         | 6 464          | 41                          | 2 130         | 1 628         | 502          | 19                          |
| Truck drivers  | 16 139         | 12 513         | 3 620          | 41                          | 977           | 754           | 223          | 9                           |
| Other transport equipment operatives                   | 12 256         | 9 407          | 2 844          | —                           | 1 153         | 874           | 279          | 10                          |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 37 682         | 21 790         | 15 867         | 39                          | 2 280         | 1 661         | 619          | —                           |
| Construction laborers                                  | 7 328          | 4 294          | 3 028          | —                           | 455           | 333           | 122          | —                           |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                  | 12 477         | 8 082          | 4 378          | 7                           | 755           | 594           | 161          | —                           |
| Other laborers, except farm                            | 17 877         | 9 414          | 8 461          | 32                          | 1 070         | 734           | 336          | —                           |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 7 752          | 6 676          | 1 076          | 14                          | 19 470        | 17 834        | 1 636        | 9                           |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 22 583         | 9 091          | 13 492         | 19                          | 5 888         | 3 855         | 2 026        | —                           |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 48 109         | 33 131         | 14 941         | 161                         | 3 493         | 2 550         | 943          | 15                          |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 11 960         | 5 389          | 6 565          | 31                          | 685           | 345           | 340          | —                           |
| Food service workers                                   | 13 668         | 8 973          | 4 684          | 31                          | 934           | 560           | 374          | —                           |
| Health service workers                                 | 6 119          | 4 230          | 1 879          | 18                          | 597           | 477           | 120          | 10                          |
| Personal service workers                               | 7 302          | 6 714          | 583            | 28                          | 613           | 592           | 21           | 5                           |
| Protective service workers                             | 5 890          | 5 628          | 262            | 22                          | 416           | 409           | 7            | —                           |
| Private household workers                              | 17 866         | 2 470          | 15 385         | 17                          | 958           | 177           | 781          | —                           |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>223 020</b> | <b>177 415</b> | <b>45 466</b>  | <b>481</b>                  | <b>20 936</b> | <b>17 942</b> | <b>2 977</b> | <b>23</b>                   |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 22 435         | 19 733         | 2 679          | 133                         | 3 042         | 2 748         | 284          | —                           |
| Nurses   | 3 723          | 3 391          | 326            | 30                          | 421           | 385           | 26           | —                           |
| Health workers, except nurses                          | 1 166          | 1 107          | 59             | 14                          | 127           | 127           | —            | —                           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 10 616         | 8 753          | 1 863          | 39                          | 1 712         | 1 497         | 215          | —                           |
| Technicians, except health                             | 6 647          | 6 620          | 22             | 14                          | 60            | 55            | 5            | —                           |
| Other professional workers                             | 6 283          | 5 862          | 409            | 36                          | 722           | 684           | 38           | —                           |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 6 541          | 6 199          | 342            | —                           | 665           | 636           | 29           | 7                           |
| Sales workers  | 11 049         | 10 718         | 316            | 33                          | 1 159         | 1 125         | 34           | —                           |
| Retail trade   | 9 588          | 9 324          | 259            | 26                          | 1 046         | 1 032         | 14           | —                           |
| Other than retail trade                                | 1 461          | 1 394          | 57             | 7                           | 113           | 93            | 20           | —                           |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 53 243         | 51 509         | 1 703          | 136                         | 4 389         | 4 282         | 107          | 6                           |
| Bookkeepers  | 7 949          | 7 860          | 78             | 13                          | 864           | 864           | —            | 6                           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 17 212         | 16 783         | 429            | 68                          | 1 372         | 1 341         | 31           | —                           |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 28 082         | 26 866         | 1 196          | 55                          | 2 153         | 2 077         | 76           | —                           |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 5 013          | 4 488          | 525            | —                           | 474           | 456           | 18           | —                           |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 70 077         | 58 039         | 11 999         | 115                         | 5 815         | 5 081         | 727          | —                           |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 6 336          | 5 140          | 1 196          | 14                          | 423           | 334           | 89           | —                           |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing                        | 58 743         | 49 808         | 8 911          | 70                          | 5 004         | 4 433         | 564          | —                           |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 4 998          | 3 091          | 1 892          | 31                          | 388           | 314           | 74           | —                           |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 1 240          | 1 002          | 233            | —                           | 78            | 69            | 9            | —                           |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 3 378          | 2 593          | 785            | —                           | 241           | 205           | 36           | —                           |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 4 472          | 4 12           | 342            | —                           | 1 065         | 993           | 82           | —                           |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 4 195          | 1 603          | 2 592          | —                           | 973           | 669           | 304          | —                           |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 27 948         | 18 746         | 9 181          | 47                          | 2 088         | 1 511         | 577          | 10                          |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 3 838          | 980            | 2 852          | —                           | 160           | 33            | 127          | —                           |
| Food service workers                                   | 11 479         | 7 601          | 3 873          | 8                           | 778           | 470           | 308          | —                           |
| Health service workers                                 | 5 062          | 3 618          | 1 434          | 18                          | 474           | 412           | 62           | 10                          |
| Personal service workers                               | 5 426          | 4 957          | 469            | 8                           | 483           | 462           | 21           | —                           |
| Protective service workers                             | 192            | 182            | 10             | —                           | 18            | 15            | 3            | —                           |
| Private household workers                              | 17 429         | 2 373          | 15 051         | 17                          | 947           | 177           | 770          | —                           |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>            |                |                |                |                             |               |               |              |                             |
| <b>Male</b>  | <b>3 999</b>   | <b>2 982</b>   | <b>1 017</b>   | <b>8</b>                    | <b>507</b>    | <b>414</b>    | <b>93</b>    | <b>6</b>                    |
| Sales workers  | 267            | 244            | 23             | —                           | 31            | 25            | 6            | —                           |
| Other white-collar workers                             | 236            | 213            | 23             | —                           | 33            | 30            | 3            | —                           |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 2 142          | 1 622          | 520            | 8                           | 189           | 147           | 42           | 8                           |
| Farm workers   | 499            | 234            | 265            | —                           | 213           | 181           | 32           | —                           |
| Service workers, including private household           | 855            | 669            | 186            | —                           | 41            | 31            | 10           | —                           |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>1 574</b>   | <b>1 120</b>   | <b>454</b>     | <b>15</b>                   | <b>148</b>    | <b>116</b>    | <b>32</b>    | <b>—</b>                    |
| White-collar workers                                   | 389            | 345            | 44             | 7                           | 66            | 42            | 24           | —                           |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 319            | 252            | 67             | —                           | 15            | 15            | —            | —                           |
| Farm workers   | 126            | 29             | 97             | —                           | 35            | 31            | 4            | —                           |
| Service workers, except private household              | 499            | 397            | 102            | 8                           | 28            | 28            | —            | —                           |
| Private household workers                              | 241            | 97             | 144            | —                           | 4             | —             | 4            | —                           |

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | The State        |                  |                |                             | Urban            |                |                |                             |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Total            | White            | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total            | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>                         |                  |                  |                |                             |                  |                |                |                             |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>1 746 769</b> | <b>1 351 974</b> | <b>392 444</b> | <b>9 204</b>                | <b>1 076 932</b> | <b>802 746</b> | <b>272 204</b> | <b>7 626</b>                |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                                  | 75 521           | 50 377           | 25 067         | 151                         | 11 276           | 6 687          | 4 519          | 100                         |
| Mining  | 7 827            | 5 674            | 2 153          | 21                          | 2 407            | 1 790          | 617            | 9                           |
| Construction  | 118 660          | 93 273           | 25 249         | 361                         | 64 358           | 46 952         | 17 308         | 283                         |
| Manufacturing   | 474 961          | 377 089          | 97 430         | 1 845                       | 242 210          | 181 281        | 60 579         | 1 429                       |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                                | 33 832           | 18 752           | 15 065         | 43                          | 13 156           | 6 623          | 6 528          | 28                          |
| Primary metal industries  | 8 844            | 6 768            | 2 076          | 7                           | 4 268            | 3 005          | 1 263          | 7                           |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)           | 16 878           | 13 713           | 3 154          | 47                          | 9 241            | 7 125          | 2 111          | 39                          |
| Machinery, except electrical  | 13 476           | 11 834           | 1 631          | 80                          | 7 879            | 6 848          | 1 020          | 64                          |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                         | 14 526           | 13 002           | 1 507          | 77                          | 8 081            | 7 043          | 1 021          | 62                          |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment                     | 52 480           | 45 385           | 7 010          | 426                         | 31 830           | 26 193         | 5 558          | 306                         |
| Other durable goods   | 33 147           | 23 216           | 9 898          | 148                         | 19 927           | 13 006         | 6 086          | 126                         |
| Food and kindred products   | 41 143           | 27 944           | 13 165         | 204                         | 24 546           | 15 429         | 9 093          | 192                         |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products                    | 170 636          | 143 175          | 27 361         | 304                         | 67 984           | 52 859         | 15 050         | 195                         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                           | 16 293           | 14 768           | 1 491          | 132                         | 12 239           | 10 861         | 1 359          | 124                         |
| Chemical and allied products  | 16 419           | 13 154           | 3 244          | 152                         | 10 545           | 8 180          | 2 350          | 127                         |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 57 287           | 45 378           | 11 828         | 225                         | 32 514           | 24 107         | 8 341          | 159                         |
| Railroads and railway express service                                 | 13 817           | 10 969           | 2 848          | 49                          | 9 884            | 7 623          | 2 261          | 42                          |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                      | 25 902           | 20 865           | 5 022          | 89                          | 17 154           | 13 142         | 4 003          | 70                          |
| Other transportation  | 27 959           | 23 137           | 4 787          | 246                         | 20 520           | 16 913         | 3 582          | 218                         |
| Communications  | 25 046           | 22 685           | 2 331          | 83                          | 18 224           | 16 076         | 2 123          | 67                          |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                       | 29 538           | 22 232           | 7 279          | 123                         | 19 169           | 13 598         | 5 549          | 79                          |
| Wholesale trade   | 75 942           | 63 638           | 12 238         | 472                         | 55 171           | 45 706         | 9 415          | 387                         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores  | 40 502           | 35 625           | 4 763          | 136                         | 24 507           | 20 652         | 3 759          | 128                         |
| Eating and drinking places  | 37 975           | 25 999           | 11 850         | 452                         | 27 802           | 18 159         | 9 528          | 402                         |
| General merchandise retailing   | 50 027           | 44 039           | 5 951          | 476                         | 37 358           | 31 990         | 5 331          | 450                         |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations                         | 44 640           | 39 682           | 4 922          | 194                         | 26 843           | 23 295         | 3 516          | 155                         |
| Other retail trade  | 91 914           | 78 389           | 13 360         | 578                         | 64 021           | 53 286         | 10 404         | 495                         |
| Banking and credit agencies   | 28 199           | 26 236           | 1 953          | 293                         | 21 107           | 19 348         | 1 754          | 268                         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                             | 51 692           | 46 346           | 5 278          | 371                         | 41 410           | 36 469         | 4 889          | 334                         |
| Business services   | 21 118           | 18 710           | 2 374          | 177                         | 17 186           | 15 000         | 2 152          | 177                         |
| Repair services   | 25 855           | 21 929           | 3 902          | 110                         | 15 677           | 12 619         | 3 034          | 85                          |
| Private households  | 53 979           | 6 473            | 47 484         | 46                          | 35 391           | 3 446          | 31 936         | 20                          |
| Other personal services   | 59 229           | 35 053           | 24 035         | 319                         | 42 981           | 23 101         | 19 748         | 258                         |
| Entertainment and recreation services                                 | 10 104           | 7 673            | 2 385          | 154                         | 7 816            | 5 762          | 2 014          | 142                         |
| Hospitals   | 47 248           | 32 110           | 14 972         | 332                         | 34 444           | 22 180         | 12 119         | 289                         |
| Health services, except hospitals                                     | 29 255           | 23 295           | 5 942          | 273                         | 21 247           | 16 816         | 4 419          | 222                         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges                         | 114 959          | 82 413           | 32 268         | 814                         | 79 087           | 54 187         | 24 648         | 681                         |
| Government  | 90 450           | 65 111           | 25 132         | 649                         | 61 193           | 42 241         | 18 757         | 547                         |
| Private   | 24 509           | 17 302           | 7 136          | 165                         | 17 894           | 11 946         | 5 891          | 134                         |
| Other education and kindred services                                  | 6 114            | 5 206            | 903            | 47                          | 4 609            | 3 820          | 784            | 40                          |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations            | 23 530           | 19 409           | 4 104          | 170                         | 17 137           | 13 656         | 3 464          | 129                         |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services           | 53 376           | 28 259           | 5 051          | 318                         | 26 277           | 21 910         | 4 310          | 275                         |
| Public administration   | 101 880          | 85 189           | 16 543         | 504                         | 71 659           | 57 282         | 14 239         | 392                         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>1 048 967</b> | <b>835 666</b>   | <b>212 002</b> | <b>5 772</b>                | <b>623 086</b>   | <b>481 795</b> | <b>140 205</b> | <b>4 698</b>                |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                                  | 64 733           | 44 085           | 20 571         | 142                         | 8 868            | 5 375          | 3 423          | 91                          |
| Mining  | 7 188            | 5 130            | 2 058          | 21                          | 2 037            | 1 487          | 550            | 9                           |
| Construction  | 112 404          | 87 718           | 24 548         | 349                         | 60 058           | 43 194         | 16 766         | 271                         |
| Manufacturing   | 304 417          | 238 416          | 65 748         | 1 367                       | 161 530          | 120 348        | 40 974         | 1 078                       |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                                | 28 319           | 15 388           | 12 916         | 37                          | 10 301           | 5 168          | 5 128          | 22                          |
| Primary metal industries  | 7 718            | 5 826            | 1 892          | 7                           | 3 714            | 2 545          | 1 169          | 7                           |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)           | 13 932           | 11 356           | 2 565          | 39                          | 7 524            | 5 862          | 1 657          | 39                          |
| Machinery, except electrical  | 11 856           | 10 388           | 1 468          | 80                          | 6 830            | 5 941          | 889            | 64                          |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                         | 10 725           | 9 628            | 1 080          | 62                          | 6 009            | 5 285          | 707            | 47                          |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment                     | 46 978           | 40 408           | 6 506          | 412                         | 28 282           | 23 047         | 5 177          | 292                         |
| Other durable goods   | 24 960           | 17 311           | 7 621          | 97                          | 14 909           | 9 804          | 5 077          | 89                          |
| Food and kindred products   | 27 549           | 19 202           | 8 337          | 140                         | 16 575           | 10 491         | 6 078          | 135                         |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products                    | 71 547           | 59 707           | 11 816         | 116                         | 29 337           | 22 787         | 6 531          | 79                          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                           | 10 954           | 9 858            | 1 083          | 76                          | 8 268            | 7 283          | 975            | 68                          |
| Chemical and allied products  | 13 008           | 10 284           | 2 706          | 130                         | 8 461            | 6 429          | 2 022          | 111                         |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 36 871           | 29 058           | 7 758          | 171                         | 21 320           | 15 706         | 5 564          | 125                         |
| Railroads and railway express service                                 | 12 682           | 9 976            | 2 706          | 49                          | 8 922            | 6 796          | 2 126          | 42                          |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                      | 23 330           | 18 586           | 4 733          | 75                          | 15 268           | 11 482         | 3 781          | 56                          |
| Other transportation  | 21 793           | 17 694           | 4 064          | 170                         | 15 675           | 12 653         | 2 997          | 150                         |
| Communications  | 12 229           | 11 577           | 631            | 25                          | 8 640            | 8 094          | 525            | 25                          |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                       | 25 228           | 18 391           | 6 816          | 115                         | 16 209           | 11 038         | 5 155          | 71                          |
| Wholesale trade   | 57 154           | 47 696           | 9 420          | 329                         | 41 239           | 33 815         | 7 397          | 271                         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores  | 26 765           | 23 502           | 3 188          | 88                          | 16 409           | 13 859         | 2 493          | 80                          |
| Eating and drinking places  | 12 849           | 9 338            | 3 459          | 217                         | 10 016           | 7 056          | 2 914          | 182                         |
| General merchandise retailing   | 16 776           | 14 373           | 2 389          | 194                         | 12 562           | 10 495         | 2 053          | 180                         |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations                         | 39 449           | 34 774           | 4 644          | 175                         | 23 582           | 20 252         | 3 303          | 136                         |
| Other retail trade  | 52 681           | 43 862           | 8 756          | 296                         | 35 642           | 28 987         | 6 605          | 241                         |
| Banking and credit agencies   | 11 198           | 10 345           | 853            | 96                          | 8 868            | 8 109          | 759            | 77                          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                             | 30 373           | 27 296           | 3 039          | 263                         | 24 045           | 21 236         | 2 783          | 233                         |
| Business services   | 11 979           | 10 630           | 1 330          | 94                          | 9 536            | 8 337          | 1 180          | 94                          |
| Repair services   | 22 462           | 19 162           | 3 276          | 89                          | 13 140           | 10 662         | 2 454          | 64                          |
| Private households  | 4 028            | 880              | 3 140          | 7                           | 2 596            | 406            | 2 190          | 7                           |
| Other personal services   | 18 912           | 13 376           | 5 531          | 138                         | 13 987           | 9 200          | 4 782          | 105                         |
| Entertainment and recreation services                                 | 6 340            | 4 706            | 1 607          | 104                         | 4 823            | 3 445          | 1 351          | 104                         |
| Hospitals   | 11 133           | 7 287            | 3 787          | 135                         | 8 201            | 5 266          | 2 882          | 123                         |
| Health services, except hospitals                                     | 8 242            | 7 213            | 1 024          | 93                          | 6 594            | 5 773          | 816            | 82                          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges                         | 35 825           | 26 393           | 9 253          | 308                         | 24 157           | 17 198         | 6 797          | 332                         |
| Government  | 28 401           | 21 139           | 7 124          | 324                         | 18 852           | 13 681         | 5 045          | 273                         |
| Private   | 7 424            | 5 254            | 2 129          | 84                          | 5 305            | 3 517          | 1 752          | 59                          |
| Other education and kindred services                                  | 2 079            | 1 676            | 403            | 20                          | 1 538            | 1 186          | 352            | 20                          |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations            | 11 706           | 9 658            | 2 048          | 101                         | 8 115            | 6 371          | 1 744          | 74                          |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services           | 16 202           | 14 406           | 1 763          | 225                         | 13 243           | 11 748         | 1 462          | 201                         |
| Public administration   | 68 810           | 57 520           | 11 217         | 387                         | 47 586           | 37 927         | 9 591          | 299                         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>15 469</b>    | <b>11 280</b>    | <b>4 165</b>   | <b>129</b>                  | <b>9 241</b>     | <b>6 648</b>   | <b>2 569</b>   | <b>100</b>                  |
| Agriculture   | 1 361            | 781              | 580            | 32                          | 375              | 232            | 143            | 18                          |
| Nonagriculture industries   | 14 108           | 10 499           | 3 585          | 97                          | 8 866            | 6 416          | 2 426          | 82                          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>11 014</b>    | <b>8 118</b>     | <b>2 886</b>   | <b>91</b>                   | <b>6 508</b>     | <b>4 722</b>   | <b>1 776</b>   | <b>77</b>                   |
| Agriculture   | 1 142            | 702              | 440            | 32                          | 317              | 213            | 104            | 18                          |
| Nonagriculture industries   | 9 872            | 7 416            | 2 446          | 59                          | 6 191            | 4 509          | 1 672          | 59                          |

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Rural nonfarm  |                |                |                             | Rural farm    |               |              |                             |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Total          | White          | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language | Total         | White         | Negro        | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>                         |                |                |                |                             |               |               |              |                             |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>602 891</b> | <b>491 278</b> | <b>111 273</b> | <b>1 509</b>                | <b>66 946</b> | <b>57 950</b> | <b>8 967</b> | <b>69</b>                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                                  | 38 130         | 21 319         | 16 811         | 42                          | 26 115        | 22 371        | 3 737        | 9                           |
| Mining  | 5 156          | 3 687          | 1 469          | 12                          | 3 264         | 2 197         | 1 067        | 5                           |
| Construction  | 50 950         | 43 343         | 7 567          | 73                          | 3 352         | 2 978         | 374          | 8                           |
| Manufacturing   | 218 180        | 183 085        | 35 015         | 408                         | 14 571        | 12 723        | 1 834        | 8                           |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                                | 19 322         | 11 157         | 8 153          | 15                          | 1 354         | 972           | 382          | —                           |
| Primary metal industries  | 4 364          | 3 561          | 803            | 8                           | 212           | 202           | 10           | —                           |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)           | 7 200          | 6 223          | 971            | 16                          | 437           | 365           | 72           | —                           |
| Machinery, except electrical  | 5 240          | 4 661          | 579            | 14                          | 357           | 325           | 32           | —                           |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                         | 6 130          | 5 662          | 468            | 15                          | 315           | 297           | 18           | —                           |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment                     | 19 523         | 18 145         | 1 377          | 120                         | 1 127         | 1 047         | 80           | —                           |
| Other durable goods   | 12 509         | 9 616          | 2 893          | 22                          | 711           | 592           | 119          | —                           |
| Food and kindred products   | 15 683         | 11 865         | 3 808          | 12                          | 914           | 650           | 264          | —                           |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products                    | 95 495         | 83 848         | 11 629         | 109                         | 7 157         | 6 468         | 682          | —                           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                           | 3 896          | 3 749          | 133            | 8                           | 158           | 158           | —            | —                           |
| Chemical and allied products  | 5 601          | 4 737          | 858            | 25                          | 273           | 237           | 36           | —                           |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 23 217         | 19 861         | 3 346          | 58                          | 1 556         | 1 410         | 141          | 8                           |
| Railroads and railway express service                                 | 3 646          | 3 078          | 568            | 7                           | 287           | 268           | 19           | —                           |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                      | 8 351          | 7 357          | 988            | 19                          | 397           | 366           | 31           | —                           |
| Other transportation  | 6 576          | 5 557          | 1 014          | 28                          | 863           | 667           | 191          | —                           |
| Communications  | 6 407          | 6 211          | 191            | 16                          | 415           | 398           | 17           | —                           |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                       | 9 703          | 8 043          | 1 655          | 44                          | 666           | 591           | 75           | —                           |
| Wholesale trade   | 19 415         | 16 732         | 2 667          | 76                          | 1 356         | 1 200         | 156          | 9                           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores  | 14 817         | 13 868         | 931            | 8                           | 1 178         | 1 105         | 73           | 7                           |
| Eating and drinking places  | 9 699          | 7 504          | 2 184          | 43                          | 474           | 336           | 138          | 6                           |
| General merchandise retailing   | 11 888         | 11 281         | 607            | 20                          | 781           | 768           | 13           | —                           |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations                         | 16 987         | 15 622         | 1 361          | 39                          | 810           | 765           | 45           | —                           |
| Other retail trade  | 25 615         | 22 970         | 2 611          | 83                          | 2 278         | 2 133         | 145          | —                           |
| Banking and credit agencies   | 6 447          | 6 262          | 180            | 25                          | 645           | 626           | 19           | —                           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                             | 9 650          | 9 256          | 378            | 37                          | 632           | 621           | 11           | —                           |
| Business services   | 3 683          | 3 470          | 213            | —                           | 249           | 240           | 9            | —                           |
| Repair services   | 9 763          | 8 932          | 831            | 25                          | 415           | 378           | 37           | —                           |
| Private households  | 17 669         | 2 825          | 14 831         | 26                          | 919           | 202           | 717          | —                           |
| Other personal services   | 15 300         | 11 146         | 4 145          | 61                          | 948           | 806           | 142          | —                           |
| Entertainment and recreation services                                 | 2 181          | 1 818          | 357            | 12                          | 107           | 93            | 14           | —                           |
| Hospitals   | 11 652         | 8 980          | 2 656          | 33                          | 1 152         | 950           | 197          | 10                          |
| Health services, except hospitals                                     | 7 390          | 5 928          | 1 456          | 51                          | 618           | 551           | 67           | —                           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges                         | 32 361         | 25 329         | 7 006          | 123                         | 3 511         | 2 897         | 614          | 10                          |
| Government  | 26 279         | 20 408         | 5 859          | 92                          | 2 978         | 2 462         | 516          | 10                          |
| Private   | 6 082          | 4 921          | 1 147          | 31                          | 533           | 435           | 98           | —                           |
| Other education and kindred services                                  | 1 362          | 1 251          | 111            | 7                           | 143           | 135           | 8            | —                           |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations            | 5 932          | 5 319          | 613            | 41                          | 461           | 434           | 27           | —                           |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services           | 6 473          | 5 799          | 667            | 43                          | 624           | 550           | 74           | —                           |
| Public administration   | 27 506         | 25 306         | 2 190          | 107                         | 2 715         | 2 601         | 114          | 5                           |
| <b>Male</b>   | <b>379 871</b> | <b>313 863</b> | <b>65 807</b>  | <b>1 028</b>                | <b>46 010</b> | <b>40 008</b> | <b>5 990</b> | <b>46</b>                   |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                                  | 32 016         | 18 204         | 13 812         | 42                          | 23 849        | 20 506        | 3 336        | 9                           |
| Mining  | 4 910          | 3 463          | 1 447          | 12                          | 241           | 180           | 61           | —                           |
| Construction  | 49 078         | 41 620         | 7 418          | 73                          | 3 268         | 2 904         | 364          | 5                           |
| Manufacturing   | 135 064        | 111 361        | 23 658         | 281                         | 7 823         | 6 707         | 1 116        | 8                           |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                                | 16 847         | 9 379          | 7 119          | 15                          | 1 171         | 841           | 330          | —                           |
| Primary metal industries  | 3 809          | 3 090          | 719            | —                           | 195           | 191           | 4            | —                           |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)           | 6 093          | 5 233          | 854            | —                           | 315           | 261           | 54           | —                           |
| Machinery, except electrical  | 4 695          | 4 144          | 551            | 16                          | 331           | 303           | 28           | —                           |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies                         | 4 490          | 4 131          | 359            | 15                          | 226           | 212           | 14           | —                           |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment                     | 17 688         | 16 426         | 1 256          | 120                         | 1 008         | 935           | 73           | —                           |
| Other durable goods   | 9 546          | 7 100          | 2 446          | 8                           | 505           | 407           | 98           | —                           |
| Food and kindred products   | 10 340         | 8 245          | 2 091          | 5                           | 634           | 466           | 168          | —                           |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products                    | 39 949         | 34 902         | 5 042          | 37                          | 2 261         | 2 018         | 243          | —                           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                           | 2 613          | 2 502          | 108            | 8                           | 73            | 73            | —            | —                           |
| Chemical and allied products  | 4 339          | 3 677          | 656            | 19                          | 208           | 180           | 28           | —                           |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 14 655         | 12 532         | 2 118          | 38                          | 896           | 820           | 76           | 8                           |
| Railroads and railway express service                                 | 3 478          | 2 917          | 561            | 7                           | 282           | 263           | 19           | —                           |
| Trucking service and warehousing                                      | 7 715          | 6 788          | 921            | 19                          | 347           | 316           | 31           | —                           |
| Other transportation  | 5 340          | 4 450          | 885            | 20                          | 778           | 591           | 182          | —                           |
| Communications  | 3 326          | 3 233          | 93             | —                           | 263           | 250           | 13           | —                           |
| Utilities and sanitary services                                       | 8 473          | 6 877          | 1 591          | 44                          | 546           | 476           | 70           | —                           |
| Wholesale trade   | 14 912         | 13 004         | 1 897          | 49                          | 1 003         | 877           | 126          | 9                           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores  | 9 686          | 9 019          | 649            | 8                           | 670           | 624           | 46           | —                           |
| Eating and drinking places  | 2 670          | 2 169          | 495            | 35                          | 163           | 113           | 50           | —                           |
| General merchandise retailing   | 4 070          | 3 742          | 328            | 14                          | 144           | 136           | 8            | —                           |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations                         | 15 152         | 13 852         | 1 296          | 39                          | 715           | 670           | 45           | —                           |
| Other retail trade  | 15 772         | 13 713         | 2 046          | 55                          | 1 267         | 1 162         | 105          | —                           |
| Banking and credit agencies   | 2 150          | 2 069          | 81             | 19                          | 180           | 167           | 13           | —                           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                             | 5 961          | 5 693          | 256            | 30                          | 367           | 367           | —            | —                           |
| Business services   | 2 290          | 2 144          | 146            | —                           | 153           | 149           | 4            | —                           |
| Repair services   | 8 944          | 8 159          | 785            | 25                          | 378           | 341           | 37           | —                           |
| Private households  | 1 408          | 465            | 935            | —                           | 24            | 9             | 15           | —                           |
| Other personal services   | 4 632          | 3 930          | 722            | 33                          | 273           | 246           | 27           | —                           |
| Entertainment and recreation services                                 | 1 440          | 1 190          | 250            | —                           | 77            | 71            | 6            | —                           |
| Hospitals   | 2 688          | 1 836          | 846            | 12                          | 244           | 185           | 59           | —                           |
| Health services, except hospitals                                     | 1 356          | 1 368          | —              | 11                          | 92            | 72            | 20           | —                           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges                         | 10 962         | 8 639          | 2 306          | 66                          | 706           | 556           | 150          | 10                          |
| Government  | 8 932          | 6 963          | 1 957          | 41                          | 617           | 495           | 122          | 10                          |
| Private   | 2 030          | 1 676          | 349            | 25                          | 89            | 61            | 28           | —                           |
| Other education and kindred services                                  | 2 307          | 2 146          | 161            | —                           | 34            | 26            | 8            | —                           |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations            | 3 424          | 3 131          | 293            | 27                          | 167           | 156           | 11           | —                           |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services           | 2 832          | 2 536          | 296            | 24                          | 127           | 122           | 5            | —                           |
| Public administration   | 19 395         | 17 827         | 1 563          | 83                          | 1 829         | 1 766         | 63           | 5                           |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>                           |                |                |                |                             |               |               |              |                             |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>5 373</b>   | <b>4 102</b>   | <b>1 471</b>   | <b>23</b>                   | <b>655</b>    | <b>530</b>    | <b>125</b>   | <b>6</b>                    |
| Agriculture   | 730            | 329            | 401            | 8                           | 256           | 220           | 36           | 6                           |
| Nonagriculture industries   | 4 643          | 3 773          | 1 070          | 15                          | 399           | 310           | 89           | —                           |
| <b>Male</b>   | <b>3 999</b>   | <b>2 982</b>   | <b>1 017</b>   | <b>8</b>                    | <b>507</b>    | <b>414</b>    | <b>93</b>    | <b>6</b>                    |
| Agriculture   | 604            | 300            | 304            | 8                           | 221           | 189           | 32           | 6                           |
| Nonagriculture industries   | 3 395          | 2 682          | 713            | —                           | 286           | 225           | 61           | —                           |

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | The State |         |         |                             | Urban   |         |         |                             |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
|   | Total     | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total   | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>  |           |         |         |                             |         |         |         |                             |
| Male, 16 years old and over   | 1 231 785 | 982 438 | 246 550 | 9 182                       | 754 486 | 587 237 | 164 857 | 7 616                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 869 210   | 717 067 | 150 487 | 6 244                       | 530 798 | 426 552 | 102 836 | 5 241                       |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 219 178   | 155 614 | 62 898  | 1 778                       | 132 101 | 90 702  | 40 829  | 1 456                       |
| 26 weeks or less  | 143 397   | 109 757 | 33 165  | 1 160                       | 91 587  | 69 983  | 21 192  | 919                         |
| Male, 14 to 24 years old  | 300 473   | 234 488 | 64 892  | 3 507                       | 196 778 | 152 647 | 43 204  | 2 981                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 133 363   | 105 965 | 26 935  | 1 674                       | 83 236  | 64 728  | 18 135  | 1 399                       |
| Median weeks worked   | 48.1      | 48.2    | 46.5    | 49.5                        | 46.2    | 45.9    | 46.9    | 49.2                        |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old  | 879 696   | 708 058 | 169 981 | 5 523                       | 528 829 | 412 725 | 114 680 | 4 526                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 710 601   | 590 637 | 118 775 | 4 485                       | 432 633 | 349 958 | 81 642  | 3 770                       |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 135 208   | 92 937  | 41 937  | 855                         | 77 209  | 49 830  | 27 095  | 652                         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 33 887    | 24 484  | 9 269   | 183                         | 18 987  | 12 937  | 5 943   | 104                         |
| Male, 65 years old and over   | 51 616    | 39 892  | 11 677  | 152                         | 28 879  | 21 865  | 6 973   | 109                         |
| Median weeks worked   | 49.6      | 52.0    | 46.0    | 52.0                        | 52.0    | 52.0    | 48.2    | 52.0                        |
| Female, 16 years old and over   | 864 724   | 641 250 | 222 094 | 4 663                       | 562 415 | 401 503 | 159 738 | 3 963                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 413 282   | 314 536 | 98 219  | 1 795                       | 272 167 | 197 629 | 74 082  | 1 498                       |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 221 520   | 155 958 | 65 136  | 1 356                       | 144 602 | 95 735  | 48 504  | 1 208                       |
| 26 weeks or less  | 229 922   | 170 756 | 58 739  | 1 512                       | 145 646 | 108 139 | 37 152  | 1 257                       |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old  | 226 870   | 173 089 | 53 340  | 1 858                       | 154 069 | 115 518 | 38 180  | 1 516                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 67 644    | 52 934  | 14 589  | 463                         | 44 990  | 34 023  | 10 871  | 365                         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 58 504    | 44 232  | 14 139  | 608                         | 39 948  | 29 323  | 10 508  | 517                         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 100 722   | 75 923  | 24 632  | 787                         | 69 131  | 52 172  | 16 801  | 634                         |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old  | 274 060   | 199 160 | 74 324  | 1 669                       | 172 502 | 117 784 | 54 236  | 1 430                       |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 135 715   | 99 562  | 35 955  | 750                         | 86 236  | 59 074  | 26 981  | 614                         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 72 561    | 49 531  | 22 845  | 459                         | 46 962  | 29 440  | 17 363  | 415                         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 65 784    | 50 067  | 15 524  | 460                         | 39 304  | 29 270  | 9 892   | 401                         |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old  | 290 753   | 217 001 | 73 419  | 1 030                       | 186 680 | 134 310 | 52 096  | 916                         |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 174 016   | 135 436 | 38 397  | 546                         | 115 527 | 86 172  | 29 198  | 488                         |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 71 575    | 49 371  | 22 116  | 252                         | 45 015  | 28 981  | 15 967  | 239                         |
| 26 weeks or less  | 45 162    | 32 194  | 12 906  | 232                         | 26 138  | 19 157  | 6 931   | 189                         |
| Female, 60 years old and over   | 73 041    | 52 000  | 20 991  | 106                         | 49 164  | 33 891  | 15 226  | 101                         |
| Median weeks worked   | 49.7      | 52.0    | 48.5    | 37.4                        | 52.0    | 52.0    | 49.2    | 36.1                        |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>  |           |         |         |                             |         |         |         |                             |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over  | 1 048 967 | 835 666 | 212 002 | 5 772                       | 623 086 | 481 795 | 140 205 | 4 698                       |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 796 753   | 626 734 | 169 113 | 4 355                       | 479 850 | 369 570 | 109 554 | 3 552                       |
| Employee of own corporation   | 17 922    | 17 214  | 677     | 132                         | 12 844  | 12 262  | 551     | 120                         |
| Federal government workers  | 57 598    | 45 965  | 11 551  | 423                         | 40 803  | 30 838  | 9 894   | 335                         |
| State government workers  | 36 957    | 30 568  | 6 237   | 398                         | 21 811  | 17 519  | 4 152   | 333                         |
| Local government workers  | 52 196    | 36 994  | 15 162  | 199                         | 33 796  | 22 515  | 11 241  | 175                         |
| Self-employed workers   | 103 313   | 93 555  | 9 639   | 397                         | 46 292  | 40 910  | 5 273   | 303                         |
| Unpaid family workers   | 2 150     | 1 850   | 300     | -                           | 534     | 443     | 91      | -                           |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over  | 697 802   | 516 308 | 180 442 | 3 432                       | 453 846 | 320 951 | 131 999 | 2 928                       |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 533 780   | 390 550 | 142 507 | 2 662                       | 342 281 | 239 901 | 101 777 | 2 292                       |
| Employee of own corporation   | 3 132     | 2 902   | 230     | 20                          | 2 321   | 2 127   | 194     | 20                          |
| Federal government workers  | 34 115    | 26 558  | 7 455   | 164                         | 25 106  | 18 653  | 6 355   | 152                         |
| State government workers  | 34 259    | 25 635  | 8 569   | 217                         | 23 140  | 16 724  | 6 370   | 162                         |
| Local government workers  | 67 408    | 48 435  | 18 897  | 291                         | 47 184  | 31 926  | 15 188  | 241                         |
| Self-employed workers   | 22 839    | 20 048  | 2 717   | 84                          | 13 257  | 11 073  | 2 122   | 67                          |
| Unpaid family workers   | 5 401     | 5 082   | 297     | 14                          | 2 878   | 2 674   | 187     | 14                          |
| Male employed, in agriculture   | 61 628    | 42 051  | 19 505  | 124                         | 8 010   | 4 779   | 3 166   | 82                          |
| Wage and salary workers   | 32 942    | 16 692  | 16 205  | 101                         | 5 685   | 3 018   | 2 629   | 82                          |
| Self-employed workers   | 27 639    | 24 481  | 3 131   | 23                          | 2 287   | 1 729   | 531     | -                           |
| Unpaid family workers   | 1 047     | 878     | 169     | -                           | 38      | 32      | 6       | -                           |
| Female employed, in agriculture   | 10 458    | 6 018   | 4 440   | 9                           | 2 258   | 1 173   | 1 085   | 9                           |
| Wage and salary workers   | 8 238     | 4 005   | 4 233   | 9                           | 2 071   | 1 018   | 1 053   | 9                           |
| Self-employed workers   | 1 677     | 1 525   | 152     | -                           | 145     | 121     | 24      | -                           |
| Unpaid family workers   | 543       | 488     | 55      | -                           | 42      | 34      | 8       | -                           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                              |           |         |         |                             |         |         |         |                             |
| Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>                                      | 24 509    | 16 491  | 7 989   | 125                         | 15 549  | 9 902   | 5 629   | 97                          |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                               | 2 340     | 2 123   | 204     | 20                          | 1 898   | 1 714   | 171     | 6                           |
| Sales workers   | 1 160     | 1 066   | 94      | 13                          | 939     | 849     | 90      | 13                          |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 1 370     | 1 072   | 298     | 7                           | 1 051   | 812     | 239     | -                           |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                                       | 5 674     | 4 314   | 1 349   | 24                          | 3 351   | 2 345   | 1 001   | 17                          |
| Operatives, including transport   | 6 299     | 4 156   | 2 138   | 40                          | 3 700   | 2 134   | 1 566   | 40                          |
| Laborers, except farm   | 4 261     | 2 151   | 2 110   | 15                          | 2 546   | 1 144   | 1 402   | 15                          |
| Farm workers  | 924       | 704     | 580     | -                           | 204     | 70      | 134     | -                           |
| Service workers, including private household                                  | 2 267     | 1 147   | 1 120   | 6                           | 1 721   | 777     | 944     | 6                           |
| Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>                                    | 28 987    | 17 668  | 11 241  | 220                         | 19 438  | 11 163  | 8 217   | 178                         |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                               | 1 891     | 1 478   | 403     | 16                          | 1 475   | 1 104   | 361     | 7                           |
| Sales workers   | 1 955     | 1 614   | 335     | 13                          | 1 513   | 1 196   | 311     | 6                           |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 6 439     | 5 279   | 1 139   | 118                         | 4 762   | 3 740   | 1 007   | 92                          |
| Operatives, including transport   | 8 165     | 5 472   | 2 672   | 60                          | 4 366   | 2 589   | 1 768   | 60                          |
| Other blue-collar workers   | 1 070     | 646     | 424     | -                           | 709     | 382     | 327     | -                           |
| Farm workers  | 820       | 183     | 635     | -                           | 284     | 55      | 229     | -                           |
| Service workers, except private household                                     | 4 901     | 2 188   | 2 713   | 13                          | 3 774   | 1 560   | 2 214   | 13                          |
| Private household workers   | 2 903     | 234     | 2 651   | -                           | 1 952   | 142     | 1 792   | -                           |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>                                     |           |         |         |                             |         |         |         |                             |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old   | 18 991    | 13 397  | 5 580   | 184                         | 11 307  | 8 115   | 3 178   | 116                         |
| Farm occupations  | 2 699     | 1 302   | 1 397   | 16                          | 699     | 358     | 341     | 9                           |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 16 292    | 12 095  | 4 183   | 168                         | 10 608  | 7 757   | 2 837   | 107                         |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old   | 8 528     | 5 551   | 2 948   | 67                          | 4 820   | 3 179   | 1 616   | 44                          |
| Farm occupations  | 1 271     | 418     | 853     | -                           | 316     | 74      | 242     | -                           |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 7 257     | 5 133   | 2 095   | 67                          | 4 504   | 3 105   | 1 374   | 44                          |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>                         |           |         |         |                             |         |         |         |                             |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970  | 503 523   | 402 381 | 99 931  | 3 420                       | 304 213 | 234 908 | 68 228  | 2 855                       |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970  | 21 779    | 13 099  | 8 530   | 143                         | 12 863  | 6 845   | 5 872   | 118                         |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970   | 35 279    | 24 153  | 10 955  | 223                         | 22 214  | 13 789  | 8 259   | 204                         |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970   | 20 457    | 14 193  | 6 180   | 107                         | 12 229  | 8 095   | 4 056   | 81                          |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | 536 343   | 415 596 | 119 299 | 3 844                       | 349 541 | 260 308 | 88 026  | 3 204                       |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970                                       | 124 331   | 100 438 | 23 422  | 1 274                       | 77 224  | 59 921  | 16 913  | 1 018                       |
| Worker in 1965  | 52 739    | 44 695  | 7 904   | 496                         | 33 531  | 27 481  | 5 927   | 432                         |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 28 171    | 25 614  | 2 474   | 318                         | 18 092  | 16 232  | 1 788   | 259                         |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970   | 412 012   | 315 158 | 95 877  | 2 570                       | 272 317 | 200 387 | 71 113  | 2 186                       |
| Worker in 1965  | 192 531   | 145 984 | 46 237  | 983                         | 127 701 | 92 004  | 35 432  | 880                         |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 31 185    | 22 892  | 8 183   | 234                         | 20 102  | 13 970  | 6 039   | 203                         |
| Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6  | 158 146   | 124 324 | 33 412  | 975                         | 95 688  | 72 134  | 23 226  | 797                         |
| Nonworker in 1965   | 95 772    | 79 488  | 15 965  | 679                         | 57 700  | 47 124  | 10 319  | 577                         |
| Worker in 1970  | 34 437    | 27 124  | 7 241   | 188                         | 20 496  | 15 636  | 4 802   | 161                         |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 50 389    | 35 991  | 14 328  | 194                         | 30 786  | 19 994  | 10 739  | 124                         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |        |                             | Rural farm |        |       |                             |
|--|---------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro  | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White  | Negro | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>   |               |         |        |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....   | 426 292       | 350 887 | 75 012 | 1 500                       | 51 007     | 44 314 | 6 681 | 66                          |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 301 716       | 257 755 | 43 727 | 976                         | 36 696     | 32 760 | 3 924 | 27                          |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 78 612        | 58 225  | 20 291 | 299                         | 8 465      | 6 687  | 1 778 | 23                          |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 45 964        | 34 907  | 10 994 | 225                         | 5 846      | 4 867  | 979   | 16                          |
| <b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....  | 96 112        | 75 856  | 20 090 | 512                         | 7 583      | 5 985  | 1 598 | 14                          |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 46 940        | 38 589  | 8 261  | 275                         | 3 187      | 2 648  | 539   | —                           |
| Median weeks worked.....   | 49.6          | 52.0    | 46.0   | 52.0                        | 43.9       | 45.0   | 42.0  | ...                         |
| <b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....  | 312 656       | 261 545 | 50 890 | 954                         | 38 211     | 33 788 | 4 411 | 43                          |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 247 154       | 212 942 | 34 068 | 688                         | 30 814     | 27 737 | 3 065 | 27                          |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 52 328        | 38 534  | 13 744 | 198                         | 5 671      | 4 573  | 1 098 | 5                           |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 13 174        | 10 069  | 3 078  | 68                          | 1 726      | 1 478  | 248   | 11                          |
| <b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....   | 17 524        | 13 486  | 4 032  | 34                          | 5 213      | 4 541  | 672   | 9                           |
| Median weeks worked.....   | 45.7          | 47.6    | 41.1   | ...                         | 52.0       | 52.0   | 49.0  | ...                         |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....   | 276 359       | 217 928 | 58 242 | 673                         | 25 950     | 21 819 | 4 114 | 27                          |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 129 063       | 106 175 | 22 817 | 280                         | 12 052     | 10 732 | 1 320 | 17                          |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 70 371        | 54 745  | 15 570 | 142                         | 6 547      | 5 478  | 1 062 | 6                           |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 76 925        | 57 008  | 19 855 | 251                         | 7 351      | 5 609  | 1 732 | 4                           |
| <b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....  | 68 112        | 53 962  | 14 100 | 322                         | 4 689      | 3 609  | 1 080 | 20                          |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 21 307        | 17 741  | 3 541  | 88                          | 1 347      | 1 170  | 177   | 10                          |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 17 508        | 14 092  | 3 400  | 85                          | 1 048      | 817    | 231   | 6                           |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 29 297        | 22 129  | 7 159  | 149                         | 2 294      | 1 622  | 672   | 4                           |
| <b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....  | 94 997        | 75 894  | 19 019 | 232                         | 6 561      | 5 482  | 1 069 | 7                           |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 46 358        | 37 801  | 8 540  | 129                         | 3 121      | 2 687  | 434   | 7                           |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 23 975        | 18 696  | 5 253  | 44                          | 1 624      | 1 395  | 229   | —                           |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 24 664        | 19 397  | 5 226  | 59                          | 1 816      | 1 400  | 406   | —                           |
| <b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....  | 92 307        | 72 458  | 19 797 | 114                         | 11 766     | 10 233 | 1 526 | —                           |
| 50 to 52 weeks.....  | 52 177        | 43 504  | 8 647  | 58                          | 6 312      | 5 760  | 552   | —                           |
| 27 to 49 weeks.....  | 23 424        | 17 735  | 5 675  | 13                          | 3 136      | 2 655  | 474   | —                           |
| 26 weeks or less.....  | 16 706        | 11 219  | 5 475  | 43                          | 2 318      | 1 818  | 500   | —                           |
| <b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....   | 20 943        | 15 614  | 5 326  | 5                           | 2 934      | 2 495  | 439   | —                           |
| Median weeks worked.....   | 46.7          | 48.1    | 42.3   | ...                         | 45.7       | 46.6   | 41.0  | —                           |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>   |               |         |        |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....  | 379 871       | 313 863 | 65 807 | 1 028                       | 46 010     | 40 008 | 5 990 | 46                          |
| Private wage and salary workers.....   | 296 546       | 240 586 | 55 792 | 781                         | 20 357     | 16 578 | 3 767 | 22                          |
| Employee of own corporation.....   | 4 542         | 4 438   | 7      | 7                           | 536        | 514    | 22    | 5                           |
| Federal government workers.....  | 15 398        | 13 799  | 1 599  | 83                          | 1 397      | 1 328  | 69    | 5                           |
| State government workers.....  | 13 805        | 11 011  | 1 982  | 55                          | 1 341      | 1 238  | 103   | 10                          |
| Local government workers.....  | 16 770        | 13 121  | 3 649  | 24                          | 1 630      | 1 358  | 272   | —                           |
| Self-employed workers.....   | 36 603        | 33 868  | 2 725  | 85                          | 20 118     | 18 777 | 1 641 | 9                           |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 749           | 678     | 71     | —                           | 867        | 729    | 138   | —                           |
| <b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....  | 223 020       | 177 415 | 45 446 | 481                         | 20 936     | 17 942 | 2 977 | 23                          |
| Private wage and salary workers.....   | 177 394       | 138 774 | 38 517 | 354                         | 14 105     | 11 875 | 2 213 | 16                          |
| Employee of own corporation.....   | 711           | 694     | 17     | —                           | 100        | 61     | 19    | —                           |
| Federal government workers.....  | 8 138         | 7 123   | 1 011  | 12                          | 871        | 782    | 89    | —                           |
| State government workers.....  | 9 907         | 7 854   | 2 044  | 55                          | 1 212      | 1 057  | 155   | —                           |
| Local government workers.....  | 17 838        | 14 495  | 3 337  | 50                          | 2 386      | 2 014  | 372   | —                           |
| Self-employed workers.....   | 7 798         | 7 301   | 485    | 10                          | 1 784      | 1 674  | 110   | 7                           |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 1 945         | 1 868   | 72     | —                           | 578        | 540    | 38    | —                           |
| <b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....   | 29 928        | 16 895  | 13 033 | 33                          | 23 490     | 20 377 | 3 306 | 9                           |
| Wage and salary workers.....   | 22 472        | 10 524  | 11 938 | 19                          | 4 785      | 3 140  | 1 638 | —                           |
| Self-employed workers.....   | 7 204         | 6 150   | 1 054  | 14                          | 18 148     | 16 602 | 1 546 | 9                           |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 252           | 211     | 41     | —                           | 757        | 635    | 122   | —                           |
| <b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....   | 5 957         | 3 003   | 2 954  | —                           | 2 243      | 1 842  | 401   | —                           |
| Wage and salary workers.....   | 5 387         | 2 492   | 2 895  | —                           | 780        | 495    | 285   | —                           |
| Self-employed workers.....   | 449           | 403     | 46     | —                           | 1 083      | 1 001  | 82    | —                           |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 121           | 108     | 13     | —                           | 380        | 346    | 34    | —                           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>   |               |         |        |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....                                       | 8 410         | 6 165   | 2 234  | 28                          | 550        | 424    | 126   | —                           |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....                                       | 439           | 406     | 33     | 14                          | 3          | 3      | —     | —                           |
| Sales workers.....   | 216           | 212     | 4      | —                           | 5          | 5      | —     | —                           |
| Clerical and kindred workers.....  | 290           | 237     | 53     | 7                           | 29         | 23     | 6     | —                           |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....   | 2 175         | 1 828   | 341    | 7                           | 148        | 141    | 7     | —                           |
| Operatives, including transport.....   | 2 456         | 1 913   | 538    | —                           | 143        | 109    | 34    | —                           |
| Laborers, except farm.....   | 1 653         | 962     | 691    | —                           | 69         | 52     | 17    | —                           |
| Farm workers.....  | 599           | 201     | 398    | —                           | 121        | 73     | 48    | —                           |
| Service workers, including private household.....  | 307           | 345     | 162    | —                           | 32         | 18     | 14    | —                           |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....                                     | 9 029         | 6 155   | 2 854  | 42                          | 520        | 350    | 170   | —                           |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....                                       | 390           | 348     | 42     | 9                           | 26         | 26     | —     | —                           |
| Sales workers.....   | 1 423         | 1 399   | 24     | 7                           | 19         | 19     | —     | —                           |
| Clerical and kindred workers.....  | 1 604         | 1 475   | 123    | 26                          | 73         | 64     | 9     | —                           |
| Operatives, including transport.....   | 3 619         | 2 744   | 863    | —                           | 180        | 139    | 41    | —                           |
| Other blue-collar workers.....   | 336           | 247     | 89     | —                           | 25         | 17     | 8     | —                           |
| Farm workers.....  | 505           | 115     | 388    | —                           | 31         | 13     | 18    | —                           |
| Service workers, except private household.....   | 1 046         | 583     | 463    | —                           | 81         | 45     | 36    | —                           |
| Private household workers.....   | 901           | 86      | 815    | —                           | 50         | 6      | 44    | —                           |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>  |               |         |        |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....   | 6 799         | 4 631   | 2 168  | 62                          | 885        | 651    | 234   | 6                           |
| Farm occupations.....  | 1 492         | 591     | 901    | 7                           | 500        | 350    | 150   | —                           |
| Nonfarm occupations.....   | 5 307         | 4 040   | 1 267  | 55                          | 385        | 301    | 84    | 6                           |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....   | 3 192         | 2 004   | 1 184  | 23                          | 516        | 368    | 148   | —                           |
| Farm occupations.....  | 699           | 175     | 524    | —                           | 256        | 169    | 87    | —                           |
| Nonfarm occupations.....   | 2 493         | 1 829   | 660    | 23                          | 260        | 199    | 61    | —                           |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>                                      |               |         |        |                             |            |        |       |                             |
| <b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....  | 181 250       | 151 578 | 29 538 | 557                         | 18 060     | 15 895 | 2 165 | 8                           |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....  | 8 319         | 5 771   | 2 544  | 25                          | 597        | 483    | 114   | —                           |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....   | 11 594        | 9 139   | 2 450  | 19                          | 1 471      | 1 225  | 246   | —                           |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....   | 7 585         | 5 559   | 2 020  | 26                          | 643        | 539    | 104   | —                           |
| <b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> ..... | 170 853       | 141 371 | 29 251 | 598                         | 15 949     | 13 917 | 2 022 | 42                          |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970.....   | 44 481        | 38 271  | 6 129  | 242                         | 2 626      | 2 246  | 380   | 14                          |
| Worker in 1965.....  | 18 266        | 16 402  | 1 847  | 64                          | 942        | 812    | 130   | —                           |
| Nonworker in 1970.....   | 9 648         | 9 002   | 635    | 59                          | 431        | 380    | 51    | —                           |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970.....   | 126 372       | 103 100 | 23 122 | 356                         | 13 323     | 11 671 | 1 642 | 28                          |
| Worker in 1965.....  | 59 367        | 49 070  | 10 257 | 86                          | 5 463      | 4 910  | 548   | 17                          |
| Nonworker in 1970.....   | 10 179        | 8 114   | 2 048  | 31                          | 904        | 808    | 96    | —                           |
| <b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....  | 56 998        | 47 428  | 9 499  | 178                         | 5 460      | 4 762  | 687   | —                           |
| Nonworker in 1965.....   | 34 928        | 29 232  | 5 208  | 102                         | 3 574      | 3 132  | 438   | —                           |
| Worker in 1970.....  | 12 895        | 10 643  | 2 238  | 27                          | 1 046      | 845    | 201   | —                           |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....  | 18 059        | 14 654  | 3 395  | 70                          | 1 544      | 1 343  | 194   | —                           |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State |           |         |                             | Urban    |          |         |                             |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total     | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total    | White    | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>  |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Total  | 1 149 771 | 902 364   | 245 860 | 6 718                       | 687 035  | 516 970  | 168 748 | 5 553                       |
| Less than \$1,000  | 39 461    | 21 374    | 17 955  | 192                         | 20 901   | 9 146    | 11 634  | 161                         |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 63 582    | 34 704    | 28 821  | 153                         | 30 424   | 13 487   | 16 902  | 106                         |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 65 288    | 37 124    | 28 090  | 196                         | 33 603   | 16 441   | 17 092  | 140                         |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 70 631    | 41 612    | 28 910  | 268                         | 37 835   | 18 929   | 18 807  | 248                         |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 74 775    | 48 887    | 25 795  | 410                         | 40 525   | 23 058   | 17 396  | 319                         |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 82 752    | 59 551    | 23 055  | 567                         | 45 042   | 28 914   | 16 012  | 464                         |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 81 818    | 62 821    | 18 902  | 431                         | 45 112   | 31 644   | 13 387  | 339                         |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 83 078    | 66 464    | 16 493  | 526                         | 46 816   | 34 655   | 12 057  | 432                         |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 80 618    | 67 549    | 12 956  | 464                         | 46 430   | 36 799   | 9 531   | 378                         |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 71 878    | 61 818    | 9 978   | 380                         | 42 215   | 34 502   | 7 644   | 318                         |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 130 099   | 115 540   | 14 456  | 851                         | 80 629   | 69 024   | 11 527  | 688                         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 131 408   | 119 955   | 11 289  | 796                         | 87 422   | 78 273   | 9 001   | 674                         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 136 721   | 128 464   | 8 058   | 1 132                       | 100 540  | 93 553   | 6 815   | 958                         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 30 860    | 29 904    | 903     | 252                         | 23 991   | 23 152   | 792     | 228                         |
| \$50,000 or more   | 6 802     | 6 597     | 199     | 100                         | 5 550    | 5 393    | 151     | 100                         |
| Median income  | \$8 167   | \$9 179   | \$4 743 | \$9 400                     | \$8 932  | \$10 316 | \$5 159 | \$9 596                     |
| Mean income  | \$9 491   | \$10 534  | \$5 668 | \$11 500                    | \$10 423 | \$11 843 | \$6 084 | \$11 909                    |
| Mean income per family member  | \$2 619   | \$3 080   | \$1 297 | \$2 922                     | \$2 924  | \$3 505  | \$1 474 | \$3 043                     |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.381     | 0.362     | 0.401   | 0.373                       | 0.382    | 0.352    | 0.396   | 0.379                       |
| Families with female head  | 150 398   | 80 978    | 69 239  | 400                         | 105 220  | 52 599   | 52 459  | 365                         |
| Mean income  | \$5 119   | \$6 235   | \$3 819 | \$5 128                     | \$5 307  | \$6 692  | \$3 925 | \$5 117                     |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Total  | 368 668   | 274 968   | 91 680  | 3 085                       | 283 966  | 208 528  | 73 601  | 2 709                       |
| Less than \$1,000  | 107 382   | 70 518    | 36 174  | 836                         | 76 708   | 49 066   | 26 993  | 751                         |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 79 764    | 57 115    | 22 219  | 564                         | 59 063   | 40 774   | 17 920  | 452                         |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 42 965    | 32 223    | 10 363  | 524                         | 33 327   | 24 482   | 8 506   | 467                         |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 32 512    | 24 304    | 8 045   | 346                         | 25 669   | 18 629   | 6 889   | 292                         |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 24 420    | 19 091    | 5 213   | 153                         | 19 793   | 15 151   | 4 526   | 134                         |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 19 457    | 16 084    | 3 299   | 127                         | 16 081   | 13 031   | 2 988   | 118                         |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 16 648    | 14 026    | 2 576   | 108                         | 14 202   | 11 875   | 2 281   | 93                          |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 12 110    | 10 645    | 1 443   | 101                         | 10 340   | 9 018    | 1 300   | 96                          |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 8 934     | 8 070     | 835     | 100                         | 7 615    | 6 826    | 765     | 93                          |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 5 686     | 5 144     | 515     | 32                          | 4 901    | 4 381    | 493     | 32                          |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 7 589     | 7 116     | 464     | 52                          | 6 503    | 6 054    | 440     | 52                          |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 5 144     | 4 868     | 265     | 61                          | 4 396    | 4 144    | 247     | 48                          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 4 393     | 4 179     | 195     | 61                          | 3 955    | 3 752    | 190     | 61                          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 1 289     | 1 236     | 53      | 20                          | 1 123    | 1 075    | 48      | 20                          |
| \$50,000 or more   | 375       | 349       | 21      | -                           | 290      | 270      | 15      | -                           |
| Median income  | \$1 965   | \$2 306   | \$1 435 | \$2 272                     | \$2 186  | \$2 589  | \$1 547 | \$2 324                     |
| Mean income  | \$3 260   | \$3 653   | \$2 098 | \$3 356                     | \$3 470  | \$3 920  | \$2 223 | \$3 456                     |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.529     | 0.522     | 0.494   | 0.542                       | 0.522    | 0.516    | 0.494   | 0.558                       |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 200 877   | 150 607   | 49 847  | 549                         | 153 467  | 112 383  | 40 697  | 500                         |
| Mean income  | \$2 761   | \$3 153   | \$1 578 | \$2 849                     | \$2 968  | \$3 443  | \$1 658 | \$2 794                     |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 1 518 439 | 1 177 332 | 337 540 | 9 803                       | 971 001  | 725 498  | 242 349 | 8 262                       |
| Median income  | \$6 571   | \$7 638   | \$3 681 | \$7 042                     | \$6 784  | \$8 102  | \$3 861 | \$7 089                     |
| Mean income  | \$7 978   | \$8 927   | \$4 698 | \$8 937                     | \$8 390  | \$9 565  | \$4 911 | \$9 137                     |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| <b>All families</b>  |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Total  | 1 149 771 | 902 364   | 245 860 | 6 718                       | 687 035  | 516 970  | 168 748 | 5 553                       |
| With wage or salary income   | 1 008 045 | 791 037   | 215 645 | 6 256                       | 616 378  | 466 071  | 149 146 | 5 180                       |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$8 871   | \$9 768   | \$5 582 | \$10 322                    | \$9 583  | \$10 729 | \$6 010 | \$10 581                    |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 111 817   | 101 161   | 10 516  | 506                         | 64 500   | 56 959   | 7 417   | 383                         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$7 691   | \$8 084   | \$3 891 | \$14 049                    | \$8 978  | \$9 591  | \$4 262 | \$16 665                    |
| With farm self-employment income   | 49 808    | 44 969    | 4 801   | 63                          | 6 343    | 5 744    | 579     | 11                          |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$2 807   | \$2 950   | \$1 478 | \$2 663                     | \$2 057  | \$2 055  | \$2 216 | ...                         |
| With Social Security income  | 204 845   | 153 901   | 50 792  | 518                         | 115 596  | 81 451   | 34 018  | 417                         |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 378   | \$1 464   | \$1 119 | \$1 531                     | \$1 442  | \$1 554  | \$1 175 | \$1 517                     |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 91 353    | 40 474    | 50 822  | 241                         | 49 091   | 17 818   | 31 230  | 232                         |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$899     | \$827     | \$957   | \$796                       | \$802    | \$802    | \$948   | \$790                       |
| With other income  | 268 483   | 244 729   | 23 309  | 1 949                       | 188 131  | 169 995  | 17 731  | 1 455                       |
| Mean other income  | \$2 257   | \$2 326   | \$1 551 | \$2 268                     | \$2 398  | \$2 487  | \$1 560 | \$2 457                     |
| <b>All unrelated individuals</b>   |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Total  | 368 668   | 274 968   | 91 680  | 3 085                       | 283 966  | 208 528  | 73 601  | 2 709                       |
| With wage or salary income   | 237 225   | 181 239   | 54 499  | 2 597                       | 194 018  | 147 561  | 45 131  | 2 287                       |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$3 785   | \$4 103   | \$2 745 | \$3 500                     | \$3 884  | \$4 200  | \$2 876 | \$3 566                     |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 11 224    | 9 504     | 1 662   | 58                          | 8 765    | 7 243    | 1 464   | 53                          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 356   | \$4 623   | \$2 848 | \$5 595                     | \$4 540  | \$4 872  | \$2 932 | \$6 090                     |
| With farm self-employment income   | 3 576     | 3 177     | 399     | 19                          | 1 222    | 1 134    | 88      | 14                          |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$1 812   | \$1 965   | \$601   | ...                         | \$1 580  | \$1 666  | \$478   | ...                         |
| With Social Security income  | 89 985    | 67 150    | 22 738  | 137                         | 61 377   | 43 633   | 17 658  | 114                         |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$926     | \$976     | \$781   | \$951                       | \$957    | \$1 021  | \$799   | \$949                       |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 32 707    | 15 778    | 16 885  | 9                           | 20 361   | 8 515    | 11 802  | 9                           |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$622     | \$631     | \$614   | ...                         | \$626    | \$624    | \$621   | ...                         |
| With other income  | 78 367    | 70 116    | 7 952   | 429                         | 62 015   | 55 038   | 6 678   | 379                         |
| Mean other income  | \$1 851   | \$1 927   | \$1 214 | \$1 790                     | \$1 915  | \$2 007  | \$1 200 | \$1 936                     |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$2 649   | \$3 103   | \$1 350 | \$2 976                     | \$2 956  | \$3 520  | \$1 534 | \$3 089                     |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>   |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | \$6 208   | \$7 053   | \$3 778 | \$7 625                     | \$6 822  | \$7 811  | \$4 214 | \$7 805                     |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 9 862     | 10 159    | 6 598   | 11 028                      | 10 549   | 10 915   | 6 842   | 11 233                      |
| Operatives, including transport  | 6 709     | 7 131     | 4 385   | 7 357                       | 7 023    | 7 568    | 4 625   | 7 603                       |
| Laborers, except farm  | 5 194     | 5 724     | 4 120   | 5 952                       | 5 318    | 6 061    | 4 408   | 6 373                       |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 3 413     | 3 546     | 3 340   | 2 281                       | 3 506    | 3 309    | 3 589   | 2 188                       |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 3 714     | 4 042     | 1 785   | 2 457                       | 5 196    | 5 673    | 1 875   | 5 625                       |
|  | 2 046     | 2 745     | 1 760   | 1 848                       | 1 969    | 2 545    | 1 797   | 1 621                       |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>                                       |           |           |         |                             |          |          |         |                             |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | \$3 401   | \$3 844   | \$2 061 | \$3 654                     | \$3 520  | \$4 084  | \$2 286 | \$3 741                     |
| Operatives, including transport  | 4 187     | 4 268     | 3 285   | 3 712                       | 4 277    | 4 384    | 3 402   | 3 809                       |
|  | 3 404     | 3 561     | 2 893   | 3 272                       | 3 434    | 3 679    | 2 997   | 3 476                       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |         |         |                             | Rural farm |         |         |                             |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |               |         |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>  |               |         |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| Total  | 415 610       | 343 932 | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652   | 52                          |
| Less than \$1,000  | 15 274        | 9 659   | 5 604   | 31                          | 3 288      | 2 571   | 717     | —                           |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 29 524        | 18 452  | 11 050  | 42                          | 3 634      | 2 765   | 869     | 5                           |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 27 646        | 17 440  | 10 202  | 56                          | 4 063      | 3 263   | 800     | —                           |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 28 904        | 19 519  | 9 375   | 20                          | 3 898      | 3 164   | 734     | —                           |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 30 345        | 22 519  | 7 804   | 91                          | 3 919      | 3 324   | 595     | —                           |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 33 975        | 27 302  | 6 643   | 94                          | 3 740      | 3 340   | 400     | 9                           |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 33 277        | 28 143  | 5 120   | 92                          | 3 449      | 3 049   | 400     | —                           |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 33 269        | 29 110  | 4 142   | 85                          | 3 008      | 2 705   | 303     | 9                           |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 31 319        | 28 111  | 3 202   | 86                          | 2 885      | 2 655   | 223     | —                           |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 27 283        | 25,056  | 2 214   | 62                          | 2 391      | 2 271   | 120     | —                           |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 45 265        | 42 513  | 2 727   | 152                         | 4 210      | 4 008   | 202     | 11                          |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 40 328        | 38 197  | 2 115   | 104                         | 3 679      | 3 506   | 173     | 18                          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 32 468        | 31 287  | 1 159   | 174                         | 3 721      | 3 632   | 84      | —                           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 5 841         | 5 752   | 83      | 24                          | 1 028      | 1 000   | 28      | —                           |
| \$50,000 or more   | 892           | 872     | 20      | —                           | 213        | 209     | 4       | —                           |
| Median income  | \$7 266       | \$7 994 | \$3 947 | \$8 529                     | \$6 296    | \$6 756 | \$3 599 | ...                         |
| Mean income  | \$8 114       | \$8 815 | \$4 742 | \$9 566                     | \$7 753    | \$8 182 | \$4 596 | ...                         |
| Mean income per family member  | \$2 173       | \$2 522 | \$973   | \$2 381                     | \$2 192    | \$2 464 | \$897   | ...                         |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.373         | 0.348   | 0.598   | 0.343                       | 0.437      | 0.425   | 0.444   | ...                         |
| Families with female head  | 42 281        | 26 263  | 15 979  | 35                          | 2 917      | 2 116   | 801     | —                           |
| Mean income  | \$4 598       | \$5 324 | \$3 402 | ...                         | \$5 257    | \$5 689 | \$4 114 | —                           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>   |               |         |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| Total  | 79 990        | 62 515  | 17 297  | 376                         | 4 712      | 3 925   | 782     | —                           |
| Less than \$1,000  | 28 936        | 20 165  | 8 730   | 85                          | 1 753      | 1 302   | 451     | —                           |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 19 700        | 15 486  | 4 153   | 112                         | 1 001      | 855     | 146     | —                           |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 9 038         | 7 238   | 1 765   | 57                          | 600        | 503     | 92      | —                           |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 6 460         | 5 343   | 1 105   | 54                          | 383        | 332     | 51      | —                           |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 4 411         | 3 729   | 682     | 19                          | 216        | 211     | 5       | —                           |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 3 221         | 2 907   | 302     | 9                           | 160        | 151     | 9       | —                           |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 2 288         | 2 010   | 278     | 15                          | 158        | 141     | 17      | —                           |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 1 691         | 1 548   | 143     | 5                           | 79         | 79      | —       | —                           |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 1 232         | 1 163   | 64      | 7                           | 87         | 81      | 6       | —                           |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 720           | 698     | 22      | —                           | 65         | 65      | —       | —                           |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 989           | 965     | 24      | —                           | 97         | 97      | —       | —                           |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 716           | 692     | 18      | 13                          | 32         | 32      | —       | —                           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 396           | 390     | —       | —                           | 42         | 37      | 5       | —                           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 139           | 134     | 5       | —                           | 27         | 27      | —       | —                           |
| \$50,000 or more   | 53            | 47      | 6       | —                           | 12         | 12      | —       | —                           |
| Median income  | \$1 561       | \$1 716 | \$991   | \$1 920                     | \$1 602    | \$1 773 | \$867   | —                           |
| Mean income  | \$2 511       | \$2 762 | \$1 598 | \$2 642                     | \$2 959    | \$3 264 | \$1 430 | —                           |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.521         | 0.517   | 0.477   | 0.455                       | 0.557      | 0.550   | 0.507   | —                           |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 44 772        | 35 963  | 8 778   | 49                          | 2 638      | 2 261   | 372     | —                           |
| Mean income  | \$2 041       | \$2 239 | \$1 235 | ...                         | \$2 484    | \$2 740 | \$924   | —                           |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 495 600       | 406 447 | 88 757  | 1 489                       | 51 838     | 45 387  | 6 434   | 52                          |
| Median income  | \$6 291       | \$7 108 | \$3 274 | \$6 696                     | \$5 811    | \$6 286 | \$3 181 | ...                         |
| Mean income  | \$7 210       | \$7 884 | \$4 129 | \$7 817                     | \$7 317    | \$7 756 | \$4 212 | ...                         |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |               |         |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| All families   | 415 610       | 343 932 | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652   | 52                          |
| With wage or salary income   | 358 574       | 296 318 | 62 066  | 1 024                       | 33 093     | 28 648  | 4 433   | 52                          |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$7 868       | \$8 540 | \$4 658 | \$9 191                     | \$6 471    | \$6 834 | \$4 124 | ...                         |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 41 743        | 38 903  | 2 824   | 109                         | 5 565      | 5 290   | 275     | 14                          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$6 123       | \$6 346 | \$3 054 | \$6 325                     | \$4 568    | \$4 677 | \$2 467 | ...                         |
| With farm self-employment income   | 13 901        | 12 203  | 1 692   | 14                          | 29 546     | 27 013  | 2 521   | 38                          |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$2 427       | \$2 619 | \$1 045 | ...                         | \$3 153    | \$3 294 | \$1 644 | ...                         |
| With Social Security income  | 77 396        | 62 079  | 15 297  | 92                          | 11 853     | 10 371  | 1 477   | 9                           |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 316       | \$1 390 | \$1 014 | ...                         | \$1 159    | \$1 193 | \$925   | ...                         |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 39 109        | 20 716  | 18 379  | 9                           | 3 153      | 1 940   | 1 213   | —                           |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$910         | \$851   | \$977   | ...                         | \$820      | \$795   | \$862   | —                           |
| With other income  | 70 548        | 65 423  | 5 090   | 289                         | 9 668      | 9 199   | 464     | 5                           |
| Mean other income  | \$1 761       | \$1 808 | \$1 165 | \$1 183                     | \$1 684    | \$1 719 | \$1 003 | ...                         |
| All unrelated individuals  | 79 990        | 62 515  | 17 297  | 376                         | 4 712      | 3 925   | 782     | —                           |
| With wage or salary income   | 41 480        | 32 272  | 9 052   | 310                         | 1 727      | 1 406   | 316     | —                           |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$3 346       | \$3 692 | \$2 115 | \$3 011                     | \$3 176    | \$3 438 | \$2 019 | —                           |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 2 259         | 2 081   | 178     | 5                           | 200        | 180     | 20      | —                           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$3 623       | \$3 735 | \$2 319 | ...                         | \$4 536    | \$4 878 | ...     | —                           |
| With farm self-employment income   | 1 037         | 890     | 147     | 5                           | 1 317      | 1 153   | 164     | —                           |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$1 213       | \$1 312 | \$609   | ...                         | \$2 500    | \$2 762 | \$660   | —                           |
| With Social Security income  | 26 511        | 21 683  | 4 817   | 23                          | 2 097      | 1 834   | 263     | —                           |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$866         | \$897   | \$726   | ...                         | \$801      | \$829   | \$608   | —                           |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 11 910        | 6 996   | 4 914   | —                           | 436        | 267     | 169     | —                           |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$615         | \$629   | \$597   | ...                         | \$607      | \$605   | \$610   | —                           |
| With other income  | 15 112        | 13 915  | 1 197   | 50                          | 1 220      | 1 143   | 77      | —                           |
| Mean other income  | \$1 476       | \$1 490 | \$1 304 | ...                         | \$1 897    | \$1 955 | ...     | —                           |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$2 171       | \$2 515 | \$992   | \$2 439                     | \$2 211    | \$2 484 | \$916   | \$2 228                     |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |               |         |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$5 578       | \$6 212 | \$3 107 | \$6 817                     | \$4 520    | \$5 013 | \$2 388 | ...                         |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | 8 493         | 8 620   | 5 682   | 9 860                       | 8 858      | 8 983   | 5 452   | ...                         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 6 366         | 6 647   | 3 885   | 6 510                       | 6 284      | 6 458   | 3 635   | ...                         |
| Operatives, including transport  | 5 096         | 5 517   | 3 644   | 4 714                       | 4 660      | 5 032   | 3 397   | ...                         |
| Laborers, except farm  | 3 307         | 3 740   | 2 932   | ...                         | 3 156      | 3 312   | 2 905   | ...                         |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 3 542         | 4 142   | 1 637   | ...                         | 3 677      | 3 898   | 1 899   | ...                         |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 2 006         | 2 689   | 1 763   | ...                         | 2 323      | 2 993   | 1 677   | ...                         |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$3 223       | \$3 569 | \$1 550 | \$2 817                     | \$3 240    | \$3 445 | \$1 435 | ...                         |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 4 006         | 4 054   | 2 197   | 2 441                       | 3 570      | 3 601   | 2 385   | ...                         |
| Operatives, including transport  | 3 383         | 3 497   | 2 729   | 2 283                       | 3 358      | 3 434   | 2 589   | ...                         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | The State        |                  |                  |                             | Urban            |                  |                |                             |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total            | White            | Negro            | Persons of Spanish language | Total            | White            | Negro          | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |                  |                  |                  |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>1 149 771</b> | <b>902 364</b>   | <b>245 860</b>   | <b>6 718</b>                | <b>687 035</b>   | <b>516 970</b>   | <b>168 748</b> | <b>5 553</b>                |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 7.9              | 4.5              | 20.7             | 3.6                         | 7.1              | 3.4              | 18.5           | 4.2                         |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.62             | 3.42             | 4.37             | 3.94                        | 3.56             | 3.38             | 4.13           | 3.91                        |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 705 996          | 533 318          | 171 535          | 4 531                       | 421 315          | 304 671          | 115 685        | 3 691                       |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.34             | 2.13             | 3.00             | 2.15                        | 2.28             | 2.08             | 2.78           | 2.15                        |
| Families with female head                            | 150 398          | 80 978           | 69 239           | 400                         | 105 220          | 52 599           | 52 459         | 365                         |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 100 796          | 47 142           | 53 508           | 295                         | 71 800           | 31 428           | 40 245         | 266                         |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 42 525           | 16 109           | 26 329           | 109                         | 30 717           | 10 960           | 19 683         | 98                          |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 60.1             | 64.5             | 57.5             | 72.5                        | 62.9             | 67.4             | 60.5           | 73.5                        |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | <b>1 149 771</b> | <b>902 364</b>   | <b>245 860</b>   | <b>6 718</b>                | <b>687 035</b>   | <b>516 970</b>   | <b>168 748</b> | <b>5 553</b>                |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 11.7             | 11.2             | 13.9             | 4.6                         | 10.4             | 9.8              | 12.2           | 4.3                         |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 861 043          | 708 808          | 151 208          | 4 935                       | 501 910          | 400 338          | 100 721        | 3 998                       |
| Percent in labor force                               | 93.0             | 93.7             | 89.8             | 94.2                        | 93.5             | 94.5             | 89.9           | 94.3                        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>293 609</b>   | <b>211 688</b>   | <b>81 095</b>    | <b>1 117</b>                | <b>218 926</b>   | <b>154 080</b>   | <b>64 085</b>  | <b>1 034</b>                |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 11.1             | 7.5              | 20.8             | 0.8                         | 9.3              | 5.5              | 18.4           | 0.9                         |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 32.7             | 32.9             | 32.2             | 10.1                        | 29.1             | 29.0             | 29.7           | 9.7                         |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>4 460 755</b> | <b>3 298 296</b> | <b>1 155 167</b> | <b>27 553</b>               | <b>2 667 562</b> | <b>1 900 727</b> | <b>760 784</b> | <b>22 768</b>               |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 8.2              | 8.4              | 7.7              | 3.1                         | 8.1              | 8.1              | 8.0            | 3.0                         |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 7.9              | 8.1              | 7.5              | 3.2                         | 7.6              | 7.8              | 7.4            | 3.2                         |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 68.9             | 72.0             | 59.4             | 51.1                        | 69.9             | 72.7             | 62.7           | 46.7                        |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | <b>1 134 499</b> | <b>868 465</b>   | <b>264 303</b>   | <b>6 827</b>                | <b>807 836</b>   | <b>600 833</b>   | <b>205 467</b> | <b>5 916</b>                |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 654 419          | 546 029          | 107 760          | 2 593                       | 433 863          | 353 613          | 79 702         | 2 180                       |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$17 212         | \$18 501         | \$10 657         | \$23 039                    | \$18 823         | \$20 415         | \$11 745       | \$23 721                    |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 480 080          | 322 436          | 156 543          | 4 234                       | 373 973          | 247 220          | 125 765        | 3 736                       |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$88             | \$102            | \$61             | \$117                       | \$96             | \$111            | \$67           | \$121                       |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 10.1             | 4.4              | 28.9             | 1.4                         | 5.7              | 1.6              | 17.9           | 0.8                         |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |                  |                  |                  |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>192 465</b>   | <b>94 492</b>    | <b>97 685</b>    | <b>632</b>                  | <b>97 330</b>    | <b>38 977</b>    | <b>58 104</b>  | <b>500</b>                  |
| Percent of all families                              | 16.7             | 10.5             | 39.7             | 9.4                         | 14.2             | 7.5              | 34.4           | 9.0                         |
| Mean family income                                   | \$2 050          | \$1 840          | \$2 254          | \$1 928                     | \$2 059          | \$1 846          | \$2 205        | \$1 941                     |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 566          | \$1 347          | \$1 775          | \$1 639                     | \$1 591          | \$1 386          | \$1 726        | \$1 648                     |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 26.6             | 18.3             | 34.6             | 10.8                        | 26.8             | 16.3             | 33.9           | 11.8                        |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.10             | 3.42             | 4.77             | 3.81                        | 4.04             | 3.37             | 4.48           | 3.79                        |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 125 532          | 50 124           | 75 170           | 443                         | 67 972           | 22 805           | 44 960         | 358                         |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.16             | 2.64             | 3.51             | 2.54                        | 3.03             | 2.53             | 3.28           | 2.49                        |
| Families with female head                            | 63 628           | 22 184           | 41 327           | 135                         | 42 919           | 12 948           | 29 868         | 125                         |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 51 374           | 15 982           | 35 279           | 124                         | 35 816           | 10 106           | 25 611         | 120                         |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 26 044           | 7 082            | 18 885           | 53                          | 18 493           | 4 640            | 13 784         | 49                          |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 49.4             | 45.8             | 50.9             | 43.4                        | 51.5             | 47.1             | 53.1           | 46.9                        |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | <b>192 465</b>   | <b>94 492</b>    | <b>97 685</b>    | <b>632</b>                  | <b>97 330</b>    | <b>38 977</b>    | <b>58 104</b>  | <b>500</b>                  |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 24.8             | 30.4             | 19.4             | 11.6                        | 20.4             | 25.0             | 17.3           | 9.8                         |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 90 063           | 46 391           | 43 542           | 287                         | 38 696           | 16 811           | 21 772         | 201                         |
| Percent in labor force                               | 75.4             | 71.8             | 79.1             | 78.0                        | 73.5             | 70.7             | 75.6           | 72.6                        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>134 358</b>   | <b>83 973</b>    | <b>49 999</b>    | <b>329</b>                  | <b>90 605</b>    | <b>52 854</b>    | <b>37 396</b>  | <b>310</b>                  |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 45.8             | 39.7             | 61.7             | 29.5                        | 41.4             | 34.3             | 58.4           | 30.0                        |
| Mean income  | \$821            | \$841            | \$791            | \$641                       | \$828            | \$854            | \$796          | \$619                       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$991            | \$967            | \$1 029          | \$1 236                     | \$998            | \$972            | \$1 031        | \$1 262                     |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 21.6             | 15.9             | 31.3             | 2.7                         | 19.4             | 12.9             | 28.7           | 2.9                         |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 47.9             | 50.5             | 43.7             | 12.8                        | 43.8             | 45.5             | 41.6           | 9.4                         |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>924 262</b>   | <b>406 709</b>   | <b>515 990</b>   | <b>2 735</b>                | <b>483 483</b>   | <b>184 382</b>   | <b>297 742</b> | <b>2 207</b>                |
| Percent of all persons                               | 20.7             | 12.3             | 44.7             | 9.9                         | 18.1             | 9.7              | 39.1           | 9.7                         |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 15.4             | 22.4             | 10.0             | 4.3                         | 15.6             | 22.6             | 11.3           | 3.7                         |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 15.7             | 22.6             | 10.3             | 6.3                         | 15.1             | 22.2             | 10.8           | 5.4                         |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 67.2             | 72.1             | 58.7             | 31.6                        | 69.5             | 74.6             | 63.1           | 21.7                        |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 388 965          | 129 322          | 259 150          | 1 343                       | 203 133          | 56 653           | 146 059        | 1 094                       |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 52.1             | 64.5             | 45.9             | 59.6                        | 41.2             | 53.0             | 36.5           | 56.1                        |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | <b>231 480</b>   | <b>116 999</b>   | <b>114 104</b>   | <b>703</b>                  | <b>154 373</b>   | <b>71 253</b>    | <b>82 770</b>  | <b>575</b>                  |
| Percent of all households                            | 20.4             | 13.5             | 43.2             | 10.3                        | 19.1             | 11.9             | 40.3           | 9.7                         |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 89 019           | 53 084           | 35 805           | 191                         | 50 702           | 26 737           | 23 845         | 139                         |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$10 115         | \$11 650         | \$7 817          | \$15 898                    | \$11 550         | \$14 092         | \$8 673        | \$18 194                    |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 142 461          | 63 915           | 78 299           | 512                         | 103 671          | 44 516           | 58 925         | 436                         |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$60             | \$71             | \$51             | \$106                       | \$67             | \$79             | \$58           | \$113                       |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 27.7             | 14.7             | 41.2             | 3.3                         | 17.1             | 5.5              | 27.1           | -                           |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>129 822</b>   | <b>60 651</b>    | <b>68 944</b>    | <b>428</b>                  | <b>65 179</b>    | <b>24 638</b>    | <b>40 346</b>  | <b>343</b>                  |
| Percent of all families                              | 11.3             | 6.7              | 28.0             | 6.4                         | 9.5              | 4.8              | 23.9           | 6.2                         |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 180          | \$1 066          | \$1 279          | \$1 310                     | \$1 226          | \$1 143          | \$1 274        | \$1 300                     |
| Families with female head                            | 48 494           | 16 195           | 32 204           | 109                         | 32 566           | 9 519            | 22 963         | 99                          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>112 131</b>   | <b>67 965</b>    | <b>43 831</b>    | <b>288</b>                  | <b>74 857</b>    | <b>42 069</b>    | <b>32 479</b>  | <b>278</b>                  |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 38.2             | 32.1             | 54.0             | 25.8                        | 34.2             | 27.3             | 50.7           | 26.9                        |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$682            | \$681            | \$681            | \$905                       | \$696            | \$697            | \$691          | \$902                       |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>639 638</b>   | <b>269 306</b>   | <b>369 226</b>   | <b>1 944</b>                | <b>336 033</b>   | <b>123 325</b>   | <b>211 786</b> | <b>1 599</b>                |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 16.3             | 23.6             | 11.0             | 6.8                         | 15.4             | 22.4             | 11.4           | 6.7                         |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 270 244          | 82 050           | 187 830          | 775                         | 140 887          | 36 494           | 104 096        | 627                         |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 46.2             | 58.0             | 41.1             | 53.2                        | 33.7             | 44.4             | 29.8           | 50.6                        |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                  |                  |                  |                             |                  |                  |                |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | <b>258 801</b>   | <b>134 416</b>   | <b>123 952</b>   | <b>845</b>                  | <b>133 135</b>   | <b>56 944</b>    | <b>75 822</b>  | <b>672</b>                  |
| Percent of all families                              | 22.5             | 14.9             | 50.4             | 12.6                        | 19.4             | 11.0             | 44.9           | 12.1                        |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 959          | \$1 638          | \$2 306          | \$1 995                     | \$1 958          | \$1 636          | \$2 199        | \$1 995                     |
| Families with female head                            | 76 157           | 28 015           | 48 011           | 145                         | 51 696           | 16 442           | 35 137         | 135                         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | <b>153 002</b>   | <b>96 670</b>    | <b>55 854</b>    | <b>373</b>                  | <b>104 504</b>   | <b>61 907</b>    | <b>42 150</b>  | <b>349</b>                  |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 52.1             | 45.7             | 68.9             | 33.4                        | 47.7             | 40.2             | 65.8           | 33.8                        |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 294          | \$1 260          | \$1 351          | \$1 514                     | \$1 290          | \$1 251          | \$1 344        | \$1 545                     |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | <b>1 211 886</b> | <b>566 519</b>   | <b>643 256</b>   | <b>3 928</b>                | <b>642 612</b>   | <b>258 485</b>   | <b>382 355</b> | <b>3 148</b>                |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.5             | 20.0             | 9.6              | 5.3                         | 13.9             | 19.9             | 9.8            | 5.0                         |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 518 407          | 194 663          | 323 033          | 1 786                       | 273 348          | 85 782           | 186 982        | 1 395                       |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 57.7             | 70.2             | 50.2             | 66.0                        | 48.5             | 61.5             | 42.5           | 63.1                        |

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Rural nonfarm |           |         |                             | Rural form |         |         |                             |
|--|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total         | White     | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language | Total      | White   | Negro   | Persons of Spanish language |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |               |           |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 415 610       | 343 932   | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652   | 52                          |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 9.4           | 6.0       | 25.7    | 0.8                         | 6.7        | 4.7     | 21.5    | —                           |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.73          | 3.50      | 4.88    | 4.02                        | 3.54       | 3.32    | 5.13    | —                           |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 260 826       | 208 741   | 51 908  | 802                         | 23 855     | 19 906  | 3 942   | 38                          |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.44          | 2.18      | 3.44    | 2.15                        | 2.41       | 2.17    | 3.62    | —                           |
| Families with female head                            | 42 261        | 26 263    | 15 979  | 35                          | 2 917      | 2 116   | 801     | —                           |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 27 517        | 14 814    | 12 684  | 29                          | 1 479      | 900     | 579     | —                           |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 11 302        | 4 905     | 6 384   | 11                          | 506        | 244     | 262     | —                           |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 53.4          | 58.6      | 49.4    | —                           | 43.7       | 52.9    | 35.1    | —                           |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 415 610       | 343 932   | 71 460  | 1 113                       | 47 126     | 41 462  | 5 652   | 52                          |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 13.2          | 12.4      | 17.1    | 5.6                         | 18.4       | 17.9    | 21.9    | —                           |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 322 594       | 275 759   | 46 671  | 894                         | 36 539     | 32 711  | 3 816   | 43                          |
| Percent in labor force                               | 92.2          | 92.7      | 89.4    | 95.0                        | 91.6       | 91.7    | 90.6    | —                           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 69 971        | 53 683    | 16 228  | 83                          | 4 712      | 3 925   | 782     | —                           |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 17.0          | 13.0      | 30.3    | —                           | 9.3        | 6.8     | 21.6    | —                           |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 42.9          | 43.3      | 41.8    | —                           | 45.6       | 46.8    | 39.9    | —                           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 1 621 786     | 1 255 981 | 364 628 | 4 555                       | 171 407    | 141 588 | 29 755  | 210                         |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 8.2           | 8.7       | 6.8     | 3.5                         | 10.8       | 11.5    | 7.8     | 3.9                         |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 8.0           | 8.2       | 7.7     | 2.9                         | 10.7       | 11.1    | 8.6     | 3.9                         |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 67.0          | 70.9      | 52.5    | 72.5                        | 70.8       | 72.5    | 60.6    | —                           |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 321 161       | 263 195   | 57 776  | 906                         | 5 502      | 4 437   | 1 060   | 5                           |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 216 311       | 188 756   | 27 473  | 413                         | 4 245      | 3 660   | 585     | —                           |
| Mean value of unit                                   | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —       | —                           |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 104 850       | 74 439    | 30 303  | 493                         | 1 257      | 777     | 475     | 5                           |
| Mean gross rent                                      | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —       | —                           |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 20.9          | 10.7      | 67.4    | 5.0                         | 22.6       | 12.2    | 66.2    | —                           |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |               |           |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 85 957        | 48 813    | 37 105  | 127                         | 9 992      | 7 217   | 2 775   | 5                           |
| Percent of all families                              | 20.7          | 14.2      | 51.9    | 11.4                        | 21.2       | 17.4    | 49.1    | —                           |
| Mean family income                                   | \$2 130       | \$1 947   | \$2 371 | \$1 882                     | \$1 392    | \$1 189 | \$1 920 | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 568       | \$1 327   | \$1 883 | \$1 575                     | \$1 455    | \$1 348 | \$1 738 | —                           |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 27.7          | 21.3      | 36.1    | 7.1                         | 13.3       | 7.7     | 27.8    | —                           |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.20          | 3.46      | 5.18    | 3.77                        | 3.92       | 3.34    | 5.44    | —                           |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 52 736        | 24 325    | 28 380  | 80                          | 5 347      | 3 307   | 2 040   | 5                           |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 3.35          | 2.78      | 3.84    | —                           | 3.05       | 2.45    | 4.02    | —                           |
| Families with female head                            | 19 870        | 8 767     | 11 089  | 10                          | 956        | 528     | 428     | —                           |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 14 970        | 5 589     | 9 367   | 4                           | 675        | 328     | 347     | —                           |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 7 293         | 2 337     | 4 948   | 4                           | 281        | 110     | 171     | —                           |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 44.7          | 43.1      | 45.5    | —                           | 38.1       | 46.4    | 32.7    | —                           |
| <b>Family heads</b>                                  | 85 957        | 48 813    | 37 105  | 127                         | 9 992      | 7 217   | 2 775   | 5                           |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 29.8          | 35.3      | 22.5    | 18.9                        | 25.2       | 26.1    | 22.6    | —                           |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 45 084        | 24 943    | 20 124  | 81                          | 6 803      | 4 961   | 1 842   | 5                           |
| Percent in labor force                               | 75.9          | 70.5      | 82.5    | —                           | 83.3       | 82.9    | 84.5    | —                           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 41 531        | 29 400    | 12 100  | 19                          | 2 392      | 1 832   | 560     | —                           |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 59.4          | 54.8      | 74.6    | —                           | 50.8       | 46.7    | 71.6    | —                           |
| Mean income  | \$820         | \$834     | \$788   | —                           | \$632      | \$641   | \$606   | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$991         | \$972     | \$1 037 | —                           | \$887      | \$877   | \$919   | —                           |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 26.7          | 21.6      | 39.4    | —                           | 14.7       | 10.0    | 30.2    | —                           |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 56.6          | 59.2      | 50.1    | —                           | 51.9       | 53.8    | 45.5    | —                           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 402 834       | 198 488   | 204 142 | 498                         | 41 591     | 25 948  | 15 643  | 30                          |
| Percent of all persons                               | 24.8          | 15.8      | 56.0    | 10.9                        | 24.3       | 18.3    | 52.6    | 13.0                        |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 15.5          | 22.9      | 8.3     | 7.2                         | 13.3       | 16.9    | 7.4     | —                           |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 16.6          | 23.7      | 9.8     | 10.2                        | 13.6       | 16.8    | 8.8     | —                           |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 64.6          | 70.0      | 51.7    | —                           | 67.3       | 70.7    | 56.4    | —                           |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 171 661       | 65 718    | 103 876 | 217                         | 15 755     | 7 800   | 7 950   | 32                          |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 63.1          | 72.2      | 57.5    | 77.4                        | 75.2       | 84.3    | 66.2    | —                           |
| <b>Households</b>                                    | 76 334        | 45 334    | 30 973  | 128                         | 1 368      | 824     | 544     | —                           |
| Percent of all households                            | 23.8          | 17.2      | 53.6    | 14.1                        | 24.9       | 18.6    | 51.3    | —                           |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 37 798        | 26 006    | 11 782  | 52                          | 856        | 605     | 251     | —                           |
| Mean value of unit                                   | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —       | —                           |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 38 536        | 19 328    | 19 191  | 76                          | 512        | 219     | 293     | —                           |
| Mean gross rent                                      | —             | —         | —       | —                           | —          | —       | —       | —                           |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 48.9          | 28.8      | 78.5    | 18.0                        | 45.9       | 27.3    | 74.1    | —                           |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |               |           |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 58 371        | 31 359    | 26 980  | 80                          | 7 069      | 5 046   | 2 023   | 5                           |
| Percent of all families                              | 14.0          | 9.1       | 37.8    | 7.2                         | 15.0       | 12.2    | 35.8    | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 143       | \$1 006   | \$1 301 | —                           | \$1 147    | \$1 097 | \$1 272 | —                           |
| Families with female head                            | 15 284        | 6 315     | 8 958   | 10                          | 752        | 404     | 348     | —                           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 35 463        | 24 530    | 10 907  | 10                          | 1 992      | 1 497   | 495     | —                           |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 50.7          | 45.7      | 67.2    | —                           | 42.3       | 38.1    | 63.3    | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$661         | \$660     | \$662   | —                           | \$636      | \$640   | \$622   | —                           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 278 322       | 129 737   | 148 401 | 309                         | 29 091     | 18 003  | 11 088  | 36                          |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 17.7          | 25.7      | 10.6    | 8.1                         | 13.4       | 16.2    | 8.7     | —                           |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 119 827       | 40 918    | 78 842  | 123                         | 11 342     | 5 415   | 5 927   | 25                          |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 58.8          | 67.3      | 54.3    | 68.3                        | 74.4       | 82.4    | 67.2    | —                           |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |               |           |         |                             |            |         |         |                             |
| <b>Families</b>                                      | 113 815       | 68 689    | 45 062  | 168                         | 12 926     | 9 544   | 3 382   | 5                           |
| Percent of all families                              | 27.4          | 20.0      | 63.1    | 15.1                        | 27.4       | 23.0    | 59.8    | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$2 000       | \$1 655   | \$2 526 | \$1 954                     | \$1 785    | \$1 617 | \$2 259 | —                           |
| Families with female head                            | 23 406        | 10 971    | 12 421  | 10                          | 1 139      | 646     | 493     | —                           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                         | 45 869        | 32 713    | 13 125  | 24                          | 2 779      | 2 171   | 608     | —                           |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 65.6          | 60.9      | 80.9    | —                           | 59.0       | 55.3    | 77.7    | —                           |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 327       | \$1 299   | \$1 394 | —                           | \$1 120    | \$1 094 | \$1 215 | —                           |
| <b>Persons</b>                                       | 521 387       | 277 191   | 243 862 | 737                         | 52 492     | 33 796  | 18 691  | 43                          |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 15.1          | 20.4      | 9.2     | 6.9                         | 14.6       | 17.8    | 8.9     | —                           |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 227 043       | 99 696    | 127 225 | 359                         | 19 952     | 10 362  | 9 585   | 32                          |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 67.3          | 76.2      | 60.3    | 78.0                        | 77.1       | 85.8    | 67.8    | —                           |



Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. Far minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural     |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |           |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |           |
| <b>AGE</b>   |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| <b>Total, all ages</b> .....                               | 4 589 575 | 2 766 584 | 1 879 380       | 1 024 376      | 855 004      | 468 638          | 418 566         | 1 822 991 |
| Under 5 years .....  | 419 857   | 247 773   | 171 170         | 90 296         | 80 874       | 38 465           | 38 138          | 172 084   |
| 5 to 9 years .....   | 474 424   | 275 575   | 189 709         | 98 274         | 91 435       | 42 891           | 42 975          | 198 849   |
| 10 to 14 years .....                                       | 482 013   | 280 977   | 192 251         | 101 898        | 90 353       | 44 719           | 44 007          | 201 036   |
| 15 to 19 years .....                                       | 445 945   | 270 266   | 176 694         | 99 083         | 77 611       | 53 268           | 40 304          | 175 679   |
| 20 to 24 years .....                                       | 411 526   | 271 107   | 185 042         | 99 508         | 85 534       | 53 303           | 32 762          | 140 419   |
| 25 to 29 years .....                                       | 330 764   | 205 413   | 150 118         | 74 068         | 76 050       | 28 689           | 26 606          | 125 351   |
| 30 to 34 years .....                                       | 274 492   | 166 004   | 119 423         | 57 514         | 61 909       | 24 207           | 22 374          | 108 488   |
| 35 to 39 years .....                                       | 257 408   | 156 910   | 111 256         | 54 164         | 57 092       | 23 828           | 21 826          | 100 498   |
| 40 to 44 years .....                                       | 257 862   | 159 363   | 111 546         | 57 113         | 54 433       | 25 066           | 22 751          | 98 499    |
| 45 to 49 years .....                                       | 252 016   | 156 117   | 106 964         | 56 532         | 50 432       | 26 027           | 23 126          | 95 899    |
| 50 to 54 years .....                                       | 231 162   | 139 396   | 92 800          | 54 027         | 38 773       | 24 467           | 22 129          | 91 766    |
| 55 to 59 years .....                                       | 207 823   | 120 575   | 78 146          | 48 504         | 29 642       | 21 680           | 20 749          | 87 248    |
| 60 to 64 years .....                                       | 176 062   | 102 058   | 64 510          | 42 718         | 21 792       | 19 000           | 18 548          | 74 004    |
| 65 to 69 years .....                                       | 138 373   | 79 928    | 49 097          | 34 255         | 14 842       | 15 413           | 15 418          | 58 445    |
| 70 to 74 years .....                                       | 96 702    | 56 002    | 34 301          | 24 187         | 10 114       | 10 856           | 10 845          | 40 700    |
| 75 years and over .....                                    | 133 146   | 79 120    | 46 353          | 32 235         | 14 118       | 16 759           | 16 008          | 54 026    |
| Under 18 years .....                                       | 1 651 057 | 963 867   | 660 477         | 349 084        | 311 393      | 153 048          | 150 342         | 687 190   |
| 21 years and over .....                                    | 2 680 809 | 1 634 074 | 1 113 462       | 614 260        | 499 202      | 274 440          | 246 172         | 1 046 735 |
| 65 years and over .....                                    | 368 221   | 215 050   | 129 751         | 90 677         | 39 074       | 43 028           | 42 271          | 153 171   |
| Median age .....   | 25.9      | 25.9      | 25.8            | 26.6           | 25.1         | 25.3             | 27.1            | 25.9      |
| <b>Male, all ages</b> .....                                | 2 228 687 | 1 324 501 | 901 046         | 478 665        | 422 381      | 226 698          | 196 757         | 904 186   |
| Under 5 years .....  | 213 953   | 125 727   | 86 840          | 45 976         | 40 864       | 19 379           | 19 508          | 88 226    |
| 5 to 9 years .....   | 240 289   | 138 960   | 95 762          | 49 024         | 46 738       | 21 677           | 21 521          | 101 329   |
| 10 to 14 years .....                                       | 244 957   | 142 241   | 97 349          | 51 038         | 46 311       | 22 706           | 22 186          | 102 716   |
| 15 to 19 years .....                                       | 225 457   | 134 612   | 86 823          | 47 559         | 39 264       | 27 579           | 20 210          | 90 845    |
| 20 to 24 years .....                                       | 204 845   | 135 358   | 89 413          | 47 199         | 42 214       | 29 985           | 15 960          | 69 487    |
| 25 to 29 years .....                                       | 162 382   | 100 292   | 73 282          | 36 018         | 37 264       | 14 195           | 12 815          | 62 090    |
| 30 to 34 years .....                                       | 134 113   | 80 075    | 57 896          | 27 179         | 30 717       | 11 508           | 10 671          | 54 038    |
| 35 to 39 years .....                                       | 125 005   | 75 296    | 54 024          | 25 568         | 28 456       | 11 245           | 10 027          | 49 709    |
| 40 to 44 years .....                                       | 123 816   | 75 561    | 53 238          | 26 579         | 26 659       | 11 578           | 10 745          | 48 255    |
| 45 to 49 years .....                                       | 120 589   | 73 281    | 50 368          | 25 406         | 24 962       | 11 993           | 10 920          | 47 308    |
| 50 to 54 years .....                                       | 111 137   | 66 208    | 44 668          | 24 818         | 19 850       | 11 345           | 10 195          | 44 929    |
| 55 to 59 years .....                                       | 97 845    | 55 327    | 36 183          | 21 912         | 14 271       | 10 009           | 9 135           | 42 518    |
| 60 to 64 years .....                                       | 79 350    | 43 998    | 28 035          | 17 985         | 10 050       | 8 003            | 7 960           | 35 352    |
| 65 to 69 years .....                                       | 58 054    | 31 184    | 19 397          | 13 113         | 6 284        | 5 893            | 5 894           | 26 870    |
| 70 to 74 years .....                                       | 39 095    | 20 678    | 12 691          | 8 846          | 3 845        | 4 159            | 3 828           | 18 417    |
| 75 years and over .....                                    | 47 800    | 25 703    | 15 077          | 10 445         | 4 632        | 5 444            | 5 182           | 22 097    |
| Under 18 years .....                                       | 839 554   | 487 301   | 333 781         | 174 858        | 158 923      | 77 399           | 76 121          | 352 253   |
| 21 years and over .....                                    | 1 260 682 | 753 650   | 517 029         | 275 673        | 241 356      | 126 716          | 109 905         | 507 032   |
| 65 years and over .....                                    | 144 949   | 77 565    | 47 165          | 32 404         | 14 761       | 15 496           | 14 904          | 67 384    |
| Median age .....   | 24.6      | 24.5      | 24.8            | 24.5           | 24.5         | 23.7             | 24.7            | 25.0      |
| <b>Female, all ages</b> .....                              | 2 360 888 | 1 442 083 | 978 334         | 545 711        | 432 623      | 241 940          | 221 809         | 918 805   |
| Under 5 years .....  | 205 904   | 122 046   | 84 330          | 44 320         | 40 010       | 19 086           | 18 630          | 83 858    |
| 5 to 9 years .....   | 234 135   | 136 615   | 93 947          | 49 250         | 44 697       | 21 214           | 21 454          | 97 520    |
| 10 to 14 years .....                                       | 237 056   | 138 736   | 94 902          | 50 860         | 44 042       | 22 013           | 21 821          | 98 320    |
| 15 to 19 years .....                                       | 220 488   | 135 654   | 89 871          | 51 524         | 38 347       | 25 689           | 20 094          | 84 634    |
| 20 to 24 years .....                                       | 206 681   | 135 749   | 95 629          | 52 309         | 43 320       | 23 318           | 16 802          | 70 932    |
| 25 to 29 years .....                                       | 168 382   | 105 121   | 76 836          | 38 050         | 38 786       | 14 494           | 13 791          | 63 261    |
| 30 to 34 years .....                                       | 140 379   | 85 929    | 61 527          | 30 335         | 31 192       | 11 703           | 11 703          | 54 430    |
| 35 to 39 years .....                                       | 132 403   | 81 614    | 57 232          | 28 596         | 28 636       | 12 583           | 11 799          | 50 789    |
| 40 to 44 years .....                                       | 134 046   | 83 802    | 58 308          | 30 534         | 27 774       | 13 488           | 12 006          | 50 244    |
| 45 to 49 years .....                                       | 131 427   | 82 836    | 56 596          | 31 124         | 25 470       | 14 034           | 12 206          | 48 591    |
| 50 to 54 years .....                                       | 120 025   | 73 188    | 48 132          | 29 209         | 18 923       | 13 122           | 11 934          | 46 837    |
| 55 to 59 years .....                                       | 109 978   | 65 248    | 41 963          | 26 592         | 15 371       | 11 671           | 11 614          | 44 730    |
| 60 to 64 years .....                                       | 96 712    | 58 060    | 36 475          | 24 733         | 11 742       | 10 997           | 10 588          | 38 652    |
| 65 to 69 years .....                                       | 80 319    | 48 744    | 29 700          | 21 142         | 8 558        | 9 520            | 9 524           | 31 575    |
| 70 to 74 years .....                                       | 57 607    | 35 324    | 21 610          | 15 341         | 6 269        | 6 697            | 7 017           | 22 283    |
| 75 years and over .....                                    | 85 346    | 53 417    | 31 276          | 21 790         | 9 486        | 11 315           | 10 826          | 31 929    |
| Under 18 years .....                                       | 811 503   | 476 566   | 326 696         | 174 226        | 152 470      | 75 649           | 74 221          | 334 937   |
| 21 years and over .....                                    | 1 420 127 | 880 424   | 596 433         | 338 587        | 257 846      | 147 724          | 136 267         | 539 703   |
| 65 years and over .....                                    | 223 272   | 137 485   | 82 586          | 58 273         | 24 313       | 27 532           | 27 367          | 85 787    |
| Median age .....   | 27.3      | 27.5      | 27.0            | 28.2           | 25.8         | 28.3             | 29.4            | 26.9      |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>                   |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                              | 4 589 575 | 2 766 584 | 1 879 380       | 1 024 376      | 855 004      | 468 638          | 418 566         | 1 822 991 |
| In households .....  | 4 452 078 | 2 659 020 | 1 828 048       | 996 174        | 831 874      | 422 546          | 408 426         | 1 793 058 |
| Head of household .....                                    | 1 374 381 | 849 154   | 582 020         | 329 786        | 252 234      | 136 828          | 130 306         | 525 227   |
| Family head .....  | 1 149 771 | 687 035   | 472 777         | 252 120        | 220 657      | 108 662          | 105 596         | 462 736   |
| Male .....   | 999 373   | 581 815   | 403 231         | 201 225        | 202 006      | 90 137           | 88 447          | 417 558   |
| Female .....   | 150 398   | 105 220   | 69 546          | 50 895         | 18 651       | 18 525           | 17 149          | 45 178    |
| Primary individual .....                                   | 224 610   | 162 119   | 109 243         | 77 666         | 31 577       | 28 166           | 24 710          | 62 491    |
| Male .....   | 74 794    | 52 852    | 37 743          | 25 957         | 11 786       | 9 083            | 6 026           | 21 942    |
| Female .....   | 149 816   | 109 267   | 71 500          | 51 709         | 19 791       | 19 083           | 18 684          | 40 549    |
| Wife of head .....   | 958 193   | 559 344   | 387 963         | 191 110        | 196 873      | 86 543           | 84 818          | 398 849   |
| Other relative of head .....                               | 2 059 182 | 1 202 257 | 821 616         | 451 503        | 370 113      | 191 415          | 189 226         | 856 925   |
| Not related to head .....                                  | 60 322    | 48 265    | 36 429          | 23 775         | 12 654       | 7 760            | 4 076           | 12 057    |
| In group quarters .....                                    | 137 497   | 107 564   | 51 332          | 28 202         | 23 130       | 46 092           | 10 140          | 29 933    |
| Inmate of institution .....                                | 46 239    | 29 016    | 12 801          | 9 312          | 3 489        | 13 434           | 2 781           | 17 223    |
| Other .....  | 91 258    | 78 548    | 38 531          | 18 890         | 19 641       | 32 658           | 7 359           | 12 710    |
| <b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| <b>Total families</b> .....                                | 1 149 771 | 687 035   | 472 777         | 252 120        | 220 657      | 108 662          | 105 596         | 462 736   |
| With own children under 18 years .....                     | 656 576   | 392 881   | 275 698         | 135 798        | 139 900      | 59 701           | 57 482          | 263 695   |
| With own children under 6 years .....                      | 319 368   | 189 615   | 134 302         | 66 436         | 67 866       | 27 948           | 27 365          | 129 753   |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b> .....                         | 960 745   | 560 338   | 389 159         | 191 691        | 197 468      | 86 224           | 84 955          | 400 407   |
| With own children under 18 years .....                     | 560 538   | 325 160   | 229 569         | 126 591        | 126 591      | 47 959           | 47 632          | 235 378   |
| With own children under 6 years .....                      | 283 675   | 163 877   | 116 520         | 52 916         | 63 604       | 23 664           | 23 693          | 119 798   |
| <b>Families with female head</b> .....                     | 150 398   | 105 220   | 69 546          | 50 895         | 18 651       | 18 525           | 17 149          | 45 178    |
| With own children under 18 years .....                     | 80 466    | 58 981    | 40 411          | 29 194         | 11 217       | 10 121           | 8 449           | 21 485    |
| With own children under 6 years .....                      | 30 028    | 22 712    | 15 783          | 12 153         | 3 630        | 3 730            | 3 199           | 7 316     |

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 | Rural     |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|   | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of-- |                 |           |
|   |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more    | 2,500 to 10,000 |           |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                       |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |           |
| Total population.....                               | 4 589 569 | 2 766 598 | 1 879 272       | 1 024 392      | 854 880      | 468 501           | 418 825         | 1 822 971 |
| Native.....   | 4 556 581 | 2 738 177 | 1 855 666       | 1 013 133      | 842 533      | 465 109           | 417 402         | 1 818 404 |
| Native parentage.....                               | 4 478 053 | 2 672 701 | 1 800 823       | 988 406        | 812 417      | 458 307           | 413 571         | 1 805 352 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....                     | 78 528    | 65 476    | 54 843          | 24 727         | 30 116       | 6 802             | 3 831           | 13 052    |
| Foreign born.....                                   | 32 988    | 28 421    | 23 606          | 11 259         | 12 347       | 3 392             | 1 423           | 4 567     |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                            |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |           |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 32 988    | 28 421    | 23 606          | 11 259         | 12 347       | 3 392             | 1 423           | 4 567     |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 4 410     | 3 530     | 3 067           | 1 013          | 2 054        | 328               | 135             | 880       |
| Ireland.....  | 549       | 473       | 384             | 192            | 192          | 51                | 38              | 76        |
| Norway.....   | 86        | 66        | 46              | 26             | 20           | 6                 | 14              | 20        |
| Sweden.....   | 205       | 163       | 130             | 38             | 92           | 27                | 6               | 42        |
| Denmark.....  | 179       | 160       | 134             | 62             | 72           | 5                 | 21              | 19        |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 348       | 256       | 217             | 75             | 142          | —                 | 39              | 92        |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 183       | 148       | 129             | 72             | 57           | 11                | 8               | 35        |
| France.....   | 754       | 650       | 562             | 289            | 273          | 75                | 13              | 104       |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 6 714     | 5 652     | 5 032           | 2 323          | 2 709        | 341               | 279             | 1 062     |
| Poland.....   | 848       | 809       | 715             | 447            | 268          | 62                | 32              | 39        |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 402       | 350       | 257             | 82             | 175          | 71                | 22              | 52        |
| Austria.....  | 659       | 539       | 466             | 198            | 268          | 51                | 22              | 120       |
| Hungary.....  | 234       | 208       | 163             | 101            | 62           | 45                | —               | 26        |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 160       | 144       | 122             | 40             | 62           | —                 | 22              | 16        |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 941       | 875       | 802             | 539            | 263          | 25                | 48              | 66        |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 107       | 90        | 84              | 35             | 49           | 6                 | —               | 17        |
| Greece.....   | 986       | 933       | 810             | 557            | 253          | 123               | —               | 53        |
| Italy.....  | 881       | 742       | 622             | 291            | 331          | 106               | 14              | 139       |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 1 016     | 854       | 653             | 363            | 290          | 125               | 76              | 162       |
| Asia.....   | 4 302     | 3 855     | 2 768           | 1 603          | 1 165        | 739               | 348             | 447       |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 818       | 768       | 582             | 341            | 241          | 143               | 43              | 50        |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 585       | 537       | 384             | 203            | 181          | 139               | 14              | 48        |
| Japan.....  | 612       | 503       | 369             | 189            | 180          | 84                | 50              | 109       |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 2 287     | 2 047     | 1 433           | 870            | 563          | 373               | 241             | 240       |
| Canada.....   | 2 362     | 1 880     | 1 501           | 610            | 891          | 242               | 137             | 482       |
| Mexico.....   | 294       | 249       | 249             | 140            | 109          | —                 | —               | 45        |
| Cuba.....   | 2 813     | 2 668     | 2 227           | 1 022          | 1 205        | 413               | 28              | 145       |
| Other America.....                                  | 1 682     | 1 485     | 1 216           | 641            | 575          | 226               | 43              | 197       |
| All other.....                                      | 749       | 667       | 503             | 155            | 348          | 112               | 52              | 82        |
| Not reported.....                                   | 1 124     | 975       | 747             | 325            | 422          | 202               | 26              | 149       |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 78 528    | 65 476    | 54 843          | 24 727         | 30 116       | 6 802             | 3 831           | 13 052    |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 10 107    | 7 995     | 6 532           | 2 633          | 3 899        | 1 061             | 402             | 2 112     |
| Ireland.....  | 2 912     | 2 424     | 1 976           | 1 092          | 884          | 218               | 230             | 488       |
| Norway.....   | 847       | 670       | 574             | 258            | 316          | 80                | 16              | 177       |
| Sweden.....   | 1 436     | 1 135     | 934             | 311            | 623          | 109               | 92              | 301       |
| Denmark.....  | 580       | 503       | 450             | 154            | 296          | 34                | 19              | 77        |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 823       | 463       | 407             | 130            | 277          | 25                | 31              | 160       |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 334       | 247       | 218             | 119            | 99           | 7                 | 22              | 87        |
| France.....   | 1 930     | 1 472     | 1 296           | 724            | 572          | 141               | 35              | 458       |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 14 237    | 11 746    | 10 193          | 4 637          | 5 556        | 796               | 757             | 2 491     |
| Poland.....   | 3 726     | 3 382     | 2 872           | 1 467          | 1 405        | 319               | 191             | 344       |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 1 054     | 879       | 666             | 205            | 461          | 123               | 90              | 175       |
| Austria.....  | 1 987     | 1 755     | 1 552           | 684            | 868          | 139               | 64              | 232       |
| Hungary.....  | 1 052     | 885       | 758             | 303            | 455          | 91                | 36              | 167       |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 664       | 514       | 452             | 191            | 261          | 30                | 32              | 150       |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 4 890     | 4 630     | 4 095           | 2 325          | 1 770        | 349               | 186             | 260       |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 691       | 580       | 491             | 242            | 249          | 51                | 38              | 111       |
| Greece.....   | 1 998     | 1 792     | 1 632           | 824            | 808          | 92                | 68              | 206       |
| Italy.....  | 4 339     | 3 629     | 2 986           | 1 276          | 1 710        | 487               | 156             | 710       |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 2 652     | 2 289     | 1 665           | 790            | 875          | 347               | 277             | 363       |
| Asia.....   | 5 276     | 4 304     | 3 398           | 1 647          | 1 751        | 614               | 292             | 972       |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1 639     | 1 434     | 1 145           | 595            | 550          | 249               | 40              | 205       |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 1 693     | 1 598     | 1 181           | 632            | 361          | 41                | 15              | 95        |
| Japan.....  | 1 163     | 887       | 632             | 322            | 310          | 156               | 99              | 276       |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 1 781     | 1 385     | 1 079           | 549            | 530          | 168               | 138             | 396       |
| Canada.....   | 7 659     | 6 110     | 5 013           | 1 824          | 3 189        | 662               | 435             | 1 549     |
| Mexico.....   | 1 288     | 1 036     | 860             | 438            | 422          | 86                | 90              | 232       |
| Cuba.....   | 1 003     | 861       | 734             | 353            | 381          | 114               | 13              | 142       |
| Other America.....                                  | 2 198     | 1 860     | 1 574           | 521            | 1 053        | 208               | 78              | 338       |
| All other.....                                      | 1 128     | 973       | 764             | 314            | 450          | 147               | 62              | 155       |
| Not reported.....                                   | 3 937     | 3 342     | 2 751           | 1 265          | 1 486        | 472               | 119             | 595       |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....      | 29 824    | 24 680    | 19 794          | 9 352          | 10 442       | 3 279             | 1 607           | 5 144     |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> ..... | .....     | .....     | .....           | .....          | .....        | .....             | .....           | .....     |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....           | 45 289    | 30 840    | 22 896          | 13 593         | 9 303        | 2 861             | 5 083           | 14 449    |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....     | 3 395     | 2 752     | 2 111           | 1 009          | 1 102        | 412               | 229             | 643       |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                                |           |           |                 |                |              |                   |                 |           |
| Total native.....                                   | 4 556 581 | 2 738 177 | 1 855 666       | 1 013 133      | 842 533      | 465 109           | 417 402         | 1 818 404 |
| English.....  | 4 254 323 | 2 528 784 | 1 701 866       | 919 985        | 781 881      | 435 305           | 391 613         | 1 725 539 |
| French.....   | 8 862     | 7 197     | 5 951           | 3 050          | 2 901        | 719               | 527             | 1 665     |
| German.....   | 19 230    | 15 816    | 13 399          | 5 681          | 7 718        | 1 580             | 837             | 3 414     |
| Polish.....   | 2 987     | 2 466     | 2 021           | 822            | 1 199        | 320               | 125             | 521       |
| Russian.....  | 409       | 329       | 408             | 240            | 168          | 75                | 46              | 80        |
| Yiddish.....  | 4 578     | 4 470     | 4 074           | 2 395          | 1 679        | 299               | 97              | 108       |
| Italian.....  | 4 540     | 3 759     | 2 956           | 1 320          | 1 636        | 605               | 198             | 781       |
| Spanish.....  | 13 665    | 11 245    | 8 879           | 4 171          | 4 708        | 1 507             | 859             | 2 420     |
| All other.....                                      | 17 714    | 14 596    | 11 931          | 4 868          | 7 063        | 1 820             | 845             | 3 118     |
| Not reported.....                                   | 230 073   | 149 315   | 104 181         | 70 601         | 33 580       | 22 879            | 22 255          | 80 758    |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 32 988    | 28 421    | 23 606          | 11 259         | 12 347       | 3 392             | 1 423           | 4 567     |
| English.....  | 7 413     | 6 057     | 5 049           | 1 924          | 3 125        | 716               | 292             | 1 356     |
| French.....   | 1 846     | 1 537     | 1 287           | 578            | 709          | 155               | 95              | 309       |
| German.....   | 7 980     | 6 706     | 5 891           | 2 742          | 3 149        | 469               | 346             | 1 274     |
| Polish.....   | 480       | 443       | 382             | 199            | 183          | 51                | 10              | 37        |
| Russian.....  | 349       | 321       | 258             | 153            | 105          | 17                | 46              | 28        |
| Yiddish.....  | 852       | 841       | 780             | 517            | 263          | 27                | 34              | 11        |
| Italian.....  | 843       | 697       | 597             | 308            | 289          | 93                | 7               | 146       |
| Spanish.....  | 4 920     | 4 496     | 3 776           | 1 889          | 1 887        | 631               | 89              | 424       |
| All other.....                                      | 7 867     | 6 944     | 5 292           | 2 779          | 2 513        | 1 160             | 492             | 923       |
| Not reported.....                                   | 438       | 379       | 294             | 170            | 124          | 73                | 12              | 59        |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural     |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |           |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |           |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| Total native population .....                            | 4 555 195 | 2 737 139 | 1 854 943       | 1 012 520      | 842 423      | 465 060          | 417 136         | 1 818 056 |
| Born in State of residence .....                         | 3 367 765 | 1 870 195 | 1 187 929       | 707 797        | 480 132      | 344 657          | 337 609         | 1 497 570 |
| Born in different State .....                            | 944 851   | 699 283   | 543 792         | 230 360        | 313 432      | 95 714           | 59 777          | 245 568   |
| Percent of total .....                                   | 20.7      | 25.5      | 29.3            | 22.8           | 37.2         | 20.6             | 14.3            | 13.5      |
| Northeast .....  | 109 086   | 88 705    | 70 671          | 27 812         | 42 859       | 11 897           | 6 137           | 20 381    |
| North Central .....                                      | 135 908   | 106 824   | 84 794          | 31 288         | 53 506       | 14 595           | 7 435           | 29 084    |
| South .....  | 653 585   | 469 091   | 361 960         | 160 816        | 201 144      | 63 949           | 43 182          | 184 494   |
| West .....   | 46 272    | 34 663    | 26 367          | 10 444         | 15 923       | 5 273            | 3 023           | 11 609    |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....                           | 24 897    | 20 167    | 16 158          | 7 796          | 8 362        | 2 473            | 1 536           | 4 730     |
| State of birth not reported ..                           | 217 682   | 147 494   | 107 064         | 66 567         | 40 497       | 22 216           | 18 214          | 70 188    |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| Total population, 5 years old and over .....             | 4 169 684 | 2 519 000 | 1 708 367       | 934 242        | 774 125      | 429 942          | 380 691         | 1 650 684 |
| Same house .....   | 2 027 679 | 1 136 569 | 733 993         | 430 418        | 303 575      | 199 768          | 202 808         | 891 110   |
| Different house in United States .....                   | 1 854 030 | 1 185 997 | 830 334         | 426 869        | 403 465      | 200 059          | 154 704         | 668 933   |
| Same county .....  | 997 631   | 606 755   | 411 682         | 260 502        | 151 180      | 101 707          | 93 366          | 390 876   |
| Different county .....                                   | 856 399   | 578 342   | 418 652         | 166 367        | 252 285      | 98 352           | 61 338          | 278 057   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....                            | 30 631    | 22 479    | 17 362          | 7 155          | 10 207       | 3 227            | 1 890           | 8 152     |
| Persons attending college in 1965 .....                  | 58 006    | 47 905    | 37 387          | 14 978         | 22 409       | 7 332            | 3 186           | 10 101    |
| Same State .....   | 424 763   | 252 491   | 170 086         | 70 461         | 99 625       | 48 764           | 33 641          | 172 272   |
| Different State .....                                    | 431 636   | 325 851   | 248 566         | 95 906         | 152 660      | 49 588           | 27 697          | 105 785   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....                            | 24 005    | 17 923    | 13 867          | 5 693          | 8 174        | 2 649            | 1 407           | 6 082     |
| Persons attending college in 1965 .....                  | 37 917    | 32 490    | 26 054          | 10 423         | 15 631       | 4 727            | 1 709           | 5 427     |
| Northeast .....  | 49 340    | 40 159    | 30 364          | 11 713         | 18 651       | 6 606            | 3 189           | 9 181     |
| North Central .....                                      | 64 988    | 50 685    | 39 099          | 13 624         | 25 475       | 8 010            | 3 576           | 14 303    |
| South .....  | 277 204   | 204 034   | 155 607         | 61 043         | 94 564       | 30 120           | 18 307          | 73 170    |
| West .....   | 40 104    | 30 973    | 23 496          | 9 526          | 13 970       | 4 852            | 2 625           | 9 131     |
| Abroad .....   | 42 299    | 34 099    | 26 883          | 12 009         | 14 874       | 4 428            | 2 788           | 8 200     |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....                            | 13 593    | 10 657    | 8 440           | 3 879          | 4 561        | 1 201            | 1 016           | 2 936     |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..                    | 245 676   | 163 235   | 117 157         | 64 946         | 52 211       | 25 687           | 20 391          | 82 441    |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| Different county in 1965 .....                           | 132 317   | 107 186   | 62 405          | 29 036         | 33 369       | 36 479           | 8 302           | 25 131    |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 .....                              | 52 875    | 43 917    | 28 420          | 11 437         | 16 983       | 11 733           | 3 764           | 8 958     |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 .....                        | 16 288    | 9 983     | 4 368           | 3 084          | 1 284        | 4 541            | 1 074           | 6 305     |
| Attending college, 1970 .....                            | 63 154    | 53 286    | 29 617          | 14 515         | 15 102       | 20 205           | 3 464           | 9 868     |
| Living with one or both parents .....                    | 4 561     | 3 572     | 3 154           | 917            | 2 237        | 254              | 164             | 989       |
| Not living with parents .....                            | 58 593    | 49 714    | 26 463          | 13 598         | 12 865       | 19 951           | 3 300           | 8 879     |
| Different State in 1965 .....                            | 80 741    | 67 891    | 46 101          | 21 088         | 25 013       | 17 245           | 4 545           | 12 850    |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 .....                              | 48 915    | 40 938    | 26 292          | 10 590         | 15 702       | 11 147           | 3 499           | 7 977     |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 .....                        | 3 683     | 2 924     | 2 421           | 2 080          | 341          | 3 379            | 124             | 759       |
| Attending college, 1970 .....                            | 28 143    | 24 029    | 17 388          | 8 418          | 8 970        | 5 719            | 922             | 4 114     |
| Living with one or both parents .....                    | 2 786     | 2 337     | 2 087           | 581            | 1 506        | 137              | 113             | 4 449     |
| Not living with parents .....                            | 25 357    | 21 692    | 15 301          | 7 837          | 7 464        | 5 582            | 809             | 3 665     |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| Total .....  | 4 589 549 | 2 766 598 | 1 879 272       | 1 034 392      | 854 880      | 468 501          | 418 825         | 1 822 971 |
| 1969 and 1970 .....                                      | 1 275 894 | 829 847   | 571 931         | 305 329        | 266 602      | 149 550          | 108 366         | 446 047   |
| 1965 to 1968 .....                                       | 1 414 728 | 873 126   | 620 638         | 320 450        | 300 188      | 131 514          | 120 974         | 541 602   |
| 1960 to 1964 .....                                       | 744 325   | 438 467   | 300 668         | 159 634        | 141 034      | 68 622           | 69 177          | 305 858   |
| 1950 to 1959 .....                                       | 572 551   | 337 471   | 219 637         | 127 959        | 91 678       | 59 798           | 58 036          | 235 080   |
| 1949 or earlier .....                                    | 300 590   | 153 495   | 86 408          | 42 684         | 23 724       | 34 160           | 32 927          | 147 095   |
| Always lived in same house .....                         | 281 481   | 134 192   | 79 990          | 48 336         | 31 654       | 24 857           | 29 345          | 147 289   |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| All workers .....  | 1 798 198 | 1 123 967 | 771 601         | 405 575        | 366 026      | 187 706          | 164 660         | 674 231   |
| Worked in county of residence .....                      | 1 207 945 | 775 708   | 493 490         | 309 790        | 183 700      | 160 109          | 122 109         | 432 237   |
| Percent of all workers .....                             | 67.2      | 69.0      | 64.0            | 76.4           | 50.2         | 85.3             | 74.2            | 64.1      |
| Worked outside county of residence .....                 | 442 648   | 257 237   | 216 841         | 56 553         | 160 288      | 13 273           | 27 123          | 185 411   |
| Place of work not reported .....                         | 147 605   | 91 022    | 61 270          | 39 232         | 22 038       | 14 324           | 15 428          | 56 583    |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| All workers .....  | 1 798 198 | 1 123 967 | 771 601         | 405 575        | 366 026      | 187 706          | 164 660         | 674 231   |
| Private automobile, driver .....                         | 1 235 910 | 768 873   | 541 421         | 256 708        | 284 713      | 120 772          | 106 680         | 467 037   |
| Private automobile, passenger .....                      | 270 354   | 156 955   | 94 456          | 54 538         | 39 918       | 30 409           | 32 090          | 113 399   |
| Bus or streetcar .....                                   | 73 025    | 68 853    | 66 263          | 56 485         | 9 778        | 1 646            | 944             | 4 172     |
| Subway or elevated train .....                           | 184       | 133       | 104             | 42             | 42           | 13               | 16              | 51        |
| Railroad .....   | 282       | 162       | 61              | 67             | 14           | 38               | 63              | 120       |
| Taxicab .....  | 10 036    | 9 149     | 3 991           | 2 781          | 1 210        | 3 704            | 1 454           | 887       |
| Walked only .....  | 112 372   | 79 967    | 41 914          | 22 685         | 19 229       | 23 589           | 14 464          | 32 405    |
| Other means .....  | 54 413    | 25 941    | 14 310          | 7 190          | 7 120        | 5 024            | 6 607           | 28 472    |
| Worked at home .....                                     | 41 622    | 13 934    | 9 081           | 5 079          | 4 002        | 2 511            | 2 342           | 27 688    |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |           |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....               | 1 401 809 | 825 518   | 562 082         | 305 912        | 256 170      | 140 408          | 123 028         | 576 291   |
| Veteran .....  | 562 358   | 364 853   | 265 644         | 128 976        | 136 668      | 52 842           | 46 367          | 197 505   |
| Percent of total .....                                   | 40.1      | 44.2      | 47.3            | 42.2           | 53.4         | 37.6             | 37.7            | 34.3      |
| Vietnam conflict .....                                   | 108 945   | 73 004    | 55 039          | 26 920         | 28 119       | 9 840            | 8 125           | 35 941    |
| Korean conflict .....                                    | 100 359   | 64 088    | 47 350          | 21 916         | 25 434       | 8 426            | 8 312           | 36 271    |
| Korean conflict and World War II .....                   | 19 398    | 14 741    | 11 926          | 5 516          | 6 410        | 1 645            | 1 170           | 4 657     |
| World War II .....                                       | 231 519   | 148 854   | 104 309         | 53 725         | 50 584       | 23 700           | 20 845          | 82 665    |
| World War I .....  | 24 003    | 14 617    | 9 615           | 6 635          | 2 980        | 2 590            | 2 412           | 9 386     |
| Other service .....                                      | 78 134    | 49 549    | 37 405          | 14 264         | 23 141       | 6 641            | 5 303           | 28 585    |
| Nonveteran .....   | 839 451   | 460 665   | 296 438         | 176 936        | 119 502      | 87 566           | 76 661          | 378 786   |

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 1 280 368 | 790 660   | 543 334         | 284 778        | 258 556      | 136 068          | 111 258         | 489 708 |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 1 267 479 | 781 794   | 536 798         | 280 885        | 255 913      | 134 799          | 110 197         | 485 685 |
| Nursery school   | 17 495    | 14 366    | 11 785          | 5 280          | 6 505        | 1 905            | 676             | 3 129   |
| Public   | 4 918     | 3 658     | 2 555           | 1 542          | 1 013        | 855              | 248             | 1 260   |
| Percent  | 28.1      | 25.5      | 21.7            | 29.2           | 15.6         | 44.9             | 36.7            | 40.3    |
| Parochial  | 848       | 739       | 673             | 252            | 421          | 46               | 20              | 109     |
| Other private  | 11 729    | 9 969     | 8 557           | 3 486          | 5 071        | 1 004            | 408             | 1 760   |
| Kindergarten   | 45 711    | 34 036    | 26 177          | 12 895         | 13 282       | 4 402            | 3 457           | 11 675  |
| Public   | 22 313    | 16 272    | 12 548          | 9 206          | 3 342        | 1 987            | 1 737           | 6 041   |
| Percent  | 48.8      | 47.8      | 47.9            | 71.4           | 25.2         | 45.1             | 50.2            | 51.7    |
| Parochial  | 2 344     | 1 879     | 1 504           | 412            | 1 092        | 236              | 139             | 465     |
| Other private  | 21 054    | 15 885    | 12 125          | 3 277          | 8 848        | 2 179            | 1 581           | 5 169   |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 779 467   | 452 427   | 310 222         | 162 451        | 147 771      | 71 350           | 70 855          | 327 040 |
| Public   | 757 173   | 435 196   | 295 314         | 154 038        | 141 276      | 70 014           | 69 868          | 321 977 |
| Percent  | 97.1      | 96.2      | 95.2            | 94.8           | 95.6         | 98.1             | 98.6            | 98.5    |
| Parochial  | 9 580     | 8 036     | 7 297           | 3 605          | 3 692        | 493              | 246             | 1 544   |
| Other private  | 12 714    | 9 195     | 7 611           | 4 808          | 2 803        | 843              | 741             | 3 519   |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 308 161   | 185 861   | 128 912         | 69 398         | 59 514       | 28 854           | 28 095          | 122 300 |
| Public   | 296 776   | 177 081   | 121 504         | 64 991         | 56 513       | 28 086           | 27 491          | 119 695 |
| Percent  | 96.3      | 95.3      | 94.3            | 93.6           | 95.0         | 97.3             | 97.9            | 97.9    |
| Parochial  | 3 205     | 2 824     | 2 594           | 1 263          | 1 331        | 93               | 137             | 381     |
| Other private  | 8 180     | 5 956     | 4 814           | 3 144          | 1 670        | 675              | 467             | 2 224   |
| College  | 116 645   | 95 104    | 59 702          | 30 861         | 28 841       | 28 288           | 7 114           | 21 541  |
| Public   | 82 357    | 67 263    | 36 894          | 18 898         | 17 996       | 25 099           | 5 270           | 15 094  |
| Percent  | 70.6      | 70.7      | 61.8            | 61.2           | 62.4         | 88.7             | 74.1            | 70.1    |
| Private  | 34 288    | 27 841    | 22 808          | 11 963         | 10 845       | 3 189            | 1 844           | 6 447   |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 12 889    | 8 866     | 6 536           | 3 893          | 2 643        | 1 269            | 1 061           | 4 023   |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 1 267 479 | 781 794   | 536 798         | 280 885        | 255 913      | 134 799          | 110 197         | 485 685 |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 19 228    | 15 482    | 12 519          | 5 795          | 6 724        | 1 988            | 975             | 3 746   |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 112 622   | 73 144    | 53 333          | 27 400         | 25 933       | 10 175           | 9 636           | 39 478  |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 642 452   | 375 219   | 258 694         | 133 588        | 125 106      | 58 866           | 57 659          | 267 233 |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 180 707   | 105 300   | 71 594          | 37 894         | 33 700       | 16 569           | 17 137          | 75 407  |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 147 431   | 88 502    | 61 490          | 33 212         | 28 278       | 13 964           | 13 048          | 58 929  |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 80 855    | 57 234    | 35 054          | 20 253         | 14 801       | 15 072           | 7 108           | 23 621  |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 36 682    | 29 602    | 17 205          | 9 549          | 7 656        | 10 126           | 2 271           | 7 080   |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 24 032    | 19 502    | 13 400          | 6 790          | 6 610        | 4 972            | 1 130           | 4 530   |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 23 470    | 17 809    | 13 509          | 6 404          | 7 105        | 3 067            | 1 233           | 5 661   |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 48.9      | 49.8      | 49.6            | 49.5           | 49.6         | 51.3             | 49.1            | 47.5    |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 11.2      | 15.4      | 18.1            | 15.8           | 20.6         | 12.7             | 6.3             | 5.2     |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 59.9      | 66.9      | 70.7            | 69.7           | 71.7         | 61.0             | 55.8            | 50.1    |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.0      | 96.4      | 96.8            | 95.9           | 97.8         | 95.2             | 95.9            | 95.3    |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 93.6      | 93.8      | 94.7            | 92.6           | 97.1         | 91.2             | 92.6            | 93.3    |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 81.7      | 84.1      | 86.7            | 84.7           | 89.1         | 77.9             | 79.9            | 78.3    |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 47.2      | 51.7      | 50.5            | 50.0           | 51.3         | 57.3             | 47.1            | 39.1    |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 21.6      | 25.9      | 23.5            | 23.2           | 23.8         | 37.7             | 16.3            | 12.7    |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 9.9       | 12.4      | 12.0            | 11.6           | 12.4         | 18.8             | 6.0             | 5.3     |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 3.9       | 4.8       | 5.0             | 4.9            | 5.2          | 5.8              | 2.5             | 2.4     |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total  | 124 229   | 74 849    | 45 410          | 25 264         | 20 146       | 18 652           | 10 787          | 49 380  |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 63 394    | 33 787    | 20 265          | 12 587         | 7 678        | 7 924            | 5 598           | 29 607  |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years                      | 24.2      | 20.6      | 19.6            | 22.2           | 16.5         | 20.7             | 24.9            | 30.3    |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 46 001    | 24 594    | 14 194          | 8 061          | 6 133        | 6 184            | 4 216           | 21 407  |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 17 393    | 9 193     | 6 071           | 4 526          | 1 545        | 1 740            | 1 382           | 8 200   |
| High school graduate                                     | 60 835    | 41 062    | 25 145          | 12 677         | 12 468       | 10 728           | 5 189           | 19 773  |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 53 475    | 36 462    | 21 939          | 10 445         | 11 494       | 9 957            | 4 566           | 17 013  |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 7 360     | 4 600     | 3 206           | 2 232          | 974          | 771              | 623             | 2 760   |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                       |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| No school years completed                                | 1 099 186 | 647 603   | 444 859         | 237 869        | 206 990      | 105 372          | 97 372          | 451 583 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 28 303    | 13 446    | 7 107           | 5 661          | 1 446        | 3 368            | 2 971           | 14 857  |
| 5 and 6 years  | 115 376   | 52 324    | 28 281          | 21 499         | 6 782        | 12 280           | 11 763          | 63 052  |
| 7 years  | 104 277   | 50 275    | 30 365          | 20 955         | 9 410        | 9 985            | 9 925           | 54 002  |
| 8 years  | 78 662    | 36 403    | 22 362          | 13 642         | 8 720        | 6 655            | 7 386           | 42 259  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 88 996    | 44 452    | 28 496          | 16 605         | 11 891       | 7 770            | 8 186           | 44 544  |
| 4 years  | 226 258   | 127 072   | 86 375          | 47 772         | 38 603       | 19 116           | 21 581          | 99 186  |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 231 537   | 148 931   | 108 581         | 54 398         | 54 183       | 21 650           | 18 700          | 82 626  |
| 4 years  | 101 364   | 75 252    | 57 370          | 24 880         | 32 490       | 9 950            | 7 932           | 26 112  |
| 5 years or more  | 72 939    | 57 759    | 44 447          | 18 372         | 26 075       | 7 805            | 5 507           | 15 180  |
| Median school years completed                            | 51 454    | 41 689    | 31 475          | 14 085         | 17 390       | 6 793            | 3 421           | 9 765   |
|  | 10.8      | 12.0      | 12.2            | 11.5           | 12.3         | 11.0             | 10.2            | 9.2     |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| No school years completed                                | 1 256 624 | 773 283   | 519 655         | 297 448        | 222 207      | 130 620          | 123 008         | 483 341 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 23 100    | 13 391    | 7 150           | 5 454          | 1 696        | 3 261            | 2 980           | 9 709   |
| 5 and 6 years  | 94 458    | 50 983    | 27 466          | 21 967         | 5 499        | 11 878           | 11 639          | 43 475  |
| 7 years  | 115 150   | 60 844    | 35 047          | 25 480         | 9 567        | 12 960           | 12 837          | 54 306  |
| 8 years  | 97 428    | 48 585    | 29 227          | 19 961         | 9 266        | 9 521            | 9 837           | 48 843  |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 107 936   | 58 081    | 35 696          | 22 809         | 12 887       | 10 803           | 11 582          | 49 855  |
| 4 years  | 319 231   | 185 282   | 122 459         | 69 975         | 52 484       | 29 821           | 33 002          | 133 949 |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 296 980   | 201 515   | 150 181         | 75 227         | 74 954       | 28 139           | 23 195          | 95 465  |
| 4 years  | 109 737   | 82 633    | 61 175          | 29 663         | 31 512       | 12 190           | 9 268           | 27 104  |
| 5 years or more  | 69 830    | 53 513    | 37 749          | 19 106         | 18 643       | 9 021            | 6 743           | 16 317  |
| Median school years completed                            | 22 774    | 18 456    | 13 505          | 7 806          | 5 699        | 3 026            | 1 925           | 4 318   |
|  | 10.8      | 11.5      | 12.0            | 11.3           | 12.3         | 10.7             | 10.1            | 9.8     |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>              |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 2 355 810 | 1 420 886 | 964 514         | 535 317        | 429 197      | 235 992          | 220 380         | 934 924 |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 11.1      | 9.2       | 7.3             | 10.2           | 3.6          | 13.0             | 13.3            | 14.0    |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 36.2      | 30.2      | 26.0            | 32.5           | 18.0         | 37.5             | 40.4            | 45.4    |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 40.6      | 47.8      | 52.3            | 45.5           | 60.8         | 41.8             | 34.8            | 29.6    |
| Median school years completed                            | 9.2       | 12.1      | 13.2            | 11.1           | 15.8         | 11.3             | 8.0             | 4.9     |
|  | 10.8      | 11.7      | 12.1            | 11.4           | 12.4         | 10.8             | 10.2            | 9.5     |
| <b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>                 |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 582 708   | 381 831   | 254 389         | 139 975        | 114 414      | 79 598           | 47 844          | 200 877 |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 58.0      | 62.2      | 62.8            | 60.4           | 65.8         | 64.5             | 54.8            | 50.0    |
|  | 6.0       | 7.5       | 8.3             | 7.0            | 10.0         | 7.3              | 3.7             | 3.0     |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male, with less than 13 years of school</b>           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 1 169 743 | 681 323   | 453 387         | 248 871        | 206 516      | 120 298          | 105 638         | 488 420 |
|  | 22.8      | 25.7      | 28.3            | 25.7           | 31.5         | 21.5             | 19.0            | 18.7    |
| <b>Female, with less than 13 years of school</b>         |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 1 288 622 | 781 189   | 531 455         | 295 715        | 235 740      | 129 656          | 120 078         | 507 433 |
|  | 18.1      | 21.2      | 23.8            | 22.8           | 25.0         | 16.3             | 14.8            | 13.3    |

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         | Rural   |
|--|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|
|  | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |         |
|  |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |         |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |         |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old                                 | 862 701   | 536 039         | 376 111        | 186 416      | 189 695          | 89 512          | 70 416  | 326 662 |
| No high school   | 182 159   | 85 551          | 51 184         | 32 635       | 18 549           | 17 314          | 17 053  | 96 608  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 187 546   | 105 051         | 72 595         | 40 500       | 32 095           | 15 589          | 16 867  | 82 495  |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 258 151   | 162 388         | 116 161        | 57 063       | 59 098           | 24 867          | 21 360  | 95 763  |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 234 845   | 183 049         | 136 171        | 56 218       | 79 953           | 31 742          | 15 136  | 51 796  |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old                               | 994 945   | 624 052         | 437 397        | 229 922      | 207 475          | 101 288         | 85 367  | 370 893 |
| No high school   | 158 028   | 80 500          | 47 923         | 31 789       | 16 134           | 16 343          | 16 234  | 77 528  |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 336 105   | 194 004         | 132 336        | 74 550       | 57 786           | 30 616          | 31 052  | 142 101 |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 323 009   | 209 004         | 152 998        | 74 938       | 78 060           | 30 270          | 25 736  | 114 005 |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 177 803   | 140 544         | 104 140        | 48 645       | 55 495           | 24 059          | 12 345  | 37 259  |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |         |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old                                | 427 169   | 271 403         | 185 500        | 103 833      | 81 667           | 49 007          | 36 896  | 155 766 |
| Ever married   | 189 532   | 116 257         | 82 128         | 44 509       | 37 619           | 17 783          | 16 346  | 73 275  |
| Percent ever married                                     | 44.4      | 42.8            | 44.3           | 42.9         | 46.1             | 36.3            | 44.3    | 47.0    |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 140 374   | 80 344          | 55 049         | 30 796       | 24 253           | 12 735          | 12 560  | 60 030  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 329       | 296             | 297            | 297          | 297              | 260             | 340     | 385     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 741       | 691             | 670            | 692          | 645              | 716             | 768     | 819     |
| Number of children ever born                             | 195 572   | 112 540         | 76 066         | 44 861       | 31 205           | 18 247          | 18 227  | 83 032  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 458       | 415             | 410            | 432          | 382              | 372             | 494     | 533     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 1 032     | 968             | 926            | 1 008        | 830              | 1 026           | 1 115   | 1 133   |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old                                | 308 761   | 191 050         | 138 363        | 68 385       | 69 978           | 27 193          | 25 494  | 117 711 |
| Ever married   | 281 360   | 172 006         | 124 241        | 59 053       | 65 188           | 24 390          | 23 375  | 109 354 |
| Percent ever married                                     | 91.1      | 90.0            | 89.8           | 86.4         | 93.2             | 89.7            | 91.7    | 92.9    |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 184 425   | 110 349         | 78 531         | 35 542       | 42 989           | 15 754          | 16 064  | 74 076  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 597       | 578             | 568            | 520          | 614              | 579             | 630     | 629     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 655       | 642             | 632            | 602          | 659              | 646             | 687     | 677     |
| Number of children ever born                             | 670 955   | 390 693         | 272 549        | 138 027      | 134 522          | 58 914          | 59 230  | 280 262 |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 173     | 2 045           | 1 970          | 2 018        | 1 922            | 2 167           | 2 323   | 2 381   |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 385     | 2 271           | 2 194          | 2 337        | 2 064            | 2 415           | 2 534   | 2 563   |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old                                | 266 449   | 165 416         | 115 540        | 59 130       | 56 410           | 26 071          | 23 805  | 101 033 |
| Ever married   | 253 122   | 156 796         | 109 635        | 54 926       | 54 709           | 24 513          | 22 648  | 96 326  |
| Percent ever married                                     | 95.0      | 94.8            | 94.9           | 92.9         | 97.0             | 94.0            | 95.1    | 95.3    |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 47 974    | 27 365          | 18 995         | 10 011       | 8 984            | 4 431           | 3 939   | 20 609  |
| Per 1,000 women  | 180       | 165             | 164            | 169          | 159              | 170             | 165     | 204     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 190       | 175             | 173            | 182          | 181              | 170             | 174     | 214     |
| Number of children ever born                             | 806 884   | 474 057         | 322 553        | 171 247      | 151 306          | 78 107          | 73 397  | 332 827 |
| Per 1,000 women  | 3 028     | 2 866           | 2 792          | 2 896        | 2 682            | 2 996           | 3 083   | 3 294   |
| Replacement index  | 146       | 138             | 135            | 140          | 130              | 145             | 149     | 159     |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 188     | 3 023           | 2 942          | 3 118        | 2 766            | 3 186           | 3 241   | 3 455   |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |         |
| Families   | 1 149 771 | 687 035         | 472 777        | 252 120      | 220 657          | 108 662         | 105 596 | 462 736 |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 186 623   | 111 086         | 78 634         | 38 841       | 39 793           | 16 341          | 16 111  | 75 537  |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 319 368   | 189 615         | 134 302        | 66 436       | 67 866           | 27 948          | 27 365  | 129 753 |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 515 385   | 307 383         | 217 057        | 105 865      | 111 192          | 45 962          | 44 364  | 208 002 |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 656 576   | 392 881         | 275 698        | 135 798      | 139 900          | 59 701          | 57 482  | 263 695 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 715 949   | 429 120         | 300 615        | 149 964      | 150 651          | 65 431          | 63 074  | 286 829 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 321 826   | 190 657         | 130 938        | 67 449       | 63 489           | 30 469          | 29 250  | 131 169 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 148 283   | 87 582          | 60 644         | 33 907       | 26 737           | 13 826          | 13 112  | 60 701  |
| Subfamilies  | 43 245    | 25 152          | 15 937         | 11 026       | 4 911            | 4 393           | 4 822   | 18 093  |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 58 217    | 32 425          | 19 412         | 14 104       | 5 308            | 5 966           | 7 047   | 25 792  |
| Husband-wife subfamilies                                 | 17 272    | 9 422           | 6 149          | 3 828        | 2 321            | 1 568           | 1 705   | 7 850   |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 13 918    | 6 679           | 4 082          | 2 704        | 1 378            | 1 222           | 1 375   | 7 239   |
| Subfamilies with female head                             | 23 461    | 14 369          | 9 013          | 6 619        | 2 394            | 2 570           | 2 786   | 9 092   |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 40 031    | 23 486          | 14 087         | 10 453       | 3 634            | 4 307           | 5 092   | 16 545  |
| Married couples  | 978 017   | 569 760         | 395 308        | 195 519      | 199 789          | 87 792          | 86 660  | 408 257 |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 1.8       | 1.7             | 1.6            | 2.0          | 1.2              | 1.8             | 2.0     | 1.9     |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 289 957   | 167 076         | 118 487        | 54 181       | 64 306           | 24 263          | 24 326  | 122 881 |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 568 416   | 329 203         | 232 078        | 104 650      | 127 428          | 48 702          | 48 423  | 239 213 |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 537 302   | 322 030         | 231 734        | 105 040      | 126 694          | 45 959          | 44 337  | 215 272 |
| Persons, under 18 years old                              | 1 651 057 | 963 867         | 660 477        | 349 084      | 311 393          | 153 048         | 150 342 | 687 190 |
| Living with both parents                                 | 1 269 805 | 717 599         | 502 541        | 232 497      | 270 044          | 107 077         | 107 981 | 552 206 |
| Percent of total   | 76.9      | 74.5            | 76.1           | 66.6         | 86.7             | 70.0            | 71.8    | 80.4    |
| Living with one parent                                   | 274 438   | 186 686         | 122 989        | 91 618       | 31 371           | 33 081          | 30 616  | 87 752  |
| Living with neither parent                               | 106 814   | 59 582          | 34 947         | 24 969       | 9 978            | 12 890          | 11 745  | 47 232  |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married                 | 1 793 633 | 1 097 927       | 770 570        | 387 214      | 383 356          | 168 422         | 158 935 | 695 706 |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 1 438 231 | 862 051         | 601 987        | 291 434      | 310 553          | 132 214         | 127 850 | 576 180 |
| Known to have been:                                      | 90 378    | 56 845          | 37 339         | 24 426       | 12 913           | 10 346          | 9 160   | 33 533  |
| Widowed  | 272 995   | 184 629         | 135 037        | 73 822       | 61 215           | 26 753          | 22 839  | 88 366  |
| Divorced   | 7 971     | 5 598           | 3 793          | 2 468        | 1 325            | 891             | 914     | 2 373   |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |         |
| Persons, in group quarters                               | 137 497   | 107 564         | 51 332         | 28 202       | 23 130           | 46 092          | 10 140  | 29 933  |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 10 457    | 10 220          | 1 361          | 1 113        | 248              | 8 854           | 5       | 237     |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 14 550    | 9 459           | 4 527          | 2 875        | 1 652            | 2 823           | 2 109   | 5 091   |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 21 232    | 9 337           | 6 913          | 5 324        | 1 589            | 1 757           | 667     | 11 895  |
| In rooming house   | 6 972     | 5 712           | 4 302          | 3 467        | 835              | 823             | 587     | 1 260   |
| In military barracks                                     | 42 266    | 34 948          | 17 123         | 3 749        | 13 374           | 14 699          | 3 126   | 7 318   |
| In college dormitory                                     | 35 523    | 32 505          | 13 337         | 8 577        | 4 760            | 15 903          | 3 265   | 3 018   |
| Other  | 6 497     | 5 383           | 3 769          | 3 097        | 672              | 1 233           | 381     | 1 114   |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |         |
| Total  | 2 415 933 | 1 470 540       | 1 017 463      | 544 442      | 473 021          | 234 105         | 218 972 | 945 393 |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 324 415   | 182 915         | 119 775        | 74 599       | 45 176           | 31 097          | 32 043  | 141 500 |
| In labor force   | 144 236   | 83 077          | 55 140         | 30 907       | 24 233           | 14 202          | 13 735  | 61 159  |
| Not in labor force                                       | 180 179   | 99 838          | 64 635         | 43 692       | 20 943           | 16 895          | 18 308  | 80 341  |
| Cannot work  | 140 373   | 77 204          | 48 475         | 33 888       | 14 587           | 13 492          | 15 237  | 63 169  |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 133 151   | 73 151          | 45 900         | 32 029       | 13 871           | 12 895          | 14 356  | 60 000  |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total     | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |           |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 1 481 210 | 889 963   | 602 616         | 322 970        | 279 646      | 158 438          | 128 909         | 591 247 |
| Percent of total   | 77.9      | 79.1      | 80.8            | 76.2           | 86.2         | 74.3             | 77.1            | 76.1    |
| Armed Forces   | 79 184    | 64 619    | 40 854          | 17 471         | 23 383       | 18 084           | 5 681           | 14 565  |
| Civilian labor force   | 1 074 986 | 639 661   | 446 341         | 228 673        | 217 668      | 99 596           | 93 724          | 435 325 |
| Employed   | 1 048 967 | 623 086   | 434 358         | 221 033        | 213 325      | 97 231           | 91 497          | 425 881 |
| Unemployed   | 26 019    | 16 575    | 11 983          | 7 640          | 4 343        | 2 365            | 2 227           | 9 444   |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 2.4       | 2.6       | 2.7             | 3.3            | 2.0          | 2.4              | 2.4             | 2.2     |
| Not in labor force   | 327 040   | 185 683   | 115 421         | 76 826         | 38 595       | 40 758           | 29 504          | 141 357 |
| Inmate of institution  | 26 093    | 15 421    | 7 899           | 6 510          | 1 389        | 6 243            | 1 279           | 10 672  |
| Enrolled in school   | 97 928    | 63 696    | 40 367          | 23 223         | 17 144       | 15 070           | 8 259           | 34 232  |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 102 286   | 55 670    | 35 985          | 25 553         | 10 432       | 9 849            | 9 836           | 46 616  |
| Percent disabled   | 62.1      | 58.1      | 55.4            | 55.1           | 56.0         | 63.5             | 62.7            | 67.0    |
| 65 years and over  | 100 733   | 50 896    | 31 170          | 21 540         | 9 630        | 9 596            | 10 130          | 49 837  |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 98 158    | 56 699    | 38 263          | 20 335         | 17 928       | 8 971            | 9 465           | 41 459  |
| Percent of total   | 12.5      | 13.0      | 12.6            | 12.2           | 13.1         | 12.9             | 14.0            | 11.7    |
| Employed   | 11 014    | 6 508     | 4 245           | 2 110          | 2 135        | 1 114            | 1 149           | 4 506   |
| Unemployed   | 1 119     | 801       | 511             | 313            | 198          | 122              | 168             | 318     |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 9.2       | 11.0      | 10.7            | 12.9           | 8.5          | 9.9              | 12.8            | 6.6     |
| Not in labor force   | 85 923    | 49 301    | 33 431          | 17 856         | 15 575       | 7 728            | 8 142           | 36 622  |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 1 637 745 | 1 017 951 | 687 237         | 391 518        | 295 719      | 175 074          | 155 640         | 619 794 |
| Percent of total   | 44.7      | 46.8      | 47.4            | 47.6           | 47.2         | 44.9             | 46.4            | 41.1    |
| Armed Forces   | 1 585     | 1 359     | 878             | 497            | 381          | 318              | 163             | 226     |
| Civilian labor force   | 730 033   | 475 473   | 325 081         | 185 843        | 139 238      | 78 341           | 72 051          | 254 560 |
| Employed   | 697 802   | 453 846   | 309 966         | 175 925        | 134 041      | 74 813           | 69 067          | 243 956 |
| Unemployed   | 32 231    | 21 627    | 15 115          | 9 918          | 5 197        | 3 528            | 2 984           | 10 604  |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 4.4       | 4.5       | 4.6             | 5.3            | 3.7          | 4.5              | 4.1             | 4.2     |
| Not in labor force   | 906 127   | 541 119   | 361 278         | 205 178        | 156 100      | 96 415           | 83 426          | 365 008 |
| Inmate of institution  | 16 365    | 11 708    | 3 703           | 2 206          | 1 497        | 6 596            | 1 409           | 4 657   |
| Enrolled in school   | 106 744   | 70 579    | 44 393          | 25 252         | 19 141       | 16 991           | 9 195           | 36 165  |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 594 326   | 346 025   | 244 226         | 129 235        | 114 991      | 51 882           | 49 917          | 248 301 |
| Percent disabled   | 19.6      | 19.3      | 18.0            | 22.4           | 13.0         | 21.4             | 23.5            | 20.2    |
| 65 years and over  | 188 692   | 112 807   | 68 956          | 48 485         | 20 471       | 20 946           | 22 905          | 75 885  |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Labor force  | 94 995    | 55 609    | 37 377          | 20 595         | 16 782       | 9 189            | 9 043           | 39 386  |
| Percent of total   | 5.3       | 5.7       | 5.4             | 5.4            | 5.5          | 5.9              | 6.4             | 4.9     |
| Employed   | 4 455     | 2 733     | 1 784           | 950            | 834          | 434              | 515             | 1 722   |
| Unemployed   | 608       | 426       | 253             | 165            | 88           | 107              | 66              | 182     |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 12.0      | 13.5      | 12.4            | 14.8           | 9.5          | 19.8             | 11.4            | 9.6     |
| Not in labor force   | 89 920    | 52 450    | 35 340          | 19 480         | 15 860       | 6 648            | 8 462           | 37 470  |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 334 943   | 198 970   | 139 778         | 70 446         | 69 332       | 29 784           | 29 408          | 135 973 |
| In labor force   | 135 982   | 82 938    | 54 822          | 31 453         | 23 369       | 13 912           | 14 204          | 53 044  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 40.6      | 41.7      | 39.2            | 44.6           | 33.7         | 46.7             | 48.3            | 39.0    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 333 990   | 201 755   | 140 260         | 69 164         | 71 096       | 31 542           | 29 953          | 132 235 |
| In labor force   | 187 465   | 115 110   | 77 236          | 39 888         | 37 348       | 19 321           | 18 553          | 72 355  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 56.1      | 57.1      | 55.1            | 57.7           | 52.5         | 61.3             | 61.9            | 54.7    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 968 812   | 617 226   | 407 199         | 251 908        | 155 291      | 113 748          | 96 279          | 351 586 |
| In labor force   | 408 171   | 278 784   | 193 901         | 114 999        | 78 902       | 45 426           | 39 457          | 129 387 |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 42.1      | 45.2      | 47.6            | 45.7           | 50.8         | 39.9             | 41.0            | 36.8    |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 288 164   | 166 094   | 117 584         | 53 709         | 63 875       | 24 246           | 24 264          | 122 070 |
| In labor force   | 108 023   | 62 784    | 41 373          | 21 715         | 19 658       | 10 424           | 10 987          | 45 239  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 37.5      | 37.8      | 35.2            | 40.4           | 30.8         | 43.0             | 45.3            | 37.1    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 277 196   | 161 529   | 113 176         | 50 210         | 62 966       | 24 434           | 23 919          | 115 667 |
| In labor force   | 147 098   | 85 489    | 57 208          | 26 438         | 30 770       | 14 129           | 14 152          | 61 609  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 53.1      | 52.9      | 50.5            | 52.7           | 48.9         | 57.8             | 59.2            | 53.3    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 408 573   | 240 301   | 162 840         | 90 685         | 72 155       | 39 296           | 38 165          | 168 272 |
| In labor force   | 187 081   | 118 125   | 80 654          | 42 556         | 38 098       | 19 290           | 18 181          | 68 956  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 45.8      | 49.2      | 49.5            | 46.9           | 52.8         | 49.1             | 47.6            | 41.0    |
| <b>Other women</b>   |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 46 779    | 32 876    | 22 194          | 16 737         | 5 457        | 5 538            | 5 144           | 13 903  |
| In labor force   | 27 959    | 20 154    | 13 449          | 9 738          | 3 711        | 3 488            | 3 217           | 7 805   |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 59.8      | 61.3      | 60.6            | 58.2           | 68.0         | 63.0             | 62.5            | 56.1    |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 56 794    | 40 226    | 27 084          | 18 954         | 8 130        | 7 108            | 6 034           | 16 568  |
| In labor force   | 40 367    | 29 621    | 20 028          | 13 450         | 6 578        | 5 192            | 4 401           | 10 746  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 71.1      | 73.6      | 73.9            | 71.0           | 80.9         | 73.0             | 72.9            | 64.9    |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 560 239   | 376 925   | 244 359         | 161 223        | 83 136       | 74 452           | 58 114          | 183 314 |
| In labor force   | 221 090   | 160 659   | 113 247         | 72 443         | 40 804       | 26 136           | 21 276          | 60 431  |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 39.5      | 42.6      | 46.3            | 44.9           | 49.1         | 35.1             | 36.6            | 33.0    |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Male:</b>   |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| 16 and 17 years  | 36.0      | 36.8      | 36.2            | 32.6           | 40.5         | 40.6             | 35.3            | 34.9    |
| 18 and 19 years  | 62.8      | 61.5      | 61.4            | 57.0           | 67.1         | 62.0             | 61.3            | 64.9    |
| 20 and 21 years  | 80.3      | 79.4      | 80.7            | 77.1           | 84.9         | 74.3             | 83.8            | 82.2    |
| 22 to 24 years   | 89.4      | 89.1      | 90.3            | 88.2           | 92.6         | 83.3             | 91.3            | 89.9    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 93.9      | 94.1      | 94.7            | 92.0           | 97.1         | 91.1             | 94.6            | 93.6    |
| 35 to 44 years   | 93.2      | 93.3      | 93.9            | 90.4           | 97.3         | 90.9             | 92.8            | 93.0    |
| 45 to 64 years   | 83.9      | 85.1      | 86.3            | 82.9           | 90.8         | 80.9             | 84.3            | 82.3    |
| 65 years and over  | 26.7      | 29.3      | 30.4            | 30.0           | 31.3         | 26.7             | 28.5            | 23.6    |
| <b>Female:</b>   |           |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| 16 and 17 years  | 19.0      | 20.7      | 20.7            | 18.6           | 23.4         | 20.0             | 21.5            | 16.6    |
| 18 and 19 years  | 43.5      | 43.4      | 46.3            | 42.7           | 51.6         | 34.6             | 43.8            | 43.6    |
| 20 and 21 years  | 54.6      | 55.0      | 57.3            | 56.5           | 58.4         | 46.6             | 57.0            | 53.6    |
| 22 to 24 years   | 58.1      | 61.3      | 62.5            | 63.2           | 61.7         | 58.3             | 58.0            | 52.2    |
| 25 to 34 years   | 52.5      | 53.9      | 53.1            | 58.5           | 47.7         | 56.1             | 56.3            | 50.2    |
| 35 to 44 years   | 56.8      | 58.0      | 56.3            | 60.0           | 52.4         | 60.9             | 62.7            | 54.8    |
| 45 to 64 years   | 48.9      | 52.5      | 52.1            | 52.5           | 51.3         | 52.5             | 54.1            | 43.4    |
| 65 years and over  | 10.2      | 11.9      | 12.3            | 13.0           | 10.6         | 11.4             | 11.2            | 7.4     |

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban            |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                 | Rural          |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|  | Total            | Total            | Urbanized areas |                |                | Other places of— |                 |                |
|  |                  |                  | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe   | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |                |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>                |                  |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Total</b> .....   | <b>1 746 769</b> | <b>1 076 932</b> | <b>744 324</b>  | <b>396 958</b> | <b>347 366</b> | <b>172 044</b>   | <b>160 564</b>  | <b>669 837</b> |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....           | 208 985          | 154 640          | 112 960         | 52 177         | 60 783         | 23 833           | 17 847          | 54 345         |
| Engineers .....  | 18 380           | 13 935           | 11 415          | 3 268          | 8 147          | 1 415            | 1 105           | 4 445          |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....        | 9 457            | 7 753            | 5 320           | 2 614          | 2 706          | 1 463            | 970             | 1 704          |
| Health workers, except practitioners .....                   | 22 134           | 16 224           | 11 915          | 6 213          | 5 702          | 2 565            | 1 744           | 5 910          |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....             | 52 203           | 36 474           | 24 262          | 13 131         | 11 131         | 6 124            | 6 088           | 15 729         |
| Technicians, except health .....                             | 18 177           | 11 909           | 8 910           | 3 081          | 5 829          | 1 682            | 1 317           | 6 268          |
| Other professional workers .....                             | 88 634           | 68 345           | 51 138          | 23 870         | 27 268         | 10 584           | 6 623           | 20 289         |
| Managers and administrators, except farm .....               | 147 325          | 102 657          | 72 874          | 31 517         | 41 357         | 15 469           | 14 314          | 44 668         |
| Salaried: .....  |                  |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| Manufacturing .....  | 19 124           | 13 776           | 9 591           | 3 101          | 6 490          | 2 185            | 2 000           | 5 348          |
| Retail trade .....   | 30 357           | 21 689           | 15 378          | 6 873          | 8 505          | 3 475            | 2 836           | 8 668          |
| Other industries .....                                       | 69 231           | 51 193           | 38 847          | 16 789         | 22 058         | 6 619            | 5 727           | 18 038         |
| Self-employed: .....   |                  |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| Retail trade .....   | 15 757           | 8 387            | 4 259           | 2 373          | 1 886          | 1 862            | 2 266           | 7 370          |
| Other industries .....                                       | 12 856           | 7 612            | 4 799           | 2 381          | 2 418          | 1 328            | 1 485           | 5 244          |
| Sales workers .....  | 121 058          | 88 023           | 65 880          | 29 500         | 36 380         | 12 148           | 9 995           | 33 035         |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade .....                      | 28 203           | 21 522           | 17 556          | 6 213          | 11 343         | 2 223            | 1 743           | 6 681          |
| Retail trade .....   | 66 212           | 45 823           | 32 181          | 15 920         | 16 261         | 7 228            | 6 414           | 20 389         |
| Other industries .....                                       | 26 643           | 20 678           | 16 143          | 7 367          | 8 776          | 2 697            | 1 838           | 5 965          |
| Clerical and kindred workers .....                           | 285 718          | 205 823          | 160 465         | 78 089         | 82 376         | 25 270           | 20 088          | 79 895         |
| Bookkeepers .....  | 32 256           | 21 978           | 15 514          | 7 253          | 8 261          | 3 060            | 3 404           | 10 278         |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....                | 73 581           | 54 531           | 43 549          | 19 110         | 24 439         | 6 220            | 4 762           | 19 050         |
| Other clerical workers .....                                 | 179 881          | 129 314          | 101 402         | 51 726         | 49 676         | 15 990           | 11 922          | 50 567         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....                | 242 292          | 133 316          | 92 157          | 44 923         | 47 234         | 19 823           | 21 336          | 108 976        |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....         | 22 978           | 12 192           | 8 464           | 4 072          | 4 392          | 1 650            | 2 078           | 10 766         |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto .....                   | 42 347           | 23 863           | 16 544          | 7 053          | 9 491          | 3 841            | 3 478           | 18 484         |
| Machinists .....   | 5 869            | 3 061            | 2 003           | 909            | 1 094          | 557              | 501             | 2 808          |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists .....       | 7 686            | 4 286            | 3 072           | 1 317          | 1 755          | 639              | 575             | 3 400          |
| Carpenters .....   | 22 595           | 8 687            | 5 132           | 2 496          | 2 636          | 1 457            | 2 098           | 13 908         |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters .....              | 47 937           | 25 997           | 18 062          | 10 003         | 8 059          | 3 932            | 4 003           | 21 940         |
| Other craftsmen .....  | 92 880           | 55 230           | 38 880          | 19 073         | 19 807         | 7 747            | 8 603           | 37 650         |
| Operatives, except transport .....                           | 292 549          | 140 418          | 76 025          | 46 866         | 29 139         | 29 699           | 34 694          | 152 131        |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                            | 63 913           | 32 030           | 20 653          | 11 044         | 9 609          | 4 902            | 6 475           | 31 883         |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                         | 169 584          | 72 096           | 30 553          | 20 011         | 10 542         | 19 190           | 22 353          | 97 488         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries .....                            | 59 052           | 36 292           | 24 819          | 15 831         | 8 988          | 5 607            | 5 866           | 22 760         |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                         | 72 716           | 42 191           | 29 687          | 18 980         | 10 707         | 6 160            | 6 344           | 30 525         |
| Truck drivers .....  | 37 297           | 20 181           | 13 614          | 8 525          | 5 089          | 3 104            | 3 463           | 17 116         |
| Other transport equipment operatives .....                   | 35 419           | 22 010           | 16 073          | 10 455         | 5 618          | 3 056            | 2 881           | 13 409         |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                  | 91 020           | 51 121           | 31 632          | 21 238         | 10 394         | 9 486            | 10 003          | 39 899         |
| Construction laborers .....                                  | 16 730           | 8 947            | 5 451           | 3 846          | 1 605          | 1 711            | 1 785           | 7 783          |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers .....                  | 34 429           | 21 197           | 14 235          | 8 810          | 5 425          | 3 547            | 3 415           | 13 232         |
| Other laborers, except farm .....                            | 39 861           | 20 977           | 11 946          | 8 582          | 3 364          | 4 228            | 4 803           | 18 884         |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                              | 28 925           | 1 598            | 524             | 294            | 230            | 336              | 738             | 27 327         |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen .....                         | 32 914           | 4 341            | 1 100           | 837            | 263            | 1 348            | 1 893           | 28 578         |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> ..... | 166 321          | 114 774          | 78 568          | 53 065         | 25 503         | 20 462           | 15 744          | 51 547         |
| Cleaning service workers .....                               | 38 618           | 25 973           | 17 239          | 13 418         | 3 821          | 4 972            | 3 762           | 12 645         |
| Food service workers .....                                   | 48 240           | 33 638           | 23 176          | 15 605         | 7 571          | 5 753            | 4 709           | 14 602         |
| Health service workers .....                                 | 21 825           | 15 109           | 9 223           | 6 298          | 2 925          | 3 811            | 2 075           | 6 716          |
| Personal service workers .....                               | 25 510           | 17 595           | 12 413          | 7 191          | 5 222          | 2 749            | 2 433           | 7 915          |
| Protective service workers .....                             | 18 839           | 12 533           | 8 765           | 4 592          | 4 173          | 2 003            | 1 765           | 6 306          |
| Private household workers .....                              | 56 941           | 38 030           | 22 452          | 19 452         | 3 000          | 8 010            | 7 568           | 18 911         |
| <b>Female</b> .....  | <b>697 802</b>   | <b>453 846</b>   | <b>309 966</b>  | <b>175 925</b> | <b>134 041</b> | <b>74 813</b>    | <b>69 067</b>   | <b>243 956</b> |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....           | 95 649           | 70 187           | 50 169          | 26 435         | 23 734         | 10 978           | 9 040           | 25 462         |
| Nurses .....   | 14 308           | 10 164           | 7 273           | 3 848          | 3 425          | 1 651            | 1 240           | 4 144          |
| Health workers, except nurses .....                          | 6 136            | 4 843            | 3 727           | 1 916          | 1 811          | 703              | 413             | 1 293          |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....             | 42 228           | 29 900           | 20 090          | 10 833         | 9 257          | 4 987            | 4 823           | 12 328         |
| Technicians, except health .....                             | 1 952            | 1 245            | 933             | 404            | 529            | 174              | 138             | 707            |
| Other professional workers .....                             | 31 025           | 24 035           | 18 146          | 9 434          | 8 712          | 3 463            | 2 426           | 6 990          |
| Managers and administrators, except farm .....               | 24 187           | 16 981           | 11 833          | 6 498          | 5 335          | 2 793            | 2 355           | 7 206          |
| Sales workers .....  | 43 422           | 31 220           | 22 920          | 11 387         | 11 533         | 4 462            | 3 838           | 12 202         |
| Retail trade .....   | 35 944           | 25 310           | 18 170          | 9 236          | 8 934          | 3 810            | 3 330           | 10 634         |
| Other than retail trade .....                                | 7 478            | 5 910            | 4 750           | 2 151          | 2 599          | 652              | 508             | 1 568          |
| Clerical and kindred workers .....                           | 208 324          | 150 710          | 117 655         | 55 740         | 61 915         | 18 327           | 14 728          | 57 614         |
| Bookkeepers .....  | 27 158           | 18 345           | 12 781          | 5 913          | 6 868          | 2 657            | 2 907           | 8 813          |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....                | 71 254           | 52 670           | 42 078          | 18 320         | 23 758         | 5 969            | 4 623           | 18 584         |
| Other clerical workers .....                                 | 109 912          | 79 695           | 62 796          | 31 507         | 31 289         | 9 701            | 7 198           | 30 217         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....                | 13 386           | 7 899            | 5 101           | 2 927          | 2 174          | 1 369            | 1 429           | 5 487          |
| Operatives, except transport .....                           | 140 428          | 64 540           | 30 539          | 20 123         | 10 416         | 15 499           | 18 502          | 75 888         |
| Durable goods manufacturing .....                            | 14 133           | 7 374            | 4 254           | 2 478          | 1 776          | 1 424            | 1 696           | 6 759          |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing .....                         | 108 723          | 44 976           | 17 233          | 11 149         | 6 084          | 12 364           | 15 379          | 63 747         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries .....                            | 17 572           | 12 190           | 9 052           | 6 496          | 2 556          | 1 711            | 1 427           | 5 382          |
| Transport equipment operatives .....                         | 2 991            | 1 673            | 1 269           | 714            | 555            | 224              | 180             | 1 318          |
| Laborers, except farm .....                                  | 8 741            | 5 128            | 3 223           | 2 253          | 970            | 817              | 1 088           | 3 613          |
| Farmers and farm managers .....                              | 1 672            | 135              | 54              | 37             | 17             | 26               | 55              | 1 537          |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen .....                         | 6 506            | 1 329            | 251             | 199            | 52             | 524              | 554             | 5 177          |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> ..... | 97 101           | 67 065           | 45 165          | 30 783         | 14 382         | 12 042           | 9 858           | 30 036         |
| Cleaning service workers .....                               | 14 208           | 10 210           | 6 827           | 5 719          | 1 108          | 1 880            | 1 503           | 3 998          |
| Food service workers .....                                   | 37 041           | 24 784           | 16 484          | 10 949         | 5 535          | 4 263            | 4 037           | 12 257         |
| Health service workers .....                                 | 18 209           | 12 673           | 7 946           | 5 484          | 2 462          | 2 939            | 1 788           | 5 536          |
| Personal service workers .....                               | 18 327           | 12 418           | 8 688           | 4 895          | 3 793          | 1 953            | 1 777           | 5 909          |
| Protective service workers .....                             | 1 251            | 1 041            | 743             | 399            | 344            | 227              | 71              | 18 210         |
| Private household workers .....                              | 55 395           | 36 979           | 21 787          | 18 829         | 2 958          | 7 752            | 7 440           | 18 416         |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>                  |                  |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Male</b> .....  | <b>11 014</b>    | <b>6 508</b>     | <b>4 245</b>    | <b>2 110</b>   | <b>2 135</b>   | <b>1 114</b>     | <b>1 149</b>    | <b>4 506</b>   |
| Sales workers .....  | 1 196            | 898              | 570             | 261            | 309            | 216              | 112             | 298            |
| Other white-collar workers .....                             | 733              | 464              | 291             | 169            | 122            | 96               | 77              | 269            |
| Blue-collar workers .....                                    | 5 235            | 2 914            | 1 832           | 989            | 843            | 458              | 624             | 2 321          |
| Farm workers .....   | 908              | 191              | 75              | 51             | 24             | 48               | 68              | 717            |
| Service workers, including private household .....           | 2 942            | 2 041            | 1 477           | 640            | 837            | 296              | 268             | 901            |
| <b>Female</b> .....  | <b>4 455</b>     | <b>2 733</b>     | <b>1 784</b>    | <b>950</b>     | <b>834</b>     | <b>434</b>       | <b>515</b>      | <b>1 722</b>   |
| White-collar workers .....                                   | 1 462            | 1 007            | 770             | 407            | 363            | 127              | 110             | 455            |
| Blue-collar workers .....                                    | 841              | 507              | 266             | 190            | 76             | 93               | 148             | 364            |
| Farm workers .....   | 210              | 49               | —               | —              | —              | 20               | 29              | 161            |
| Service workers, except private household .....              | 1 261            | 734              | 449             | 214            | 235            | 133              | 152             | 527            |
| Private household workers .....                              | 681              | 436              | 299             | 139            | 160            | 61               | 76              | 245            |

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Urban            |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                 | Rural          |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|   | Total            | Total            | Urbanized areas: |                |                | Other places of— |                 |                |
|   |                  |                  | Total            | Central cities | Urban fringe   | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |                |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>               |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>1 746 769</b> | <b>1 076 932</b> | <b>744 324</b>   | <b>396 958</b> | <b>347 366</b> | <b>172 044</b>   | <b>160 564</b>  | <b>669 837</b> |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                        | 75 521           | 11 276           | 4 233            | 2 501          | 1 732          | 2 921            | 4 122           | 64 245         |
| Mining  | 7 827            | 2 407            | 1 183            | 611            | 572            | 269              | 955             | 5 420          |
| Construction  | 118 660          | 64 358           | 45 116           | 24 184         | 20 932         | 9 144            | 10 098          | 54 302         |
| Manufacturing   | 474 961          | 242 210          | 143 178          | 70 402         | 72 776         | 46 067           | 52 965          | 232 751        |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                      | 33 832           | 13 156           | 5 573            | 3 395          | 2 178          | 2 735            | 4 848           | 20 676         |
| Primary metal industries                                    | 8 844            | 4 268            | 2 810            | 1 303          | 1 507          | 1 128            | 330             | 4 576          |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)     | 16 878           | 9 241            | 5 918            | 2 546          | 3 372          | 1 555            | 1 768           | 7 637          |
| Machinery, except electrical                                | 13 476           | 7 879            | 5 828            | 2 299          | 3 529          | 956              | 1 095           | 5 597          |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies               | 14 526           | 8 081            | 5 459            | 1 420          | 4 039          | 1 469            | 1 153           | 6 445          |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment           | 52 480           | 31 830           | 25 332           | 7 351          | 17 981         | 2 195            | 4 303           | 20 650         |
| Other durable goods   | 33 147           | 19 927           | 14 607           | 7 683          | 6 924          | 2 651            | 2 669           | 13 220         |
| Food and kindred products                                   | 41 143           | 24 546           | 15 839           | 9 841          | 5 998          | 4 751            | 3 956           | 16 597         |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products          | 170 636          | 67 984           | 22 760           | 14 846         | 7 914          | 21 084           | 24 140          | 102 652        |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                 | 16 293           | 12 339           | 10 057           | 4 610          | 5 447          | 1 195            | 987             | 4 054          |
| Chemical and allied products                                | 16 419           | 10 545           | 7 331            | 2 964          | 4 367          | 1 860            | 1 354           | 5 874          |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)    | 57 287           | 32 514           | 21 664           | 12 144         | 9 520          | 4 488            | 6 362           | 24 773         |
| Railroads and railway express service                       | 13 817           | 9 884            | 7 267            | 3 924          | 3 343          | 1 535            | 1 082           | 3 933          |
| Trucking service and warehousing                            | 25 902           | 17 154           | 14 093           | 7 000          | 7 093          | 1 651            | 1 410           | 8 748          |
| Other transportation  | 27 959           | 20 520           | 18 328           | 7 113          | 11 215         | 1 102            | 1 090           | 7 439          |
| Communications  | 25 046           | 18 224           | 14 415           | 6 733          | 7 682          | 2 100            | 1 709           | 6 822          |
| Utilities and sanitary services                             | 29 538           | 19 169           | 13 445           | 7 270          | 6 175          | 2 661            | 3 063           | 10 369         |
| Wholesale trade   | 75 942           | 55 171           | 45 240           | 20 437         | 24 803         | 5 161            | 4 770           | 20 771         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                              | 40 502           | 24 507           | 16 673           | 8 074          | 7 999          | 4 251            | 4 183           | 15 995         |
| Eating and drinking places                                  | 37 975           | 27 802           | 20 268           | 12 446         | 7 822          | 4 152            | 3 382           | 10 173         |
| General merchandise retailing                               | 50 027           | 37 358           | 30 141           | 13 931         | 16 210         | 3 996            | 3 221           | 12 669         |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations               | 44 640           | 26 843           | 17 245           | 8 115          | 9 130          | 4 455            | 5 143           | 17 797         |
| Other retail trade  | 91 914           | 64 021           | 43 777           | 24 578         | 19 199         | 10 526           | 9 718           | 27 893         |
| Banking and credit agencies                                 | 28 199           | 21 107           | 16 427           | 8 046          | 8 381          | 2 343            | 2 337           | 7 092          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                   | 51 692           | 41 410           | 34 611           | 16 605         | 18 006         | 4 013            | 2 786           | 10 282         |
| Business services   | 21 118           | 17 186           | 15 042           | 7 316          | 7 726          | 1 265            | 879             | 3 932          |
| Repair services   | 25 855           | 15 677           | 11 798           | 6 368          | 5 430          | 1 884            | 1 995           | 10 178         |
| Private households  | 53 979           | 35 391           | 20 017           | 17 087         | 2 930          | 7 889            | 7 485           | 18 588         |
| Other personal services                                     | 59 229           | 42 981           | 29 944           | 20 818         | 9 126          | 6 729            | 6 308           | 16 248         |
| Entertainment and recreation services                       | 10 104           | 7 816            | 5 683            | 3 145          | 2 538          | 1 305            | 828             | 2 288          |
| Hospitals   | 47 248           | 34 444           | 22 976           | 13 874         | 9 102          | 7 833            | 3 635           | 12 804         |
| Health services, except hospitals                           | 29 255           | 21 247           | 15 090           | 8 058          | 7 032          | 3 329            | 2 828           | 8 008          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges               | 114 959          | 79 087           | 50 230           | 28 046         | 22 184         | 17 707           | 11 150          | 35 872         |
| Government  | 90 450           | 61 193           | 36 649           | 20 786         | 15 863         | 15 118           | 9 426           | 29 257         |
| Private   | 24 509           | 17 894           | 13 581           | 7 260          | 6 321          | 2 589            | 1 724           | 6 615          |
| Other education and kindred services                        | 6 114            | 4 609            | 3 162            | 1 735          | 1 427          | 847              | 600             | 1 505          |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations  | 23 530           | 17 137           | 12 533           | 7 103          | 5 430          | 2 440            | 2 164           | 6 393          |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 33 376           | 26 277           | 21 045           | 11 400         | 9 645          | 2 876            | 2 356           | 7 099          |
| Public administration                                       | 101 880          | 71 659           | 51 764           | 30 038         | 21 726         | 11 593           | 8 302           | 30 221         |
| <b>Male</b>   |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>1 048 967</b> | <b>623 086</b>   | <b>434 358</b>   | <b>221 033</b> | <b>213 325</b> | <b>97 231</b>    | <b>91 497</b>   | <b>425 881</b> |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                        | 64 733           | 8 868            | 3 444            | 2 057          | 1 387          | 2 127            | 3 297           | 55 865         |
| Mining  | 7 188            | 2 037            | 907              | 489            | 418            | 251              | 879             | 5 151          |
| Construction  | 112 404          | 60 058           | 41 771           | 22 529         | 19 242         | 8 680            | 9 607           | 52 346         |
| Manufacturing   | 304 417          | 161 530          | 102 878          | 48 681         | 54 197         | 27 933           | 30 719          | 142 887        |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                      | 28 319           | 10 301           | 4 079            | 2 520          | 1 559          | 2 223            | 3 999           | 18 018         |
| Primary metal industries                                    | 7 718            | 3 714            | 2 505            | 1 206          | 1 299          | 932              | 277             | 4 004          |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)     | 13 932           | 7 524            | 4 967            | 2 084          | 2 883          | 1 224            | 1 333           | 6 408          |
| Machinery, except electrical                                | 11 856           | 6 830            | 4 998            | 1 987          | 3 011          | 854              | 978             | 5 026          |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies               | 10 725           | 6 009            | 4 061            | 1 029          | 3 032          | 1 113            | 835             | 4 716          |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment           | 46 978           | 28 282           | 22 531           | 6 755          | 15 776         | 1 945            | 3 806           | 18 696         |
| Other durable goods   | 24 960           | 14 909           | 10 978           | 5 615          | 5 363          | 1 916            | 2 015           | 10 051         |
| Food and kindred products                                   | 27 549           | 16 575           | 11 129           | 6 910          | 4 219          | 3 026            | 2 420           | 10 974         |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products          | 71 547           | 29 337           | 10 283           | 6 849          | 3 434          | 9 715            | 9 339           | 42 210         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                 | 10 954           | 8 268            | 6 333            | 3 160          | 3 673          | 799              | 636             | 2 686          |
| Chemical and allied products                                | 13 008           | 8 461            | 5 792            | 2 433          | 3 359          | 1 533            | 1 136           | 4 547          |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)    | 36 871           | 21 320           | 14 722           | 8 133          | 6 589          | 2 653            | 3 945           | 15 551         |
| Railroads and railway express service                       | 12 682           | 8 922            | 6 422            | 3 323          | 2 899          | 1 450            | 1 050           | 3 760          |
| Trucking service and warehousing                            | 23 330           | 15 268           | 12 441           | 6 164          | 6 277          | 1 517            | 1 310           | 8 062          |
| Other transportation  | 21 793           | 15 675           | 13 793           | 5 362          | 8 431          | 932              | 950             | 6 118          |
| Communications  | 12 229           | 8 640            | 6 824            | 2 614          | 4 210          | 869              | 947             | 3 589          |
| Utilities and sanitary services                             | 25 228           | 16 209           | 11 168           | 6 147          | 5 021          | 2 344            | 2 697           | 9 019          |
| Wholesale trade   | 57 154           | 41 239           | 33 229           | 15 023         | 18 206         | 4 206            | 3 804           | 15 915         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                              | 26 765           | 16 409           | 10 769           | 5 333          | 5 436          | 2 887            | 2 753           | 10 356         |
| Eating and drinking places                                  | 12 849           | 10 016           | 7 772            | 4 579          | 3 193          | 1 446            | 798             | 2 833          |
| General merchandise retailing                               | 16 776           | 12 562           | 10 151           | 4 597          | 5 554          | 1 328            | 1 083           | 4 214          |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations               | 39 449           | 23 582           | 15 054           | 7 104          | 7 950          | 4 003            | 4 525           | 15 867         |
| Other retail trade  | 52 681           | 35 642           | 23 869           | 13 284         | 10 585         | 5 991            | 5 782           | 17 039         |
| Banking and credit agencies                                 | 11 198           | 8 868            | 6 869            | 3 229          | 3 640          | 1 001            | 998             | 2 330          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                   | 30 373           | 24 045           | 19 359           | 9 333          | 10 026         | 2 844            | 1 842           | 6 328          |
| Business services   | 11 979           | 9 536            | 8 109            | 4 026          | 4 083          | 809              | 618             | 2 443          |
| Repair services   | 22 462           | 13 140           | 9 702            | 5 289          | 4 413          | 1 664            | 1 774           | 9 322          |
| Private households  | 4 028            | 2 596            | 1 484            | 1 253          | 231            | 606              | 506             | 1 432          |
| Other personal services                                     | 18 912           | 13 987           | 9 653            | 6 200          | 3 453          | 2 162            | 2 172           | 4 925          |
| Entertainment and recreation services                       | 6 340            | 4 823            | 3 380            | 1 836          | 1 544          | 917              | 526             | 1 517          |
| Hospitals   | 11 133           | 8 201            | 5 206            | 2 905          | 2 301          | 2 284            | 711             | 2 932          |
| Health services, except hospitals                           | 8 242            | 6 594            | 4 792            | 2 487          | 2 305          | 1 048            | 754             | 1 648          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges               | 35 825           | 24 157           | 14 636           | 8 076          | 6 560          | 6 516            | 3 005           | 11 668         |
| Government  | 28 401           | 18 852           | 10 418           | 5 962          | 4 456          | 5 799            | 2 635           | 9 549          |
| Private   | 7 424            | 5 305            | 4 218            | 2 114          | 2 104          | 717              | 370             | 2 119          |
| Other education and kindred services                        | 2 079            | 1 538            | 1 132            | 643            | 489            | 282              | 124             | 541            |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations  | 11 706           | 8 115            | 5 781            | 3 288          | 2 493          | 1 211            | 1 123           | 3 591          |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 16 202           | 13 243           | 10 674           | 5 483          | 5 191          | 1 390            | 1 179           | 2 959          |
| Public administration                                       | 68 810           | 47 586           | 33 089           | 19 499         | 13 590         | 8 533            | 5 964           | 21 224         |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>                 |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>15 469</b>    | <b>9 241</b>     | <b>6 029</b>     | <b>3 060</b>   | <b>2 969</b>   | <b>1 548</b>     | <b>1 664</b>    | <b>6 228</b>   |
| Agriculture   | 1 361            | 375              | 154              | 88             | 66             | 87               | 134             | 986            |
| Nonagriculture industries                                   | 14 108           | 8 866            | 5 875            | 2 972          | 2 903          | 1 461            | 1 530           | 5 242          |
| <b>Male</b>   |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                 |                |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>11 014</b>    | <b>6 508</b>     | <b>4 245</b>     | <b>2 110</b>   | <b>2 135</b>   | <b>1 114</b>     | <b>1 149</b>    | <b>4 506</b>   |
| Agriculture   | 1 142            | 317              | 149              | 88             | 61             | 63               | 105             | 825            |
| Nonagriculture industries                                   | 9 872            | 6 191            | 4 096            | 2 022          | 2 074          | 1 051            | 1 044           | 3 681          |



Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         | Rural |
|--|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------|
|  | Total     | Total   | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 | Total   |       |
|  |           |         | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |       |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>   |           |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |       |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>   | 1 231 785 | 754 486 | 519 929         | 265 406        | 254 523      | 129 125          | 105 432         | 477 299 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 869 210   | 530 798 | 372 605         | 183 655        | 188 950      | 82 716           | 75 477          | 338 412 |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 219 178   | 132 101 | 89 328          | 50 095         | 39 233       | 24 412           | 18 361          | 87 077  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 143 397   | 91 587  | 57 996          | 31 656         | 26 340       | 21 997           | 11 594          | 51 810  |       |
| <b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>  | 300 473   | 196 778 | 128 986         | 66 580         | 62 406       | 43 648           | 24 144          | 103 695 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 133 363   | 83 236  | 56 742          | 30 092         | 26 650       | 14 827           | 11 667          | 50 127  |       |
| Median weeks worked  | 48.1      | 46.2    | 47.9            | 48.3           | 47.0         | 38.8             | 49.4            | 49.4    |       |
| <b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>  | 879 696   | 528 829 | 372 763         | 186 771        | 185 992      | 80 219           | 75 847          | 350 867 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 710 601   | 432 633 | 306 426         | 147 256        | 159 170      | 65 082           | 61 125          | 277 968 |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 135 208   | 77 209  | 53 768          | 31 489         | 22 279       | 11 454           | 11 987          | 57 999  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 33 887    | 18 987  | 12 569          | 8 026          | 4 543        | 3 683            | 2 735           | 14 900  |       |
| <b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>   | 51 616    | 28 879  | 18 180          | 12 055         | 6 125        | 5 258            | 5 441           | 22 737  |       |
| Median weeks worked  | 49.6      | 52.0    | 52.0            | 52.0           | 52.0         | 49.8             | 47.4            | 47.4    |       |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>   | 864 724   | 562 415 | 383 151         | 215 931        | 167 220      | 96 065           | 83 199          | 302 309 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 413 282   | 272 167 | 186 052         | 108 234        | 77 818       | 45 095           | 41 020          | 141 115 |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 221 520   | 144 602 | 99 299          | 56 648         | 42 651       | 23 691           | 21 612          | 76 918  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 229 922   | 145 646 | 97 800          | 51 049         | 46 751       | 27 279           | 20 567          | 84 276  |       |
| <b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>  | 226 870   | 154 069 | 106 982         | 57 578         | 49 404       | 28 340           | 18 747          | 72 801  |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 67 644    | 44 990  | 32 731          | 17 652         | 15 079       | 6 670            | 5 589           | 22 654  |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 58 504    | 39 948  | 28 894          | 15 483         | 13 411       | 6 347            | 4 707           | 18 556  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 100 722   | 69 131  | 45 357          | 24 443         | 20 914       | 15 323           | 8 451           | 31 591  |       |
| <b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>  | 274 060   | 172 502 | 122 008         | 64 522         | 57 486       | 26 038           | 24 456          | 101 538 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 135 715   | 86 236  | 61 082          | 33 732         | 27 350       | 13 077           | 12 077          | 49 479  |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 72 561    | 46 962  | 33 203          | 18 000         | 15 203       | 6 967            | 6 792           | 25 599  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 65 784    | 39 304  | 27 723          | 12 790         | 14 933       | 5 994            | 5 587           | 26 480  |       |
| <b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>  | 290 753   | 186 680 | 123 429         | 72 156         | 51 273       | 32 551           | 30 700          | 104 073 |       |
| 50 to 52 weeks   | 174 016   | 115 527 | 76 119          | 45 347         | 30 772       | 20 518           | 18 890          | 58 489  |       |
| 27 to 49 weeks   | 71 575    | 45 015  | 29 338          | 17 513         | 11 825       | 7 939            | 7 738           | 26 560  |       |
| 26 weeks or less   | 45 162    | 26 138  | 17 972          | 9 296          | 8 676        | 4 094            | 4 072           | 19 024  |       |
| <b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>   | 73 041    | 49 164  | 30 732          | 21 675         | 9 057        | 9 136            | 9 296           | 23 877  |       |
| Median weeks worked  | 49.7      | 52.0    | 52.0            | 52.0           | 52.0         | 49.3             | 47.4            | 47.4    |       |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>   |           |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |       |
| <b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>  | 1 048 967 | 623 086 | 434 358         | 221 033        | 213 325      | 97 231           | 91 497          | 425 881 |       |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 796 753   | 479 850 | 341 826         | 168 598        | 173 228      | 68 910           | 69 114          | 316 903 |       |
| Employee of own corporation  | 17 922    | 12 844  | 9 283           | 4 551          | 4 732        | 1 911            | 1 650           | 5 078   |       |
| Federal government workers   | 57 598    | 40 803  | 29 276          | 17 130         | 12 146       | 7 061            | 4 466           | 16 795  |       |
| State government workers   | 36 957    | 21 811  | 11 168          | 5 953          | 5 215        | 7 439            | 3 204           | 15 146  |       |
| Local government workers   | 52 196    | 33 796  | 22 880          | 14 038         | 8 842        | 5 344            | 5 572           | 18 400  |       |
| Self-employed workers  | 103 313   | 46 292  | 28 886          | 15 119         | 13 767       | 8 366            | 9 040           | 57 021  |       |
| Unpaid family workers  | 2 150     | 2 322   | 2 195           | 1 127          | 1 061        | 111              | 101             | 1 616   |       |
| <b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>  | 497 802   | 453 846 | 309 966         | 175 925        | 134 041      | 74 813           | 69 047          | 243 956 |       |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 533 780   | 342 281 | 236 137         | 133 061        | 103 076      | 53 286           | 52 858          | 191 499 |       |
| Employee of own corporation  | 3 132     | 2 321   | 1 615           | 868            | 747          | 383              | 323             | 811     |       |
| Federal government workers   | 34 115    | 25 106  | 19 364          | 11 282         | 8 082        | 3 470            | 2 272           | 9 009   |       |
| State government workers   | 34 259    | 23 140  | 12 562          | 7 183          | 5 379        | 7 051            | 3 527           | 11 119  |       |
| Local government workers   | 67 408    | 47 184  | 32 350          | 18 921         | 13 429       | 7 817            | 7 017           | 20 224  |       |
| Self-employed workers  | 22 839    | 13 257  | 8 045           | 4 705          | 3 340        | 2 528            | 2 684           | 9 582   |       |
| Unpaid family workers  | 5 401     | 2 878   | 1 508           | 773            | 735          | 661              | 709             | 2 523   |       |
| <b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>   | 61 628    | 8 010   | 3 113           | 1 887          | 1 226        | 1 928            | 2 969           | 53 618  |       |
| Wage and salary workers  | 32 942    | 5 685   | 2 238           | 1 397          | 841          | 1 378            | 2 069           | 27 257  |       |
| Self-employed workers  | 27 639    | 2 287   | 871             | 486            | 385          | 535              | 881             | 25 352  |       |
| Unpaid family workers  | 1 047     | 38      | 4               | 4              | —            | 15               | 19              | 1 009   |       |
| <b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>   | 10 458    | 2 258   | 682             | 405            | 277          | 769              | 807             | 8 200   |       |
| Wage and salary workers  | 8 238     | 2 071   | 610             | 363            | 247          | 719              | 742             | 6 167   |       |
| Self-employed workers  | 1 677     | 145     | 57              | 31             | 26           | 37               | 51              | 1 532   |       |
| Unpaid family workers  | 543       | 42      | 15              | 11             | 4            | 13               | 14              | 501     |       |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                                     |           |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |       |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>                                       | 24 509    | 15 549  | 11 210          | 7 090          | 4 120        | 2 249            | 2 090           | 8 960   |       |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                                      | 2 340     | 1 898   | 1 544           | 652            | 892          | 227              | 127             | 442     |       |
| Sales workers  | 1 160     | 939     | 716             | 343            | 373          | 135              | 88              | 221     |       |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 1 370     | 1 051   | 826             | 504            | 322          | 116              | 109             | 319     |       |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 5 674     | 3 351   | 2 448           | 1 508          | 940          | 464              | 439             | 2 323   |       |
| Operatives, including transport  | 6 299     | 3 700   | 2 446           | 1 721          | 725          | 599              | 655             | 2 599   |       |
| Laborers, except farm  | 4 261     | 2 546   | 1 738           | 1 217          | 521          | 377              | 431             | 1 715   |       |
| Farm workers   | 924       | 204     | 54              | 44             | 10           | 76               | 74              | 720     |       |
| Service workers, including private household   | 2 267     | 1 721   | 1 332           | 1 006          | 326          | 244              | 145             | 546     |       |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>                                     | 28 987    | 19 438  | 13 499          | 8 721          | 4 778        | 3 208            | 2 731           | 9 549   |       |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                                      | 1 891     | 1 475   | 1 191           | 663            | 528          | 195              | 89              | 416     |       |
| Sales workers  | 1 955     | 1 513   | 1 156           | 625            | 531          | 247              | 110             | 442     |       |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 6 439     | 4 762   | 3 800           | 1 964          | 1 836        | 515              | 447             | 1 677   |       |
| Operatives, including transport  | 8 165     | 4 366   | 2 364           | 1 636          | 728          | 1 031            | 971             | 3 799   |       |
| Other blue-collar workers  | 1 070     | 709     | 503             | 325            | 178          | 109              | 97              | 361     |       |
| Farm workers   | 820       | 284     | 57              | 51             | 6            | 68               | 159             | 536     |       |
| Service workers, except private household  | 4 901     | 3 774   | 2 808           | 2 110          | 698          | 546              | 420             | 1 127   |       |
| Private household workers  | 2 903     | 1 952   | 1 184           | 1 077          | 107          | 400              | 368             | 951     |       |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>  |           |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |       |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>   | 18 991    | 11 307  | 7 337           | 3 599          | 3 738        | 1 960            | 2 010           | 7 684   |       |
| Farm occupations   | 2 699     | 699     | 142             | 92             | 50           | 268              | 289             | 2 000   |       |
| Nonfarm occupations  | 16 292    | 10 608  | 7 195           | 3 507          | 3 688        | 1 692            | 1 721           | 5 684   |       |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>   | 8 528     | 4 820   | 3 009           | 1 569          | 1 440        | 873              | 938             | 3 708   |       |
| Farm occupations   | 1 271     | 316     | 5               | —              | 5            | 116              | 195             | 955     |       |
| Nonfarm occupations  | 7 257     | 4 504   | 3 004           | 1 569          | 1 435        | 757              | 743             | 2 753   |       |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>                                |           |         |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |       |
| <b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>  | 503 523   | 304 213 | 215 526         | 104 732        | 110 794      | 46 324           | 42 363          | 199 310 |       |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970   | 21 779    | 12 863  | 8 116           | 6 548          | 1 568        | 2 993            | 1 754           | 8 916   |       |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 35 279    | 22 214  | 16 067          | 10 093         | 5 974        | 3 360            | 2 877           | 13 065  |       |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970  | 20 457    | 12 229  | 8 322           | 5 482          | 2 840        | 2 037            | 1 870           | 8 228   |       |
| <b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> | 536 343   | 349 541 | 249 216         | 132 942        | 116 274      | 54 798           | 45 527          | 186 802 |       |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970  | 124 331   | 77 224  | 55 651          | 26 341         | 29 310       | 11 131           | 10 442          | 47 107  |       |
| Worker in 1965   | 52 739    | 33 531  | 24 366          | 10 414         | 13 952       | 4 775            | 4 390           | 19 208  |       |
| Nonworker in 1970  | 28 171    | 18 092  | 13 727          | 5 015          | 8 712        | 2 381            | 1 984           | 10 079  |       |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970  | 412 012   | 272 317 | 193 565         | 106 601        | 86 964       | 43 667           | 35 085          | 139 695 |       |
| Worker in 1965   | 192 631   | 127 701 | 89 575          | 49 653         | 39 922       | 20 077           | 18 049          | 64 830  |       |
| Nonworker in 1970  | 31 185    | 20 102  | 13 876          | 7 975          | 5 901        | 3 348            | 2 878           | 11 083  |       |
| <b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>  | 158 146   | 95 688  | 67 497          | 31 652         | 35 845       | 14 574           | 13 617          | 62 458  |       |
| Nonworker in 1965  | 95 772    | 57 700  | 42 220          | 18 391         | 23 829       | 7 950            | 7 530           | 38 072  |       |
| Worker in 1970   | 34 437    | 20 496  | 14 330          | 6 600          | 7 730        | 3 039            | 3 127           | 13 941  |       |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970   | 50 389    | 30 786  | 20 341          | 10 708         | 9 633        | 5 528            | 4 917           | 19 603  |       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 | Rural   |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
|  | Total     | Total    | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |         |
|  |           |          | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |         |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| <b>Families</b>  |           |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total  | 1 149 771 | 687 035  | 472 777         | 252 120        | 220 657      | 108 662          | 105 596         | 462 736 |
| Less than \$1,000  | 39 461    | 20 901   | 13 369          | 10 248         | 3 121        | 3 698            | 3 834           | 18 560  |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 63 582    | 30 424   | 17 228          | 13 424         | 3 804        | 6 219            | 6 977           | 33 158  |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 65 288    | 33 603   | 19 402          | 14 879         | 4 523        | 7 146            | 7 055           | 31 685  |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 70 631    | 37 835   | 22 555          | 16 944         | 5 611        | 7 553            | 7 727           | 32 796  |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 74 775    | 40 525   | 24 399          | 17 421         | 6 978        | 8 185            | 7 941           | 34 250  |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 82 752    | 45 042   | 28 561          | 18 555         | 10 006       | 8 239            | 8 242           | 37 710  |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 81 818    | 45 112   | 29 105          | 17 691         | 11 414       | 8 095            | 7 912           | 36 706  |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 83 078    | 46 816   | 31 119          | 18 163         | 12 956       | 7 832            | 7 865           | 36 262  |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 80 618    | 46 430   | 31 359          | 16 857         | 14 502       | 7 327            | 7 744           | 34 188  |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 71 878    | 42 215   | 29 627          | 15 114         | 14 513       | 6 280            | 6 308           | 29 663  |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 130 099   | 80 629   | 58 037          | 26 346         | 31 691       | 11 123           | 11 469          | 49 470  |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 131 408   | 87 422   | 65 330          | 26 406         | 38 924       | 11 565           | 10 527          | 43 986  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 136 721   | 100 540  | 79 234          | 28 965         | 50 269       | 11 894           | 9 412           | 36 181  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 30 860    | 23 991   | 19 088          | 8 340          | 10 748       | 2 775            | 2 128           | 6 869   |
| \$50,000 or more   | 6 802     | 5 550    | 4 364           | 2 767          | 1 597        | 731              | 455             | 1 252   |
| Median income  | \$8 167   | \$8 932  | \$9 651         | \$7 930        | \$11 445     | \$7 663          | \$7 395         | \$7 179 |
| Mean income  | \$9 491   | \$10 423 | \$11 124        | \$9 801        | \$12 636     | \$9 191          | \$8 552         | \$8 108 |
| Mean income per family member  | \$2 619   | \$2 924  | \$3 126         | \$2 762        | \$3 540      | \$2 583          | \$2 379         | \$2 183 |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.381     | 0.382    | 0.369           | 0.416          | 0.312        | 0.395            | 0.388           | 0.376   |
| Families with female head  | 150 398   | 105 220  | 69 546          | 50 895         | 18 651       | 18 525           | 17 149          | 45 178  |
| Mean income  | \$5 119   | \$5 307  | \$5 620         | \$5 171        | \$6 845      | \$4 879          | \$4 500         | \$4 682 |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |           |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Total  | 368 668   | 283 966  | 180 614         | 118 013        | 62 601       | 67 809           | 35 543          | 84 702  |
| Less than \$1,000  | 107 382   | 76 708   | 39 810          | 28 069         | 11 741       | 24 461           | 12 437          | 30 674  |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 79 764    | 59 063   | 33 251          | 23 720         | 9 531        | 16 820           | 8 992           | 20 701  |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 42 965    | 33 327   | 21 103          | 13 139         | 7 964        | 8 096            | 4 128           | 9 638   |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 32 512    | 25 659   | 16 909          | 10 954         | 5 955        | 5 644            | 3 116           | 6 843   |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 24 420    | 19 793   | 14 190          | 9 291          | 4 899        | 3 604            | 1 999           | 4 627   |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 19 457    | 16 081   | 11 996          | 7 296          | 4 700        | 2 639            | 1 446           | 3 376   |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 16 648    | 14 202   | 11 168          | 6 750          | 4 418        | 2 012            | 1 022           | 2 446   |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 12 110    | 10 340   | 8 452           | 5 078          | 3 374        | 1 242            | 646             | 1 770   |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 8 934     | 7 615    | 6 223           | 3 755          | 2 468        | 898              | 494             | 1 319   |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 5 686     | 4 901    | 3 999           | 2 242          | 1 757        | 550              | 352             | 785     |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 7 589     | 6 503    | 5 421           | 2 935          | 2 486        | 670              | 412             | 1 086   |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 5 144     | 4 396    | 3 684           | 2 018          | 1 666        | 546              | 166             | 748     |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 4 393     | 3 955    | 3 246           | 1 954          | 1 292        | 452              | 257             | 438     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 1 289     | 1 123    | 945             | 627            | 318          | 133              | 45              | 166     |
| \$50,000 or more   | 375       | 290      | 217             | 185            | 32           | 42               | 31              | 85      |
| Median income  | \$1 965   | \$2 186  | \$2 817         | \$2 549        | \$3 347      | \$1 561          | \$1 593         | \$1 564 |
| Mean income  | \$3 260   | \$3 470  | \$4 045         | \$3 836        | \$4 439      | \$2 442          | \$2 513         | \$2 555 |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.529     | 0.522    | 0.502           | 0.518          | 0.477        | 0.525            | 0.535           | 0.525   |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 200 877   | 153 467  | 98 353          | 68 533         | 29 820       | 32 592           | 22 522          | 47 410  |
| Mean income  | \$2 761   | \$2 968  | \$3 458         | \$3 237        | \$3 966      | \$2 063          | \$2 137         | \$2 092 |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 1 518 439 | 971 001  | 653 391         | 370 133        | 283 258      | 176 471          | 141 139         | 547 438 |
| Median income  | \$6 571   | \$6 784  | \$7 598         | \$6 046        | \$9 840      | \$4 729          | \$5 657         | \$6 248 |
| Mean income  | \$7 978   | \$8 390  | \$9 167         | \$7 899        | \$10 824     | \$6 598          | \$7 031         | \$7 249 |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |           |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| All families   | 1 149 771 | 687 035  | 472 777         | 252 120        | 220 657      | 108 662          | 105 596         | 462 736 |
| With wage or salary income   | 1 008 045 | 616 378  | 428 669         | 222 199        | 206 470      | 95 669           | 92 040          | 391 667 |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$8 871   | \$9 583  | \$10 233        | \$8 867        | \$11 681     | \$8 287          | \$7 906         | \$7 750 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 111 817   | 64 500   | 42 220          | 20 832         | 21 388       | 11 006           | 11 274          | 47 317  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$7 691   | \$8 978  | \$9 362         | \$9 684        | \$9 048      | \$8 939          | \$7 577         | \$5 937 |
| With farm self-employment income   | 49 808    | 6 343    | 2 769           | 1 424          | 1 345        | 1 374            | 2 200           | 43 465  |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$2 807   | \$2 067  | \$1 568         | \$1 859        | \$1 260      | \$2 072          | \$2 691         | \$2 915 |
| With Social Security income  | 204 845   | 115 596  | 73 089          | 47 510         | 25 579       | 20 857           | 21 650          | 89 249  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 378   | \$1 442  | \$1 492         | \$1 469        | \$1 535      | \$1 384          | \$1 330         | \$1 295 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 91 353    | 49 091   | 28 315          | 22 911         | 5 404        | 9 771            | 11 005          | 42 262  |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$899     | \$895    | \$880           | \$902          | \$787        | \$943            | \$890           | \$903   |
| With other income  | 268 483   | 188 131  | 141 471         | 67 638         | 73 833       | 25 615           | 21 045          | 80 352  |
| Mean other income  | \$2 257   | \$2 398  | \$2 397         | \$2 979        | \$1 863      | \$2 602          | \$2 158         | \$1 928 |
| All unrelated individuals  | 368 668   | 283 966  | 180 614         | 118 013        | 62 601       | 67 809           | 35 543          | 84 702  |
| With wage or salary income   | 237 227   | 194 018  | 126 823         | 77 520         | 49 303       | 48 139           | 19 056          | 43 207  |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$3 795   | \$3 884  | \$4 481         | \$4 338        | \$4 707      | \$2 630          | \$3 073         | \$3 340 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 11 244    | 8 765    | 5 777           | 3 879          | 1 898        | 1 859            | 1 129           | 2 459   |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 356   | \$4 540  | \$5 209         | \$5 242        | \$5 141      | \$3 069          | \$3 542         | \$3 697 |
| With farm self-employment income   | 3 576     | 1 222    | 644             | 376            | 268          | 310              | 268             | 2 354   |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$1 812   | \$1 580  | \$1 309         | \$840          | \$1 966      | \$1 990          | \$1 759         | \$1 933 |
| With Social Security income  | 89 985    | 61 377   | 36 914          | 28 460         | 8 454        | 12 643           | 11 820          | 28 608  |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$926     | \$957    | \$1 006         | \$989          | \$1 063      | \$886            | \$880           | \$861   |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 32 707    | 20 361   | 10 797          | 9 275          | 1 522        | 4 332            | 5 232           | 12 346  |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$622     | \$626    | \$640           | \$648          | \$594        | \$640            | \$584           | \$615   |
| With other income  | 78 367    | 62 015   | 43 046          | 28 131         | 14 915       | 11 707           | 7 262           | 16 352  |
| Mean other income  | \$1 851   | \$1 915  | \$2 027         | \$2 190        | \$1 719      | \$1 597          | \$1 766         | \$1 608 |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$2 649   | \$2 956  | \$3 198         | \$2 869        | \$3 591      | \$2 504          | \$2 377         | \$2 184 |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |           |          |                 |                |              |                  |                 |         |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$6 208   | \$6 822  | \$7 342         | \$6 115        | \$8 670      | \$5 660          | \$5 646         | \$5 486 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | 9 862     | 10 549   | 11 054          | 9 656          | 11 829       | 9 474            | 8 837           | 8 512   |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 6 709     | 7 023    | 7 448           | 6 459          | 8 448        | 5 977            | 6 088           | 6 361   |
| Operatives, including transport  | 5 194     | 5 318    | 5 746           | 5 151          | 7 014        | 4 602            | 4 707           | 5 073   |
| Laborers, except farm  | 3 413     | 3 506    | 3 785           | 3 873          | 3 498        | 3 155            | 3 218           | 3 302   |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 3 714     | 5 196    | 5 018           | 4 821          | 5 318        | 5 710            | 5 122           | 3 654   |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 2 046     | 1 969    | 2 381           | 2 200          | 2 919        | 1 704            | 1 929           | 2 054   |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$3 401   | \$3 520  | \$3 772         | \$3 471        | \$4 220      | \$3 105          | \$3 036         | \$3 224 |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 4 187     | 4 277    | 4 425           | 4 296          | 4 551        | 3 747            | 3 738           | 3 972   |
| Operatives, including transport  | 3 404     | 3 434    | 3 537           | 3 452          | 3 701        | 3 376            | 3 328           | 3 381   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Urban     |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          | Rural     |
|--|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
|  | Total     | Urbanized areas |                |              | Other places of— |                 |          |           |
|  |           | Total           | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more   | 2,500 to 10,000 |          |           |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |           |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 1 149 771 | 687 035         | 472 777        | 252 120      | 220 657          | 108 662         | 105 596  | 462 736   |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 7.9       | 7.1             | 6.0            | 9.1          | 2.4              | 9.0             | 10.4     | 9.1       |
| Mean size of family.....                             | 3.62      | 3.56            | 3.56           | 3.55         | 3.57             | 3.56            | 3.60     | 3.71      |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 705 996   | 421 315         | 292 490        | 148 206      | 144 284          | 65 271          | 63 554   | 284 681   |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years.....  | 2.34      | 2.28            | 2.25           | 2.34         | 2.15             | 2.33            | 2.35     | 2.43      |
| Families with female head.....                       | 150 398   | 105 220         | 69 546         | 50 895       | 18 651           | 18 525          | 17 149   | 45 178    |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 100 796   | 71 800          | 47 604         | 35 029       | 12 575           | 12 841          | 11 355   | 28 996    |
| With related children under 6 years.....             | 42 525    | 30 717          | 20 351         | 15 862       | 4 489            | 5 390           | 4 976    | 11 808    |
| Percent of heads in labor force.....                 | 60.1      | 62.9            | 63.0           | 60.3         | 72.5             | 63.4            | 61.9     | 53.0      |
| <b>Family heads</b> .....                            | 1 149 771 | 687 035         | 472 777        | 252 120      | 220 657          | 108 662         | 105 596  | 462 736   |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 11.7      | 10.4            | 9.2            | 11.9         | 6.1              | 12.3            | 13.9     | 13.7      |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....       | 861 043   | 501 910         | 349 868        | 168 085      | 181 783          | 76 917          | 75 125   | 359 133   |
| Percent in labor force.....                          | 93.0      | 93.5            | 94.1           | 92.0         | 96.1             | 92.2            | 92.2     | 92.2      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 293 609   | 218 926         | 151 230        | 106 426      | 44 804           | 38 181          | 29 515   | 74 683    |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 11.1      | 9.3             | 7.1            | 8.7          | 3.4              | 11.3            | 17.7     | 16.5      |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 32.7      | 29.1            | 24.8           | 27.6         | 18.4             | 32.9            | 46.0     | 43.1      |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 4 460 755 | 2 667 562       | 1 833 606      | 1 001 159    | 832 447          | 424 801         | 409 155  | 1 793 193 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 8.2       | 8.1             | 7.3            | 9.2          | 5.1              | 9.4             | 10.0     | 8.5       |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 7.9       | 7.6             | 6.8            | 8.8          | 4.5              | 8.9             | 9.9      | 8.3       |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 68.9      | 69.9            | 70.3           | 69.6         | 71.8             | 70.4            | 68.4     | 67.5      |
| <b>Households</b> .....                              | 1 134 499 | 807 836         | 555 599        | 314 664      | 240 935          | 130 689         | 121 548  | 326 663   |
| In owner occupied housing units.....                 | 654 419   | 433 863         | 294 761        | 139 818      | 154 943          | 67 803          | 71 299   | 220 556   |
| Mean value of unit.....                              | \$17 212  | \$18 823        | \$20 781       | \$18 709     | \$22 651         | \$15 824        | \$13 580 | \$14 042  |
| In renter occupied housing units.....                | 480 080   | 373 973         | 260 838        | 174 846      | 85 992           | 62 886          | 50 249   | 106 107   |
| Mean gross rent.....                                 | \$88      | \$96            | \$107          | \$93         | \$135            | \$77            | \$65     | \$60      |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 10.1      | 5.7             | 2.7            | 3.6          | 1.6              | 10.6            | 14.3     | 20.9      |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |           |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 192 465   | 97 330          | 57 472         | 44 779       | 12 693           | 19 463          | 20 395   | 95 135    |
| Percent of all families.....                         | 16.7      | 14.2            | 12.2           | 17.8         | 5.8              | 17.9            | 19.3     | 20.6      |
| Mean family income.....                              | \$2 050   | \$2 059         | \$2 023        | \$2 040      | \$1 963          | \$2 135         | \$2 091  | \$2 040   |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$1 566   | \$1 591         | \$1 631        | \$1 652      | \$1 560          | \$1 511         | \$1 555  | \$1 539   |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 26.6      | 26.8            | 24.9           | 28.2         | 13.5             | 27.5            | 31.4     | 26.3      |
| Mean size of family.....                             | 4.10      | 4.04            | 4.02           | 4.07         | 3.83             | 4.06            | 4.07     | 4.17      |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 125 532   | 67 972          | 41 195         | 32 417       | 8 778            | 13 272          | 13 505   | 57 560    |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years.....  | 3.16      | 3.03            | 2.98           | 3.03         | 2.78             | 3.08            | 3.14     | 3.32      |
| Families with female head.....                       | 63 628    | 42 919          | 26 395         | 21 968       | 4 427            | 8 268           | 8 256    | 20 709    |
| With related children under 18 years.....            | 51 374    | 35 816          | 22 416         | 18 662       | 3 754            | 6 872           | 6 528    | 15 558    |
| With related children under 6 years.....             | 26 044    | 18 493          | 11 710         | 9 970        | 1 740            | 3 457           | 3 326    | 7 551     |
| Percent of heads in labor force.....                 | 49.4      | 51.5            | 49.4           | 49.0         | 51.7             | 55.5            | 54.7     | 44.5      |
| <b>Family heads</b> .....                            | 192 465   | 97 330          | 57 472         | 44 779       | 12 693           | 19 463          | 20 395   | 95 135    |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 24.8      | 20.4            | 17.9           | 17.8         | 18.3             | 21.7            | 26.2     | 29.3      |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years.....              | 90 063    | 38 696          | 22 422         | 16 429       | 5 993            | 7 976           | 8 298    | 51 367    |
| Percent in labor force.....                          | 75.4      | 73.5            | 74.0           | 72.7         | 77.6             | 73.4            | 72.0     | 76.8      |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 134 358   | 90 605          | 53 276         | 41 857       | 11 419           | 20 471          | 16 858   | 43 753    |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals.....            | 45.8      | 41.4            | 35.2           | 39.3         | 25.5             | 53.6            | 57.1     | 58.6      |
| Mean income.....                                     | \$821     | \$828           | \$820          | \$826        | \$797            | \$845           | \$836    | \$807     |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$991     | \$998           | \$1 009        | \$1 002      | \$1 036          | \$994           | \$967    | \$977     |
| Percent receiving public assistance income.....      | 21.6      | 19.4            | 17.0           | 19.0         | 10.0             | 18.4            | 28.1     | 26.1      |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 47.9      | 43.8            | 40.1           | 41.4         | 35.5             | 41.3            | 58.3     | 56.3      |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 924 262   | 483 483         | 284 192        | 224 130      | 60 063           | 99 508          | 99 782   | 440 779   |
| Percent of all persons.....                          | 20.7      | 18.1            | 15.5           | 22.4         | 7.2              | 23.4            | 24.4     | 24.6      |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 15.4      | 15.6            | 14.4           | 14.4         | 14.4             | 14.4            | 18.1     | 15.3      |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 15.7      | 15.1            | 13.7           | 13.7         | 13.4             | 15.8            | 18.7     | 16.4      |
| Percent receiving Social Security income.....        | 67.2      | 69.5            | 70.2           | 69.6         | 72.8             | 70.2            | 67.5     | 64.8      |
| Related children under 18 years.....                 | 388 965   | 203 133         | 121 133        | 96 774       | 24 359           | 40 034          | 41 966   | 185 832   |
| Percent living with both parents.....                | 52.1      | 41.2            | 40.1           | 36.6         | 54.2             | 41.6            | 43.8     | 64.0      |
| <b>Households</b> .....                              | 231 480   | 154 373         | 89 677         | 70 918       | 18 759           | 32 264          | 32 432   | 77 107    |
| Percent of all households.....                       | 20.4      | 19.1            | 16.1           | 22.5         | 7.8              | 24.7            | 26.7     | 23.6      |
| In owner occupied housing units.....                 | 89 019    | 50 702          | 26 841         | 18 052       | 8 789            | 10 240          | 13 621   | 38 317    |
| Mean value of unit.....                              | \$10 115  | \$11 550        | \$13 733       | \$12 689     | \$15 876         | \$9 864         | \$8 518  | \$8 216   |
| In renter occupied housing units.....                | 142 461   | 103 671         | 62 836         | 52 866       | 9 970            | 22 024          | 18 811   | 38 790    |
| Mean gross rent.....                                 | \$60      | \$67            | \$74           | \$69         | \$100            | \$62            | \$50     | \$40      |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 27.7      | 17.1            | 8.8            | 8.9          | 8.7              | 24.9            | 32.2     | 49.0      |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |           |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 129 822   | 65 179          | 38 777         | 30 523       | 8 254            | 12 866          | 13 536   | 64 643    |
| Percent of all families.....                         | 11.3      | 9.5             | 8.2            | 12.1         | 3.7              | 11.8            | 12.8     | 14.0      |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$1 180   | \$1 226         | \$1 276        | \$1 275      | \$1 279          | \$1 127         | \$1 178  | \$1 134   |
| Families with female head.....                       | 48 494    | 32 566          | 20 036         | 16 695       | 3 341            | 6 291           | 6 239    | 15 928    |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 112 131   | 74 857          | 43 627         | 34 423       | 9 204            | 16 977          | 14 253   | 37 274    |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals.....            | 38.2      | 34.2            | 28.8           | 32.3         | 20.5             | 44.5            | 48.3     | 49.9      |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$682     | \$696           | \$717          | \$705        | \$763            | \$683           | \$645    | \$654     |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 639 638   | 336 033         | 197 799        | 157 592      | 40 207           | 68 655          | 69 579   | 303 605   |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 16.3      | 15.4            | 13.8           | 14.0         | 13.0             | 16.1            | 19.5     | 17.3      |
| Related children under 18 years.....                 | 270 244   | 140 887         | 84 175         | 68 266       | 15 909           | 27 386          | 29 326   | 129 357   |
| Percent living with both parents.....                | 46.2      | 33.7            | 32.3           | 29.0         | 46.7             | 33.7            | 37.5     | 59.9      |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |           |                 |                |              |                  |                 |          |           |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                | 258 801   | 133 135         | 78 670         | 60 261       | 18 409           | 26 788          | 27 677   | 125 666   |
| Percent of all families.....                         | 22.5      | 19.4            | 16.6           | 23.9         | 8.3              | 24.2            | 26.2     | 27.2      |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$1 959   | \$1 958         | \$1 989        | \$2 038      | \$1 831          | \$1 887         | \$1 940  | \$1 960   |
| Families with female head.....                       | 76 157    | 51 696          | 31 861         | 26 340       | 5 521            | 9 957           | 9 878    | 24 461    |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                   | 153 002   | 104 504         | 62 560         | 48 818       | 13 742           | 23 109          | 18 835   | 48 498    |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals.....            | 52.1      | 47.7            | 41.4           | 45.9         | 30.7             | 60.5            | 63.8     | 64.9      |
| Mean income deficit.....                             | \$1 294   | \$1 290         | \$1 281        | \$1 282      | \$1 281          | \$1 312         | \$1 290  | \$1 304   |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                 | 1 211 886 | 642 612         | 380 944        | 294 295      | 86 649           | 130 844         | 130 824  | 569 274   |
| Percent 65 years and over.....                       | 14.5      | 13.9            | 12.6           | 12.7         | 11.9             | 14.6            | 16.9     | 15.1      |
| Related children under 18 years.....                 | 518 407   | 273 348         | 164 468        | 127 854      | 36 614           | 53 410          | 55 470   | 245 059   |
| Percent living with both parents.....                | 57.7      | 48.5            | 47.9           | 43.8         | 62.2             | 48.6            | 50.3     | 68.0      |

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>AGE</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Total, all ages</b> .....                               | 2 280 230    | 1 024 376      | 934 511     | 313 301       | 8 042      | 2 309 345       | 807 697 | 1 338 146     | 163 502    |
| Under 5 years.....   | 207 899      | 90 294         | 87 215      | 29 947        | 441        | 211 958         | 70 262  | 132 045       | 9 651      |
| 5 to 9 years.....  | 233 097      | 98 274         | 99 008      | 35 156        | 659        | 241 327         | 78 293  | 149 324       | 13 710     |
| 10 to 14 years.....  | 236 265      | 101 898        | 98 211      | 35 330        | 826        | 245 748         | 80 868  | 146 707       | 18 173     |
| 15 to 19 years.....  | 216 099      | 99 083         | 87 655      | 28 465        | 896        | 229 846         | 83 528  | 128 849       | 17 469     |
| 20 to 24 years.....  | 227 438      | 99 308         | 99 293      | 28 204        | 433        | 184 088         | 72 306  | 103 896       | 7 886      |
| 25 to 29 years.....  | 181 419      | 74 068         | 81 909      | 25 164        | 278        | 149 345         | 49 436  | 93 656        | 6 253      |
| 30 to 34 years.....  | 146 186      | 57 514         | 66 291      | 22 036        | 345        | 128 306         | 42 199  | 79 023        | 7 084      |
| 35 to 39 years.....  | 136 688      | 54 164         | 61 505      | 20 594        | 425        | 120 720         | 41 241  | 71 562        | 7 917      |
| 40 to 44 years.....  | 134 895      | 57 113         | 58 332      | 18 894        | 556        | 122 967         | 43 918  | 69 259        | 9 790      |
| 45 to 49 years.....  | 128 990      | 56 532         | 54 415      | 17 524        | 519        | 123 026         | 45 170  | 66 444        | 11 412     |
| 50 to 54 years.....  | 110 704      | 54 027         | 41 993      | 14 052        | 632        | 120 458         | 43 376  | 64 633        | 12 449     |
| 55 to 59 years.....  | 92 921       | 48 504         | 31 984      | 11 808        | 625        | 114 902         | 40 087  | 61 373        | 13 442     |
| 60 to 64 years.....  | 75 925       | 42 718         | 23 778      | 8 947         | 482        | 100 137         | 35 562  | 53 685        | 10 890     |
| 65 to 69 years.....  | 57 584       | 34 255         | 16 234      | 6 713         | 382        | 80 789          | 29 439  | 44 120        | 7 230      |
| 70 to 74 years.....  | 40 108       | 24 187         | 10 916      | 4 747         | 258        | 56 594          | 20 899  | 30 929        | 4 766      |
| 75 years and over.....                                     | 54 012       | 32 235         | 15 772      | 5 720         | 285        | 79 134          | 31 113  | 42 641        | 5 380      |
| Under 18 years.....  | 808 291      | 349 084        | 337 859     | 118 807       | 2 541      | 842 766         | 276 924 | 512 180       | 53 662     |
| 21 years and over.....                                     | 1 340 448    | 614 260        | 542 423     | 178 663       | 5 102      | 1 340 361       | 477 391 | 760 388       | 102 582    |
| 65 years and over.....                                     | 151 704      | 90 677         | 42 922      | 17 180        | 925        | 216 517         | 81 451  | 117 690       | 17 376     |
| Median age.....  | 25.5         | 26.6           | 24.8        | 24.9          | 36.7       | 26.4            | 26.9    | 25.4          | 36.0       |
| <b>Male, all ages</b> .....                                | 1 109 948    | 478 665        | 468 160     | 158 949       | 4 174      | 1 118 739       | 377 676 | 658 674       | 82 389     |
| Under 5 years.....   | 105 867      | 45 976         | 44 132      | 15 485        | 274        | 108 086         | 35 619  | 67 473        | 4 994      |
| 5 to 9 years.....  | 117 684      | 49 024         | 50 522      | 17 760        | 378        | 122 605         | 39 414  | 76 125        | 7 066      |
| 10 to 14 years.....  | 119 722      | 51 038         | 50 213      | 18 060        | 411        | 125 235         | 40 990  | 74 980        | 9 265      |
| 15 to 19 years.....  | 109 854      | 47 559         | 46 549      | 15 262        | 484        | 115 603         | 40 504  | 65 812        | 9 287      |
| 20 to 24 years.....  | 115 727      | 47 199         | 52 950      | 15 374        | 204        | 89 118          | 35 209  | 49 779        | 4 130      |
| 25 to 29 years.....  | 88 946       | 36 018         | 40 470      | 12 314        | 144        | 73 436          | 23 804  | 46 537        | 3 095      |
| 30 to 34 years.....  | 71 418       | 27 179         | 33 025      | 11 068        | 146        | 62 695          | 19 871  | 39 534        | 3 290      |
| 35 to 39 years.....  | 66 986       | 25 568         | 30 617      | 10 579        | 222        | 58 019          | 19 111  | 35 346        | 3 562      |
| 40 to 44 years.....  | 64 982       | 26 579         | 28 636      | 9 507         | 260        | 58 834          | 20 346  | 33 950        | 4 538      |
| 45 to 49 years.....  | 61 667       | 25 406         | 27 021      | 8 952         | 288        | 58 922          | 20 854  | 32 314        | 5 754      |
| 50 to 54 years.....  | 53 676       | 24 818         | 21 528      | 7 033         | 297        | 57 461          | 19 862  | 31 525        | 6 074      |
| 55 to 59 years.....  | 43 526       | 21 912         | 15 290      | 6 000         | 324        | 54 319          | 18 125  | 29 387        | 6 807      |
| 60 to 64 years.....  | 33 467       | 17 985         | 10 971      | 4 263         | 248        | 45 883          | 15 042  | 25 045        | 5 796      |
| 65 to 69 years.....  | 23 277       | 13 113         | 6 932       | 3 010         | 222        | 34 777          | 11 139  | 19 695        | 3 943      |
| 70 to 74 years.....  | 15 110       | 8 846          | 4 118       | 2 015         | 131        | 23 985          | 7 714   | 13 844        | 2 427      |
| 75 years and over.....                                     | 18 039       | 10 445         | 5 186       | 2 267         | 141        | 29 761          | 10 072  | 17 328        | 2 361      |
| Under 18 years.....  | 410 046      | 174 858        | 172 701     | 61 113        | 1 374      | 429 508         | 139 742 | 262 147       | 27 619     |
| 21 years and over.....                                     | 632 146      | 275 673        | 264 901     | 88 997        | 2 575      | 628 536         | 213 076 | 364 699       | 50 761     |
| 65 years and over.....                                     | 56 426       | 32 404         | 16 236      | 7 292         | 494        | 88 523          | 28 925  | 50 867        | 8 731      |
| Median age.....  | 24.4         | 24.8           | 24.0        | 24.2          | 36.0       | 24.9            | 24.6    | 24.5          | 35.1       |
| <b>Female, all ages</b> .....                              | 1 170 282    | 545 711        | 466 351     | 154 352       | 3 868      | 1 190 606       | 430 021 | 679 472       | 81 113     |
| Under 5 years.....   | 102 032      | 44 320         | 43 083      | 14 462        | 167        | 103 872         | 34 643  | 64 572        | 4 657      |
| 5 to 9 years.....  | 115 413      | 49 250         | 48 486      | 17 396        | 281        | 118 722         | 38 879  | 73 199        | 6 444      |
| 10 to 14 years.....  | 116 543      | 50 860         | 47 998      | 17 270        | 415        | 120 513         | 39 878  | 71 727        | 8 908      |
| 15 to 19 years.....  | 106 245      | 51 524         | 41 106      | 13 203        | 412        | 114 243         | 43 024  | 63 037        | 8 182      |
| 20 to 24 years.....  | 111 711      | 52 309         | 46 343      | 12 830        | 229        | 94 970          | 37 097  | 54 117        | 3 756      |
| 25 to 29 years.....  | 92 473       | 38 050         | 41 439      | 12 850        | 134        | 75 909          | 25 632  | 47 119        | 3 158      |
| 30 to 34 years.....  | 74 768       | 30 335         | 33 266      | 10 968        | 199        | 65 611          | 22 328  | 39 489        | 3 794      |
| 35 to 39 years.....  | 69 702       | 28 596         | 30 889      | 10 015        | 203        | 62 701          | 22 130  | 36 216        | 4 355      |
| 40 to 44 years.....  | 69 913       | 30 534         | 29 696      | 9 387         | 296        | 64 133          | 23 572  | 35 309        | 5 252      |
| 45 to 49 years.....  | 67 323       | 31 126         | 27 394      | 8 572         | 231        | 64 104          | 24 316  | 34 130        | 5 658      |
| 50 to 54 years.....  | 57 028       | 29 209         | 20 465      | 7 019         | 335        | 62 997          | 23 514  | 33 108        | 6 375      |
| 55 to 59 years.....  | 49 395       | 26 592         | 16 694      | 5 808         | 301        | 60 583          | 21 962  | 31 986        | 6 435      |
| 60 to 64 years.....  | 42 458       | 24 733         | 12 807      | 4 684         | 234        | 54 254          | 20 520  | 28 440        | 5 094      |
| 65 to 69 years.....  | 34 307       | 21 142         | 9 302       | 3 703         | 160        | 46 012          | 18 300  | 24 425        | 3 287      |
| 70 to 74 years.....  | 24 998       | 15 341         | 6 798       | 2 732         | 127        | 32 609          | 13 185  | 17 085        | 2 339      |
| 75 years and over.....                                     | 35 973       | 21 790         | 10 586      | 3 453         | 144        | 49 373          | 21 041  | 25 313        | 3 019      |
| Under 18 years.....  | 398 245      | 174 226        | 165 158     | 57 694        | 1 167      | 413 258         | 137 182 | 250 033       | 26 043     |
| 21 years and over.....                                     | 708 302      | 338 587        | 277 522     | 89 666        | 2 527      | 711 825         | 264 315 | 395 689       | 51 821     |
| 65 years and over.....                                     | 95 278       | 58 273         | 26 686      | 9 888         | 431        | 127 994         | 52 526  | 66 823        | 8 645      |
| Median age.....  | 26.8         | 26.2           | 25.7        | 25.8          | 37.4       | 27.8            | 29.2    | 26.4          | 36.7       |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>                   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Total population</b> .....                              | 2 280 230    | 1 024 376      | 934 511     | 313 301       | 8 042      | 2 309 345       | 807 697 | 1 338 146     | 163 502    |
| in households.....   | 2 203 464    | 996 174        | 896 470     | 302 778       | 8 042      | 2 248 614       | 766 376 | 1 318 736     | 163 502    |
| Head of household.....                                     | 691 092      | 329 786        | 271 475     | 87 398        | 2 433      | 683 289         | 247 893 | 386 656       | 48 740     |
| Family head.....   | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510 | 326 304       | 44 832     |
| Male.....  | 494 085      | 201 225        | 216 969     | 73 688        | 2 203      | 505 288         | 163 621 | 299 661       | 42 006     |
| Female.....  | 77 040       | 50 895         | 20 436      | 5 618         | 91         | 73 358          | 33 889  | 36 643        | 2 826      |
| Primary individual.....                                    | 119 967      | 77 666         | 34 070      | 8 092         | 139        | 104 643         | 50 383  | 50 352        | 3 908      |
| Male.....  | 41 853       | 25 957         | 12 646      | 3 185         | 65         | 32 941          | 14 249  | 17 032        | 1 660      |
| Female.....  | 78 114       | 51 709         | 21 424      | 4 907         | 74         | 71 702          | 36 134  | 33 320        | 2 248      |
| Wife of head.....  | 476 003      | 191 110        | 211 329     | 71 509        | 2 055      | 482 190         | 156 905 | 285 447       | 39 838     |
| Other relative of head.....                                | 997 279      | 451 503        | 400 546     | 141 715       | 3 515      | 1 061 903       | 350 208 | 637 534       | 74 161     |
| Not related to head.....                                   | 39 090       | 23 775         | 13 120      | 2 156         | 39         | 21 232          | 11 370  | 9 099         | 763        |
| In group quarters.....                                     | 76 766       | 28 202         | 38 041      | 10 523        | -          | 60 731          | 41 321  | 19 410        | -          |
| Inmate of institution.....                                 | 16 724       | 9 312          | 3 762       | 3 650         | -          | 29 515          | 15 942  | 13 573        | -          |
| Other.....   | 60 042       | 18 890         | 34 279      | 6 873         | -          | 31 216          | 25 379  | 5 837         | -          |
| <b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Total families</b> .....                                | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510 | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| With own children under 18 years.....                      | 337 342      | 135 798        | 150 450     | 50 098        | 996        | 319 234         | 106 633 | 191 858       | 20 743     |
| With own children under 6 years.....                       | 164 033      | 66 436         | 72 817      | 24 440        | 340        | 155 335         | 50 362  | 97 724        | 7 249      |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b> .....                         | 477 421      | 191 691        | 211 986     | 71 653        | 2 091      | 483 324         | 156 661 | 286 533       | 40 130     |
| With own children under 18 years.....                      | 285 862      | 102 978        | 135 767     | 46 189        | 928        | 274 676         | 86 415  | 169 005       | 19 256     |
| With own children under 6 years.....                       | 144 493      | 52 916         | 68 091      | 23 172        | 314        | 139 182         | 42 870  | 89 444        | 6 868      |
| <b>Families with female head</b> .....                     | 77 040       | 50 895         | 20 436      | 5 618         | 91         | 73 358          | 33 889  | 36 643        | 2 826      |
| With own children under 18 years.....                      | 44 668       | 29 194         | 12 362      | 3 070         | 42         | 35 798          | 17 425  | 17 457        | 916        |
| With own children under 6 years.....                       | 17 156       | 12 153         | 4 019       | 963           | 21         | 12 872          | 6 540   | 6 107         | 225        |

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|   | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                       |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total population.....                               | 2 280 230    | 1 024 392      | 934 403     | 313 682       | 7 753      | 2 309 339       | 807 803 | 1 340 004     | 161 532    |
| Native.....   | 2 253 736    | 1 013 133      | 921 135     | 311 770       | 7 698      | 2 302 845       | 803 909 | 1 337 584     | 161 352    |
| Native parentage.....                               | 2 190 656    | 988 406        | 888 446     | 306 185       | 7 619      | 2 287 397       | 795 849 | 1 330 738     | 160 810    |
| Foreign or mixed parentage.....                     | 63 080       | 24 727         | 32 689      | 5 585         | 79         | 15 448          | 8 060   | 6 846         | 542        |
| Foreign born.....                                   | 26 494       | 11 259         | 13 268      | 1 912         | 55         | 6 494           | 3 894   | 2 420         | 180        |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                            |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 26 494       | 11 259         | 13 268      | 1 912         | 55         | 6 494           | 3 894   | 2 420         | 180        |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 3 607        | 1 013          | 2 116       | 478           | --         | 803             | 401     | 344           | 58         |
| Ireland.....  | 428          | 192            | 197         | 39            | --         | 121             | 84      | 37            | --         |
| Norway.....   | 73           | 26             | 40          | 7             | --         | 13              | --      | 13            | --         |
| Sweden.....   | 164          | 38             | 111         | 15            | --         | 41              | 14      | 27            | --         |
| Denmark.....  | 147          | 62             | 85          | --            | --         | 32              | 13      | 19            | --         |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 263          | 75             | 142         | 46            | --         | 85              | 39      | 46            | --         |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 162          | 72             | 76          | 14            | --         | 21              | --      | 21            | --         |
| France.....   | 638          | 289            | 302         | 47            | --         | 116             | 59      | 57            | --         |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 5 550        | 2 323          | 2 845       | 357           | 25         | 1 164           | 484     | 652           | 28         |
| Poland.....   | 787          | 447            | 313         | 27            | --         | 61              | 49      | 12            | --         |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 287          | 82             | 181         | 24            | --         | 115             | 87      | 28            | --         |
| Austria.....  | 544          | 198            | 301         | 39            | 6          | 115             | 40      | 75            | --         |
| Hungary.....  | 178          | 101            | 71          | 6             | --         | 56              | 36      | 12            | 8          |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 138          | 60             | 62          | 16            | --         | 22              | --      | --            | --         |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 810          | 539            | 263         | 8             | --         | 131             | 73      | 21            | 37         |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 101          | 35             | 49          | 17            | --         | 6               | 6       | --            | --         |
| Greece.....   | 863          | 557            | 259         | 47            | --         | 123             | 117     | 6             | --         |
| Italy.....  | 701          | 291            | 374         | 31            | 5          | 180             | 77      | 103           | --         |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 769          | 363            | 341         | 59            | 6          | 247             | 150     | 82            | 15         |
| Asia.....   | 3 020        | 1 603          | 1 251       | 166           | --         | 1 282           | 1 001   | 275           | 6          |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 623          | 341            | 274         | 8             | --         | 195             | 153     | 42            | --         |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 411          | 203            | 196         | 12            | --         | 174             | 138     | 36            | --         |
| Japan.....  | 422          | 189            | 195         | 38            | --         | 190             | 119     | 71            | --         |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 1 564        | 870            | 586         | 108           | --         | 723             | 591     | 126           | 6          |
| Canada.....   | 1 792        | 610            | 975         | 201           | 6          | 570             | 295     | 254           | 21         |
| Mexico.....   | 265          | 140            | 109         | 16            | --         | 29              | --      | 29            | --         |
| Cuba.....   | 2 328        | 1 022          | 1 240       | 66            | --         | 485             | 406     | 79            | --         |
| Other America.....                                  | 1 331        | 641            | 639         | 51            | --         | 351             | 205     | 139           | 7          |
| All other.....                                      | 545          | 155            | 370         | 20            | --         | 142             | 102     | 62            | --         |
| Not reported.....                                   | 1 003        | 325            | 556         | 115           | 7          | 121             | 94      | 27            | --         |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage.....               | 63 080       | 24 727         | 32 689      | 5 585         | 79         | 15 448          | 8 060   | 6 846         | 542        |
| United Kingdom.....                                 | 7 782        | 2 633          | 4 191       | 958           | --         | 2 325           | 1 171   | 1 061         | 93         |
| Ireland.....  | 2 370        | 1 092          | 1 009       | 269           | --         | 542             | 323     | 210           | 9          |
| Norway.....   | 697          | 258            | 363         | 76            | --         | 150             | 49      | 85            | 16         |
| Sweden.....   | 1 067        | 311            | 666         | 90            | --         | 369             | 158     | 198           | 13         |
| Denmark.....  | 497          | 154            | 307         | 36            | --         | 83              | 42      | 28            | 13         |
| Netherlands.....                                    | 522          | 130            | 277         | 115           | --         | 101             | 56      | 45            | --         |
| Switzerland.....                                    | 258          | 119            | 99          | 32            | 8          | 76              | 29      | 39            | 8          |
| France.....   | 1 550        | 724            | 628         | 198           | --         | 380             | 120     | 260           | --         |
| Germany <sup>1</sup> .....                          | 11 431       | 4 637          | 5 874       | 901           | 19         | 2 806           | 1 235   | 1 484         | 87         |
| Poland.....   | 3 102        | 1 467          | 1 500       | 123           | 12         | 624             | 415     | 196           | 13         |
| Czechoslovakia.....                                 | 771          | 205            | 481         | 85            | --         | 283             | 193     | 90            | --         |
| Austria.....  | 1 754        | 684            | 928         | 130           | 12         | 233             | 143     | 85            | 5          |
| Hungary.....  | 861          | 303            | 508         | 50            | --         | 191             | 74      | 95            | 22         |
| Yugoslavia.....                                     | 519          | 191            | 270         | 58            | --         | 145             | 53      | 77            | 15         |
| U.S.S.R.....  | 4 326        | 2 325          | 1 865       | 136           | --         | 564             | 440     | 91            | 33         |
| Lithuania.....                                      | 579          | 242            | 279         | 58            | --         | 112             | 59      | 53            | --         |
| Greece.....   | 1 786        | 824            | 835         | 127           | --         | 212             | 133     | 79            | --         |
| Italy.....  | 3 543        | 1 276          | 295         | 295           | --         | 796             | 381     | 393           | 22         |
| Other Europe.....                                   | 1 977        | 790            | 1 021       | 166           | --         | 675             | 478     | 185           | 12         |
| Asia.....   | 3 884        | 1 647          | 1 853       | 384           | --         | 1 392           | 804     | 568           | 20         |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1 205        | 595            | 570         | 40            | --         | 434             | 269     | 159           | 6          |
| China <sup>3</sup> .....                            | 618          | 181            | 384         | 53            | --         | 75              | 33      | 42            | --         |
| Japan.....  | 736          | 322            | 313         | 101           | --         | 427             | 252     | 175           | --         |
| Other Asia.....                                     | 1 325        | 549            | 586         | 190           | --         | 456             | 250     | 192           | 14         |
| Canada.....   | 5 865        | 1 824          | 3 481       | 544           | 16         | 1 794           | 805     | 849           | 140        |
| Mexico.....   | 1 029        | 438            | 484         | 102           | 5          | 239             | 114     | 104           | 21         |
| Cuba.....   | 800          | 353            | 381         | 66            | --         | 203             | 127     | 76            | --         |
| Other America.....                                  | 1 817        | 521            | 1 128       | 168           | --         | 381             | 211     | 170           | --         |
| All other.....                                      | 902          | 314            | 492         | 96            | --         | 226             | 167     | 59            | --         |
| Not reported.....                                   | 3 391        | 1 265          | 1 797       | 322           | 7          | 546             | 280     | 266           | --         |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....      | 23 112       | 9 352          | 11 854      | 1 892         | 14         | 6 712           | 3 474   | 3 022         | 216        |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> ..... | ...          | ...            | ...         | ...           | ...        | ...             | ...     | ...           | ...        |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....           | 26 813       | 13 593         | 11 025      | 2 195         | --         | 18 476          | 6 222   | 11 253        | 1 001      |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....     | 2 771        | 1 009          | 1 409       | 353           | --         | 624             | 334     | 274           | 16         |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                                |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total native.....                                   | 2 253 736    | 1 013 133      | 921 135     | 311 770       | 7 698      | 2 302 845       | 803 909 | 1 337 584     | 161 352    |
| English.....  | 2 076 411    | 919 985        | 854 589     | 294 456       | 7 381      | 2 177 912       | 754 210 | 1 269 469     | 154 233    |
| French.....   | 7 075        | 3 050          | 3 216       | 806           | 3          | 1 787           | 931     | 813           | 43         |
| German.....   | 15 532       | 5 681          | 8 441       | 1 383         | 27         | 3 698           | 1 698   | 1 689         | 315        |
| Polish.....   | 2 436        | 822            | 1 348       | 266           | --         | 551             | 296     | 234           | 21         |
| Russian.....  | 452          | 240            | 184         | 28            | --         | 157             | 105     | 52            | --         |
| Yiddish.....  | 4 158        | 2 395          | 1 693       | 70            | --         | 420             | 382     | 41            | 7          |
| Italian.....  | 3 625        | 1 320          | 1 981       | 324           | --         | 915             | 458     | 345           | 12         |
| Spanish.....  | 10 770       | 4 171          | 5 652       | 938           | 9          | 2 895           | 1 422   | 1 389         | 84         |
| All other.....                                      | 13 773       | 4 868          | 7 758       | 1 142         | 5          | 3 941           | 1 970   | 1 795         | 176        |
| Not reported.....                                   | 119 504      | 70 601         | 36 273      | 12 357        | 273        | 110 569         | 42 441  | 61 667        | 6 461      |
| Total foreign born.....                             | 26 494       | 11 259         | 13 268      | 1 912         | 55         | 6 494           | 3 894   | 2 420         | 180        |
| English.....  | 5 881        | 1 924          | 3 323       | 623           | 11         | 1 532           | 810     | 636           | 86         |
| French.....   | 1 539        | 578            | 792         | 169           | --         | 307             | 167     | 140           | --         |
| German.....   | 6 662        | 2 742          | 3 364       | 518           | 38         | 1 318           | 600     | 682           | 36         |
| Polish.....   | 435          | 199            | 220         | 16            | --         | 45              | 24      | 21            | --         |
| Russian.....  | 265          | 153            | 105         | 7             | --         | 84              | 63      | 12            | 9          |
| Yiddish.....  | 802          | 517            | 279         | 6             | --         | 50              | 45      | 5             | --         |
| Italian.....  | 684          | 308            | 332         | 38            | 6          | 159             | 57      | 102           | --         |
| Spanish.....  | 4 026        | 1 889          | 2 018       | 119           | --         | 894             | 589     | 298           | 7          |
| All other.....                                      | 5 874        | 2 779          | 2 705       | 390           | --         | 1 993           | 1 460   | 491           | 42         |
| Not reported.....                                   | 326          | 170            | 130         | 26            | --         | 112             | 79      | 33            | --         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total native population                                  | 2 252 994    | 1 012 520      | 921 015     | 311 482       | 7 977      | 2 302 201       | 803 604 | 1 335 290     | 163 307    |
| Born in State of residence                               | 1 453 951    | 707 797        | 523 705     | 216 054       | 6 395      | 1 913 814       | 638 693 | 1 126 467     | 148 654    |
| Born in different State                                  | 652 893      | 230 360        | 342 356     | 78 886        | 1 291      | 291 958         | 126 567 | 155 801       | 9 590      |
| Percent of total   | 29.0         | 22.8           | 37.2        | 25.3          | 16.2       | 12.7            | 15.7    | 11.7          | 5.9        |
| Northeast  | 84 928       | 27 812         | 48 265      | 8 756         | 95         | 24 158          | 12 628  | 11 011        | 519        |
| North Central  | 103 772      | 31 288         | 60 360      | 11 952        | 172        | 32 136          | 15 176  | 15 803        | 1 157      |
| South  | 429 786      | 160 816        | 214 805     | 53 211        | 954        | 223 799         | 93 470  | 122 698       | 7 631      |
| West   | 34 407       | 10 444         | 18 926      | 4 967         | 70         | 11 865          | 5 293   | 6 289         | 283        |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 19 523       | 7 796          | 9 699       | 2 003         | 25         | 5 374           | 2 672   | 2 623         | 79         |
| State of birth not reported                              | 126 627      | 66 567         | 45 255      | 14 539        | 266        | 91 055          | 35 672  | 50 399        | 4 984      |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 2 072 651    | 934 242        | 847 284     | 283 766       | 7 357      | 2 097 033       | 737 472 | 1 207 606     | 161 955    |
| Same house   | 883 491      | 430 418        | 326 088     | 121 893       | 5 092      | 1 144 188       | 380 063 | 647 323       | 116 802    |
| Different house in United States                         | 1 013 079    | 426 869        | 444 358     | 139 878       | 1 974      | 840 951         | 313 870 | 495 852       | 31 229     |
| Same county  | 494 224      | 260 502        | 165 258     | 67 148        | 1 316      | 503 407         | 180 995 | 300 918       | 21 494     |
| Different county   | 518 855      | 166 367        | 279 100     | 72 730        | 658        | 337 544         | 132 875 | 194 934       | 9 735      |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 22 171       | 7 155          | 11 820      | 3 187         | 9          | 8 460           | 3 504   | 4 782         | 174        |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 43 794       | 14 978         | 23 963      | 3 825         | 28         | 14 212          | 7 964   | 6 049         | 199        |
| Same State   | 210 738      | 70 461         | 105 108     | 34 729        | 440        | 214 025         | 76 922  | 129 469       | 7 634      |
| Different State  | 308 117      | 95 906         | 173 992     | 38 001        | 218        | 123 519         | 55 953  | 65 465        | 2 101      |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 18 137       | 5 693          | 9 691       | 2 744         | 9          | 5 868           | 2 539   | 3 252         | 77         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 30 530       | 10 423         | 17 756      | 2 329         | 22         | 7 387           | 4 311   | 3 047         | 29         |
| Northeast  | 38 555       | 11 713         | 22 855      | 3 940         | 47         | 10 785          | 5 591   | 5 110         | 84         |
| North Central  | 49 383       | 13 624         | 29 565      | 6 179         | 15         | 15 605          | 7 496   | 7 792         | 317        |
| South  | 189 314      | 61 043         | 104 423     | 23 731        | 117        | 87 890          | 38 568  | 47 708        | 1 614      |
| West   | 30 865       | 9 526          | 17 149      | 4 151         | 39         | 9 239           | 4 298   | 4 855         | 86         |
| Abroad   | 32 518       | 12 009         | 16 956      | 3 527         | 26         | 9 781           | 5 134   | 4 589         | 58         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 10 239       | 3 879          | 5 180       | 1 174         | 6          | 3 354           | 1 598   | 1 729         | 27         |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 143 563      | 64 946         | 59 884      | 18 468        | 265        | 102 113         | 38 405  | 59 842        | 3 866      |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 82 535       | 29 036         | 44 668      | 8 825         | 6          | 49 782          | 33 482  | 16 157        | 143        |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 45 495       | 11 437         | 27 645      | 6 413         | —          | 7 380           | 4 835   | 2 528         | 17         |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 5 121        | 3 084          | 1 344       | 693           | —          | 11 167          | 5 555   | 5 612         | —          |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 31 919       | 14 515         | 15 679      | 1 719         | 6          | 31 235          | 23 092  | 8 017         | 126        |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 3 701        | 917            | 2 333       | 451           | —          | 860             | 322     | 494           | 44         |
| Not living with parents                                  | 28 218       | 13 598         | 13 346      | 1 268         | 6          | 30 375          | 22 770  | 7 523         | 82         |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 63 592       | 21 088         | 35 608      | 6 896         | —          | 17 149          | 11 195  | 5 913         | 41         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 42 329       | 10 590         | 25 883      | 5 856         | —          | 6 586           | 4 465   | 2 121         | —          |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 2 552        | 2 080          | 336         | 136           | —          | 1 131           | 508     | 623           | —          |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 18 711       | 8 418          | 9 389       | 904           | —          | 9 432           | 6 222   | 3 169         | 41         |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 2 407        | 581            | 1 582       | 244           | —          | 379             | 174     | 183           | 22         |
| Not living with parents                                  | 16 304       | 7 837          | 7 807       | 660           | —          | 9 053           | 6 048   | 2 986         | 19         |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 2 280 230    | 1 024 392      | 934 403     | 313 682       | 7 753      | 2 309 339       | 807 803 | 1 340 004     | 161 532    |
| 1969 and 1970  | 701 430      | 305 329        | 301 906     | 93 308        | 887        | 574 464         | 222 612 | 335 012       | 16 840     |
| 1965 to 1968   | 752 486      | 320 450        | 322 862     | 107 305       | 1 869      | 662 242         | 229 814 | 400 943       | 31 485     |
| 1960 to 1964   | 359 757      | 159 634        | 149 229     | 49 503        | 1 391      | 384 568         | 129 604 | 226 979       | 27 985     |
| 1950 to 1959   | 261 354      | 127 959        | 99 252      | 32 581        | 1 562      | 311 197         | 110 260 | 166 203       | 34 734     |
| 1949 or earlier  | 105 344      | 62 684         | 26 509      | 14 822        | 1 329      | 195 246         | 64 302  | 100 468       | 30 476     |
| Always lived in same house                               | 99 859       | 48 336         | 34 645      | 16 163        | 715        | 181 622         | 51 211  | 110 399       | 20 012     |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| All workers  | 937 294      | 405 575        | 405 600     | 123 030       | 3 089      | 860 904         | 312 792 | 486 169       | 61 943     |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 606 882      | 309 790        | 321 523     | 73 432        | 2 137      | 601 063         | 244 395 | 310 892       | 45 776     |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 64.7         | 76.4           | 54.6        | 59.7          | 69.2       | 69.8            | 78.1    | 63.9          | 73.9       |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 262 052      | 56 553         | 162 252     | 42 486        | 761        | 180 596         | 38 432  | 131 224       | 10 940     |
| Place of work not reported                               | 68 360       | 39 232         | 21 825      | 7 112         | 191        | 79 245          | 29 965  | 44 053        | 5 227      |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| All workers  | 937 294      | 405 575        | 405 600     | 123 030       | 3 089      | 860 904         | 312 792 | 486 169       | 61 943     |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 662 932      | 256 708        | 305 583     | 98 787        | 1 874      | 572 958         | 206 582 | 332 449       | 33 927     |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 115 574      | 54 538         | 45 398      | 15 297        | 341        | 154 780         | 57 019  | 91 365        | 6 396      |
| Bus or streetcar   | 68 074       | 56 485         | 10 313      | 1 234         | 42         | 4 951           | 2 055   | 2 492         | 404        |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 119          | 62             | 42          | 15            | —          | 65              | 29      | 36            | —          |
| Railroad   | 74           | 47             | 42          | 8             | 5          | 5               | 29      | 94            | 13         |
| Taxicab  | 4 349        | 2 781          | 1 361       | 207           | —          | 5 208           | 5 101   | 679           | 1          |
| Walked only  | 55 993       | 22 685         | 30 635      | 2 548         | 125        | 56 379          | 26 647  | 25 883        | 3 849      |
| Other means  | 18 374       | 7 190          | 7 905       | 3 158         | 121        | 36 039          | 10 846  | 21 717        | 3 476      |
| Worked at home   | 11 785       | 5 079          | 4 349       | 1 776         | 581        | 29 837          | 4 506   | 11 454        | 13 877     |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 675 892      | 305 912        | 273 556     | 93 451        | 2 973      | 725 917         | 246 050 | 421 910       | 57 957     |
| Veteran  | 318 221      | 128 976        | 145 396     | 42 780        | 1 069      | 244 137         | 90 481  | 137 052       | 16 404     |
| Percent of total   | 47.1         | 42.2           | 53.2        | 45.8          | 36.0       | 33.6            | 36.8    | 32.5          | 28.6       |
| Vietnam conflict   | 65 540       | 26 920         | 30 198      | 8 309         | 113        | 43 405          | 15 886  | 25 534        | 1 985      |
| Korean conflict  | 57 371       | 21 916         | 27 130      | 8 202         | 123        | 42 988          | 15 042  | 25 317        | 2 629      |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 14 049       | 5 516          | 6 894       | 1 603         | 36         | 5 349           | 2 331   | 2 775         | 243        |
| World War II   | 124 566      | 53 725         | 53 868      | 16 412        | 561        | 106 953         | 41 261  | 56 629        | 9 063      |
| World War I  | 11 091       | 6 635          | 3 180       | 1 198         | 78         | 12 912          | 4 802   | 7 179         | 931        |
| Other service  | 45 604       | 14 264         | 24 126      | 7 056         | 158        | 32 530          | 11 159  | 19 618        | 1 753      |
| Nonveteran   | 357 671      | 176 936        | 128 160     | 50 671        | 1 904      | 481 780         | 155 569 | 284 858       | 41 353     |

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 654 849      | 284 778        | 278 747     | 89 244        | 2 070      | 625 519         | 227 135 | 355 684       | 42 681     |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 647 261      | 280 885        | 275 859     | 88 467        | 2 040      | 620 218         | 225 050 | 352 793       | 42 356     |
| Nursery school   | 13 204       | 5 280          | 6 836       | 1 074         | 14         | 4 291           | 2 250   | 1 941         | 95         |
| Public   | 2 962        | 1 542          | 1 147       | 259           | 14         | 1 956           | 969     | 920           | 62         |
| Percent  | 22.4         | 29.2           | 16.8        | 24.1          | ...        | 45.6            | 43.1    | 47.4          | ...        |
| Parochial  | 708          | 252            | 431         | 25            | ...        | 140             | 56      | 84            | ...        |
| Other private  | 9 534        | 3 486          | 5 258       | 790           | ...        | 2 195           | 1 225   | 937           | 33         |
| Kindergarten   | 30 831       | 12 895         | 14 158      | 3 725         | 43         | 14 880          | 6 983   | 7 294         | 589        |
| Public   | 14 183       | 9 206          | 3 676       | 1 272         | 19         | 8 130           | 3 390   | 4 380         | 346        |
| Percent  | 46.0         | 71.4           | 26.0        | 34.1          | ...        | 54.6            | 48.5    | 60.0          | 58.7       |
| Parochial  | 1 810        | 3 412          | 1 158       | 240           | ...        | 534             | 309     | 213           | 12         |
| Other private  | 14 838       | 3 277          | 9 324       | 2 213         | ...        | 6 216           | 3 284   | 2 701         | 231        |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 382 420      | 162 451        | 160 429     | 58 445        | 1 095      | 397 047         | 129 547 | 241 487       | 26 013     |
| Public   | 365 276      | 154 038        | 153 624     | 56 550        | 1 064      | 391 897         | 127 534 | 239 015       | 25 348     |
| Percent  | 95.5         | 94.8           | 95.8        | 96.8          | 97.2       | 98.7            | 98.4    | 99.0          | 97.4       |
| Parochial  | 8 344        | 3 605          | 3 896       | 826           | 17         | 1 236           | 535     | 628           | 73         |
| Other private  | 8 800        | 4 808          | 2 909       | 1 069         | 14         | 3 914           | 1 478   | 1 844         | 592        |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 155 442      | 69 398         | 64 344      | 20 966        | 734        | 152 719         | 52 119  | 86 341        | 14 259     |
| Public   | 146 994      | 64 991         | 61 137      | 20 177        | 689        | 149 782         | 50 953  | 84 789        | 14 040     |
| Percent  | 94.6         | 93.6           | 95.0        | 96.2          | 93.9       | 98.1            | 97.8    | 98.2          | 98.5       |
| Parochial  | 2 866        | 1 263          | 1 416       | 174           | 13         | 339             | 145     | 174           | 20         |
| Other private  | 5 582        | 3 144          | 1 791       | 615           | 32         | 2 598           | 1 021   | 1 378         | 199        |
| College  | 65 364       | 30 861         | 30 092      | 4 257         | 154        | 51 281          | 34 151  | 15 730        | 1 400      |
| Public   | 41 292       | 18 898         | 18 911      | 3 337         | 146        | 41 065          | 29 454  | 10 492        | 1 119      |
| Percent  | 63.2         | 61.2           | 62.8        | 78.4          | 94.8       | 80.1            | 86.2    | 66.7          | 79.9       |
| Private  | 24 072       | 11 963         | 11 181      | 920           | 8          | 10 216          | 4 697   | 5 238         | 281        |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 7 588        | 3 893          | 2 888       | 777           | 30         | 5 301           | 2 085   | 2 891         | 325        |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 647 261      | 280 885        | 275 859     | 88 467        | 2 040      | 620 218         | 225 050 | 352 793       | 42 356     |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 14 043       | 5 795          | 7 083       | 1 159         | 6          | 5 185           | 2 604   | 2 480         | 101        |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 63 666       | 27 400         | 27 677      | 8 453         | 136        | 48 956          | 18 067  | 28 277        | 2 612      |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 318 886      | 133 588        | 135 715     | 48 697        | 876        | 323 566         | 105 916 | 196 122       | 21 528     |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 88 159       | 37 894         | 36 654      | 13 211        | 400        | 92 548          | 30 752  | 54 171        | 7 625      |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 73 880       | 33 212         | 30 591      | 9 727         | 350        | 73 551          | 24 699  | 41 876        | 6 969      |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 40 014       | 20 253         | 15 658      | 3 917         | 186        | 40 841          | 21 323  | 17 022        | 2 484      |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 18 594       | 9 549          | 7 959       | 1 039         | 47         | 18 088          | 12 094  | 5 471         | 523        |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 14 717       | 6 790          | 6 988       | 912           | 27         | 9 315           | 5 724   | 3 372         | 219        |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 15 302       | 6 404          | 7 534       | 1 352         | 12         | 8 168           | 3 871   | 4 002         | 295        |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 48.9         | 49.5           | 48.6        | 47.4          | 56.5       | 49.0            | 51.7    | 46.6          | 56.6       |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 16.6         | 15.8           | 20.1        | 9.4           | 3.4        | 5.9             | 9.1     | 4.5           | 2.4        |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 68.8         | 69.7           | 70.8        | 60.9          | 50.6       | 51.2            | 58.2    | 47.5          | 51.5       |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 97.0         | 95.9           | 97.8        | 98.1          | 87.1       | 95.0            | 95.4    | 94.8          | 94.6       |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 95.1         | 92.6           | 97.0        | 92.2          | 97.3       | 92.2            | 91.6    | 92.3          | 93.5       |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 85.6         | 84.7           | 87.4        | 82.8          | 84.5       | 78.2            | 79.6    | 76.1          | 86.7       |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 47.0         | 50.0           | 45.7        | 38.8          | 66.2       | 47.4            | 59.2    | 38.0          | 46.5       |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 20.1         | 23.2           | 20.1        | 8.9           | 25.4       | 23.4            | 36.1    | 13.6          | 14.2       |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 10.9         | 11.6           | 11.7        | 5.5           | 10.9       | 8.7             | 14.8    | 5.3           | 5.2        |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 4.7          | 4.9            | 5.1         | 2.9           | 1.9        | 2.9             | 4.2     | 2.3           | 2.2        |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 66 865       | 25 264         | 30 840      | 10 632        | 129        | 57 364          | 18 745  | 34 863        | 3 766      |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 27 759       | 12 587         | 10 777      | 4 362         | 33         | 35 635          | 10 423  | 23 501        | 1 721      |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years                      | 20.5         | 22.2           | 18.2        | 23.5          | 7.0        | 28.1            | 21.7    | 33.8          | 18.7       |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 20 487       | 8 061          | 9 044       | 3 370         | 12         | 25 514          | 7 489   | 16 830        | 1 195      |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 7 272        | 4 526          | 1 733       | 992           | 21         | 10 121          | 2 934   | 6 671         | 526        |
| High school graduate                                     | 39 106       | 12 677         | 20 063      | 6 270         | 96         | 21 729          | 8 322   | 11 362        | 2 045      |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 35 272       | 10 445         | 19 029      | 5 719         | 79         | 18 203          | 6 988   | 9 540         | 1 675      |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 3 834        | 2 232          | 1 034       | 551           | 17         | 3 526           | 1 334   | 1 822         | 370        |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                       |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| No school years completed                                | 541 094      | 237 869        | 223 794     | 77 008        | 2 423      | 558 092         | 185 940 | 324 505       | 47 647     |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 8 445        | 5 661          | 1 650       | 1 085         | 49         | 19 858          | 6 135   | 12 632        | 1 091      |
| 5 and 6 years  | 35 366       | 21 499         | 7 776       | 5 896         | 195        | 80 010          | 23 049  | 50 773        | 6 188      |
| 7 years  | 5 375        | 20 955         | 10 349      | 6 363         | 198        | 66 412          | 18 971  | 41 123        | 6 318      |
| 8 years  | 29 696       | 13 642         | 9 654       | 6 100         | 300        | 48 966          | 13 107  | 30 270        | 5 589      |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 35 943       | 16 605         | 12 699      | 6 437         | 202        | 53 053          | 15 148  | 32 576        | 5 329      |
| 4 years  | 105 699      | 47 772         | 41 291      | 16 091        | 545        | 120 559         | 38 009  | 70 058        | 12 492     |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 133 471      | 54 398         | 59 430      | 19 157        | 486        | 98 086          | 35 103  | 56 298        | 6 685      |
| 4 years  | 67 452       | 24 880         | 34 776      | 7 582         | 214        | 33 912          | 15 596  | 16 023        | 2 293      |
| 5 years or more  | 51 790       | 18 372         | 27 832      | 5 441         | 145        | 21 149          | 11 555  | 8 336         | 1 258      |
| Median school years completed                            | 35 367       | 14 085         | 18 337      | 2 856         | 89         | 16 087          | 9 267   | 6 416         | 404        |
|  | 12.1         | 11.5           | 12.5        | 11.4          | 10.5       | 10.3            | 10.3    | 8.8           | 8.9        |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| No school years completed                                | 618 338      | 297 448        | 239 335     | 79 191        | 2 364      | 638 286         | 236 500 | 352 820       | 48 966     |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 8 322        | 5 454          | 2 014       | 833           | 21         | 14 778          | 5 923   | 8 319         | 536        |
| 5 and 6 years  | 32 401       | 21 967         | 6 373       | 3 984         | 77         | 62 057          | 22 643  | 36 121        | 3 293      |
| 7 years  | 42 519       | 25 480         | 10 620      | 6 189         | 230        | 72 631          | 24 744  | 43 152        | 4 735      |
| 8 years  | 36 545       | 19 961         | 10 514      | 5 818         | 252        | 60 883          | 18 110  | 37 222        | 5 551      |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 43 638       | 22 809         | 14 108      | 6 494         | 227        | 64 298          | 21 164  | 37 796        | 5 358      |
| 4 years  | 148 547      | 69 975         | 56 563      | 21 430        | 579        | 170 684         | 58 744  | 96 169        | 15 771     |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 178 608      | 75 227         | 79 961      | 22 901        | 519        | 118 372         | 46 327  | 63 681        | 8 364      |
| 4 years  | 70 163       | 29 663         | 33 321      | 6 961         | 218        | 39 574          | 19 649  | 16 783        | 3 142      |
| 5 years or more  | 42 900       | 19 106         | 19 884      | 3 721         | 189        | 26 930          | 14 523  | 10 570        | 1 837      |
| Median school years completed                            | 14 695       | 7 806          | 5 977       | 860           | 52         | 8 079           | 4 673   | 3 007         | 399        |
|  | 11.9         | 11.3           | 12.2        | 11.3          | 10.9       | 9.8             | 10.3    | 9.4           | 10.0       |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 1 159 432    | 535 317        | 463 129     | 156 199       | 4 787      | 1 196 378       | 422 440 | 677 325       | 96 613     |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 7.3          | 10.2           | 3.8         | 7.6           | 7.1        | 14.8            | 13.7    | 15.9          | 11.5       |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 26.8         | 32.5           | 18.5        | 31.5          | 36.6       | 45.4            | 40.0    | 48.7          | 45.5       |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 51.3         | 45.5           | 60.4        | 44.5          | 39.9       | 30.3            | 37.1    | 26.7          | 25.2       |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 12.5         | 11.1           | 15.6        | 8.2           | 9.9        | 6.0             | 9.5     | 4.2           | 4.0        |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.0         | 11.4           | 12.3        | 11.3          | 10.7       | 9.6             | 10.3    | 9.2           | 9.5        |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 312 507      | 139 975        | 133 523     | 38 295        | 714        | 270 201         | 108 333 | 148 641       | 13 227     |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 62.8         | 60.4           | 65.8        | 61.2          | 62.5       | 52.4            | 60.0    | 46.4          | 56.2       |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 8.0          | 7.0            | 10.0        | 4.6           | 5.3        | 3.7             | 5.2     | 2.7           | 1.9        |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 572 350      | 248 871        | 233 785     | 87 153        | 2 541      | 597 393         | 198 667 | 348 710       | 50 016     |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 28.6         | 25.7           | 32.3        | 27.3          | 28.3       | 17.1            | 17.9    | 16.9          | 15.8       |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 638 329      | 295 715        | 254 089     | 86 169        | 2 356      | 650 293         | 231 385 | 369 678       | 49 230     |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 23.2         | 22.8           | 24.6        | 20.1          | 27.9       | 13.1            | 15.3    | 11.9          | 11.9       |

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old                                 | 467 170      | 186 416        | 212 069     | 67 438        | 1 247      | 395 531         | 137 554 | 233 960       | 24 017     |
| No high school   | 65 999       | 32 635         | 20 643      | 12 488        | 233        | 116 160         | 32 273  | 76 923        | 6 964      |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 90 605       | 40 500         | 35 110      | 14 697        | 298        | 96 941          | 29 441  | 60 607        | 4 893      |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 148 317      | 57 063         | 67 594      | 23 283        | 377        | 109 834         | 37 731  | 65 128        | 6 975      |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 162 249      | 56 218         | 88 722      | 16 970        | 339        | 72 596          | 38 109  | 31 302        | 3 185      |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old                               | 522 264      | 229 922        | 221 997     | 68 877        | 1 468      | 472 681         | 172 133 | 272 297       | 28 251     |
| No high school   | 59 811       | 31 789         | 18 012      | 9 805         | 205        | 98 217          | 30 699  | 62 551        | 4 967      |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 160 267      | 74 550         | 62 147      | 22 940        | 630        | 175 838         | 57 307  | 106 242       | 12 289     |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 184 491      | 74 938         | 83 400      | 25 748        | 385        | 138 518         | 50 666  | 79 711        | 8 141      |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 117 695      | 48 645         | 58 438      | 10 364        | 248        | 60 108          | 33 461  | 23 793        | 2 854      |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old                                | 217 956      | 103 833        | 87 449      | 26 033        | 641        | 209 213         | 80 121  | 117 154       | 11 938     |
| Ever married   | 97 795       | 44 509         | 40 363      | 12 747        | 176        | 91 737          | 31 385  | 57 246        | 3 106      |
| Percent ever married                                     | 44.9         | 42.9           | 46.2        | 49.0          | 27.5       | 43.8            | 39.2    | 48.9          | 26.0       |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 67 114       | 30 796         | 26 349      | 9 827         | 142        | 73 260          | 23 199  | 47 827        | 2 234      |
| Per 1,000 women  | 308          | 297            | 301         | 377           | 222        | 350             | 290     | 408           | 187        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 686          | 692            | 653         | 771           | 807        | 799             | 739     | 835           | 719        |
| Number of children ever born                             | 91 857       | 44 861         | 33 924      | 12 874        | 198        | 103 715         | 33 755  | 66 527        | 3 433      |
| Per 1,000 women  | 421          | 432            | 388         | 495           | 309        | 496             | 421     | 568           | 288        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 939          | 1 008          | 840         | 1 010         | 1 125      | 1 131           | 1 076   | 1 162         | 1 105      |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old                                | 167 241      | 68 385         | 74 705      | 23 818        | 333        | 141 520         | 47 960  | 86 608        | 6 952      |
| Ever married   | 151 484      | 59 053         | 69 562      | 22 569        | 300        | 129 876         | 43 391  | 80 158        | 6 327      |
| Percent ever married                                     | 90.6         | 86.4           | 93.1        | 94.8          | 90.1       | 91.8            | 90.5    | 92.6          | 91.0       |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 96 381       | 35 542         | 46 040      | 14 622        | 177        | 88 044          | 28 767  | 55 101        | 4 176      |
| Per 1,000 women  | 576          | 520            | 616         | 614           | 532        | 622             | 600     | 636           | 601        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 636          | 602            | 662         | 648           | 590        | 678             | 663     | 687           | 660        |
| Number of children ever born                             | 334 541      | 138 027        | 144 503     | 51 296        | 715        | 336 414         | 108 163 | 210 749       | 17 502     |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 000        | 2 018          | 2 154       | 2 154         | 2 147      | 2 377           | 2 255   | 2 433         | 2 518      |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 208        | 2 337          | 2 077       | 2 273         | 2 383      | 2 590           | 2 493   | 2 629         | 2 766      |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old                                | 139 615      | 59 130         | 60 584      | 19 402        | 499        | 126 834         | 45 702  | 71 525        | 9 607      |
| Ever married   | 132 938      | 54 926         | 58 747      | 18 788        | 477        | 120 184         | 43 123  | 67 912        | 9 149      |
| Percent ever married                                     | 95.2         | 92.9           | 97.0        | 96.8          | 95.6       | 94.8            | 94.4    | 94.9          | 95.2       |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 23 326       | 10 011         | 9 735       | 3 491         | 89         | 24 648          | 7 619   | 15 281        | 1 748      |
| Per 1,000 women  | 167          | 169            | 161         | 180           | 178        | 194             | 167     | 214           | 182        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 175          | 182            | 166         | 186           | 187        | 205             | 177     | 225           | 191        |
| Number of children ever born                             | 394 132      | 171 247        | 164 671     | 56 643        | 1 571      | 412 752         | 138 139 | 243 114       | 31 499     |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 823        | 2 896          | 2 718       | 2 919         | 3 148      | 3 254           | 3 023   | 3 399         | 3 279      |
| Replacement index  | 136          | 140            | 131         | 141           | 152        | 157             | 146     | 164           | 158        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 965        | 3 118          | 2 803       | 3 015         | 3 294      | 3 434           | 3 203   | 3 580         | 3 443      |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Families   | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510 | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 96 014       | 38 841         | 42 720      | 14 263        | 190        | 90 609          | 29 525  | 57 320        | 3 764      |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 164 033      | 66 436         | 72 817      | 24 440        | 340        | 155 335         | 50 362  | 97 724        | 7 249      |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 265 745      | 105 865        | 119 522     | 39 740        | 618        | 249 640         | 81 996  | 153 598       | 14 046     |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 337 342      | 135 798        | 150 450     | 50 098        | 996        | 319 234         | 106 633 | 191 858       | 20 743     |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 367 080      | 149 964        | 161 958     | 54 035        | 1 123      | 348 869         | 117 198 | 208 082       | 23 589     |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 160 416      | 67 449         | 68 692      | 23 383        | 692        | 161 410         | 54 516  | 104 846       | 14 048     |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 73 054       | 33 907         | 28 727      | 10 042        | 378        | 75 229          | 24 948  | 43 206        | 7 075      |
| Subfamilies  | 18 701       | 11 026         | 5 401       | 2 207         | 67         | 24 544          | 8 725   | 14 033        | 1 786      |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 22 996       | 14 104         | 6 064       | 2 705         | 123        | 35 221          | 12 257  | 20 648        | 2 316      |
| Husband-wife subfamilies                                 | 7 315        | 3 828          | 2 446       | 998           | 43         | 9 957           | 3 148   | 5 902         | 907        |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 4 964        | 2 704          | 1 473       | 714           | 73         | 8 954           | 2 502   | 5 733         | 719        |
| Subfamilies with female head                             | 10 411       | 6 619          | 2 716       | 1 057         | 19         | 13 050          | 5 034   | 7 272         | 744        |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 16 461       | 10 453         | 4 239       | 1 744         | 25         | 23 570          | 8 794   | 13 395        | 1 381      |
| Married couples  | 484 736      | 195 519        | 214 432     | 72 651        | 2 134      | 493 281         | 159 809 | 292 435       | 41 037     |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 1.5          | 2.0            | 1.1         | 1.4           | 2.0        | 2.0             | 2.0     | 2.0           | 2.2        |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 146 857      | 54 181         | 68 836      | 23 516        | 324        | 143 100         | 44 059  | 91 853        | 7 188      |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 288 870      | 104 650        | 136 650     | 46 609        | 961        | 279 546         | 87 903  | 171 977       | 19 666     |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 285 050      | 105 040        | 135 364     | 43 954        | 692        | 252 252         | 81 626  | 157 814       | 12 812     |
| Persons, under 18 years old                              | 808 291      | 349 084        | 337 859     | 118 807       | 2 541      | 842 766         | 276 924 | 512 180       | 53 662     |
| Living with both parents                                 | 628 514      | 232 497        | 290 961     | 102 812       | 2 244      | 641 291         | 194 141 | 401 930       | 45 220     |
| Percent of total   | 77.8         | 66.6           | 86.1        | 86.5          | 88.3       | 76.1            | 70.1    | 78.5          | 84.3       |
| Living with one parent                                   | 137 674      | 91 618         | 35 199      | 10 630        | 227        | 136 764         | 59 869  | 72 180        | 4 715      |
| Living with neither parent                               | 42 103       | 24 969         | 11 699      | 5 365         | 70         | 64 711          | 22 914  | 38 070        | 3 727      |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married                 | 937 680      | 387 214        | 414 135     | 133 517       | 2 814      | 855 953         | 296 578 | 501 976       | 57 399     |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 739 185      | 291 434        | 336 176     | 109 044       | 2 531      | 699 046         | 234 441 | 414 583       | 50 022     |
| Known to have been:                                      |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Widowed  | 43 899       | 24 426         | 14 010      | 5 408         | 55         | 46 479          | 18 409  | 25 710        | 2 360      |
| Divorced   | 158 757      | 73 822         | 65 332      | 19 375        | 228        | 114 238         | 45 475  | 63 658        | 5 105      |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 4 161        | 2 468          | 1 383       | 310           | -          | 3 810           | 1 747   | 1 975         | 88         |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Persons, in group quarters                               | 76 766       | 28 202         | 38 041      | 10 523        | -          | 60 731          | 41 321  | 19 410        | -          |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 1 361        | 1 113          | 248         | -             | -          | 9 096           | 8 859   | 237           | -          |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 5 451        | 2 875          | 1 879       | 697           | -          | 9 099           | 4 705   | 4 394         | -          |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 9 912        | 5 324          | 1 635       | 2 953         | -          | 11 320          | 2 378   | 8 942         | -          |
| In rooming house   | 4 584        | 3 467          | 889         | 228           | -          | 2 388           | 1 356   | 1 032         | -          |
| In military barracks                                     | 38 141       | 3 749          | 27 925      | 6 467         | -          | 4 125           | 3 274   | 851           | -          |
| In college dormitory                                     | 13 337       | 8 577          | 4 760       | -             | -          | 22 186          | 19 168  | 3 018         | -          |
| Other  | 3 980        | 3 097          | 705         | 178           | -          | 2 517           | 1 581   | 936           | -          |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 1 241 683    | 544 442        | 520 539     | 171 937       | 4 765      | 1 174 250       | 405 559 | 675 906       | 92 785     |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 147 473      | 74 599         | 50 805      | 21 321        | 748        | 176 942         | 57 511  | 103 935       | 15 496     |
| In labor force   | 68 789       | 30 907         | 27 201      | 10 314        | 367        | 75 447          | 24 969  | 43 902        | 6 576      |
| Not in labor force                                       | 78 684       | 43 692         | 23 604      | 11 007        | 381        | 101 495         | 32 542  | 60 033        | 8 920      |
| Cannot work  | 58 858       | 33 888         | 16 580      | 8 113         | 277        | 81 515          | 26 736  | 47 948        | 6 831      |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 55 446       | 32 029         | 15 604      | 7 557         | 256        | 77 705          | 25 518  | 45 684        | 6 503      |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>                           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Labor force  | 743 779      | 322 970        | 313 697     | 104 099       | 3 013      | 737 431         | 253 296 | 425 168       | 58 967     |
| Armed Forces   | 606 830      | 246 144        | 272 027     | 86 408        | 2 251      | 547 340         | 186 109 | 316 775       | 44 456     |
| Percent of total   | 81.6         | 76.2           | 86.7        | 83.0          | 74.7       | 74.2            | 73.5    | 74.5          | 75.4       |
| Civilian labor force   | 67 977       | 17 471         | 40 100      | 10 391        | 15         | 11 207          | 7 048   | 4 071         | 88         |
| Employed   | 538 853      | 228 673        | 231 927     | 76 017        | 2 236      | 536 133         | 179 061 | 312 704       | 44 368     |
| Unemployed   | 525 126      | 221 033        | 227 266     | 74 609        | 2 218      | 523 841         | 174 787 | 305 262       | 43 792     |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 13 727       | 7 640          | 4 661       | 1 408         | 18         | 12 292          | 4 274   | 7 442         | 576        |
| Percent of total   | 2.5          | 3.3            | 2.0         | 1.9           | 0.8        | 2.3             | 2.4     | 2.4           | 1.3        |
| Not in labor force   | 136 949      | 76 826         | 41 670      | 17 691        | 762        | 190 091         | 67 187  | 108 393       | 14 511     |
| Inmate of institution  | 9 693        | 6 510          | 1 473       | 1 710         | —          | 16 400          | 7 438   | 8 962         | —          |
| Enrolled in school   | 46 590       | 23 223         | 18 224      | 4 921         | 222        | 51 338          | 22 249  | 25 017        | 4 062      |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 42 774       | 25 553         | 11 428      | 5 567         | 226        | 59 512          | 18 689  | 35 783        | 5 050      |
| Percent disabled   | 56.8         | 55.1           | 57.7        | 61.6          | 70.3       | 66.1            | 62.5    | 67.6          | 68.9       |
| 65 years and over  | 37 892       | 21 540         | 10 545      | 5 493         | 314        | 62 841          | 18 811  | 38 631        | 5 399      |
| <b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>                             |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Labor force  | 47 053       | 20 335         | 19 399      | 7 119         | 200        | 51 105          | 16 965  | 29 962        | 4 178      |
| Armed Forces   | 5 802        | 2 479          | 2 635       | 672           | 16         | 6 433           | 2 284   | 3 640         | 509        |
| Percent of total   | 12.3         | 12.2           | 13.6        | 9.4           | 8.0        | 12.6            | 13.5    | 12.1          | 12.2       |
| Civilian labor force   | 5 116        | 2 110          | 2 359       | 635           | 12         | 5 898           | 2 039   | 3 364         | 495        |
| Employed   | 598          | 313            | 249         | 95            | 4          | 521             | 239     | 268           | 14         |
| Unemployed   | 598          | 313            | 249         | 95            | 4          | 521             | 239     | 268           | 14         |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 10.5         | 12.9           | 9.5         | 4.8           | ...        | 8.1             | 10.5    | 7.4           | 2.8        |
| Not in labor force   | 41 251       | 17 856         | 16 764      | 6 447         | 184        | 44 672          | 14 681  | 26 322        | 3 669      |
| <b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>                         |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Labor force  | 814 510      | 391 518        | 317 942     | 102 148       | 2 902      | 823 235         | 308 491 | 455 837       | 58 907     |
| Armed Forces   | 378 828      | 186 340        | 149 382     | 42 098        | 1 008      | 352 790         | 141 110 | 191 132       | 20 548     |
| Percent of total   | 46.5         | 47.6           | 47.0        | 41.2          | 34.7       | 42.9            | 45.7    | 41.9          | 34.9       |
| Civilian labor force   | 1 314        | 497            | 673         | 144           | —          | 271             | 189     | 82            | —          |
| Employed   | 377 514      | 185 843        | 148 709     | 41 954        | 1 008      | 352 519         | 140 921 | 191 050       | 20 548     |
| Unemployed   | 360 065      | 175 925        | 142 971     | 40 175        | 994        | 337 737         | 134 950 | 182 845       | 19 942     |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 17 449       | 9 918          | 5 738       | 1 779         | 14         | 14 782          | 5 971   | 8 205         | 606        |
| Percent of total   | 4.6          | 5.3            | 3.9         | 4.2           | 1.4        | 4.2             | 4.2     | 4.3           | 2.9        |
| Not in labor force   | 435 682      | 205 178        | 168 560     | 60 050        | 1 894      | 470 445         | 167 381 | 264 705       | 38 359     |
| Inmate of institution  | 5 044        | 2 206          | 1 686       | 1 152         | —          | 11 321          | 7 816   | 3 505         | —          |
| Enrolled in school   | 51 369       | 25 252         | 20 359      | 5 513         | 245        | 55 375          | 24 968  | 26 085        | 4 318      |
| Other: Under 65 years  | 299 290      | 129 235        | 124 128     | 44 681        | 1 246      | 295 036         | 92 662  | 176 325       | 24 053     |
| Percent disabled   | 17.8         | 22.4           | 13.4        | 16.5          | 15.6       | 21.6            | 22.8    | 21.1          | 20.4       |
| 65 years and over  | 79 979       | 48 485         | 22 387      | 8 704         | 403        | 108 713         | 41 935  | 58 790        | 7 988      |
| <b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>                           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Labor force  | 45 687       | 20 595         | 18 405      | 6 476         | 211        | 49 308          | 16 609  | 28 720        | 3 979      |
| Armed Forces   | 2 403        | 1 115          | 1 014       | 270           | 4          | 2 672           | 1 030   | 1 478         | 164        |
| Percent of total   | 5.3          | 5.4            | 5.5         | 4.2           | 1.9        | 5.4             | 6.2     | 5.1           | 4.1        |
| Civilian labor force   | 2 085        | 950            | 896         | 235           | 4          | 2 370           | 887     | 1 339         | 144        |
| Employed   | 318          | 165            | 118         | 35            | —          | 290             | 143     | 130           | 17         |
| Unemployed   | 318          | 165            | 118         | 35            | —          | 290             | 143     | 130           | 17         |
| Percent of civilian labor force                              | 13.2         | 14.8           | 11.6        | 13.0          | —          | 10.9            | 13.9    | 8.8           | 10.6       |
| Not in labor force   | 43 284       | 19 480         | 17 391      | 6 206         | 207        | 46 636          | 15 579  | 27 242        | 3 815      |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>           |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>                    |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 814 510      | 391 518        | 317 942     | 102 148       | 2 902      | 823 235         | 308 491 | 455 837       | 58 907     |
| In labor force   | 170 535      | 70 446         | 74 585      | 25 147        | 357        | 164 408         | 53 939  | 102 629       | 7 840      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 64 934       | 31 453         | 25 414      | 7 934         | 133        | 71 048          | 26 071  | 42 296        | 2 681      |
| Percent of total   | 38.1         | 44.6           | 34.1        | 31.6          | 37.3       | 43.2            | 48.3    | 41.2          | 34.2       |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 171 754      | 69 164         | 76 583      | 25 357        | 650        | 162 236         | 56 008  | 93 016        | 13 212     |
| In labor force   | 93 336       | 39 888         | 40 084      | 13 100        | 264        | 94 129          | 35 138  | 52 732        | 6 259      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 54.3         | 57.7           | 52.3        | 51.7          | 40.6       | 58.0            | 62.7    | 56.7          | 47.4       |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 472 221      | 251 908        | 166 774     | 51 644        | 1 895      | 496 591         | 198 544 | 260 192       | 37 855     |
| In labor force   | 220 558      | 114 999        | 83 884      | 21 064        | 611        | 187 613         | 79 901  | 96 104        | 11 608     |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 46.7         | 45.7           | 50.3        | 40.8          | 32.2       | 37.8            | 40.2    | 36.9          | 30.7       |
| <b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 482 703      | 194 604        | 213 560     | 72 441        | 2 098      | 491 230         | 159 760 | 290 810       | 40 660     |
| In labor force   | 145 972      | 53 709         | 68 508      | 23 435        | 320        | 142 192         | 43 877  | 91 245        | 7 070      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 50 078       | 21 715         | 21 298      | 6 948         | 117        | 57 945          | 19 771  | 35 886        | 2 288      |
| Percent of total   | 34.3         | 40.4           | 31.1        | 29.6          | 36.6       | 40.8            | 45.1    | 39.3          | 32.4       |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 141 399      | 50 210         | 67 611      | 22 952        | 626        | 135 977         | 43 708  | 79 745        | 12 344     |
| In labor force   | 70 997       | 26 438         | 32 965      | 11 351        | 243        | 76 101          | 26 086  | 44 273        | 5 742      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 50.2         | 52.7           | 48.8        | 49.5          | 38.8       | 56.0            | 59.7    | 55.5          | 46.5       |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 195 332      | 90 685         | 77 441      | 26 054        | 1 152      | 213 241         | 72 175  | 119 820       | 21 246     |
| In labor force   | 94 735       | 42 556         | 40 538      | 11 283        | 358        | 92 346          | 35 031  | 50 566        | 6 749      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 48.5         | 46.9           | 52.3        | 43.3          | 31.1       | 43.3            | 48.5    | 42.2          | 31.8       |
| <b>Other women</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| With own children under 6 years                              | 331 807      | 196 914        | 104 382     | 29 707        | 804        | 332 005         | 148 731 | 165 027       | 18 247     |
| In labor force   | 24 563       | 16 737         | 6 077       | 1 712         | 37         | 22 216          | 10 062  | 11 384        | 770        |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 14 856       | 9 738          | 4 116       | 986           | 16         | 13 103          | 6 300   | 6 410         | 393        |
| Percent of total   | 60.5         | 58.2           | 67.7        | 57.6          | ...        | 59.0            | 62.6    | 56.3          | 51.0       |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only                         | 30 355       | 18 954         | 8 972       | 2 405         | 24         | 26 439          | 12 300  | 13 271        | 868        |
| In labor force   | 22 339       | 13 450         | 7 119       | 1 749         | 21         | 18 028          | 9 052   | 8 459         | 517        |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 73.6         | 71.0           | 79.3        | 72.7          | ...        | 68.2            | 73.6    | 63.7          | 59.6       |
| No own children under 18 years                               | 276 889      | 161 223        | 89 333      | 25 590        | 743        | 283 350         | 126 369 | 140 372       | 16 609     |
| In labor force   | 125 823      | 72 443         | 43 346      | 9 781         | 253        | 95 267          | 44 870  | 45 538        | 4 859      |
| Percent in labor force                                       | 45.4         | 44.9           | 48.5        | 38.2          | 34.1       | 33.6            | 35.5    | 32.4          | 29.3       |
| <b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>                                |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Male:</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| 16 and 17 years  | 37.5         | 32.6           | 42.7        | 37.6          | 29.6       | 34.7            | 35.1    | 35.5          | 27.8       |
| 18 and 19 years  | 66.3         | 57.0           | 73.5        | 74.0          | 61.8       | 59.1            | 53.3    | 63.5          | 58.8       |
| 20 and 21 years  | 84.2         | 77.1           | 88.7        | 89.5          | ...        | 75.0            | 68.9    | 79.8          | 79.8       |
| 22 to 24 years   | 91.1         | 88.2           | 93.5        | 92.4          | 86.6       | 87.1            | 83.4    | 89.3          | 89.8       |
| 25 to 34 years   | 94.9         | 92.0           | 97.2        | 95.4          | 94.8       | 92.8            | 92.1    | 93.3          | 91.5       |
| 35 to 44 years   | 94.3         | 90.4           | 97.3        | 95.5          | 92.9       | 92.0            | 91.2    | 92.0          | 95.2       |
| 45 to 64 years   | 86.5         | 82.9           | 90.7        | 87.3          | 86.3       | 81.6            | 82.0    | 80.3          | 86.6       |
| 65 years and over  | 29.5         | 30.0           | 31.6        | 22.1          | 36.4       | 24.9            | 27.2    | 21.3          | 38.0       |
| <b>Female:</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| 16 and 17 years  | 20.6         | 18.6           | 23.4        | 19.4          | 16.9       | 17.6            | 20.5    | 16.6          | 12.4       |
| 18 and 19 years  | 46.1         | 42.7           | 51.4        | 44.8          | 38.0       | 40.9            | 37.7    | 43.8          | 39.9       |
| 20 and 21 years  | 56.8         | 56.5           | 58.5        | 51.9          | 51.0       | 52.2            | 49.8    | 53.6          | 57.8       |
| 22 to 24 years   | 60.9         | 63.2           | 61.6        | 49.7          | 49.6       | 54.6            | 57.8    | 52.8          | 53.2       |
| 25 to 34 years   | 51.6         | 58.5           | 47.5        | 44.3          | 49.2       | 53.6            | 57.3    | 52.2          | 44.6       |
| 35 to 44 years   | 55.2         | 60.0           | 52.3        | 49.8          | 47.7       | 58.5            | 62.8    | 57.0          | 49.2       |
| 45 to 64 years   | 50.9         | 52.5           | 51.0        | 44.1          | 35.9       | 47.2            | 53.7    | 44.7          | 36.3       |
| 65 years and over  | 11.8         | 13.0           | 10.6        | 7.6           | 4.9        | 9.0             | 11.3    | 7.5           | 7.2        |

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan   |                |                |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |                |                |               |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|  | Total          | Central cities | Other urban    | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban          | Rural nonfarm  | Rural farm    |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>          |                |                |                |               |            |                 |                |                |               |
| Total  | 885 191        | 396 958        | 370 237        | 114 784       | 3 212      | 861 578         | 309 737        | 488 107        | 63 734        |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 130 586        | 52 177         | 64 608         | 13 504        | 3 111      | 78 399          | 37 855         | 36 225         | 4 343         |
| Engineers  | 14 188         | 3 268          | 8 833          | 2 048         | 39         | 4 192           | 1 834          | 2 202          | 156           |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners        | 5 919          | 2 614          | 2 824          | 456           | 25         | 3 538           | 2 315          | 1 142          | 81            |
| Health workers, except practitioners                   | 13 327         | 6 213          | 5 968          | 1 114         | 32         | 8 807           | 4 043          | 4 233          | 531           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 28 134         | 13 131         | 12 080         | 2 847         | 76         | 24 069          | 11 263         | 10 926         | 1 880         |
| Technicians, except health                             | 11 345         | 3 081          | 6 357          | 1 876         | 31         | 6 832           | 2 471          | 4 009          | 352           |
| Other professional workers                             | 57 673         | 23 870         | 28 546         | 5 163         | 108        | 30 961          | 15 929         | 13 713         | 1 343         |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 86 435         | 31 517         | 44 086         | 10 593        | 239        | 60 890          | 27 054         | 30 942         | 2 894         |
| Salaried:  | 11 430         | 3 101          | 6 737          | 1 582         | 10         | 7 694           | 3 938          | 3 496          | 260           |
| Retail trade   | 17 942         | 6 873          | 9 090          | 1 953         | 26         | 12 415          | 5 726          | 6 218          | 471           |
| Other industries                                       | 45 767         | 16 789         | 23 605         | 5 241         | 132        | 23 464          | 10 789         | 11 394         | 1 271         |
| Self-employed:   | 5 318          | 2 373          | 2 063          | 856           | 25         | 10 439          | 3 951          | 6 003          | 485           |
| Retail trade   | 5 978          | 2 381          | 2 591          | 961           | 45         | 6 878           | 2 640          | 3 831          | 407           |
| Sales workers  | 76 325         | 29 500         | 37 855         | 8 677         | 293        | 44 733          | 20 668         | 21 953         | 2 129         |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade                      | 20 277         | 6 213          | 11 600         | 2 419         | 45         | 7 926           | 3 709          | 3 971          | 258           |
| Retail trade   | 37 705         | 15 920         | 17 165         | 4 449         | 171        | 28 507          | 12 738         | 14 225         | 1 544         |
| Other industries                                       | 18 343         | 7 367          | 9 090          | 1 809         | 77         | 8 300           | 4 221          | 3 757          | 327           |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 186 662        | 78 089         | 86 994         | 21 124        | 463        | 99 056          | 40 740         | 52 891         | 5 479         |
| Bookkeepers  | 18 334         | 7 253          | 8 751          | 2 280         | 50         | 13 922          | 5 974          | 7 065          | 883           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 50 493         | 19 110         | 25 609         | 5 645         | 129        | 23 088          | 9 812          | 12 019         | 1 257         |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 117 835        | 51 726         | 52 634         | 13 199        | 284        | 62 046          | 24 954         | 33 807         | 3 339         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 118 338        | 44 923         | 50 643         | 22 315        | 466        | 123 954         | 37 570         | 80 162         | 6 062         |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen         | 11 122         | 4 072          | 4 743          | 2 252         | 35         | 11 856          | 3 357          | 8 130          | 369           |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto                   | 21 759         | 7 053          | 10 566         | 4 055         | 85         | 20 588          | 6 244          | 13 436         | 908           |
| Machinists   | 2 677          | 909            | 1 166          | 577           | 25         | 3 192           | 986            | 2 020          | 186           |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists       | 4 138          | 1 317          | 1 909          | 879           | 33         | 3 548           | 1 060          | 2 291          | 197           |
| Carpenters   | 7 515          | 2 496          | 2 820          | 2 163         | 36         | 15 080          | 3 371          | 10 608         | 1 101         |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters              | 23 128         | 10 003         | 8 598          | 4 452         | 75         | 24 809          | 7 396          | 16 383         | 1 030         |
| Other craftsmen  | 47 999         | 19 073         | 20 821         | 7 937         | 177        | 44 881          | 15 336         | 27 294         | 2 271         |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 95 546         | 46 886         | 31 702         | 16 618        | 340        | 197 003         | 61 830         | 125 500        | 9 708         |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 26 224         | 11 044         | 10 251         | 4 830         | 99         | 37 689          | 10 735         | 25 190         | 1 775         |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 39 795         | 20 011         | 11 655         | 7 961         | 168        | 129 789         | 40 430         | 82 753         | 6 616         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 29 527         | 15 831         | 9 796          | 3 827         | 73         | 29 525          | 10 665         | 17 557         | 1 317         |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 35 280         | 18 980         | 11 167         | 5 019         | 114        | 37 436          | 12 044         | 23 376         | 2 016         |
| Truck drivers  | 16 258         | 8 525          | 5 210          | 2 456         | 67         | 21 039          | 4 446          | 13 683         | 910           |
| Other transport equipment operatives                   | 19 022         | 10 455         | 5 957          | 2 563         | 47         | 16 397          | 5 598          | 9 493          | 1 106         |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 37 935         | 21 238         | 11 524         | 5 073         | 109        | 53 085          | 18 359         | 32 609         | 2 171         |
| Construction laborers                                  | 6 746          | 3 846          | 1 818          | 1 058         | 24         | 9 984           | 3 283          | 6 270          | 431           |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers                  | 16 865         | 8 810          | 5 878          | 2 139         | 38         | 17 564          | 6 509          | 10 338         | 717           |
| Other laborers, except farm                            | 14 324         | 8 582          | 3 828          | 1 876         | 47         | 25 537          | 8 567          | 16 001         | 1 023         |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 1 373          | 294            | 252            | 334           | 485        | 27 552          | 1 052          | 7 418          | 18 985        |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 2 262          | 837            | 266            | 987           | 144        | 30 657          | 3 238          | 21 596         | 5 744         |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 89 627         | 53 065         | 27 636         | 8 721         | 209        | 76 694          | 34 073         | 39 388         | 3 284         |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 19 572         | 13 418         | 4 320          | 1 798         | 36         | 19 046          | 8 235          | 10 162         | 649           |
| Food service workers                                   | 26 478         | 15 605         | 8 308          | 2 500         | 65         | 21 762          | 9 725          | 11 168         | 869           |
| Health service workers                                 | 10 405         | 6 298          | 3 114          | 974           | 19         | 11 420          | 5 697          | 5 145          | 578           |
| Personal service workers                               | 14 357         | 7 191          | 5 578          | 1 563         | 25         | 11 153          | 4 826          | 5 739          | 588           |
| Protective service workers                             | 10 383         | 4 592          | 4 490          | 1 260         | 41         | 8 456           | 3 451          | 4 630          | 375           |
| Private household workers                              | 24 822         | 19 452         | 3 504          | 1 819         | 39         | 32 119          | 15 074         | 16 047         | 919           |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>360 065</b> | <b>175 925</b> | <b>142 971</b> | <b>40 175</b> | <b>994</b> | <b>337 737</b>  | <b>134 950</b> | <b>182 845</b> | <b>19 942</b> |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers           | 57 009         | 26 435         | 25 183         | 5 255         | 141        | 38 640          | 18 569         | 17 180         | 2 901         |
| Nurses   | 8 214          | 3 848          | 3 591          | 755           | 20         | 6 094           | 2 725          | 2 968          | 401           |
| Health workers, except nurses                          | 4 084          | 1 916          | 1 880          | 277           | 11         | 2 052           | 1 047          | 889            | 116           |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools             | 23 205         | 10 833         | 10 021         | 2 281         | 70         | 19 023          | 9 046          | 8 335          | 1 642         |
| Technicians, except health                             | 1 142          | 404            | 569            | 163           | 6          | 810             | 272            | 484            | 54            |
| Other professional workers                             | 20 364         | 9 434          | 9 122          | 1 779         | 34         | 10 661          | 5 479          | 4 504          | 688           |
| Managers and administrators, except farm               | 13 601         | 6 498          | 5 766          | 1 309         | 28         | 10 586          | 4 717          | 5 232          | 637           |
| Sales workers  | 26 467         | 11 387         | 12 104         | 2 840         | 136        | 16 955          | 7 729          | 8 209          | 1 023         |
| Retail trade   | 21 150         | 9 236          | 9 456          | 2 347         | 111        | 14 794          | 6 618          | 7 241          | 935           |
| Other than retail trade                                | 5 317          | 2 151          | 2 648          | 493           | 25         | 2 161           | 1 111          | 968            | 88            |
| Clerical and kindred workers                           | 136 780        | 55 740         | 65 154         | 15 571        | 319        | 71 544          | 29 816         | 37 672         | 4 070         |
| Bookkeepers  | 15 214         | 5 913          | 7 312          | 1 947         | 42         | 11 944          | 5 120          | 6 002          | 822           |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists                | 48 886         | 18 320         | 24 913         | 5 524         | 129        | 22 368          | 9 437          | 11 688         | 1 243         |
| Other clerical workers                                 | 72 680         | 31 507         | 32 929         | 8 100         | 148        | 37 232          | 15 259         | 19 982         | 2 005         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                | 6 448          | 2 927          | 2 478          | 1 012         | 31         | 6 938           | 2 494          | 4 001          | 443           |
| Operatives, except transport                           | 37 896         | 20 123         | 11 413         | 6 225         | 135        | 102 532         | 33 004         | 63 852         | 5 680         |
| Durable goods manufacturing                            | 5 176          | 2 478          | 1 898          | 784           | 14         | 8 957           | 2 998          | 5 550          | 4 409         |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing                         | 22 492         | 11 149         | 6 726          | 4 520         | 97         | 86 231          | 27 101         | 54 223         | 4 907         |
| Nonmanufacturing industries                            | 10 228         | 6 496          | 2 789          | 919           | 24         | 7 344           | 2 905          | 4 079          | 364           |
| Transport equipment operatives                         | 1 736          | 714            | 591            | 417           | 14         | 1 255           | 368            | 823            | 64            |
| Laborers, except farm                                  | 3 899          | 2 253          | 1 074          | 566           | 6          | 4 842           | 1 801          | 2 812          | 235           |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 124            | 37             | 20             | 25            | 42         | 1 548           | 78             | 447            | 1 023         |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen                         | 418            | 199            | 46             | 151           | 17         | 6 088           | 1 084          | 4 044          | 956           |
| Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> | 51 583         | 30 783         | 15 714         | 5 000         | 86         | 45 518          | 20 568         | 22 948         | 2 002         |
| Cleaning service workers                               | 7 599          | 5 719          | 1 335          | 533           | 12         | 6 609           | 3 156          | 3 305          | 148           |
| Food service workers                                   | 19 120         | 10 949         | 6 157          | 1 983         | 31         | 17 921          | 7 678          | 9 496          | 747           |
| Health service workers                                 | 8 978          | 5 484          | 2 624          | 846           | 19         | 9 236           | 4 565          | 4 216          | 455           |
| Personal service workers                               | 10 178         | 4 895          | 4 090          | 1 173         | 20         | 8 149           | 3 433          | 4 253          | 463           |
| Protective service workers                             | 813            | 399            | 358            | 56            | —          | 438             | 284            | 136            | 18            |
| Private household workers                              | 24 104         | 18 829         | 3 428          | 1 804         | 39         | 31 291          | 14 722         | 15 625         | 908           |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>            |                |                |                |               |            |                 |                |                |               |
| <b>Male</b>  | <b>5 116</b>   | <b>2 110</b>   | <b>2 359</b>   | <b>635</b>    | <b>12</b>  | <b>5 898</b>    | <b>2 039</b>   | <b>3 364</b>   | <b>495</b>    |
| Sales workers  | 670            | 261            | 365            | 44            | —          | 526             | 272            | 223            | 31            |
| Other white-collar workers                             | 387            | 169            | 138            | 80            | —          | 346             | 157            | 156            | 33            |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 2 193          | 989            | 927            | 275           | 2          | 3 042           | 998            | 1 867          | 187           |
| Farm workers   | 114            | 51             | 23             | 30            | 10         | 794             | 117            | 469            | 203           |
| Service workers, including private household           | 1 752          | 640            | 906            | 206           | —          | 1 190           | 495            | 649            | 41            |
| <b>Female</b>  | <b>2 085</b>   | <b>950</b>     | <b>896</b>     | <b>235</b>    | <b>4</b>   | <b>2 370</b>    | <b>887</b>     | <b>1 339</b>   | <b>144</b>    |
| White-collar workers                                   | 870            | 407            | 395            | 68            | —          | 592             | 205            | 321            | 66            |
| Blue-collar workers                                    | 284            | 190            | 76             | 18            | —          | 557             | 241            | 301            | 15            |
| Farm workers   | —              | —              | —              | —             | —          | 210             | 49             | 126            | 35            |
| Service workers, except private household              | 579            | 214            | 256            | 109           | —          | 482             | 264            | 390            | 28            |
| Private household workers                              | 352            | 139            | 169            | 40            | 4          | 329             | 128            | 201            | —             |

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Metropolitan   |                |                |                |              | Nonmetropolitan |                |                |               |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|   | Total          | Central cities | Other urban    | Rural nonfarm  | Rural farm   | Total           | Urban          | Rural nonfarm  | Rural farm    |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>               |                |                |                |                |              |                 |                |                |               |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>885 191</b> | <b>396 958</b> | <b>370 237</b> | <b>114 784</b> | <b>3 212</b> | <b>861 578</b>  | <b>309 737</b> | <b>488 107</b> | <b>63 734</b> |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                        | 7 205          | 2 501          | 1 874          | 2 133          | 697          | 68 316          | 6 901          | 35 997         | 25 418        |
| Mining  | 1 591          | 611            | 580            | 383            | 17           | 6 236           | 1 216          | 4 773          | 247           |
| Construction  | 57 550         | 24 184         | 22 184         | 10 952         | 230          | 61 110          | 17 990         | 39 998         | 3 122         |
| Manufacturing   | 179 464        | 70 402         | 76 591         | 31 792         | 679          | 295 497         | 95 217         | 186 388        | 13 892        |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                      | 7 146          | 3 395          | 2 401          | 1 336          | 14           | 26 686          | 7 360          | 17 986         | 1 340         |
| Primary metal industries                                    | 3 285          | 1 303          | 1 430          | 547            | 5            | 5 559           | 1 535          | 3 817          | 207           |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)     | 7 519          | 2 546          | 3 344          | 1 601          | 28           | 9 359           | 3 351          | 5 599          | 409           |
| Machinery, except electrical                                | 6 978          | 2 299          | 3 498          | 1 175          | 6            | 6 498           | 2 082          | 4 065          | 351           |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies               | 7 162          | 1 420          | 4 255          | 1 448          | 39           | 7 364           | 2 406          | 4 682          | 276           |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment           | 33 279         | 7 351          | 19 216         | 6 536          | 176          | 19 201          | 5 263          | 12 987         | 951           |
| Other durable goods   | 17 285         | 7 683          | 7 096          | 2 472          | 34           | 15 862          | 5 148          | 10 037         | 677           |
| Food and kindred products                                   | 18 446         | 9 841          | 6 271          | 2 298          | 36           | 22 697          | 8 434          | 13 385         | 878           |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products          | 30 930         | 14 846         | 8 993          | 6 917          | 174          | 139 706         | 44 145         | 88 578         | 6 983         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                 | 11 553         | 4 610          | 5 549          | 1 368          | 26           | 4 740           | 2 080          | 2 528          | 132           |
| Chemical and allied products                                | 8 701          | 2 964          | 4 267          | 1 421          | 49           | 7 718           | 3 314          | 4 180          | 224           |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)    | 27 180         | 12 144         | 10 271         | 4 673          | 92           | 30 107          | 10 099         | 18 544         | 1 464         |
| Railroads and railway express service                       | 8 232          | 3 924          | 3 318          | 963            | 27           | 5 585           | 2 642          | 2 683          | 260           |
| Trucking service and warehousing                            | 16 485         | 7 000          | 7 242          | 2 203          | 40           | 9 417           | 2 912          | 6 148          | 357           |
| Other transportation  | 21 211         | 7 113          | 11 476         | 2 554          | 68           | 6 748           | 1 931          | 4 022          | 795           |
| Communications  | 16 399         | 6 733          | 7 960          | 1 683          | 23           | 8 647           | 3 531          | 4 724          | 392           |
| Utilities and sanitary services                             | 16 009         | 7 270          | 6 427          | 2 291          | 21           | 13 529          | 5 472          | 7 412          | 645           |
| Wholesale trade   | 52 169         | 20 437         | 25 500         | 6 128          | 104          | 23 773          | 9 234          | 13 287         | 1 252         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                              | 19 383         | 8 074          | 8 534          | 2 688          | 87           | 21 119          | 7 899          | 12 129         | 1 091         |
| Eating and drinking places                                  | 22 965         | 12 446         | 8 521          | 1 927          | 71           | 15 010          | 6 835          | 7 772          | 403           |
| General merchandise retailing                               | 34 683         | 13 931         | 16 771         | 3 864          | 117          | 15 344          | 6 656          | 8 024          | 664           |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations               | 21 403         | 8 115          | 9 779          | 3 481          | 28           | 23 237          | 8 949          | 13 506         | 782           |
| Other retail trade  | 50 493         | 24 578         | 20 196         | 5 538          | 181          | 41 421          | 19 247         | 20 077         | 2 097         |
| Banking and credit agencies                                 | 18 480         | 8 046          | 8 682          | 1 690          | 62           | 9 719           | 4 379          | 4 757          | 583           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                   | 39 069         | 16 605         | 18 531         | 3 845          | 88           | 12 623          | 6 274          | 5 805          | 544           |
| Business services   | 16 748         | 7 316          | 7 913          | 1 496          | 23           | 4 370           | 2 187          | 2 187          | 226           |
| Repair services   | 14 367         | 6 368          | 5 735          | 2 206          | 58           | 11 488          | 3 574          | 7 557          | 357           |
| Private households  | 22 444         | 17 087         | 3 414          | 1 907          | 36           | 31 535          | 14 890         | 15 762         | 883           |
| Other personal services                                     | 33 766         | 20 818         | 10 081         | 2 816          | 51           | 25 463          | 12 082         | 12 484         | 897           |
| Entertainment and recreation services                       | 6 364          | 3 145          | 2 611          | 2 089          | 11           | 3 740           | 2 060          | 1 584          | 96            |
| Hospitals   | 25 577         | 13 874         | 9 561          | 2 089          | 53           | 21 671          | 11 009         | 9 563          | 1 099         |
| Health services, except hospitals                           | 17 099         | 8 058          | 7 358          | 1 651          | 32           | 12 156          | 5 831          | 5 739          | 586           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges               | 57 806         | 28 046         | 23 764         | 5 859          | 137          | 57 153          | 27 277         | 26 502         | 3 374         |
| Government  | 42 756         | 20 786         | 17 253         | 4 596          | 121          | 47 694          | 23 154         | 21 683         | 2 857         |
| Private   | 15 050         | 7 260          | 6 511          | 1 263          | 16           | 9 459           | 4 123          | 4 819          | 517           |
| Other education and kindred services                        | 3 634          | 1 735          | 1 519          | 358            | 22           | 2 480           | 1 355          | 1 004          | 121           |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations  | 14 239         | 7 103          | 5 723          | 1 400          | 13           | 9 291           | 4 311          | 4 532          | 448           |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 23 441         | 11 400         | 10 045         | 1 953          | 43           | 9 935           | 4 311          | 4 522          | 581           |
| Public administration                                       | 66 915         | 30 038         | 28 347         | 8 337          | 193          | 34 965          | 13 274         | 19 169         | 2 522         |
| <b>Male</b>   | <b>525 126</b> | <b>221 033</b> | <b>227 266</b> | <b>74 609</b>  | <b>2 218</b> | <b>523 841</b>  | <b>174 787</b> | <b>305 262</b> | <b>43 792</b> |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries                        | 5 999          | 2 057          | 1 518          | 1 619          | 619          | 58 734          | 5 293          | 30 211         | 23 230        |
| Mining  | 1 282          | 489            | 414            | 362            | 17           | 5 906           | 1 134          | 4 548          | 224           |
| Construction  | 53 489         | 22 529         | 20 377         | 10 353         | 230          | 58 915          | 17 152         | 38 725         | 3 038         |
| Manufacturing   | 128 625        | 48 681         | 56 729         | 22 759         | 456          | 175 792         | 56 120         | 112 305        | 7 367         |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products                      | 5 328          | 2 520          | 1 750          | 1 044          | 14           | 22 991          | 6 031          | 15 803         | 1 157         |
| Primary metal industries                                    | 2 971          | 1 206          | 1 238          | 522            | 5            | 4 747           | 1 270          | 3 287          | 190           |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)     | 6 366          | 2 084          | 2 795          | 1 459          | 28           | 7 566           | 2 645          | 4 634          | 287           |
| Machinery, except electrical                                | 5 977          | 1 987          | 2 977          | 1 007          | 6            | 5 879           | 1 866          | 3 688          | 325           |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies               | 5 286          | 1 029          | 3 201          | 1 034          | 22           | 5 439           | 1 779          | 3 456          | 204           |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment           | 29 597         | 6 755          | 16 879         | 5 816          | 147          | 17 381          | 4 648          | 11 872         | 861           |
| Other durable goods   | 13 114         | 5 615          | 5 493          | 1 977          | 29           | 11 846          | 3 801          | 7 569          | 476           |
| Food and kindred products                                   | 13 070         | 6 910          | 4 401          | 1 731          | 28           | 14 479          | 5 264          | 8 609          | 606           |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products          | 14 009         | 6 849          | 3 952          | 3 124          | 84           | 57 538          | 18 536         | 36 825         | 2 177         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries                 | 7 778          | 3 160          | 3 798          | 884            | 16           | 3 176           | 1 310          | 1 729          | 57            |
| Chemical and allied products                                | 6 861          | 2 433          | 3 300          | 1 094          | 34           | 6 147           | 2 728          | 3 245          | 174           |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)    | 18 268         | 8 133          | 7 025          | 3 067          | 43           | 18 603          | 6 162          | 11 588         | 853           |
| Railroads and railway express service                       | 7 300          | 3 523          | 2 868          | 882            | 27           | 5 382           | 2 531          | 2 596          | 255           |
| Trucking service and warehousing                            | 14 598         | 6 164          | 6 436          | 1 962          | 36           | 8 732           | 2 668          | 5 753          | 311           |
| Other transportation  | 16 023         | 5 362          | 8 663          | 1 950          | 48           | 5 770           | 1 650          | 3 390          | 730           |
| Communications  | 7 862          | 2 614          | 4 365          | 865            | 18           | 4 367           | 1 661          | 2 461          | 245           |
| Utilities and sanitary services                             | 13 335         | 6 147          | 5 232          | 1 935          | 21           | 11 893          | 4 830          | 6 538          | 525           |
| Wholesale trade   | 38 360         | 15 023         | 18 741         | 4 512          | 84           | 18 794          | 7 475          | 10 400         | 919           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores                              | 13 052         | 5 333          | 5 871          | 1 786          | 62           | 13 713          | 5 205          | 7 900          | 608           |
| Eating and drinking places                                  | 8 603          | 4 579          | 3 399          | 576            | 49           | 4 246           | 2 038          | 2 094          | 114           |
| General merchandise retailing                               | 11 637         | 4 597          | 5 726          | 1 281          | 33           | 5 139           | 2 239          | 2 789          | 111           |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations               | 18 749         | 7 104          | 8 530          | 3 087          | 28           | 20 700          | 7 948          | 12 065         | 687           |
| Other retail trade  | 27 708         | 13 284         | 11 098         | 3 240          | 86           | 24 973          | 11 260         | 12 532         | 1 181         |
| Banking and credit agencies                                 | 7 537          | 3 229          | 3 731          | 561            | 16           | 3 661           | 1 908          | 1 589          | 164           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance                   | 21 976         | 9 333          | 10 424         | 3 897          | 68           | 8 397           | 4 288          | 3 810          | 299           |
| Business services   | 9 125          | 4 026          | 4 196          | 890            | 13           | 2 854           | 1 314          | 1 400          | 140           |
| Repair services   | 11 978         | 5 289          | 4 675          | 1 956          | 58           | 10 484          | 3 176          | 6 988          | 320           |
| Private households  | 1 692          | 1 253          | 282            | 157            | —            | 2 336           | 1 061          | 1 251          | 24            |
| Other personal services                                     | 10 999         | 6 200          | 3 738          | 1 035          | 26           | 7 913           | 4 049          | 3 617          | 247           |
| Entertainment and recreation services                       | 3 850          | 1 836          | 1 585          | 418            | 11           | 2 490           | 1 402          | 1 022          | 66            |
| Hospitals   | 5 757          | 2 905          | 2 395          | 451            | 6            | 5 376           | 2 901          | 2 237          | 238           |
| Health services, except hospitals                           | 5 324          | 2 487          | 2 388          | 439            | 10           | 2 918           | 1 719          | 1 117          | 82            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges               | 16 717         | 8 076          | 6 925          | 1 691          | 25           | 19 108          | 9 156          | 9 271          | 681           |
| Government  | 12 220         | 5 962          | 4 827          | 1 406          | 25           | 16 181          | 8 063          | 7 526          | 592           |
| Private   | 4 497          | 2 114          | 2 098          | 285            | —            | 2 927           | 1 093          | 1 745          | 89            |
| Other education and kindred services                        | 1 327          | 643            | 518            | 161            | 5            | 752             | 377            | 346            | 29            |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations  | 6 588          | 3 288          | 2 614          | 686            | —            | 5 118           | 2 213          | 2 738          | 167           |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 12 071         | 5 483          | 5 484          | 1 076          | 28           | 4 131           | 2 276          | 1 756          | 99            |
| Public administration                                       | 43 563         | 19 499         | 18 344         | 5 582          | 138          | 25 247          | 9 743          | 13 813         | 1 691         |
| <b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>                 |                |                |                |                |              |                 |                |                |               |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>7 201</b>   | <b>3 060</b>   | <b>3 255</b>   | <b>870</b>     | <b>16</b>    | <b>8 268</b>    | <b>2 926</b>   | <b>4 703</b>   | <b>639</b>    |
| Agriculture   | 222            | 88             | 75             | 49             | 10           | 1 139           | 212            | 681            | 246           |
| Nonagriculture industries                                   | 6 979          | 2 972          | 3 180          | 821            | 6            | 7 129           | 2 714          | 4 022          | 393           |
| <b>Male</b>   | <b>5 116</b>   | <b>2 110</b>   | <b>2 359</b>   | <b>635</b>     | <b>12</b>    | <b>5 898</b>    | <b>2 039</b>   | <b>3 364</b>   | <b>495</b>    |
| Agriculture   | 217            | 88             | 70             | 49             | 10           | 925             | 159            | 555            | 211           |
| Nonagriculture industries                                   | 4 899          | 2 022          | 2 289          | 586            | 2            | 4 973           | 1 880          | 2 809          | 284           |

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State   | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|   | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 16 years old and over   | 643 947      | 265 406        | 285 808     | 90 233        | 2 500      | 587 838         | 203 272 | 336 059       | 46 507     |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 458 971      | 183 655        | 206 907     | 66 657        | 1 752      | 410 239         | 140 236 | 235 059       | 34 944     |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 112 918      | 50 095         | 47 216      | 15 192        | 415        | 106 260         | 34 790  | 63 420        | 8 050      |
| 26 weeks or less  | 72 058       | 31 656         | 31 685      | 8 384         | 333        | 71 339          | 28 246  | 37 580        | 5 513      |
| Male, 16 to 24 years old  | 167 373      | 66 580         | 78 343      | 22 047        | 403        | 133 100         | 51 855  | 74 065        | 7 180      |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 72 944       | 30 092         | 31 904      | 10 790        | 158        | 60 419          | 21 240  | 36 150        | 3 029      |
| Median weeks worked   | 47.9         | 48.3           | 45.9        | 49.7          | 42.6       | 48.2            | 42.7    | 49.6          | 44.0       |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old  | 455 208      | 186 771        | 200 679     | 65 939        | 1 819      | 424 488         | 141 379 | 246 717       | 36 392     |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 375 058      | 147 256        | 171 523     | 54 832        | 1 447      | 335 543         | 113 854 | 192 322       | 29 367     |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 64 997       | 31 489         | 24 073      | 9 155         | 280        | 70 211          | 21 647  | 43 173        | 5 391      |
| 26 weeks or less  | 15 153       | 8 026          | 5 083       | 1 952         | 82         | 18 734          | 5 878   | 11 222        | 1 634      |
| Male, 65 years old and over   | 21 366       | 12 055         | 6 786       | 2 247         | 278        | 30 250          | 10 038  | 15 277        | 4 935      |
| Median weeks worked   | 52.0         | 52.0           | 46.5        | 52.0          | 52.0       | 48.8            | 45.5    | 45.5          | 52.0       |
| Female, 16 years old and over   | 446 783      | 215 931        | 178 750     | 50 796        | 1 306      | 417 941         | 167 734 | 225 563       | 24 644     |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 215 842      | 108 234        | 83 653      | 23 377        | 406        | 197 440         | 80 280  | 105 686       | 11 474     |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 115 672      | 56 648         | 45 549      | 13 152        | 323        | 105 848         | 42 405  | 57 219        | 6 224      |
| 26 weeks or less  | 115 269      | 51 049         | 49 548      | 14 267        | 405        | 114 653         | 45 049  | 62 658        | 6 946      |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old  | 123 285      | 57 578         | 52 566      | 12 849        | 292        | 103 585         | 43 925  | 55 263        | 4 397      |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 37 874       | 17 652         | 16 181      | 3 988         | 53         | 29 770          | 11 157  | 17 319        | 1 294      |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 33 406       | 15 483         | 14 375      | 3 488         | 60         | 25 098          | 10 090  | 14 020        | 988        |
| 26 weeks or less  | 52 005       | 24 443         | 22 010      | 5 373         | 179        | 48 717          | 22 678  | 23 924        | 2 115      |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old  | 144 789      | 64 522         | 61 281      | 18 684        | 302        | 129 271         | 46 699  | 76 313        | 6 259      |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 71 897       | 33 732         | 29 214      | 8 793         | 158        | 63 818          | 23 290  | 37 565        | 2 963      |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 38 827       | 18 000         | 16 104      | 4 653         | 70         | 33 734          | 12 858  | 19 322        | 1 554      |
| 26 weeks or less  | 34 065       | 12 790         | 15 963      | 5 238         | 74         | 31 719          | 10 551  | 19 426        | 1 742      |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old  | 144 184      | 72 156         | 55 065      | 16 398        | 565        | 146 569         | 59 459  | 75 909        | 11 201     |
| 50 to 52 weeks  | 88 133       | 45 347         | 33 176      | 9 294         | 316        | 85 883          | 37 004  | 42 883        | 5 996      |
| 27 to 49 weeks  | 34 613       | 17 513         | 12 691      | 4 263         | 146        | 36 962          | 14 811  | 19 161        | 2 990      |
| 26 weeks or less  | 21 438       | 9 296          | 9 198       | 2 841         | 103        | 23 724          | 7 644   | 13 865        | 2 215      |
| Female, 60 years old and over   | 34 525       | 21 675         | 9 838       | 2 865         | 147        | 38 516          | 17 651  | 18 078        | 2 787      |
| Median weeks worked   | 52.0         | 52.0           | 52.0        | 47.4          | 42.0       | 48.7            | 45.0    | 46.6          | 46.1       |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over  | 525 126      | 221 033        | 227 266     | 74 609        | 2 218      | 523 841         | 174 787 | 305 262       | 43 792     |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 408 562      | 168 598        | 180 302     | 58 411        | 1 251      | 388 191         | 130 950 | 238 135       | 19 106     |
| Employee of own corporation   | 11 217       | 4 551          | 5 083       | 1 501         | 82         | 6 705           | 3 210   | 3 041         | 454        |
| Federal government workers  | 39 014       | 17 130         | 16 832      | 4 918         | 134        | 18 584          | 6 841   | 10 480        | 1 263      |
| State government workers  | 12 723       | 5 953          | 5 407       | 1 326         | 37         | 24 234          | 10 451  | 12 479        | 1 304      |
| Local government workers  | 27 794       | 14 038         | 9 416       | 3 736         | 104        | 24 402          | 9 842   | 13 034        | 1 526      |
| Self-employed workers   | 36 546       | 15 119         | 14 659      | 6 116         | 652        | 66 767          | 16 514  | 30 487        | 19 766     |
| Unpaid family workers   | 487          | 195            | 150         | 102           | 40         | 1 663           | 189     | 647           | 827        |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over  | 360 065      | 175 925        | 142 971     | 40 175        | 994        | 337 737         | 134 950 | 182 845       | 19 942     |
| Private wage and salary workers   | 272 203      | 133 061        | 108 122     | 30 358        | 662        | 261 577         | 101 098 | 147 036       | 13 443     |
| Employee of own corporation   | 1 838        | 868            | 795         | 175           | —          | 1 294           | 658     | 536           | 100        |
| Federal government workers  | 24 158       | 11 282         | 10 078      | 2 719         | 79         | 9 957           | 3 746   | 5 419         | 792        |
| State government workers  | 14 226       | 7 183          | 5 510       | 1 501         | 32         | 20 033          | 10 447  | 8 406         | 1 180      |
| Local government workers  | 37 783       | 18 921         | 14 793      | 3 964         | 105        | 29 625          | 13 470  | 13 874        | 2 281      |
| Self-employed workers   | 9 583        | 4 705          | 3 598       | 1 206         | 74         | 13 256          | 4 954   | 6 592         | 1 710      |
| Unpaid family workers   | 2 112        | 773            | 870         | 427           | 42         | 3 289           | 1 235   | 1 518         | 536        |
| Male employed, in agriculture   | 5 544        | 1 887          | 1 345       | 1 707         | 605        | 56 084          | 4 778   | 28 221        | 23 085     |
| Wage and salary workers   | 3 720        | 1 397          | 906         | 1 279         | 138        | 29 222          | 3 382   | 21 193        | 4 647      |
| Self-employed workers   | 1 778        | 486            | 439         | 411           | 442        | 25 861          | 1 362   | 6 793         | 17 706     |
| Unpaid family workers   | 46           | 4              | —           | 17            | 25         | 1 001           | 34      | 235           | 732        |
| Female employed, in agriculture   | 1 071        | 405            | 288         | 78            | 78         | 9 387           | 1 565   | 5 657         | 2 165      |
| Wage and salary workers   | 885          | 363            | 257         | 250           | 15         | 7 353           | 1 451   | 5 137         | 765        |
| Self-employed workers   | 130          | 31             | 31          | 26            | 42         | 1 547           | 83      | 423           | 1 041      |
| Unpaid family workers   | 56           | 11             | —           | 24            | 21         | 487             | 31      | 97            | 359        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                              |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>                                      | 12 840       | 7 090          | 4 411       | 1 321         | 18         | 11 669          | 4 048   | 7 089         | 532        |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                               | 1 740        | 652            | 950         | 135           | 3          | 600             | 296     | 304           | —          |
| Sales workers   | 817          | 343            | 394         | 75            | 5          | 343             | 202     | 141           | —          |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 918          | 504            | 353         | 61            | —          | 452             | 194     | 229           | 29         |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers                                       | 2 890        | 1 508          | 972         | 410           | —          | 2 784           | 871     | 1 765         | 148        |
| Operatives, including transport   | 2 846        | 1 721          | 791         | 330           | 4          | 3 453           | 1 188   | 2 126         | 139        |
| Laborers, except farm   | 1 952        | 1 217          | 566         | 169           | —          | 2 309           | 763     | 1 484         | 69         |
| Farm workers  | 110          | 44             | 10          | 80            | 6          | 814             | 150     | 549           | 115        |
| Service workers, including private household                                  | 1 455        | 1 006          | 364         | 85            | —          | 812             | 351     | 422           | 32         |
| Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>                                    | 15 588       | 8 721          | 5 282       | 1 571         | 14         | 13 399          | 5 435   | 7 458         | 506        |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers                               | 1 324        | 663            | 559         | 102           | —          | 567             | 253     | 288           | 26         |
| Sales workers   | 1 331        | 625            | 566         | 140           | —          | 624             | 322     | 283           | 19         |
| Clerical and kindred workers  | 4 440        | 1 964          | 1 941       | 521           | 14         | 1 999           | 857     | 1 083         | 59         |
| Operatives, including transport   | 2 958        | 1 636          | 828         | 489           | —          | 5 212           | 1 902   | 3 130         | 180        |
| Other blue-collar workers   | 578          | 325            | 196         | 57            | —          | 492             | 188     | 279           | 25         |
| Farm workers  | 67           | 31             | 11          | 5             | —          | 753             | 222     | 500           | 31         |
| Service workers, except private household                                     | 3 105        | 2 110          | 836         | 159           | —          | 1 796           | 828     | 887           | 81         |
| Private household workers   | 1 279        | 1 077          | 148         | 54            | —          | 1 624           | 727     | 847           | 50         |
| <b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>                                     |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old   | 9 020        | 3 599          | 4 111       | 1 274         | 36         | 9 971           | 3 597   | 5 525         | 849        |
| Farm occupations  | 251          | 92             | 58          | 77            | 24         | 2 448           | 549     | 1 415         | 476        |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 8 769        | 3 507          | 4 053       | 1 197         | 12         | 7 523           | 3 048   | 4 110         | 373        |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old   | 3 578        | 1 569          | 1 576       | 418           | 15         | 4 950           | 1 675   | 2 774         | 501        |
| Farm occupations  | 25           | —              | 5           | 20            | —          | 1 246           | 311     | 679           | 256        |
| Nonfarm occupations   | 3 553        | 1 569          | 1 571       | 398           | 15         | 3 704           | 1 364   | 2 095         | 245        |
| <b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>                         |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970  | 265 053      | 104 732        | 119 299     | 40 106        | 916        | 238 470         | 80 182  | 141 144       | 17 144     |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970  | 9 340        | 6 548          | 1 658       | 1 091         | 43         | 12 439          | 4 657   | 7 228         | 554        |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970   | 18 635       | 10 093         | 6 281       | 2 225         | 36         | 16 644          | 5 840   | 9 369         | 1 435      |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970   | 9 766        | 5 482          | 3 037       | 1 228         | 19         | 10 691          | 3 710   | 6 357         | 624        |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | 293 954      | 132 942        | 124 311     | 35 938        | 763        | 242 389         | 92 288  | 134 915       | 15 186     |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970                                       | 67 475       | 26 341         | 31 527      | 9 459         | 108        | 56 856          | 19 356  | 34 982        | 2 518      |
| Worker in 1965  | 29 701       | 10 414         | 14 965      | 4 288         | 34         | 23 038          | 8 152   | 13 978        | 908        |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 17 147       | 5 015          | 9 343       | 2 779         | 10         | 11 024          | 3 734   | 6 869         | 421        |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970   | 226 479      | 106 601        | 92 784      | 26 439        | 655        | 185 533         | 72 932  | 99 933        | 12 668     |
| Worker in 1965  | 104 132      | 49 653         | 42 355      | 11 823        | 301        | 88 399          | 35 693  | 47 544        | 5 162      |
| Nonworker in 1970   | 16 505       | 7 975          | 6 402       | 2 062         | 66         | 14 680          | 5 725   | 8 117         | 838        |
| Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6  | 83 109       | 31 652         | 38 557      | 12 650        | 250        | 75 037          | 25 479  | 44 348        | 5 210      |
| Nonworker in 1965   | 52 691       | 18 391         | 25 716      | 8 406         | 178        | 43 081          | 13 593  | 26 092        | 3 396      |
| Worker in 1970  | 17 544       | 6 600          | 8 260       | 2 611         | 73         | 16 893          | 5 636   | 10 284        | 973        |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970  | 24 438       | 10 708         | 10 306      | 3 378         | 46         | 25 951          | 9 772   | 14 681        | 1 498      |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

**Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |         |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban   | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| <b>Families</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510 | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| Less than \$1,000  | 15 680       | 10 248         | 3 509       | 1 845         | 89         | 23 781          | 7 144   | 13 429        | 3 199      |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 20 389       | 13 424         | 4 374       | 2 506         | 80         | 43 193          | 12 626  | 27 018        | 3 554      |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 22 791       | 14 879         | 5 040       | 2 775         | 97         | 42 497          | 13 684  | 24 871        | 3 966      |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 26 435       | 16 944         | 6 340       | 2 980         | 171        | 44 196          | 14 551  | 25 924        | 3 727      |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 29 165       | 17 421         | 7 931       | 3 730         | 83         | 45 610          | 15 173  | 26 615        | 3 836      |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 34 229       | 18 555         | 10 852      | 4 719         | 103        | 48 523          | 15 635  | 29 256        | 3 637      |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 35 339       | 17 691         | 12 326      | 5 152         | 170        | 46 479          | 15 095  | 28 125        | 3 279      |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 38 045       | 18 163         | 14 071      | 5 645         | 146        | 45 033          | 14 582  | 27 664        | 2 862      |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 38 837       | 16 857         | 15 807      | 6 072         | 101        | 41 781          | 13 766  | 25 247        | 2 784      |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 36 218       | 15 114         | 15 437      | 5 554         | 113        | 35 660          | 11 664  | 21 729        | 2 978      |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 71 130       | 26 346         | 33 833      | 10 664        | 287        | 58 969          | 20 450  | 34 601        | 3 923      |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 79 906       | 26 406         | 41 575      | 11 669        | 261        | 51 502          | 19 441  | 28 659        | 3 418      |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 95 396       | 28 965         | 53 331      | 12 703        | 401        | 41 325          | 18 244  | 19 765        | 3 320      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 22 632       | 8 340          | 11 277      | 2 855         | 160        | 8 228           | 4 374   | 2 986         | 868        |
| \$50,000 or more   | 4 933        | 2 767          | 1 702       | 417           | 32         | 1 869           | 1 081   | 475           | 181        |
| Median income  | \$9 681      | \$7 930        | \$11 361    | \$9 758       | \$9 947    | \$6 893         | \$7 332 | \$6 748       | \$6 152    |
| Mean income  | \$11 099     | \$9 801        | \$12 521    | \$10 916      | \$12 272   | \$7 905         | \$8 695 | \$7 454       | \$7 521    |
| Mean income per family member  | \$3 100      | \$2 762        | \$3 500     | \$2 959       | \$3 580    | \$2 155         | \$2 437 | \$1 991       | \$2 123    |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.365        | 0.416          | 0.317       | 0.344         | 0.435      | 0.352           | 0.392   | 0.366         | 0.432      |
| Families with female head  | 77 040       | 50 895         | 20 436      | 5 618         | 91         | 73 358          | 33 889  | 36 643        | 2 826      |
| Mean income  | \$5 655      | \$5 171        | \$6 758     | \$6 004       | ...        | \$4 556         | \$4 636 | \$4 380       | \$5 185    |
| <b>Unrelated Individuals</b>   |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Total  | 215 036      | 118 013        | 80 117      | 16 728        | 178        | 153 632         | 85 836  | 63 262        | 4 534      |
| Less than \$1,000  | 46 747       | 28 069         | 15 301      | 3 310         | 67         | 60 635          | 33 338  | 25 626        | 1 686      |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999   | 41 363       | 23 720         | 13 591      | 4 033         | 19         | 38 401          | 21 752  | 15 667        | 972        |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 27 015       | 13 139         | 11 173      | 2 679         | 24         | 15 950          | 9 015   | 6 359         | 576        |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999   | 20 865       | 10 954         | 8 047       | 1 843         | 21         | 11 647          | 6 668   | 4 617         | 362        |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999   | 16 719       | 9 291          | 6 224       | 1 204         | 1          | 7 701           | 4 278   | 3 207         | 216        |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999   | 13 962       | 7 296          | 5 784       | 875           | 12         | 5 495           | 3 001   | 2 346         | 148        |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999   | 12 622       | 6 750          | 5 211       | 652           | 9          | 4 026           | 2 241   | 1 636         | 149        |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999   | 9 319        | 5 078          | 3 781       | 460           | 1          | 2 791           | 1 481   | 1 231         | 79         |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999   | 6 918        | 3 755          | 2 789       | 357           | 17         | 2 016           | 1 071   | 875           | 70         |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999   | 4 525        | 2 242          | 1 985       | 298           | 1          | 1 161           | 674     | 422           | 65         |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999   | 5 955        | 2 935          | 2 639       | 372           | 9          | 1 634           | 929     | 617           | 88         |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999   | 4 156        | 2 018          | 1 807       | 331           | 1          | 988             | 571     | 385           | 32         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 3 573        | 1 954          | 1 431       | 188           | 1          | 820             | 570     | 208           | 42         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999   | 1 044        | 627            | 315         | 102           | 1          | 245             | 181     | 37            | 27         |
| \$50,000 or more   | 253          | 185            | 39          | 24            | 1          | 122             | 66      | 29            | 12         |
| Median income  | \$2 718      | \$2 549        | \$2 999     | \$2 381       | \$2 125    | \$1 421         | \$1 440 | \$1 383       | \$1 592    |
| Mean income  | \$3 923      | \$3 836        | \$4 125     | \$3 563       | \$2 983    | \$2 332         | \$2 358 | \$2 232       | \$2 958    |
| Index of income concentration  | 0.497        | 0.518          | 0.480       | 0.489         | 0.513      | 0.532           | 0.538   | 0.519         | 0.558      |
| Female unrelated individuals   | 106 657      | 68 533         | 31 943      | 6 091         | 90         | 94 220          | 52 991  | 38 681        | 2 548      |
| Mean income  | \$3 436      | \$3 237        | \$3 935     | \$3 079       | ...        | \$1 997         | \$2 037 | \$1 878       | \$2 499    |
| All families and unrelated individuals   | 786 161      | 370 133        | 317 522     | 96 034        | 2 472      | 732 278         | 283 346 | 399 566       | 49 366     |
| Median income  | \$7 628      | \$6 046        | \$9 379     | \$8 558       | \$9 239    | \$5 602         | \$5 185 | \$5 837       | \$5 681    |
| Mean income  | \$9 136      | \$7 899        | \$10 402    | \$9 635       | \$11 603   | \$6 736         | \$6 775 | \$6 627       | \$7 102    |
| <b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| All families   | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510 | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| With wage or salary income   | 517 242      | 222 199        | 221 877     | 71 389        | 1 777      | 490 803         | 172 302 | 287 185       | 31 316     |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$10 254     | \$8 887        | \$11 581    | \$10 366      | \$11 015   | \$7 414         | \$7 910 | \$7 248       | \$6 214    |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 52 375       | 20 832         | 22 875      | 8 192         | 476        | 59 442          | 20 793  | 33 551        | 5 089      |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$9 132      | \$9 684        | \$8 999     | \$8 248       | \$6 551    | \$6 421         | \$8 246 | \$5 604       | \$4 382    |
| With farm self-employment income   | 4 995        | 1 424          | 1 506       | 862           | 1 198      | 44 813          | 3 413   | 13 039        | 28 348     |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$1 646      | \$1 859        | \$1 134     | \$1 603       | \$2 120    | \$2 936         | \$2 565 | \$2 481       | \$3 197    |
| With Social Security income  | 86 665       | 47 510         | 27 701      | 10 849        | 605        | 118 180         | 40 385  | 66 547        | 11 248     |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$1 484      | \$1 469        | \$1 516     | \$1 480       | \$1 214    | \$1 301         | \$1 360 | \$1 289       | \$1 156    |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 32 610       | 22 911         | 6 330       | 3 248         | 121        | 58 743          | 19 850  | 35 861        | 3 032      |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$880        | \$902          | \$820       | \$850         | \$765      | \$909           | \$911   | \$916         | \$823      |
| With other income  | 168 085      | 67 638         | 79 219      | 20 267        | 950        | 100 398         | 41 274  | 50 281        | 8 718      |
| Mean other income  | \$2 327      | \$2 979        | \$1 871     | \$1 873       | \$2 203    | \$2 141         | \$2 456 | \$1 715       | \$1 628    |
| All unrelated individuals  | 215 036      | 118 013        | 80 117      | 16 728        | 178        | 153 632         | 85 836  | 63 262        | 4 534      |
| With wage or salary income   | 154 661      | 77 520         | 64 992      | 12 083        | 66         | 82 564          | 51 506  | 29 397        | 1 661      |
| Mean wage or salary income   | \$4 301      | \$4 338        | \$4 320     | \$3 964       | ...        | \$2 817         | \$2 650 | \$3 092       | \$3 141    |
| With nonfarm self-employment income  | 6 720        | 3 879          | 2 358       | 478           | 5          | 4 504           | 2 528   | 1 781         | 195        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income  | \$4 987      | \$5 242        | \$4 477     | \$5 463       | ...        | \$3 414         | \$3 522 | \$3 129       | \$4 625    |
| With farm self-employment income   | 795          | 376            | 332         | 57            | 30         | 2 781           | 514     | 980           | 1 287      |
| Mean farm self-employment income   | \$1 321      | \$840          | \$1 755     | ...           | ...        | \$1 953         | \$2 009 | \$1 198       | \$2 505    |
| With Social Security income  | 41 284       | 28 460         | 9 684       | 3 065         | 75         | 48 701          | 23 233  | 23 446        | 2 022      |
| Mean Social Security income  | \$999        | \$989          | \$1 030     | \$994         | ...        | \$865           | \$887   | \$849         | \$792      |
| With public assistance or public welfare income  | 12 993       | 9 275          | 1 893       | 920           | 5          | 20 614          | 9 193   | 10 990        | 431        |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income  | \$640        | \$648          | \$597       | \$645         | ...        | \$611           | \$609   | \$613         | \$603      |
| With other income  | 47 802       | 28 131         | 16 661      | 2 941         | 64         | 30 565          | 17 223  | 12 171        | 1 156      |
| Mean other income  | \$1 986      | \$2 190        | \$1 646     | \$1 824       | ...        | \$1 640         | \$1 727 | \$1 391       | \$1 909    |
| Per capita income of persons   | \$3 159      | \$2 869        | \$3 540     | \$2 959       | \$3 553    | \$2 146         | \$2 391 | \$1 987       | \$2 145    |
| <b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |         |               |            |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$7 394      | \$6 115        | \$8 609     | \$7 599       | \$7 229    | \$5 250         | \$5 519 | \$5 203       | \$4 427    |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers  | 11 112       | 9 656          | 11 813      | 11 335        | 11 774     | 8 259           | 8 866   | 7 731         | 8 635      |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers  | 7 494        | 6 459          | 8 359       | 7 654         | 8 592      | 6 000           | 5 914   | 6 033         | 6 148      |
| Operatives, including transport  | 5 839        | 5 151          | 6 901       | 6 382         | 7 227      | 4 817           | 4 644   | 4 918         | 4 587      |
| Laborers, except farm  | 3 775        | 3 873          | 3 448       | 3 864         | ...        | 3 225           | 3 193   | 3 247         | 3 146      |
| Farmers and farm managers  | 4 860        | 4 821          | 5 136       | 5 536         | 3 750      | 3 682           | 5 301   | 3 460         | 3 675      |
| Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen   | 2 495        | 2 200          | 2 662       | 2 578         | ...        | 2 017           | 1 857   | 1 984         | 2 311      |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>   | \$3 771      | \$3 471        | \$4 194     | \$3 769       | \$3 798    | \$3 101         | \$3 035 | \$3 131       | \$3 216    |
| Clerical and kindred workers   | 4 432        | 4 296          | 4 564       | 4 406         | 4 794      | 3 736           | 3 641   | 3 835         | 3 506      |
| Operatives, including transport  | 3 526        | 3 452          | 3 647       | 3 543         | 3 457      | 3 365           | 3 356   | 3 370         | 3 356      |

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State  | Metropolitan |                |             |               |            | Nonmetropolitan |          |               |            |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|
|  | Total        | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total           | Urban    | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>                             |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510  | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 5.7          | 9.1            | 2.7         | 4.1           | 5.3        | 10.2            | 10.1     | 10.7          | 6.8        |
| Mean size of family                                  | 3.58         | 3.55           | 3.58        | 3.69          | 3.43       | 3.67            | 3.57     | 3.74          | 3.54       |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 356 877      | 148 206        | 155 356     | 52 246        | 1 069      | 349 119         | 117 753  | 208 580       | 22 786     |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.25         | 2.34           | 2.16        | 2.25          | 2.36       | 2.43            | 2.35     | 2.48          | 2.42       |
| Families with female head                            | 77 040       | 50 895         | 20 436      | 5 618         | 91         | 73 358          | 33 889   | 36 643        | 2 826      |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 52 701       | 35 029         | 13 911      | 3 711         | 50         | 48 095          | 22 860   | 23 806        | 1 429      |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 22 271       | 15 862         | 5 040       | 1 348         | 21         | 20 254          | 9 815    | 9 954         | 485        |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 63.0         | 60.3           | 71.9        | 61.9          | ...        | 57.0            | 62.4     | 52.3          | 44.7       |
| Family heads   | 571 125      | 252 120        | 237 405     | 79 306        | 2 294      | 578 646         | 197 510  | 336 304       | 44 832     |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 9.1          | 11.9           | 6.2         | 8.6           | 20.4       | 14.3            | 13.5     | 14.2          | 18.3       |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years            | 427 673      | 168 085        | 193 492     | 64 353        | 1 743      | 433 370         | 140 333  | 258 241       | 34 796     |
| Percent in labor force                               | 94.2         | 92.0           | 96.0        | 94.5          | 91.8       | 91.8            | 92.0     | 91.7          | 91.6       |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 164 650      | 106 426        | 47 785      | 10 261        | 178        | 128 959         | 64 715   | 59 710        | 4 534      |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 7.3          | 8.7            | 4.0         | 9.0           | 2.8        | 16.0            | 14.2     | 18.4          | 9.5        |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 25.5         | 27.6           | 19.5        | 32.5          | 36.0       | 41.8            | 38.8     | 44.7          | 46.0       |
| Persons  | 2 209 057    | 1 001 159      | 897 065     | 302 791       | 8 042      | 2 251 698       | 769 338  | 1 318 993     | 163 365    |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 7.1          | 9.2            | 5.1         | 6.0           | 11.8       | 9.3             | 10.0     | 8.8           | 10.8       |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 6.6          | 8.8            | 4.6         | 5.5           | 11.5       | 9.2             | 9.7      | 8.6           | 10.6       |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 70.3         | 69.6           | 71.8        | 70.3          | 78.7       | 67.8            | 69.3     | 66.5          | 70.4       |
| Households   | 641 597      | 314 664        | 259 091     | 67 562        | 280        | 492 902         | 234 081  | 253 599       | 5 222      |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 356 484      | 139 818        | 166 099     | 50 362        | 205        | 297 935         | 127 946  | 165 949       | 4 040      |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$20 801     | \$18 709       | \$22 382    | ...           | ...        | \$12 917        | \$14 327 | ...           | ...        |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 285 113      | 174 846        | 92 992      | 17 200        | 75         | 194 967         | 106 135  | 87 650        | 1 182      |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$106        | \$93           | \$132       | ...           | ...        | \$63            | \$70     | ...           | ...        |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 3.3          | 3.6            | 1.8         | 8.1           | 12.5       | 18.9            | 13.0     | 24.3          | 23.2       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>                |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 67 419       | 44 779         | 14 410      | 8 100         | 216        | 125 046         | 38 141   | 77 857        | 9 776      |
| Percent of all families                              | 11.8         | 17.8           | 6.1         | 10.2          | 9.4        | 21.6            | 19.3     | 23.2          | 21.8       |
| Mean family income                                   | \$2 019      | \$2 040        | \$1 978     | \$2 008       | \$1 225    | \$2 066         | \$2 113  | \$2 142       | \$1 393    |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 621      | \$1 652        | \$1 566     | \$1 573       | \$1 556    | \$1 536         | \$1 530  | \$1 567       | \$1 453    |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 24.1         | 28.2           | 15.1        | 17.8          | 15.3       | 27.9            | 29.6     | 28.7          | 13.2       |
| Mean size of family                                  | 4.01         | 4.07           | 3.86        | 3.96          | 3.62       | 4.15            | 4.06     | 4.23          | 3.93       |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 47 528       | 32 417         | 10 072      | 4 995         | 84         | 78 004          | 25 483   | 47 741        | 5 263      |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years       | 2.98         | 3.03           | 2.79        | 3.05          | 3.28       | 3.12            | 3.12     | 3.38          | 3.04       |
| Families with female head                            | 29 110       | 21 968         | 5 202       | 1 928         | 20         | 34 518          | 15 749   | 17 942        | 936        |
| With related children under 18 years                 | 24 589       | 18 662         | 4 414       | 1 506         | 15         | 26 785          | 12 740   | 13 464        | 660        |
| With related children under 6 years                  | 12 785       | 9 970          | 2 083       | 725           | 12         | 13 259          | 6 440    | 6 568         | 269        |
| Percent of heads in labor force                      | 49.5         | 49.0           | 53.0        | 47.6          | ...        | 49.4            | 54.9     | 44.4          | 38.3       |
| Family heads   | 67 419       | 44 779         | 14 410      | 8 100         | 216        | 125 046         | 38 141   | 77 857        | 9 776      |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 19.1         | 17.8           | 18.1        | 27.7          | 42.6       | 27.9            | 24.3     | 30.0          | 24.8       |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years                   | 27 098       | 16 429         | 6 557       | 4 051         | 109        | 62 965          | 15 710   | 41 033        | 6 694      |
| Percent in labor force                               | 73.7         | 72.7           | 77.4        | 71.3          | 78.0       | 76.1            | 72.6     | 76.3          | 83.4       |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 58 605       | 41 857         | 12 497      | 4 194         | 71         | 75 753          | 36 251   | 37 337        | 2 321      |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 35.6         | 39.3           | 26.2        | 40.9          | 39.9       | 58.7            | 56.0     | 62.5          | 51.2       |
| Mean income  | \$820        | \$826          | \$808       | \$813         | ...        | \$822           | \$839    | \$821         | \$640      |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 006      | \$1 002        | \$1 022     | \$1 002       | ...        | \$980           | \$985    | \$990         | \$880      |
| Percent receiving public assistance income           | 17.4         | 19.0           | 11.4        | 19.6          | ...        | 24.8            | 22.7     | 27.5          | 15.0       |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 41.3         | 41.4           | 37.3        | 52.2          | ...        | 52.9            | 48.7     | 57.1          | 52.4       |
| Persons  | 329 087      | 224 130        | 68 112      | 36 273        | 853        | 595 175         | 191 241  | 366 561       | 40 738     |
| Percent of all persons                               | 14.9         | 22.4           | 7.6         | 12.0          | 10.6       | 26.4            | 24.9     | 27.8          | 24.9       |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 14.6         | 14.4           | 14.4        | 16.1          | 20.5       | 15.9            | 17.4     | 15.4          | 13.2       |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.0         | 13.7           | 13.4        | 16.8          | 20.9       | 16.7            | 17.4     | 16.6          | 13.6       |
| Percent receiving Social Security income             | 70.0         | 69.6           | 72.6        | 67.7          | 79.2       | 65.9            | 68.7     | 64.3          | 66.9       |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 140 122      | 96 774         | 28 141      | 14 983        | 331        | 248 843         | 78 218   | 156 678       | 15 424     |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 43.1         | 36.6           | 52.8        | 66.3          | 79.2       | 57.1            | 42.6     | 62.8          | 75.1       |
| Households   | 700 065      | 70 918         | 21 164      | 8 011         | 39         | 131 415         | 62 291   | 68 323        | 1 329      |
| Percent of all households                            | 15.6         | 22.5           | 8.2         | 11.9          | 13.9       | 26.7            | 26.6     | 26.9          | 25.5       |
| In owner occupied housing units                      | 32 106       | 18 052         | 9 693       | 4 375         | 30         | 56 913          | 22 957   | 33 423        | 826        |
| Mean value of unit                                   | \$13 567     | \$12 689       | \$15 518    | ...           | ...        | \$8 168         | \$8 980  | ...           | ...        |
| In renter occupied housing units                     | 67 959       | 52 866         | 11 471      | 3 636         | 9          | 74 502          | 39 334   | 34 900        | 503        |
| Mean gross rent                                      | \$73         | \$69           | \$96        | ...           | ...        | \$47            | \$56     | ...           | ...        |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities      | 11.0         | 8.9            | 9.9         | 33.2          | ...        | 40.4            | 28.9     | 50.8          | 47.0       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>  |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 45 361       | 30 323         | 9 462       | 5 341         | 146        | 84 461          | 25 194   | 53 030        | 6 933      |
| Percent of all families                              | 7.9          | 12.1           | 4.0         | 6.7           | 6.4        | 14.6            | 12.8     | 15.8          | 15.4       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 269      | \$1 275        | \$1 266     | \$1 240       | \$1 240    | \$1 133         | \$1 152  | \$1 133       | \$1 142    |
| Families with female head                            | 22 105       | 16 695         | 3 959       | 1 474         | 11         | 26 389          | 11 912   | 13 810        | 741        |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 47 998       | 34 423         | 10 062      | 3 459         | 67         | 64 133          | 30 371   | 32 004        | 1 925      |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 29.2         | 32.3           | 21.7        | 33.7          | 37.6       | 49.7            | 46.9     | 53.6          | 42.5       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$713        | \$705          | \$747       | \$702         | ...        | \$659           | \$668    | \$657         | \$631      |
| Persons  | 227 830      | 157 592        | 45 740      | 24 316        | 655        | 471 808         | 132 701  | 254 066       | 28 436     |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 14.2         | 14.0           | 13.3        | 16.8          | 16.0       | 17.5            | 17.9     | 17.7          | 13.3       |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 96 871       | 68 266         | 18 399      | 10 145        | 286        | 173 373         | 54 222   | 109 682       | 11 056     |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 35.5         | 29.0           | 45.0        | 62.0          | 84.3       | 52.2            | 35.7     | 58.5          | 74.2       |
| <b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b> |              |                |             |               |            |                 |          |               |            |
| Families   | 92 643       | 60 361         | 20 853      | 11 381        | 300        | 166 158         | 52 021   | 102 434       | 12 626     |
| Percent of all families                              | 16.2         | 23.9           | 8.8         | 14.4          | 13.1       | 28.7            | 26.3     | 30.5          | 28.2       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 973      | \$2 038        | \$1 840     | \$1 900       | \$1 706    | \$1 951         | \$1 914  | \$2 011       | \$1 787    |
| Families with female head                            | 35 034       | 26 340         | 6 375       | 2 303         | 20         | 41 123          | 18 981   | 21 103        | 1 119      |
| Unrelated individuals                                | 68 712       | 48 818         | 15 008      | 4 842         | 81         | 84 290          | 40 678   | 41 027        | 2 698      |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals                 | 41.7         | 45.9           | 31.4        | 47.2          | 45.5       | 65.4            | 62.9     | 68.7          | 59.5       |
| Mean income deficit                                  | \$1 279      | \$1 282        | \$1 271     | \$1 287       | ...        | \$1 306         | \$1 306  | \$1 331       | \$1 115    |
| Persons  | 444 076      | 294 295        | 97 842      | 51 493        | 1 186      | 767 810         | 250 475  | 469 894       | 51 306     |
| Percent 65 years and over                            | 12.8         | 12.7           | 12.0        | 14.1          | 20.7       | 15.4            | 15.9     | 15.2          | 14.5       |
| Related children under 18 years                      | 192 337      | 127 854        | 41 837      | 22 598        | 434        | 326 070         | 103 657  | 204 445       | 19 518     |
| Percent living with both parents                     | 50.9         | 43.8           | 61.3        | 71.8          | 82.0       | 41.8            | 49.2     | 66.8          | 77.0       |

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|   | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
|---|---|--------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|--------|
|   | Albany                                  |        |               | Atlanta   |         |               | Augusta |                 |               |        |
|   | Total                                   | Albany | Urban balance | Total     | Atlanta | Urban balance | Total   | Georgia portion |               |        |
|   |   |        |               |           |         |               | Total   | Augusta         | Urban balance |        |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Total population                              | 89 639                                  | 72 623 | 3 946         | 1 390 164 | 497 046 | 702 938       | 253 460 | 162 437         | 59 864        | 82 552 |
| Native  | 89 121                                  | 72 224 | 3 916         | 1 374 045 | 491 194 | 693 676       | 250 441 | 159 935         | 59 421        | 80 757 |
| Native parentage                              | 87 534                                  | 70 927 | 3 858         | 1 336 094 | 479 756 | 670 401       | 243 421 | 154 442         | 58 375        | 76 760 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 1 587                                   | 1 297  | 58            | 37 951    | 11 438  | 23 275        | 7 020   | 5 493           | 1 046         | 3 997  |
| Foreign born                                  | 518                                     | 399    | 30            | 16 119    | 5 852   | 9 262         | 3 019   | 2 502           | 443           | 1 795  |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Total foreign born                            | 518                                     | 399    | 30            | 16 119    | 5 852   | 9 262         | 3 019   | 2 502           | 443           | 1 795  |
| United Kingdom                                | 55                                      | 36     | 7             | 2 739     | 573     | 1 849         | 268     | 160             | 70            | 72     |
| Ireland                                       | 5                                       | 5      | -             | 273       | 79      | 167           | 43      | 38              | 19            | 19     |
| Norway  | -                                       | -      | -             | 39        | 19      | 20            | 7       | -               | -             | -      |
| Sweden  | -                                       | -      | -             | 124       | 24      | 92            | -       | -               | -             | -      |
| Denmark                                       | -                                       | -      | -             | 133       | 62      | 71            | 5       | -               | -             | -      |
| Netherlands                                   | -                                       | -      | -             | 176       | 41      | 103           | 8       | 8               | -             | 8      |
| Switzerland                                   | -                                       | -      | -             | 116       | 59      | 57            | -       | -               | -             | -      |
| France  | 13                                      | 13     | -             | 264       | 107     | 150           | 98      | 64              | 7             | 50     |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 71                                      | 43     | -             | 2 065     | 535     | 1 388         | 1 146   | 1 020           | 102           | 805    |
| Poland  | 4                                       | 4      | -             | 478       | 224     | 233           | 61      | 61              | 9             | 46     |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 9                                       | 9      | -             | 163       | 33      | 130           | 61      | 56              | 4             | 28     |
| Austria                                       | -                                       | -      | -             | 319       | 81      | 200           | 56      | 50              | 16            | 34     |
| Hungary                                       | -                                       | -      | -             | 135       | 67      | 62            | 4       | 4               | 4             | -      |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 14                                      | 6      | -             | 68        | 28      | 32            | 22      | 13              | 7             | 6      |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 14                                      | 14     | -             | 564       | 312     | 244           | 56      | 50              | 31            | 19     |
| Lithuania                                     | -                                       | -      | -             | 78        | 18      | 43            | 6       | 6               | -             | 6      |
| Greece  | 62                                      | 62     | -             | 633       | 396     | 61            | 81      | 34              | -             | 28     |
| Italy   | 25                                      | 5      | -             | 419       | 159     | 255           | 93      | 61              | 16            | 45     |
| Other Europe                                  | 12                                      | 12     | -             | 512       | 224     | 248           | 27      | 17              | 5             | 7      |
| Asia  | 146                                     | 123    | 23            | 1 566     | 732     | 790           | 360     | 337             | 107           | 195    |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 19                                      | 19     | -             | 439       | 220     | 219           | 29      | 16              | -             | 16     |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | -                                       | -      | -             | 291       | 132     | 147           | 77      | 77              | 37            | 40     |
| Japan   | 19                                      | 19     | -             | 159       | 52      | 92            | 89      | 79              | 13            | 66     |
| Other Asia                                    | 108                                     | 85     | 23            | 677       | 328     | 332           | 165     | 165             | 57            | 73     |
| Canada  | 61                                      | 40     | -             | 1 260     | 372     | 790           | 164     | 95              | 20            | 53     |
| Mexico  | -                                       | -      | -             | 118       | 43      | 69            | 14      | 14              | 7             | 7      |
| Cuba  | -                                       | -      | -             | 2 010     | 924     | 1 025         | 75      | 62              | 14            | 48     |
| Other America                                 | 12                                      | 12     | -             | 983       | 473     | 476           | 81      | 81              | -             | 77     |
| All other                                     | 15                                      | 15     | -             | 323       | 79      | 228           | 72      | 72              | -             | 68     |
| Not reported                                  | -                                       | -      | -             | 561       | 188     | 330           | 198     | 192             | 5             | 174    |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 1 587                                   | 1 297  | 58            | 37 951    | 11 438  | 23 275        | 7 020   | 5 493           | 1 046         | 3 997  |
| United Kingdom                                | 188                                     | 143    | 16            | 5 015     | 1 236   | 3 279         | 619     | 416             | 126           | 220    |
| Ireland                                       | 43                                      | 32     | -             | 1 568     | 666     | 758           | 163     | 95              | 26            | 56     |
| Norway  | 21                                      | 21     | -             | 444       | 130     | 276           | 53      | 26              | -             | 9      |
| Sweden  | 25                                      | 21     | 4             | 772       | 190     | 521           | 62      | 44              | -             | 44     |
| Denmark                                       | 30                                      | 22     | -             | 330       | 71      | 243           | 49      | 16              | -             | 16     |
| Netherlands                                   | 14                                      | 14     | -             | 318       | 35      | 238           | 21      | 13              | 6             | -      |
| Switzerland                                   | -                                       | -      | -             | 171       | 66      | 79            | 32      | 24              | 6             | 12     |
| France  | 52                                      | 46     | -             | 714       | 277     | 404           | 259     | 181             | 56            | 91     |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 234                                     | 179    | 16            | 5 100     | 1 362   | 3 219         | 2 152   | 1 796           | 214           | 1 447  |
| Poland  | 77                                      | 70     | -             | 1 912     | 640     | 1 216         | 310     | 225             | 149           | 72     |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 25                                      | 18     | -             | 480       | 50      | 364           | 107     | 77              | -             | 73     |
| Austria                                       | 13                                      | 13     | -             | 1 162     | 351     | 711           | 172     | 149             | 28            | 113    |
| Hungary                                       | 23                                      | 23     | -             | 606       | 162     | 405           | 66      | 44              | 30            | 14     |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 61                                      | 43     | -             | 298       | 50      | 220           | 27      | 20              | -             | 20     |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 17                                      | 17     | -             | 3 160     | 1 435   | 1 623         | 214     | 158             | 72            | 86     |
| Lithuania                                     | 11                                      | 11     | -             | 412       | 136     | 218           | 64      | 55              | 20            | 35     |
| Greece  | 50                                      | 50     | -             | 1 261     | 508     | 681           | 114     | 107             | 31            | 64     |
| Italy   | 114                                     | 83     | -             | 2 248     | 668     | 1 401         | 360     | 237             | 24            | 201    |
| Other Europe                                  | 36                                      | 31     | 5             | 1 213     | 410     | 688           | 224     | 161             | 30            | 127    |
| Asia  | 177                                     | 154    | 12            | 1 903     | 624     | 1 091         | 532     | 485             | 67            | 364    |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 65                                      | 65     | -             | 826       | 281     | 505           | 62      | 32              | -             | 32     |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 11                                      | -      | -             | 298       | 82      | 197           | 151     | 151             | 33            | 109    |
| Japan   | 27                                      | 27     | -             | 280       | 88      | 128           | 142     | 125             | 23            | 95     |
| Other Asia                                    | 74                                      | 62     | 12            | 499       | 173     | 261           | 177     | 177             | 11            | 128    |
| Canada  | 188                                     | 158    | -             | 3 827     | 798     | 2 640         | 604     | 448             | 71            | 338    |
| Mexico  | 29                                      | 29     | -             | 458       | 196     | 224           | 88      | 76              | 17            | 59     |
| Cuba  | 14                                      | 8      | -             | 604       | 219     | 330           | 18      | 18              | -             | 18     |
| Other America                                 | 24                                      | 15     | -             | 1 274     | 280     | 859           | 129     | 96              | 7             | 80     |
| All other                                     | 32                                      | 25     | -             | 531       | 146     | 334           | 108     | 102             | 27            | 61     |
| Not reported                                  | 89                                      | 71     | 5             | 2 170     | 732     | 1 253         | 473     | 424             | 39            | 377    |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 530                                     | 417    | -             | 13 826    | 5 074   | 7 722         | 2 311   | 2 029           | 363           | 1 597  |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | ...                                     | ...    | ...           | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...             | ...           | ...    |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 833                                     | 556    | 102           | 16 552    | 7 417   | 7 930         | 1 696   | 1 317           | 278           | 946    |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 85                                      | 24     | -             | 906       | 272     | 507           | 659     | 652             | 150           | 488    |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Total native                                  | 89 121                                  | 72 224 | 3 916         | 1 374 045 | 491 194 | 693 676       | 250 441 | 159 935         | 59 421        | 80 757 |
| English                                       | 82 798                                  | 67 003 | 3 638         | 1 269 984 | 441 181 | 648 739       | 225 100 | 140 393         | 53 810        | 69 449 |
| French  | 210                                     | 176    | 7             | 4 199     | 1 561   | 2 224         | 785     | 596             | 139           | 424    |
| German  | 376                                     | 289    | 27            | 8 883     | 2 503   | 5 498         | 2 231   | 1 817           | 251           | 1 425  |
| Polish  | 89                                      | 56     | -             | 1 272     | 243     | 918           | 253     | 189             | 37            | 128    |
| Russian                                       | 29                                      | 11     | -             | 261       | 107     | 148           | 19      | 19              | 6             | 8      |
| Yiddish                                       | 29                                      | 29     | -             | 3 153     | 1 492   | 1 604         | 168     | 110             | 88            | 22     |
| Italian                                       | 128                                     | 109    | -             | 2 196     | 664     | 1 324         | 434     | 354             | 42            | 302    |
| Spanish                                       | 295                                     | 241    | -             | 5 551     | 1 837   | 3 219         | 1 527   | 1 404           | 238           | 1 113  |
| All other                                     | 414                                     | 373    | 7             | 8 670     | 2 460   | 5 548         | 1 591   | 1 275           | 197           | 978    |
| Not reported                                  | 4 753                                   | 3 937  | 230           | 69 876    | 39 126  | 24 454        | 18 333  | 13 778          | 4 613         | 6 908  |
| Total foreign born                            | 518                                     | 399    | 30            | 16 119    | 5 852   | 9 262         | 3 019   | 2 502           | 443           | 1 795  |
| English                                       | 112                                     | 85     | 7             | 4 186     | 1 061   | 2 736         | 484     | 319             | 110           | 182    |
| French  | 27                                      | 20     | -             | 793       | 266     | 469           | 211     | 151             | 21            | 103    |
| German  | 78                                      | 44     | -             | 2 842     | 761     | 1 831         | 1 288   | 1 151           | 109           | 900    |
| Polish  | -                                       | -      | -             | 208       | 60      | 132           | 47      | 47              | -             | 47     |
| Russian                                       | -                                       | -      | -             | 151       | 62      | 89            | 22      | 22              | 15            | 7      |
| Yiddish                                       | 14                                      | 14     | -             | 674       | 389     | 279           | 30      | 24              | 24            | -      |
| Italian                                       | 25                                      | 5      | -             | 405       | 162     | 243           | 70      | 46              | 16            | 30     |
| Spanish                                       | 12                                      | 12     | -             | 3 170     | 1 526   | 1 557         | 155     | 148             | 14            | 130    |
| All other                                     | 243                                     | 212    | 23            | 3 491     | 1 468   | 1 832         | 687     | 569             | 120           | 396    |
| Not reported                                  | 7                                       | 7      | -             | 199       | 97      | 94            | 25      | 25              | 14            | -      |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|   | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |  |  |
|---|--|------------|-----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--|--|
|   | Augusta—Con.                                 |            | Chattanooga     |        |            |                   |             |               |  |  |
|   | South Carolina portion                       |            | Georgia portion |        |            | Tennessee portion |             |               |  |  |
|   | Total  | Urban part | Total           | Total  | Urban part | Total             | Chattanooga | Urban balance |  |  |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |  |  |
| Total population                              | 91 023                                       | 40 861     | 305 755         | 50 691 | 21 788     | 255 064           | 119 948     | 86 165        |  |  |
| Native  | 90 506                                       | 40 434     | 304 116         | 50 600 | 21 720     | 253 516           | 119 307     | 85 468        |  |  |
| Native parentage                              | 88 979                                       | 39 278     | 300 167         | 50 360 | 21 550     | 249 807           | 117 738     | 83 897        |  |  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 1 527  | 1 156      | 3 949           | 240    | 170        | 3 709             | 1 569       | 1 571         |  |  |
| Foreign born                                  | 517  | 427        | 1 639           | 91     | 68         | 1 548             | 641         | 697           |  |  |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |  |  |
| Total foreign born                            | 517  | 427        | 1 639           | 91     | 68         | 1 548             | 641         | 697           |  |  |
| United Kingdom                                | 108  | 80         | 177             | 14     | 14         | 163               | 22          | 98            |  |  |
| Ireland                                       | 5  | 5          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Norway  | 13   | 13         | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Sweden  | —  | —          | 19              | 13     | 6          | 6                 | —           | 6             |  |  |
| Denmark                                       | 5  | 5          | 6               | —      | —          | 6                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Netherlands                                   | —  | —          | 7               | —      | —          | 7                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Switzerland                                   | —  | —          | 26              | —      | —          | 26                | —           | 26            |  |  |
| France  | 34   | 28         | 32              | 8      | 8          | 24                | 15          | 9             |  |  |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 126  | 105        | 205             | 16     | 16         | 189               | 83          | 65            |  |  |
| Poland  | —  | —          | 74              | —      | —          | 74                | 52          | 22            |  |  |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 5  | 5          | 40              | —      | —          | 40                | 12          | 22            |  |  |
| Austria                                       | 6  | 6          | 23              | —      | —          | 23                | 8           | 15            |  |  |
| Hungary                                       | —  | —          | 19              | —      | —          | 19                | 12          | 7             |  |  |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 9  | 9          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 6  | 6          | 177             | —      | —          | 177               | 149         | 23            |  |  |
| Lithuania                                     | —  | —          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Greece  | 47   | 47         | 55              | —      | —          | 55                | 23          | 32            |  |  |
| Italy   | 32   | 14         | 52              | —      | —          | 52                | 30          | —             |  |  |
| Other Europe                                  | 10   | 10         | 23              | —      | —          | 23                | —           | 13            |  |  |
| Asia  | 23   | 13         | 307             | 30     | 14         | 277               | 136         | 108           |  |  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 13   | 8          | 69              | —      | —          | 69                | 23          | 46            |  |  |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | —  | —          | 51              | —      | —          | 51                | 13          | 38            |  |  |
| Japan   | 10   | 5          | 20              | —      | —          | 20                | 6           | 7             |  |  |
| Other Asia                                    | —  | —          | 167             | 30     | 14         | 137               | 94          | 17            |  |  |
| Canada  | 69   | 62         | 139             | —      | —          | 139               | 19          | 115           |  |  |
| Mexico  | —  | —          | 33              | —      | —          | 33                | 22          | —             |  |  |
| Cuba  | 13   | 13         | 24              | 10     | 10         | 14                | 7           | 7             |  |  |
| Other America                                 | —  | —          | 66              | —      | —          | 66                | 17          | 49            |  |  |
| All other                                     | —  | —          | 47              | —      | —          | 47                | —           | 47            |  |  |
| Not reported                                  | 6  | 6          | 81              | —      | —          | 81                | 27          | 26            |  |  |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 1 527  | 1 156      | 3 949           | 240    | 170        | 3 709             | 1 569       | 1 511         |  |  |
| United Kingdom                                | 203  | 145        | 631             | 58     | 35         | 573               | 196         | 304           |  |  |
| Ireland                                       | 68   | 68         | 125             | 7      | 7          | 118               | 62          | 49            |  |  |
| Norway  | 27   | 27         | 82              | —      | —          | 82                | 30          | 16            |  |  |
| Sweden  | 18   | 18         | 111             | 21     | 8          | 90                | 35          | 49            |  |  |
| Denmark                                       | 33   | 12         | 56              | —      | —          | 56                | 15          | 22            |  |  |
| Netherlands                                   | 8  | 8          | 18              | —      | —          | 18                | —           | —             |  |  |
| Switzerland                                   | 8  | 8          | 38              | —      | —          | 38                | 16          | 22            |  |  |
| France  | 78   | 55         | 86              | 21     | 21         | 65                | 49          | 7             |  |  |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 356  | 303        | 690             | 42     | 26         | 648               | 218         | 285           |  |  |
| Poland  | 85   | 72         | 162             | —      | —          | 162               | 76          | 86            |  |  |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 30   | 14         | 66              | —      | —          | 66                | 17          | 27            |  |  |
| Austria                                       | 23   | 17         | 85              | —      | —          | 85                | 26          | 46            |  |  |
| Hungary                                       | 22   | 15         | 73              | 8      | 8          | 65                | 32          | 33            |  |  |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 7  | 7          | 21              | —      | —          | 21                | 12          | 9             |  |  |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 56   | 51         | 426             | 7      | 7          | 419               | 310         | 76            |  |  |
| Lithuania                                     | 9  | 9          | 15              | —      | —          | 15                | 15          | —             |  |  |
| Greece  | 7  | 7          | 144             | 7      | 7          | 137               | 36          | 91            |  |  |
| Italy   | 123  | 75         | 201             | —      | —          | 201               | 67          | 87            |  |  |
| Other Europe                                  | 63   | 38         | 74              | —      | —          | 74                | 24          | 30            |  |  |
| Asia  | 47   | 14         | 275             | 44     | 44         | 231               | 96          | 112           |  |  |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 30   | 5          | 120             | —      | —          | 120               | 62          | 52            |  |  |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | —  | —          | 20              | —      | —          | 20                | —           | 20            |  |  |
| Japan   | 17   | 9          | 38              | —      | —          | 38                | —           | 25            |  |  |
| Other Asia                                    | —  | —          | 97              | 44     | 44         | 53                | 34          | 15            |  |  |
| Canada  | 156  | 123        | 301             | 7      | —          | 294               | 136         | 100           |  |  |
| Mexico  | 12   | 5          | 40              | —      | —          | 40                | 29          | 11            |  |  |
| Cuba  | —  | —          | 44              | —      | —          | 44                | 23          | 6             |  |  |
| Other America                                 | 33   | 21         | 36              | —      | —          | 36                | —           | 31            |  |  |
| All other                                     | 6  | —          | 55              | 11     | —          | 44                | 13          | 41            |  |  |
| Not reported                                  | 49   | 44         | 94              | 7      | 7          | 87                | 36          | 41            |  |  |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 282  | 147        | 1 103           | 80     | 80         | 1 023             | 421         | 423           |  |  |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | —  | —          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 379  | 219        | 2 002           | 118    | —          | 1 884             | 1 576       | 308           |  |  |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 7  | 7          | 73              | —      | —          | 73                | 46          | 27            |  |  |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |  |  |
| Total native                                  | 90 506                                       | 40 434     | 304 116         | 50 600 | 21 720     | 253 516           | 119 307     | 85 468        |  |  |
| English                                       | 84 707                                       | 37 407     | 274 133         | 48 635 | 20 928     | 225 498           | 101 224     | 79 161        |  |  |
| French  | 189  | 95         | 344             | 12     | 7          | 332               | 181         | 114           |  |  |
| German  | 414  | 343        | 883             | 41     | 23         | 842               | 257         | 430           |  |  |
| Polish  | 64   | 59         | 117             | 14     | 7          | 103               | 26          | 56            |  |  |
| Russian                                       | —  | —          | 16              | —      | —          | 16                | —           | 10            |  |  |
| Yiddish                                       | 58   | 58         | 277             | —      | —          | 277               | 189         | 77            |  |  |
| Italian                                       | 80   | 49         | 213             | —      | —          | 213               | 81          | 92            |  |  |
| Spanish                                       | 123  | 51         | 562             | 35     | 35         | 527               | 239         | 196           |  |  |
| All other                                     | 316  | 208        | 918             | 84     | 53         | 834               | 391         | 344           |  |  |
| Not reported                                  | 4 555  | 2 164      | 26 653          | 1 779  | 667        | 24 874            | 16 717      | 4 988         |  |  |
| Total foreign born                            | 517  | 427        | 1 639           | 91     | 68         | 1 548             | 641         | 697           |  |  |
| English                                       | 165  | 122        | 361             | 14     | 14         | 347               | 81          | 218           |  |  |
| French  | 60   | 54         | 69              | 8      | 8          | 61                | 15          | 46            |  |  |
| German  | 137  | 116        | 268             | 16     | 16         | 252               | 110         | 84            |  |  |
| Polish  | —  | —          | 38              | —      | —          | 38                | 15          | 23            |  |  |
| Russian                                       | —  | —          | 58              | —      | —          | 58                | 36          | 17            |  |  |
| Yiddish                                       | 6  | 6          | 123             | —      | —          | 123               | 94          | 29            |  |  |
| Italian                                       | 24   | 14         | 59              | —      | —          | 59                | 37          | —             |  |  |
| Spanish                                       | 7  | 7          | 130             | 10     | 10         | 120               | 48          | 61            |  |  |
| All other                                     | 118  | 108        | 527             | 37     | 14         | 490               | 205         | 219           |  |  |
| Not reported                                  | —  | —          | 6               | 6      | 6          | —                 | —           | —             |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|   | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
|---|--|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | Columbus                                     |                 |            |                 |          |               | Macon   |                           |               |
|   | Total  | Alabama portion |            | Georgia portion |          |               | Total   | Macon (part) <sup>1</sup> | Urban balance |
|   |  | Total           | Urban part | Total           | Columbus | Urban balance |         |                           |               |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total population                              | 238 584                                      | 45 394          | 25 281     | 193 190         | 154 092  | 29 063        | 206 342 | 122 423                   | 45 017        |
| Native  | 234 621                                      | 45 305          | 25 247     | 189 316         | 151 357  | 28 087        | 205 105 | 121 941                   | 44 533        |
| Native parentage                              | 225 955                                      | 45 020          | 25 078     | 180 935         | 145 463  | 25 930        | 201 478 | 120 608                   | 43 121        |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 8 666  | 285             | 169        | 8 381           | 5 894    | 2 157         | 3 627   | 1 333                     | 1 412         |
| Foreign born                                  | 3 963  | 89              | 34         | 3 874           | 2 735    | 976           | 1 237   | 482                       | 484           |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total foreign born                            | 3 963  | 89              | 34         | 3 874           | 2 735    | 976           | 1 237   | 482                       | 484           |
| United Kingdom                                | 195  | 6               | 6          | 189             | 145      | 29            | 219     | 78                        | 59            |
| Ireland                                       | 28   | —               | —          | 28              | 22       | 6             | 24      | 19                        | 5             |
| Norway  | 7  | —               | —          | 7               | 7        | —             | 6       | —                         | 6             |
| Sweden  | —  | —               | —          | —               | —        | —             | 13      | —                         | 13            |
| Denmark                                       | —  | —               | —          | —               | —        | —             | 12      | 5                         | —             |
| Netherlands                                   | 39   | —               | —          | 39              | 16       | 16            | 11      | —                         | 11            |
| Switzerland                                   | —  | —               | —          | —               | —        | —             | 48      | 15                        | 20            |
| France  | 185  | —               | —          | 185             | 102      | 63            | 255     | 99                        | 106           |
| Germany <sup>2</sup>                          | 1 839  | 29              | 22         | 1 810           | 1 367    | 400           | 46      | 34                        | 12            |
| Poland  | 75   | —               | —          | 75              | 62       | 13            | 11      | 6                         | 5             |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 38   | —               | —          | 38              | 26       | 12            | 28      | 4                         | 24            |
| Austria                                       | 102  | 7               | —          | 95              | 83       | 12            | 9       | —                         | 9             |
| Hungary                                       | 22   | —               | —          | 22              | 22       | —             | —       | —                         | —             |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 18   | —               | —          | 18              | 12       | 6             | 21      | 21                        | —             |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 50   | 13              | —          | 37              | 37       | —             | 5       | 5                         | —             |
| Lithuania                                     | 12   | —               | —          | 12              | 13       | —             | 12      | 6                         | 6             |
| Greece  | 21   | 8               | —          | 13              | 13       | —             | 81      | 33                        | 43            |
| Italy   | 53   | 7               | —          | 46              | 31       | 15            | 57      | 16                        | 27            |
| Other Europe                                  | 87   | —               | —          | 87              | 71       | 16            | 74      | 17                        | 22            |
| Asia  | 501  | 7               | —          | 494             | 358      | 136           | 4       | 4                         | —             |
| Western Asia <sup>3</sup>                     | 34   | —               | —          | 34              | 26       | 8             | —       | —                         | —             |
| China <sup>4</sup>                            | 38   | —               | —          | 38              | 29       | 9             | —       | —                         | —             |
| Japan   | 126  | —               | —          | 126             | 105      | 21            | 31      | —                         | 16            |
| Other Asia                                    | 303  | 7               | —          | 296             | 198      | 98            | 39      | 13                        | 6             |
| Canada  | 154  | 12              | 6          | 142             | 70       | 42            | 160     | 63                        | 78            |
| Mexico  | 107  | —               | —          | 107             | 64       | 33            | 7       | 7                         | —             |
| Cuba  | 97   | —               | —          | 97              | 42       | 55            | 25      | 20                        | —             |
| Other America                                 | 157  | —               | —          | 157             | 105      | 52            | 43      | 7                         | 23            |
| All other                                     | 76   | —               | —          | 76              | 42       | 34            | 18      | 4                         | 14            |
| Not reported                                  | 100  | —               | —          | 100             | 26       | 36            | 52      | 24                        | —             |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 8 666  | 285             | 169        | 8 381           | 5 894    | 2 157         | 3 627   | 1 333                     | 1 412         |
| United Kingdom                                | 706  | 30              | 11         | 676             | 500      | 161           | 680     | 215                       | 195           |
| Ireland                                       | 175  | 14              | 14         | 161             | 131      | 30            | 172     | 58                        | 77            |
| Norway  | 58   | —               | —          | 58              | 43       | 15            | 69      | 24                        | 29            |
| Sweden  | 103  | —               | —          | 103             | 76       | 27            | 37      | 8                         | 29            |
| Denmark                                       | 33   | —               | —          | 33              | 19       | 14            | 27      | 10                        | 5             |
| Netherlands                                   | 58   | —               | —          | 58              | 50       | —             | 14      | 7                         | —             |
| Switzerland                                   | 10   | —               | —          | 10              | 6        | —             | 102     | 38                        | 56            |
| France  | 350  | —               | —          | 350             | 249      | 678           | 503     | 195                       | 189           |
| Germany <sup>2</sup>                          | 2 937  | 93              | 82         | 2 844           | 2 135    | 678           | 193     | 85                        | 61            |
| Poland  | 326  | 23              | 8          | 303             | 194      | 109           | 25      | 14                        | 11            |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 138  | 7               | —          | 131             | 108      | 15            | 99      | 41                        | 45            |
| Austria                                       | 168  | 5               | 5          | 163             | 149      | 14            | 80      | 28                        | 45            |
| Hungary                                       | 63   | —               | —          | 63              | 31       | 28            | 6       | —                         | —             |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 84   | —               | —          | 84              | 70       | 14            | 165     | 98                        | 40            |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 295  | 7               | —          | 288             | 236      | 45            | 32      | 19                        | 13            |
| Lithuania                                     | 48   | —               | —          | 48              | 35       | 13            | 43      | 13                        | 11            |
| Greece  | 67   | 17              | 8          | 50              | 40       | —             | 312     | 104                       | 175           |
| Italy   | 336  | 34              | 14         | 302             | 192      | 84            | 174     | 13                        | 120           |
| Other Europe                                  | 221  | 8               | 8          | 213             | 179      | 34            | 179     | 73                        | 47            |
| Asia  | 682  | 22              | —          | 660             | 428      | 232           | 37      | 30                        | 7             |
| Western Asia <sup>3</sup>                     | 51   | —               | —          | 51              | 38       | 13            | 11      | 11                        | —             |
| China <sup>4</sup>                            | 91   | —               | —          | 91              | 20       | 71            | 37      | —                         | 10            |
| Japan   | 257  | —               | —          | 257             | 184      | 73            | 94      | 32                        | 30            |
| Other Asia                                    | 283  | 22              | —          | 261             | 186      | 75            | 347     | 153                       | 135           |
| Canada  | 616  | 13              | —          | 603             | 371      | 225           | 66      | 22                        | 28            |
| Mexico  | 346  | 9               | 9          | 337             | 139      | 157           | 28      | 23                        | —             |
| Cuba  | 81   | —               | —          | 81              | 56       | 25            | 115     | 36                        | 67            |
| Other America                                 | 263  | —               | —          | 263             | 168      | 95            | 52      | 18                        | 27            |
| All other                                     | 89   | —               | —          | 89              | 71       | 12            | 100     | 38                        | 7             |
| Not reported                                  | 413  | 3               | 3          | 410             | 218      | 130           | 403     | —                         | 543           |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>5</sup>      | 4 000  | 110             | 91         | 3 890           | 2 204    | 1 387         | —       | —                         | —             |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>5</sup> | —  | —               | —          | —               | —        | —             | —       | —                         | —             |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 4 473  | 60              | 60         | 4 413           | 3 005    | 1 155         | 2 841   | 1 923                     | 733           |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 768  | 17              | 17         | 751             | 383      | 280           | 197     | 40                        | 94            |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total native                                  | 234 621                                      | 45 305          | 25 247     | 189 316         | 151 357  | 28 087        | 205 105 | 121 941                   | 44 533        |
| English                                       | 216 047                                      | 42 877          | 23 616     | 173 170         | 139 455  | 24 678        | 192 467 | 113 791                   | 42 117        |
| French  | 1 035  | 28              | 20         | 1 007           | 708      | 221           | 436     | 163                       | 128           |
| German  | 2 724  | 142             | 85         | 2 582           | 1 709    | 807           | 788     | 265                       | 349           |
| Polish  | 411  | 15              | 8          | 396             | 257      | 128           | 212     | 79                        | 69            |
| Russian                                       | 52   | —               | —          | 52              | 37       | 15            | 20      | 14                        | —             |
| Yiddish                                       | 126  | 15              | —          | 111             | 77       | 34            | 86      | 73                        | —             |
| Italian                                       | 2 407  | 36              | 20         | 371             | 232      | 98            | 299     | 113                       | 153           |
| Spanish                                       | 2 367  | 82              | 72         | 2 285           | 1 207    | 884           | 564     | 196                       | 264           |
| All other                                     | 1 687  | 100             | 60         | 1 587           | 897      | 575           | 602     | 254                       | 211           |
| Not reported                                  | 9 765  | 2 010           | 1 366      | 7 755           | 6 778    | 647           | 9 631   | 6 993                     | 1 242         |
| Total foreign born                            | 3 963  | 89              | 34         | 3 874           | 2 735    | 976           | 1 237   | 482                       | 484           |
| English                                       | 448  | 12              | 12         | 436             | 318      | 91            | 402     | 136                       | 164           |
| French  | 296  | 6               | —          | 290             | 145      | 109           | 120     | 53                        | 40            |
| German  | 1 933  | 36              | 22         | 1 897           | 1 486    | 365           | 301     | 118                       | 120           |
| Polish  | 47   | —               | —          | 47              | 32       | 15            | 46      | 34                        | 12            |
| Russian                                       | 28   | —               | —          | 28              | 19       | 9             | 22      | 15                        | —             |
| Yiddish                                       | 22   | 13              | —          | 9               | 9        | —             | 6       | 6                         | —             |
| Italian                                       | 68   | 7               | —          | 61              | 53       | 8             | 88      | 33                        | 43            |
| Spanish                                       | 338  | —               | —          | 338             | 183      | 138           | 99      | 44                        | 44            |
| All other                                     | 744  | 15              | —          | 729             | 477      | 222           | 153     | 43                        | 61            |
| Not reported                                  | 39   | —               | —          | 39              | 13       | 19            | —       | —                         | —             |

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. <sup>2</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>3</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>4</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>5</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | SMSA's—Con. |          |               | Urbanized areas |           |         |                 |                        |             |                 |                   |
|--|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|  | Savannah    |          |               |                 |           | Augusta |                 |                        | Chattanooga |                 |                   |
|  | Total       | Savannah | Urban balance | Albany          | Atlanta   | Total   | Georgia portion | South Carolina portion | Total       | Georgia portion | Tennessee portion |
|  |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |             |                 |                   |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>  |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |             |                 |                   |
| Total population   | 187 767     | 118 344  | 49 099        | 76 569          | 1 172 144 | 149 128 | 126 827         | 22 301                 | 224 314     | 28 814          | 195 500           |
| Native   | 185 614     | 116 996  | 48 446        | 76 140          | 1 157 102 | 147 038 | 124 907         | 22 131                 | 223 045     | 28 723          | 194 322           |
| Native parentage   | 179 813     | 113 277  | 46 826        | 74 785          | 1 122 641 | 142 329 | 120 649         | 21 680                 | 219 934     | 28 481          | 191 453           |
| Foreign or mixed parentage   | 5 801       | 3 719    | 1 620         | 1 355           | 34 461    | 4 709   | 4 258           | 451                    | 3 111       | 242             | 2 869             |
| Foreign born   | 2 153       | 1 348    | 653           | 429             | 15 042    | 2 090   | 1 920           | 170                    | 1 269       | 91              | 1 178             |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>   |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |             |                 |                   |
| Total foreign born   | 2 153       | 1 348    | 653           | 429             | 15 042    | 2 090   | 1 920           | 170                    | 1 269       | 91              | 1 178             |
| United Kingdom   | 231         | 111      | 86            | 43              | 2 415     | 185     | 142             | 43                     | 126         | 30              | 96                |
| Ireland  | 60          | 48       | —             | 5               | 246       | 38      | 38              | —                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Norway   | 14          | —        | 14            | —               | 39        | 7       | —               | 7                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Sweden   | 14          | 14       | —             | —               | 116       | —       | —               | —                      | 6           | —               | 6                 |
| Denmark  | 14          | —        | 14            | —               | 120       | —       | —               | —                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Netherlands  | 28          | 13       | 15            | —               | 144       | 8       | 8               | —                      | 7           | —               | 7                 |
| Switzerland  | 35          | 13       | 8             | —               | 116       | —       | —               | —                      | 26          | —               | 26                |
| France   | 56          | 45       | 11            | 13              | 257       | 65      | 48              | 17                     | 32          | 8               | 24                |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>   | 313         | 177      | 130           | 43              | 1 912     | 949     | 882             | 67                     | 170         | 22              | 148               |
| Poland   | 123         | 114      | 9             | 4               | 441       | 38      | 38              | —                      | 74          | —               | 74                |
| Czechoslovakia   | 10          | 5        | 5             | 9               | 163       | 32      | 32              | —                      | 34          | —               | 34                |
| Austria  | 52          | 14       | 31            | —               | 281       | 47      | 41              | 6                      | 23          | —               | 23                |
| Hungary  | 8           | 8        | —             | —               | 129       | 4       | 4               | —                      | 19          | —               | 19                |
| Yugoslavia   | 25          | 7        | 18            | 6               | 60        | 22      | 13              | 9                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| U.S.S.R.   | 124         | 124      | —             | 14              | 556       | 50      | 50              | —                      | 172         | —               | 172               |
| Lithuania  | —           | —        | —             | —               | 61        | 6       | 6               | —                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Greece   | 109         | 80       | 15            | 62              | 606       | 28      | 28              | —                      | 48          | —               | 48                |
| Italy  | 69          | 47       | 15            | 5               | 414       | 61      | 61              | —                      | 30          | —               | 30                |
| Other Europe   | 84          | 35       | 43            | 12              | 459       | 22      | 22              | 10                     | 13          | —               | 13                |
| Asia   | 373         | 266      | 71            | 146             | 1 516     | 267     | 262             | 5                      | 248         | 21              | 227               |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>  | 111         | 72       | 31            | 19              | 439       | 8       | 8               | —                      | 69          | —               | 69                |
| China <sup>3</sup>   | 5           | 5        | —             | —               | 273       | 68      | 68              | —                      | 51          | —               | 51                |
| Japan  | 8           | —        | —             | 19              | 144       | 78      | 73              | 5                      | 20          | 7               | 13                |
| Other Asia   | 249         | 189      | 40            | 108             | 660       | 113     | 113             | —                      | 108         | 14              | 94                |
| Canada   | 74          | 45       | 12            | 40              | 1 156     | 73      | 73              | —                      | 128         | —               | 128               |
| Mexico   | 19          | 19       | —             | —               | 112       | 14      | 14              | —                      | 22          | —               | 22                |
| Cuba   | 124         | 22       | 102           | —               | 1 949     | 27      | 27              | —                      | 17          | 10              | 7                 |
| Other America  | 55          | 44       | 11            | 12              | 949       | 36      | 36              | —                      | 17          | —               | 17                |
| All other  | 41          | 15       | 26            | 15              | 307       | 60      | 60              | —                      | 11          | —               | 11                |
| Not reported   | 98          | 82       | 16            | —               | 518       | 51      | 45              | 6                      | 46          | —               | 46                |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage   | 5 801       | 3 719    | 1 620         | 1 355           | 34 461    | 4 709   | 4 258           | 451                    | 3 111       | 242             | 2 869             |
| United Kingdom   | 749         | 413      | 285           | 159             | 4 480     | 391     | 310             | 81                     | 480         | 48              | 432               |
| Ireland  | 324         | 179      | 81            | 32              | 1 408     | 99      | 77              | 22                     | 112         | 7               | 105               |
| Norway   | 79          | 40       | 34            | 21              | 406       | 11      | —               | 11                     | 46          | —               | 46                |
| Sweden   | 65          | 16       | 33            | 25              | 714       | 44      | 44              | —                      | 78          | 8               | 70                |
| Denmark  | 61          | 32       | 29            | 22              | 311       | 16      | 16              | —                      | 36          | 6               | 30                |
| Netherlands  | 105         | 25       | 39            | 14              | 273       | 14      | 6               | 8                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Switzerland  | 46          | 34       | 8             | —               | 145       | 18      | 18              | —                      | 38          | —               | 38                |
| France   | 130         | 58       | 56            | 46              | 681       | 163     | 147             | 16                     | 70          | 21              | 49                |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>   | 912         | 552      | 299           | 195             | 4 541     | 1 694   | 1 574           | 120                    | 505         | 47              | 458               |
| Poland   | 392         | 329      | 42            | 70              | 1 856     | 225     | 196             | 29                     | 148         | —               | 148               |
| Czechoslovakia   | 33          | 15       | 18            | 18              | 414       | 64      | 64              | —                      | 44          | —               | 44                |
| Austria  | 168         | 102      | 45            | 13              | 1 055     | 133     | 133             | —                      | 65          | —               | 65                |
| Hungary  | 37          | 29       | 8             | 23              | 567       | 59      | 44              | 15                     | 65          | —               | 65                |
| Yugoslavia   | 50          | 28       | 16            | 43              | 270       | 18      | 11              | 7                      | 21          | —               | 21                |
| U.S.S.R.   | 531         | 467      | 64            | 17              | 3 049     | 137     | 131             | 6                      | 387         | 7               | 380               |
| Lithuania  | 21          | 21       | —             | 11              | 346       | 55      | 46              | 9                      | 15          | —               | 15                |
| Greece   | 268         | 182      | 72            | 50              | 1 189     | 95      | 95              | —                      | 134         | 7               | 127               |
| Italy  | 330         | 205      | 111           | 83              | 2 042     | 213     | 174             | 39                     | 160         | 6               | 154               |
| Other Europe   | 180         | 127      | 47            | 36              | 1 078     | 166     | 140             | 26                     | 53          | 6               | 47                |
| Asia   | 436         | 301      | 63            | 166             | 1 703     | 381     | 372             | 9                      | 260         | 60              | 200               |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>  | 194         | 181      | 13            | 65              | 781       | 24      | 24              | —                      | 114         | —               | 114               |
| China <sup>3</sup>   | 56          | 35       | —             | —               | 264       | 134     | 124             | —                      | 20          | —               | 20                |
| Japan  | 10          | —        | —             | 27              | 216       | 118     | 109             | 9                      | 41          | 16              | 25                |
| Other Asia   | 176         | 85       | 36            | 74              | 442       | 105     | 105             | —                      | 85          | 44              | 41                |
| Canada   | 445         | 273      | 143           | 158             | 3 388     | 334     | 306             | 28                     | 223         | 7               | 216               |
| Mexico   | 63          | 35       | 16            | 29              | 420       | 47      | 42              | 5                      | 40          | —               | 40                |
| Cuba   | 55          | 47       | 8             | 8               | 549       | 18      | 18              | —                      | 23          | —               | 23                |
| Other America  | 45          | 15       | 27            | 15              | 1 139     | 92      | 79              | 13                     | —           | —               | —                 |
| All other  | 85          | 27       | 58            | 25              | 472       | 88      | 88              | —                      | 27          | —               | 27                |
| Not reported   | 191         | 167      | 18            | 76              | 1 965     | 134     | 127             | 7                      | 81          | 12              | 69                |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>   | 1 524       | 891      | 525           | 417             | 12 727    | 1 339   | 1 226           | 113                    | 752         | 59              | 693               |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>  | —           | —        | —             | —               | —         | —       | —               | —                      | —           | —               | —                 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent   | 739         | 414      | 159           | 658             | 14 967    | 751     | 615             | 136                    | 1 784       | —               | 1 784             |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage   | 180         | 140      | 40            | 24              | 775       | 436     | 429             | 7                      | 66          | —               | 66                |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>   |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |             |                 |                   |
| Total native   | 185 614     | 116 996  | 48 446        | 76 140          | 1 157 102 | 147 038 | 124 907         | 22 131                 | 223 045     | 28 723          | 194 322           |
| English  | 168 964     | 104 745  | 45 040        | 70 641          | 1 062 986 | 132 442 | 111 478         | 20 964                 | 197 832     | 27 186          | 170 646           |
| French   | 615         | 303      | 205           | 183             | 3 715     | 491     | 441             | 50                     | 295         | 6               | 289               |
| German   | 1 045       | 664      | 312           | 316             | 7 926     | 1 429   | 1 369           | 60                     | 664         | 43              | 621               |
| Polish   | 264         | 130      | 98            | 56              | 1 178     | 119     | 81              | 38                     | 91          | 23              | 68                |
| Russian  | 71          | 65       | 6             | 18              | 247       | 6       | 6               | —                      | 10          | —               | 10                |
| Yiddish  | 669         | 636      | 33            | 29              | 3 091     | 101     | 101             | —                      | 266         | —               | 266               |
| Italian  | 277         | 160      | 104           | 109             | 1 968     | 208     | 174             | 34                     | 173         | —               | 173               |
| Spanish  | 636         | 452      | 137           | 241             | 5 035     | 737     | 700             | 37                     | 400         | 27              | 373               |
| All other  | 1 141       | 687      | 386           | 380             | 7 972     | 903     | 789             | 114                    | 690         | 73              | 617               |
| Not reported   | 11 932      | 9 154    | 2 125         | 4 167           | 62 984    | 10 602  | 9 768           | 834                    | 22 624      | 1 365           | 21 259            |
| Total foreign born   | 2 153       | 1 348    | 653           | 429             | 15 042    | 2 090   | 1 920           | 170                    | 1 269       | 91              | 1 178             |
| English  | 412         | 214      | 129           | 92              | 3 784     | 310     | 267             | 43                     | 272         | 30              | 242               |
| French   | 150         | 73       | 63            | 20              | 735       | 123     | 106             | 17                     | 69          | 8               | 61                |
| German   | 377         | 224      | 132           | 44              | 2 576     | 997     | 924             | 73                     | 216         | 22              | 194               |
| Polish   | 87          | 73       | 14            | —               | 192       | 22      | 22              | —                      | 38          | —               | 38                |
| Russian  | 42          | 42       | —             | —               | 151       | 22      | 22              | —                      | 53          | —               | 53                |
| Yiddish  | 75          | 75       | —             | 14              | 652       | 24      | 24              | —                      | 123         | —               | 123               |
| Italian  | 59          | 39       | 8             | 5               | 405       | 46      | 46              | —                      | 37          | —               | 37                |
| Spanish  | 249         | 110      | 139           | 12              | 3 083     | 68      | 68              | —                      | 63          | 10              | 53                |
| All other  | 652         | 459      | 157           | 235             | 3 273     | 464     | 427             | 37                     | 398         | 21              | 377               |
| Not reported   | 50          | 39       | 11            | 7               | 191       | 14      | 14              | —                      | —           | —               | —                 |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|   | Urbanized areas—Con. |                 |         |         |          | Places |         |         |          |         |          |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
|   | Columbus             |                 |         | Macon   | Savannah | Albany | Atlanta | Augusta | Columbus | Macon   | Savannah |
| Total   | Alabama portion      | Georgia portion |         |         |          |        |         |         |          |         |          |
| <b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>                 |                      |                 |         |         |          |        |         |         |          |         |          |
| Total population                              | 208 436              | 25 281          | 183 155 | 128 103 | 163 660  | 72 623 | 497 046 | 59 864  | 154 092  | 122 423 | 118 344  |
| Native  | 204 691              | 25 247          | 179 444 | 127 621 | 161 729  | 72 224 | 491 194 | 59 421  | 151 357  | 121 941 | 116 996  |
| Native parentage                              | 196 471              | 25 078          | 171 393 | 126 252 | 156 622  | 70 927 | 479 756 | 58 375  | 145 463  | 120 608 | 113 277  |
| Foreign or mixed parentage                    | 8 220                | 169             | 8 051   | 1 369   | 5 107    | 1 297  | 11 438  | 1 046   | 5 894    | 1 333   | 3 719    |
| Foreign born                                  | 3 745                | 34              | 3 711   | 482     | 1 931    | 399    | 5 852   | 443     | 2 735    | 482     | 1 348    |
| <b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>                      |                      |                 |         |         |          |        |         |         |          |         |          |
| Total foreign born                            | 3 745                | 34              | 3 711   | 482     | 1 931    | 399    | 5 852   | 443     | 2 735    | 482     | 1 348    |
| United Kingdom                                | 180                  | 6               | 174     | 78      | 185      | 36     | 573     | 70      | 145      | 78      | 111      |
| Ireland                                       | 28                   | —               | 28      | 19      | 48       | 5      | 79      | 19      | 22       | 19      | 48       |
| Norway  | 7                    | —               | 7       | —       | —        | —      | 19      | —       | 7        | —       | —        |
| Sweden  | —                    | —               | —       | —       | 14       | —      | 24      | —       | —        | —       | 14       |
| Denmark                                       | —                    | —               | —       | —       | 14       | —      | 62      | —       | —        | —       | —        |
| Netherlands                                   | 32                   | —               | 32      | 5       | 28       | —      | 41      | —       | 16       | 5       | 13       |
| Switzerland                                   | —                    | —               | —       | —       | 13       | —      | 59      | —       | —        | —       | 13       |
| France  | 165                  | —               | 165     | 15      | 56       | 13     | 107     | 7       | 102      | 15      | 45       |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 1 789                | 22              | 1 767   | 99      | 307      | 43     | 535     | 102     | 1 367    | 99      | 177      |
| Poland  | 75                   | —               | 75      | 34      | 123      | 4      | 224     | 9       | 62       | 34      | 114      |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 38                   | —               | 38      | 5       | 10       | 9      | 33      | 4       | 26       | 5       | 5        |
| Austria                                       | 95                   | —               | 95      | 4       | 45       | —      | 81      | 16      | 83       | 4       | 14       |
| Hungary                                       | 22                   | —               | 22      | —       | 8        | —      | 67      | 4       | 22       | —       | 8        |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 18                   | —               | 18      | —       | 25       | 6      | 28      | 7       | 12       | —       | 7        |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 37                   | —               | 37      | 21      | 124      | 14     | 312     | 31      | 37       | 21      | 124      |
| Lithuania                                     | 12                   | —               | 12      | 5       | —        | —      | 18      | —       | 12       | 5       | —        |
| Greece  | 13                   | —               | 13      | 6       | 95       | 62     | 396     | —       | 13       | 6       | 80       |
| Italy   | 46                   | —               | 46      | 33      | 63       | 5      | 159     | 16      | 31       | 33      | 47       |
| Other Europe                                  | 87                   | —               | 87      | 16      | 67       | 12     | 224     | 5       | 71       | 16      | 35       |
| Asia  | 494                  | —               | 494     | 17      | 312      | 123    | 732     | 107     | 358      | 17      | 266      |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 34                   | —               | 34      | 4       | 78       | 19     | 220     | —       | 26       | 4       | 72       |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 38                   | —               | 38      | —       | 5        | —      | 132     | 37      | 29       | —       | —        |
| Japan   | 126                  | —               | 126     | —       | —        | 19     | 52      | 13      | 105      | —       | —        |
| Other Asia                                    | 296                  | —               | 296     | 13      | 229      | 85     | 328     | 57      | 198      | 13      | 189      |
| Canada  | 118                  | 6               | 112     | 63      | 57       | 40     | 372     | 20      | 70       | 63      | 45       |
| Mexico  | 97                   | —               | 97      | 7       | 19       | —      | 43      | 7       | 64       | 7       | 19       |
| Cuba  | 97                   | —               | 97      | 20      | 124      | —      | 924     | 14      | 42       | 20      | 22       |
| Other America                                 | 157                  | —               | 157     | 7       | 55       | 12     | 473     | —       | 105      | 7       | 44       |
| All other                                     | 76                   | —               | 76      | 4       | 41       | 15     | 79      | —       | 42       | 4       | 15       |
| Not reported                                  | 62                   | —               | 62      | 24      | 98       | —      | 188     | 5       | 26       | 24      | 82       |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage              | 8 220                | 169             | 8 051   | 1 369   | 5 107    | 1 297  | 11 438  | 1 046   | 5 894    | 1 333   | 3 719    |
| United Kingdom                                | 672                  | 11              | 661     | 215     | 659      | 143    | 1 236   | 126     | 500      | 215     | 413      |
| Ireland                                       | 175                  | 14              | 161     | 58      | 233      | 32     | 666     | 26      | 131      | 58      | 179      |
| Norway  | 58                   | —               | 58      | 24      | 65       | 21     | 130     | —       | 43       | 24      | 40       |
| Sweden  | 103                  | —               | 103     | 8       | 32       | 21     | 190     | —       | 76       | 8       | 16       |
| Denmark                                       | 33                   | —               | 33      | 10      | 52       | 22     | 71      | —       | 19       | 10      | 32       |
| Netherlands                                   | 50                   | —               | 50      | —       | 64       | 14     | 35      | 6       | 50       | —       | 25       |
| Switzerland                                   | 6                    | —               | 6       | 7       | 42       | —      | 66      | 6       | 6        | 7       | 34       |
| France  | 249                  | —               | 249     | 38      | 114      | 46     | 277     | 56      | 249      | 38      | 58       |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                          | 2 895                | 82              | 2 813   | 214     | 809      | 179    | 1 362   | 214     | 2 135    | 195     | 552      |
| Poland  | 311                  | 8               | 303     | 85      | 362      | 70     | 640     | 149     | 194      | 85      | 329      |
| Czechoslovakia                                | 150                  | 7               | 143     | 14      | 33       | 18     | 50      | —       | 108      | 14      | 15       |
| Austria                                       | 168                  | 5               | 163     | 41      | 147      | 13     | 351     | 28      | 149      | 41      | 102      |
| Hungary                                       | 59                   | —               | 59      | 28      | 37       | 23     | 162     | 30      | 31       | 28      | 29       |
| Yugoslavia                                    | 84                   | —               | 84      | —       | 44       | 43     | 50      | —       | 70       | —       | 28       |
| U.S.S.R.                                      | 281                  | —               | 281     | 104     | 506      | 17     | 1 435   | 72      | 236      | 98      | 467      |
| Lithuania                                     | 48                   | —               | 48      | 19      | 21       | 11     | 136     | 20      | 35       | 19      | 21       |
| Greece  | 48                   | 8               | 40      | 13      | 238      | 50     | 508     | 31      | 40       | 13      | 182      |
| Italy   | 290                  | 14              | 276     | 110     | 295      | 83     | 668     | 24      | 192      | 110     | 205      |
| Other Europe                                  | 221                  | 8               | 213     | 18      | 174      | 31     | 410     | 30      | 179      | 18      | 127      |
| Asia  | 660                  | —               | 660     | 73      | 364      | 154    | 624     | 67      | 428      | 73      | 301      |
| Western Asia <sup>2</sup>                     | 51                   | —               | 51      | 30      | 194      | 65     | 281     | —       | 38       | 30      | 181      |
| China <sup>3</sup>                            | 91                   | —               | 91      | 11      | 42       | —      | 82      | 33      | 20       | 11      | 35       |
| Japan   | 257                  | —               | 257     | —       | 7        | 27     | 88      | 23      | 184      | —       | —        |
| Other Asia                                    | 261                  | —               | 261     | 32      | 121      | 62     | 173     | 11      | 186      | 32      | 85       |
| Canada  | 596                  | —               | 596     | 153     | 405      | 158    | 798     | 71      | 371      | 153     | 273      |
| Mexico  | 305                  | 9               | 296     | 22      | 51       | 29     | 196     | 17      | 139      | 22      | 35       |
| Cuba  | 81                   | —               | 81      | 23      | 55       | 8      | 219     | —       | 56       | 23      | 47       |
| Other America                                 | 263                  | —               | 263     | 36      | 42       | 15     | 280     | 7       | 168      | 36      | 15       |
| All other                                     | 83                   | —               | 83      | 18      | 78       | 25     | 146     | 27      | 71       | 18      | 27       |
| Not reported                                  | 351                  | 3               | 348     | 38      | 185      | 71     | 732     | 39      | 218      | 38      | 167      |
| Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>      | 3 682                | 91              | 3 591   | 403     | 1 371    | 417    | 5 074   | 363     | 2 204    | 403     | 891      |
| Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> | —                    | —               | —       | —       | —        | —      | —       | —       | —        | —       | —        |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent          | 4 220                | 60              | 4 160   | 1 923   | 573      | 556    | 7 417   | 278     | 3 005    | 1 923   | 414      |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage    | 680                  | 17              | 663     | 40      | 180      | 24     | 272     | 150     | 383      | 40      | 140      |
| <b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>                          |                      |                 |         |         |          |        |         |         |          |         |          |
| Total native                                  | 204 691              | 25 247          | 179 444 | 127 621 | 161 729  | 72 224 | 491 194 | 59 421  | 151 357  | 121 941 | 116 996  |
| English                                       | 187 749              | 23 616          | 164 133 | 119 221 | 146 221  | 67 003 | 441 181 | 53 810  | 139 455  | 113 791 | 104 745  |
| French  | 949                  | 20              | 929     | 169     | 508      | 176    | 1 561   | 139     | 708      | 163     | 303      |
| German  | 2 601                | 85              | 2 516   | 278     | 951      | 289    | 2 503   | 251     | 1 709    | 265     | 664      |
| Polish  | 393                  | 8               | 385     | 79      | 219      | 56     | 263     | 37      | 257      | 79      | 130      |
| Russian                                       | 52                   | —               | 52      | 14      | 71       | 11     | 107     | 6       | 37       | 14      | 65       |
| Yiddish                                       | 111                  | —               | 111     | 73      | 669      | 29     | 1 492   | 88      | 77       | 73      | 636      |
| Italian                                       | 350                  | 20              | 330     | 120     | 255      | 109    | 664     | 42      | 232      | 113     | 160      |
| Spanish                                       | 2 163                | 72              | 2 091   | 196     | 589      | 241    | 1 837   | 238     | 1 207    | 196     | 452      |
| All other                                     | 1 532                | 60              | 1 472   | 254     | 991      | 373    | 2 460   | 197     | 897      | 254     | 687      |
| Not reported                                  | 8 791                | 1 366           | 7 425   | 7 217   | 11 255   | 3 937  | 39 126  | 4 613   | 6 776    | 6 993   | 9 154    |
| Total foreign born                            | 3 745                | 34              | 3 711   | 482     | 1 931    | 399    | 5 852   | 443     | 2 735    | 482     | 1 348    |
| English                                       | 421                  | 12              | 409     | 136     | 331      | 85     | 1 061   | 110     | 318      | 136     | 214      |
| French  | 254                  | —               | 254     | 53      | 111      | 20     | 266     | 21      | 145      | 53      | 73       |
| German  | 1 873                | 22              | 1 851   | 118     | 356      | 44     | 761     | 109     | 1 484    | 118     | 224      |
| Polish  | 47                   | —               | 47      | 34      | 87       | —      | 60      | —       | 32       | 34      | 73       |
| Russian                                       | 28                   | —               | 28      | 15      | 42       | —      | 62      | 15      | 19       | 15      | 42       |
| Yiddish                                       | 9                    | —               | 9       | 6       | 75       | 14     | 389     | 24      | 9        | 6       | 75       |
| Italian                                       | 61                   | —               | 61      | 33      | 47       | 5      | 162     | 16      | 53       | 33      | 39       |
| Spanish                                       | 321                  | —               | 321     | 44      | 238      | 12     | 1 526   | 14      | 183      | 44      | 110      |
| All other                                     | 699                  | —               | 699     | 43      | 594      | 212    | 1 468   | 120     | 477      | 43      | 459      |
| Not reported                                  | 32                   | —               | 32      | —       | 50       | 7      | 97      | 14      | 13       | —       | 39       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
|--|---|--------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|
|  | Albany                                  |        |               | Atlanta   |         |               | Augusta |                 |         |               |
|  | Total                                   | Albany | Urban balance | Total     | Atlanta | Urban balance | Total   | Georgia portion |         |               |
|  |   |        |               |           |         |               |         | Total           | Augusto | Urban balance |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>  |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Total native population  | 89 130                                  | 72 216 | 3 961         | 1 374 012 | 491 064 | 693 938       | 250 102 | 159 614         | 59 303  | 80 374        |
| Born in State of residence   | 59 955                                  | 49 639 | 2 359         | 904 149   | 351 205 | 414 492       | 148 293 | 91 356          | 42 677  | 36 529        |
| Born in different State  | 24 447                                  | 18 642 | 1 240         | 386 579   | 99 212  | 244 739       | 79 531  | 50 297          | 12 207  | 32 787        |
| Percent of total   | 27.4                                    | 25.8   | 31.3          | 28.1      | 20.2    | 35.3          | 31.8    | 31.5            | 20.6    | 40.8          |
| Northeast  | 3 328                                   | 2 485  | 170           | 51 025    | 13 021  | 33 149        | 10 064  | 7 491           | 1 353   | 5 471         |
| North Central  | 3 991                                   | 3 197  | 249           | 64 243    | 13 948  | 43 076        | 11 011  | 8 440           | 1 142   | 6 492         |
| South  | 15 294                                  | 11 639 | 711           | 254 678   | 68 743  | 157 703       | 53 815  | 30 317          | 9 251   | 17 651        |
| West   | 1 834                                   | 1 321  | 110           | 16 633    | 3 500   | 10 811        | 4 641   | 4 049           | 461     | 3 173         |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.  | 514                                     | 409    | 14            | 6 997     | 2 135   | 4 208         | 3 744   | 3 327           | 344     | 2 640         |
| State of birth not reported  | 4 214                                   | 3 526  | 348           | 76 287    | 38 512  | 30 499        | 18 534  | 14 634          | 4 075   | 8 418         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>   |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Total population, 5 years old and over   | 80 301                                  | 64 904 | 3 675         | 1 261 835 | 453 840 | 634 065       | 231 808 | 149 029         | 55 308  | 75 647        |
| Same house   | 32 808                                  | 27 324 | 1 162         | 525 293   | 201 445 | 251 682       | 111 396 | 64 744          | 29 997  | 26 081        |
| Different house in United States   | 42 153                                  | 33 433 | 2 133         | 634 980   | 211 268 | 336 507       | 95 939  | 64 182          | 21 836  | 34 654        |
| Same county  | 20 250                                  | 16 519 | 672           | 294 317   | 123 647 | 129 366       | 51 225  | 31 768          | 15 191  | 12 532        |
| Different county   | 21 903                                  | 16 914 | 1 461         | 340 663   | 87 621  | 207 141       | 44 714  | 32 414          | 6 645   | 22 122        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 1 597                                   | 1 244  | 88            | 10 778    | 2 725   | 6 625         | 2 156   | 1 824           | 208     | 1 344         |
| Persons attending college in 1965  | 1 203                                   | 956    | 49            | 27 348    | 7 975   | 17 054        | 4 501   | 3 808           | 997     | 2 572         |
| Same State   | 7 572                                   | 5 838  | 795           | 160 984   | 44 417  | 90 429        | 10 335  | 7 433           | 2 799   | 3 702         |
| Different State  | 14 331                                  | 11 076 | 666           | 179 679   | 43 204  | 114 712       | 34 379  | 24 981          | 3 846   | 18 420        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 1 438                                   | 1 096  | 83            | 8 379     | 2 082   | 5 142         | 1 838   | 1 560           | 152     | 1 184         |
| Persons attending college in 1965  | 845                                     | 673    | 23            | 17 267    | 5 106   | 10 963        | 3 507   | 3 050           | 569     | 2 283         |
| Northeast  | 1 749                                   | 1 277  | 91            | 20 274    | 5 446   | 13 018        | 5 342   | 4 016           | 597     | 3 123         |
| North Central  | 1 871                                   | 1 566  | 18            | 28 119    | 5 344   | 19 527        | 5 879   | 5 006           | 475     | 4 067         |
| South  | 8 954                                   | 6 796  | 451           | 117 196   | 29 351  | 75 045        | 18 903  | 12 302          | 2 283   | 8 370         |
| West   | 1 757                                   | 1 437  | 106           | 14 090    | 3 063   | 9 122         | 4 255   | 3 657           | 491     | 2 860         |
| Abroad   | 935                                     | 637    | 101           | 12 701    | 4 187   | 7 150         | 6 291   | 5 594           | 511     | 4 519         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965  | 430                                     | 284    | 38            | 3 501     | 1 208   | 1 914         | 1 997   | 1 818           | 155     | 1 407         |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported   | 4 405                                   | 3 510  | 279           | 88 861    | 36 940  | 40 726        | 18 182  | 14 509          | 2 964   | 10 413        |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>   |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Different county in 1965   | 4 864                                   | 3 274  | 715           | 30 455    | 13 552  | 15 035        | 13 915  | 13 429          | 1 281   | 11 468        |
| In Armed Forces, 1970  | 3 705                                   | 2 760  | 117           | 2 187     | 779     | 1 190         | 11 867  | 11 716          | 431     | 10 740        |
| Inmate of institution, 1970  | 61                                      | 61     | -             | 3 851     | 2 201   | 1 235         | 338     | 245             | 144     | 28            |
| Attending college, 1970  | 1 098                                   | 453    | 598           | 24 417    | 10 572  | 12 610        | 1 710   | 1 468           | 706     | 700           |
| Living with one or both parents  | 72                                      | 62     | -             | 2 904     | 563     | 1 999         | 201     | 126             | 30      | 72            |
| Not living with parents  | 1 026                                   | 391    | 598           | 21 513    | 10 009  | 10 611        | 1 509   | 1 342           | 676     | 628           |
| Different State in 1965  | 3 723                                   | 2 762  | 186           | 18 847    | 8 831   | 9 153         | 12 428  | 12 008          | 715     | 10 743        |
| In Armed Forces, 1970  | 3 457                                   | 2 584  | 111           | 1 886     | 660     | 1 039         | 11 240  | 11 107          | 393     | 10 223        |
| Inmate of institution, 1970  | 8                                       | 8      | -             | 2 181     | 1 799   | 305           | 222     | 138             | 101     | 6             |
| Attending college, 1970  | 258                                     | 170    | 75            | 14 780    | 6 372   | 7 809         | 966     | 763             | 221     | 514           |
| Living with one or both parents  | 36                                      | 31     | -             | 1 886     | 348     | 1 362         | 133     | 72              | 12      | 53            |
| Not living with parents  | 222                                     | 139    | 75            | 12 894    | 6 024   | 6 447         | 833     | 691             | 209     | 461           |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>   |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Total  | 89 639                                  | 72 623 | 3 946         | 1 390 164 | 497 046 | 702 938       | 253 460 | 162 437         | 59 864  | 82 552        |
| 1969 and 1970  | 29 267                                  | 23 470 | 1 270         | 410 676   | 150 527 | 207 105       | 77 305  | 57 346          | 15 549  | 36 081        |
| 1965 to 1968   | 30 247                                  | 23 991 | 1 608         | 486 968   | 161 938 | 255 677       | 72 416  | 45 415          | 16 212  | 22 806        |
| 1960 to 1964   | 13 428                                  | 11 030 | 552           | 230 795   | 81 162  | 118 738       | 38 881  | 22 234          | 8 711   | 10 634        |
| 1950 to 1959   | 9 399                                   | 7 989  | 342           | 152 171   | 55 429  | 76 690        | 34 573  | 19 170          | 8 924   | 7 677         |
| 1949 or earlier  | 3 027                                   | 2 703  | 137           | 56 713    | 28 232  | 20 000        | 14 925  | 9 640           | 6 715   | 1 768         |
| Always lived in same house   | 4 271                                   | 3 440  | 137           | 52 841    | 19 758  | 24 728        | 15 360  | 8 632           | 3 753   | 3 586         |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>   |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| All workers  | 35 010                                  | 28 558 | 1 347         | 580 960   | 205 104 | 301 153       | 102 531 | 68 362          | 20 989  | 40 563        |
| Worked in county of residence  | 31 144                                  | 25 344 | 1 143         | 328 025   | 145 275 | 146 396       | 80 856  | 58 408          | 17 763  | 34 979        |
| Percent of all workers   | 89.0                                    | 88.7   | 84.9          | 56.5      | 70.8    | 48.6          | 78.9    | 85.4            | 84.6    | 86.2          |
| Worked outside county of residence   | 1 393                                   | 1 176  | 49            | 209 004   | 36 575  | 138 174       | 14 519  | 4 912           | 1 328   | 3 086         |
| Place of work not reported   | 2 473                                   | 2 038  | 155           | 43 931    | 23 254  | 16 583        | 7 156   | 5 042           | 1 898   | 2 498         |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>   |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| All workers  | 35 010                                  | 28 558 | 1 347         | 580 960   | 205 104 | 301 153       | 102 531 | 68 362          | 20 989  | 40 563        |
| Private automobile, driver   | 24 223                                  | 19 585 | 997           | 420 807   | 120 582 | 240 375       | 65 578  | 42 609          | 12 596  | 24 445        |
| Private automobile, passenger  | 5 057                                   | 4 463  | 195           | 70 511    | 25 494  | 35 314        | 15 543  | 7 836           | 3 459   | 3 641         |
| Bus or streetcar   | 711                                     | 587    | -             | 51 805    | 42 096  | 8 855         | 2 933   | 2 821           | 2 028   | 782           |
| Subway or elevated train   | -                                       | -      | -             | 119       | 62      | 42            | 10      | -               | -       | -             |
| Railroad   | -                                       | -      | -             | 37        | 18      | 14            | -       | -               | -       | -             |
| Toxicab  | 199                                     | 199    | -             | 2 928     | 1 595   | 1 171         | 640     | 273             | 181     | 92            |
| Walked only  | 3 014                                   | 2 482  | 94            | 16 890    | 10 094  | 5 598         | 14 184  | 12 993          | 1 956   | 10 880        |
| Other means  | 1 233                                   | 884    | 8             | 10 202    | 2 250   | 6 220         | 2 396   | 1 166           | 487     | 532           |
| Worked at home   | 573                                     | 358    | 53            | 7 661     | 2 913   | 3 564         | 1 247   | 664             | 282     | 191           |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>  |   |        |               |           |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over   | 23 190                                  | 18 829 | 993           | 441 196   | 158 802 | 221 914       | 68 872  | 40 935          | 18 114  | 17 082        |
| Veteran  | 10 195                                  | 8 104  | 411           | 212 134   | 64 571  | 119 301       | 30 099  | 18 243          | 7 311   | 8 633         |
| Percent of total   | 44.0                                    | 43.0   | 41.4          | 48.1      | 40.7    | 53.8          | 43.7    | 44.6            | 40.4    | 50.5          |
| Vietnam conflict   | 2 380                                   | 1 879  | 83            | 41 902    | 12 660  | 24 127        | 6 272   | 4 388           | 1 435   | 2 419         |
| Korean conflict  | 1 855                                   | 1 491  | 72            | 38 772    | 10 977  | 22 177        | 5 305   | 3 152           | 1 130   | 1 601         |
| Korean conflict and World War II   | 559                                     | 415    | 48            | 8 688     | 2 290   | 5 280         | 1 295   | 988             | 178     | 669           |
| World War II   | 3 891                                   | 3 142  | 154           | 62 328    | 27 189  | 44 483        | 12 438  | 6 944           | 3 298   | 2 772         |
| World War I  | 333                                     | 305    | 5             | 6 629     | 3 380   | 2 593         | 1 243   | 799             | 570     | 1 513         |
| Other service  | 1 177                                   | 872    | 49            | 33 815    | 8 075   | 20 641        | 3 546   | 1 972           | 700     | 1 019         |
| Nonveteran   | 12 995                                  | 10 725 | 582           | 229 062   | 94 231  | 102 613       | 38 773  | 22 692          | 10 803  | 8 449         |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
|--|--|------------|-----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | Augusta—Con.                                 |            | Chattanooga     |        |            |                   |             |               |
|  | South Carolina portion                       |            | Georgia portion |        |            | Tennessee portion |             |               |
|  | Total  | Urban part | Total           | Total  | Urban part | Total             | Chattanooga | Urban balance |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>  |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total native population .....  | 90 488                                       | 40 322     | 303 964         | 50 606 | 21 641     | 253 358           | 119 163     | 85 497        |
| Born in State of residence .....   | 56 937                                       | 20 244     | 188 819         | 29 935 | 11 228     | 158 884           | 70 853      | 53 305        |
| Born in different State .....  | 29 234                                       | 18 027     | 91 757          | 18 492 | 9 407      | 73 265            | 35 088      | 26 636        |
| Percent of total .....   | 32.3   | 44.7       | 30.2            | 36.5   | 43.5       | 28.9              | 29.4        | 31.2          |
| Northeast .....  | 2 573  | 1 809      | 4 609           | 279    | 132        | 4 330             | 1 660       | 1 887         |
| North Central .....  | 2 571  | 1 848      | 10 099          | 785    | 454        | 9 314             | 3 281       | 4 088         |
| South .....  | 23 498                                       | 13 957     | 74 420          | 17 043 | 8 644      | 57 377            | 29 353      | 19 528        |
| West .....   | 592  | 413        | 2 629           | 385    | 177        | 2 244             | 794         | 1 133         |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....   | 417  | 323        | 674             | 68     | 52         | 606               | 240         | 279           |
| State of birth not reported .....  | 3 900  | 1 728      | 22 714          | 2 111  | 954        | 20 603            | 12 982      | 5 277         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total population, 5 years old and over ..  | 82 779                                       | 37 079     | 280 831         | 46 352 | 19 931     | 234 479           | 110 491     | 79 279        |
| Same house .....   | 46 652                                       | 19 190     | 151 200         | 27 353 | 11 282     | 123 847           | 61 690      | 40 577        |
| Different house in United States .....   | 31 757                                       | 15 523     | 109 702         | 17 171 | 7 801      | 92 531            | 39 055      | 33 091        |
| Same county .....  | 19 457                                       | 7 569      | 70 653          | 9 620  | 4 052      | 61 033            | 27 918      | 19 403        |
| Different county .....   | 12 300                                       | 7 954      | 39 049          | 7 551  | 3 749      | 31 498            | 11 137      | 13 688        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....  | 332  | 213        | 1 203           | 180    | 80         | 1 023             | 316         | 460           |
| Persons attending college in 1965 .....  | 693  | 526        | 2 125           | 197    | 111        | 1 928             | 640         | 969           |
| Some State .....   | 2 902  | 1 569      | 10 923          | 2 893  | 1 263      | 8 030             | 2 851       | 3 404         |
| Different State .....  | 9 398  | 6 385      | 28 126          | 4 658  | 2 486      | 23 468            | 8 286       | 10 284        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....  | 278  | 189        | 1 051           | 145    | 66         | 906               | 299         | 413           |
| Persons attending college in 1965 .....  | 457  | 382        | 1 258           | 105    | 68         | 1 153             | 417         | 513           |
| Northeast .....  | 1 326  | 1 005      | 1 969           | 79     | 59         | 1 890             | 593         | 883           |
| North Central .....  | 873  | 738        | 4 330           | 412    | 194        | 3 918             | 1 360       | 1 645         |
| South .....  | 6 601  | 4 180      | 19 586          | 3 855  | 2 080      | 15 731            | 5 753       | 6 826         |
| West .....   | 598  | 462        | 2 241           | 312    | 153        | 1 929             | 580         | 930           |
| Abroad .....   | 697  | 514        | 948             | 107    | 83         | 841               | 225         | 426           |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 .....  | 179  | 121        | 297             | 31     | 31         | 266               | 81          | 110           |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported .....   | 3 673  | 1 852      | 18 981          | 1 721  | 765        | 17 260            | 9 521       | 5 185         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Different county in 1965 .....   | 486  | 438        | 3 699           | 224    | 163        | 3 475             | 1 786       | 1 420         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 .....  | 151  | 134        | 42              | —      | —          | 7                 | —           | 23            |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 .....  | 93   | 93         | 425             | 110    | 70         | 315               | 277         | 32            |
| Attending college, 1970 .....  | 242  | 211        | 3 232           | 114    | 93         | 3 118             | 1 502       | 1 365         |
| Living with one or both parents .....  | 75   | 63         | 340             | 57     | 44         | 283               | 35          | 154           |
| Not living with parents .....  | 167  | 148        | 2 892           | 57     | 49         | 2 835             | 1 467       | 1 211         |
| Different State in 1965 .....  | 420  | 383        | 2 923           | 98     | 67         | 2 825             | 1 431       | 1 193         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 .....  | 133  | 116        | 42              | —      | —          | 42                | 7           | 23            |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 .....  | 84   | 84         | 229             | 32     | 14         | 197               | 172         | 25            |
| Attending college, 1970 .....  | 203  | 183        | 2 652           | 66     | 53         | 2 586             | 1 252       | 1 145         |
| Living with one or both parents .....  | 61   | 55         | 246             | 41     | 28         | 205               | 21          | 133           |
| Not living with parents .....  | 142  | 128        | 2 406           | 25     | 25         | 2 381             | 1 231       | 1 012         |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total .....  | 91 023                                       | 40 861     | 305 755         | 50 691 | 21 788     | 255 064           | 119 948     | 86 165        |
| 1969 and 1970 .....  | 19 959                                       | 10 357     | 74 983          | 10 793 | 4 653      | 64 190            | 29 138      | 21 155        |
| 1965 to 1968 .....   | 27 001                                       | 12 233     | 91 551          | 15 344 | 6 854      | 76 207            | 34 875      | 26 655        |
| 1960 to 1964 .....   | 16 647                                       | 7 503      | 54 965          | 8 738  | 4 024      | 46 227            | 21 052      | 16 523        |
| 1950 to 1959 .....   | 15 403                                       | 6 718      | 41 762          | 7 020  | 3 045      | 34 742            | 16 811      | 12 811        |
| 1949 or earlier .....  | 5 285  | 1 813      | 23 369          | 4 973  | 1 980      | 18 396            | 10 507      | 4 611         |
| Always lived in same house .....   | 6 728  | 2 237      | 19 125          | 3 823  | 1 232      | 15 302            | 7 565       | 4 410         |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| All workers .....  | 34 169                                       | 16 104     | 118 592         | 19 255 | 8 485      | 99 337            | 45 475      | 35 663        |
| Worked in county of residence .....  | 22 448                                       | 9 270      | 91 799          | 8 753  | 3 464      | 83 046            | 36 686      | 30 603        |
| Percent of all workers .....   | 65.7   | 57.6       | 77.4            | 45.5   | 40.8       | 83.6              | 80.7        | 85.8          |
| Worked outside county of residence .....   | 9 607  | 5 954      | 14 806          | 9 444  | 4 660      | 5 362             | 2 174       | 1 949         |
| Place of work not reported .....   | 2 114  | 880        | 11 987          | 1 058  | 361        | 10 929            | 6 615       | 3 111         |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| All workers .....  | 34 169                                       | 16 104     | 118 592         | 19 255 | 8 485      | 99 337            | 45 475      | 35 663        |
| Private automobile, driver .....   | 22 969                                       | 11 339     | 87 667          | 15 420 | 6 885      | 72 247            | 29 713      | 28 580        |
| Private automobile, passenger .....  | 7 707  | 3 390      | 16 237          | 2 607  | 1 036      | 13 630            | 6 745       | 4 291         |
| Bus or streetcar .....   | 112  | 48         | 4 067           | 39     | 13         | 4 028             | 3 673       | 310           |
| Subway or elevated train .....   | 10   | —          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |
| Railroad .....   | —  | —          | 15              | —      | —          | 15                | 8           | 7             |
| Taxicab .....  | 367  | 131        | 987             | 39     | 34         | 948               | 948         | —             |
| Walked only .....  | 1 191  | 419        | 5 370           | 539    | 257        | 4 831             | 3 288       | 1 114         |
| Other means .....  | 1 230  | 613        | 2 575           | 299    | 191        | 2 276             | 665         | 878           |
| Worked at home .....   | 583  | 154        | 1 674           | 312    | 69         | 1 362             | 435         | 483           |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>  |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....   | 27 937                                       | 12 345     | 97 928          | 16 512 | 7 082      | 81 416            | 37 343      | 28 136        |
| Veteran .....  | 11 856                                       | 5 842      | 42 911          | 6 877  | 3 125      | 36 034            | 15 367      | 13 704        |
| Percent of total .....   | 42.4   | 47.3       | 43.8            | 41.6   | 44.1       | 44.3              | 41.2        | 48.7          |
| Vietnam conflict .....   | 1 884  | 998        | 6 505           | 1 221  | 522        | 5 284             | 2 128       | 2 123         |
| Korean conflict .....  | 2 153  | 1 044      | 7 303           | 1 153  | 592        | 6 150             | 2 442       | 2 463         |
| Korean conflict and World War II .....   | 307  | 168        | 1 092           | 96     | 56         | 996               | 425         | 443           |
| World War II .....   | 5 494  | 2 563      | 19 788          | 3 081  | 1 385      | 16 707            | 7 389       | 6 153         |
| World War I .....  | 444  | 190        | 2 300           | 336    | 154        | 1 964             | 1 301       | 455           |
| Other service .....  | 1 574  | 879        | 5 923           | 990    | 416        | 4 933             | 1 682       | 2 067         |
| Nonveteran .....   | 16 081                                       | 6 503      | 55 017          | 9 635  | 3 957      | 45 382            | 21 976      | 14 432        |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSAs**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
|--|--|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  | Columbus                                     |                 |            |                 |          |               | Macon   |                           |               |
|  | Total  | Alabama portion |            | Georgia portion |          |               | Total   | Macon (part) <sup>1</sup> | Urban balance |
|  |  | Total           | Urban part | Total           | Columbus | Urban balance |         |                           |               |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total native population                                  | 234 356                                      | 45 293          | 25 239     | 189 063         | 151 152  | 27 935        | 204 965 | 121 843                   | 44 523        |
| Born in State of residence                               | 119 529                                      | 34 057          | 18 120     | 85 472          | 78 817   | 3 194         | 151 453 | 100 416                   | 24 079        |
| Born in different State                                  | 96 841                                       | 9 146           | 5 612      | 87 695          | 62 024   | 21 564        | 43 991  | 15 531                    | 18 397        |
| Percent of total   | 41.3   | 20.2            | 22.2       | 46.4            | 41.0     | 77.2          | 21.5    | 12.7                      | 41.3          |
| Northeast  | 10 697                                       | 406             | 233        | 10 291          | 5 894    | 3 803         | 5 827   | 1 777                     | 2 729         |
| North Central  | 14 478                                       | 527             | 264        | 13 951          | 8 261    | 4 875         | 6 998   | 1 948                     | 3 312         |
| South  | 65 197                                       | 8 011           | 4 997      | 57 186          | 44 685   | 10 351        | 28 336  | 11 104                    | 11 054        |
| West   | 6 469  | 202             | 118        | 6 267           | 3 184    | 2 535         | 2 830   | 702                       | 1 302         |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 6 242  | 186             | 102        | 6 056           | 4 133    | 1 658         | 1 502   | 281                       | 726           |
| State of birth not reported                              | 11 744                                       | 1 904           | 1 405      | 9 840           | 6 178    | 1 519         | 8 019   | 5 615                     | 1 321         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 216 816                                      | 40 963          | 23 042     | 175 853         | 139 852  | 26 574        | 187 809 | 111 923                   | 40 797        |
| Same house   | 83 760                                       | 23 726          | 12 617     | 60 034          | 56 705   | 883           | 88 105  | 57 883                    | 15 704        |
| Different house in United States                         | 108 178                                      | 15 433          | 9 244      | 92 745          | 69 581   | 19 042        | 89 184  | 49 058                    | 21 826        |
| Same county  | 52 446                                       | 10 236          | 6 354      | 42 210          | 40 489   | 867           | 50 765  | 35 691                    | 6 715         |
| Different county   | 55 732                                       | 5 197           | 2 890      | 50 535          | 29 092   | 18 175        | 38 419  | 13 367                    | 15 111        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 4 107  | 269             | 136        | 3 838           | 1 843    | 1 883         | 2 530   | 491                       | 1 229         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 6 554  | 162             | 122        | 6 392           | 3 212    | 2 886         | 2 290   | 778                       | 953           |
| Some State   | 10 078                                       | 1 654           | 869        | 8 424           | 6 274    | 1 599         | 15 051  | 7 268                     | 3 967         |
| Different State  | 45 654                                       | 3 543           | 2 021      | 42 111          | 22 818   | 16 576        | 23 368  | 6 099                     | 11 144        |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 3 488  | 248             | 136        | 3 240           | 1 546    | 1 582         | 2 368   | 300                       | 1 172         |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 5 985  | 129             | 89         | 5 856           | 2 805    | 2 773         | 1 476   | 409                       | 672           |
| Northeast  | 5 880  | 176             | 117        | 5 704           | 2 232    | 2 916         | 3 102   | 703                       | 1 750         |
| North Central  | 8 528  | 323             | 174        | 8 205           | 4 105    | 3 478         | 3 063   | 712                       | 1 357         |
| South  | 25 074                                       | 2 809           | 1 566      | 22 267          | 13 723   | 7 450         | 14 189  | 4 056                     | 6 582         |
| West   | 6 170  | 235             | 164        | 5 935           | 2 758    | 2 732         | 3 014   | 628                       | 1 455         |
| Abroad   | 8 861  | 196             | 103        | 8 665           | 5 298    | 3 116         | 2 608   | 350                       | 1 365         |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 3 147  | 110             | 32         | 3 037           | 1 712    | 1 239         | 783     | 148                       | 364           |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 16 017                                       | 1 608           | 1 078      | 14 409          | 8 268    | 3 533         | 7 912   | 4 632                     | 1 902         |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 21 823                                       | 402             | 194        | 21 421          | 5 864    | 13 153        | 6 242   | 1 891                     | 1 927         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 20 362                                       | 283             | 95         | 20 079          | 4 929    | 12 760        | 3 727   | 56                        | 1 668         |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 172  | 62              | 62         | 110             | 110      | —             | 568     | 402                       | 111           |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 289  | 57              | 37         | 1 232           | 825      | 393           | 1 947   | 1 433                     | 248           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 164  | 24              | 24         | 140             | 114      | 26            | 187     | 77                        | 68            |
| Not living with parents                                  | 1 125  | 33              | 13         | 1 092           | 711      | 367           | 1 760   | 1 356                     | 180           |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 20 084                                       | 318             | 133        | 19 766          | 5 258    | 12 236        | 4 451   | 783                       | 1 709         |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 18 956                                       | 241             | 70         | 18 715          | 4 587    | 11 870        | 3 379   | 42                        | 1 569         |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 81   | 26              | 26         | 55              | 55       | —             | 50      | 39                        | 11            |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 047  | 51              | 37         | 996             | 616      | 366           | 1 022   | 702                       | 129           |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 126  | 24              | 24         | 102             | 89       | 13            | 113     | 49                        | 41            |
| Not living with parents                                  | 921  | 27              | 13         | 894             | 527      | 353           | 909     | 653                       | 88            |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total  | 238 584                                      | 45 394          | 25 281     | 193 190         | 154 092  | 29 063        | 206 342 | 122 423                   | 45 017        |
| 1969 and 1970  | 95 708                                       | 9 976           | 6 127      | 85 732          | 55 400   | 24 313        | 57 186  | 29 658                    | 15 058        |
| 1965 to 1968   | 64 033                                       | 12 710          | 7 081      | 51 323          | 45 520   | 3 855         | 65 706  | 38 149                    | 14 894        |
| 1960 to 1964   | 30 658                                       | 7 870           | 4 382      | 22 788          | 21 216   | 628           | 32 048  | 19 271                    | 6 410         |
| 1950 to 1959   | 24 598                                       | 5 865           | 3 537      | 18 733          | 17 979   | 140           | 27 516  | 18 661                    | 5 378         |
| 1949 or earlier  | 11 167                                       | 3 337           | 1 785      | 7 830           | 7 451    | 48            | 11 590  | 9 252                     | 911           |
| Always lived in same house                               | 12 420                                       | 5 636           | 2 369      | 6 784           | 6 526    | 79            | 12 296  | 7 432                     | 2 366         |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| All workers  | 99 502                                       | 16 419          | 9 974      | 83 083          | 59 055   | 17 823        | 79 969  | 47 061                    | 17 772        |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 58 730                                       | 5 404           | 3 026      | 53 326          | 44 908   | 3 391         | 64 513  | 37 217                    | 15 415        |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 59.0   | 32.9            | 30.3       | 64.2            | 76.0     | 19.0          | 80.7    | 79.1                      | 86.7          |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 34 025                                       | 9 642           | 5 966      | 24 383          | 9 679    | 13 940        | 11 136  | 6 894                     | 1 684         |
| Place of work not reported                               | 6 747  | 1 373           | 982        | 5 374           | 4 468    | 492           | 4 320   | 2 950                     | 671           |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| All workers  | 99 502                                       | 16 419          | 9 974      | 83 083          | 59 055   | 17 823        | 79 969  | 47 061                    | 17 772        |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 65 538                                       | 10 047          | 6 422      | 55 491          | 45 011   | 4 721         | 54 641  | 30 055                    | 13 261        |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 11 620                                       | 3 588           | 1 683      | 8 032           | 7 370    | 304           | 13 562  | 8 315                     | 3 019         |
| Bus or streetcar   | 3 310  | 930             | 859        | 2 380           | 2 357    | 23            | 4 129   | 3 766                     | 158           |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | 5  | 5               | —          | —               | —        | —             | —       | —                         | —             |
| Railroad   | 8  | —               | —          | 8               | 8        | —             | 6       | 6                         | —             |
| Taxicab  | 291  | 40              | 32         | 251             | 241      | 10            | 266     | 201                       | 25            |
| Walked only  | 16 145                                       | 1 073           | 665        | 15 072          | 2 314    | 12 713        | 3 658   | 2 807                     | 538           |
| Other means  | 1 892  | 545             | 266        | 1 347           | 1 291    | 32            | 2 518   | 1 368                     | 528           |
| Worked at home   | 693  | 191             | 47         | 502             | 463      | 20            | 1 189   | 543                       | 243           |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 54 576                                       | 13 299          | 7 643      | 41 277          | 39 140   | 790           | 58 808  | 37 262                    | 11 527        |
| Veteran  | 23 843                                       | 4 205           | 2 778      | 19 638          | 18 649   | 384           | 26 761  | 15 996                    | 6 358         |
| Percent of total   | 43.7   | 31.6            | 36.3       | 47.6            | 47.6     | 48.6          | 45.5    | 42.9                      | 55.2          |
| Vietnam conflict   | 6 704  | 877             | 526        | 5 827           | 5 395    | 233           | 4 745   | 2 585                     | 1 256         |
| Korean conflict  | 3 734  | 675             | 422        | 3 059           | 2 911    | 53            | 4 987   | 3 051                     | 1 581         |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 1 844  | 220             | 118        | 1 624           | 1 553    | 48            | 1 026   | 513                       | 388           |
| World War II   | 8 600  | 1 815           | 1 280      | 6 785           | 6 554    | 37            | 11 719  | 7 337                     | 2 584         |
| World War I  | 863  | 177             | 102        | 686             | 656      | 6             | 1 115   | 782                       | 140           |
| Other service  | 2 098  | 441             | 330        | 1 657           | 1 580    | 7             | 3 169   | 1 728                     | 837           |
| Nonveteran   | 30 733                                       | 9 094           | 4 865      | 21 639          | 20 491   | 406           | 32 047  | 21 266                    | 5 169         |

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | SMSA's—Con. |          |               | Urbanized areas |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
|--|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|
|  | Savannah    |          |               | Augusta         |           |         | Chattanooga     |                        |         |                 |                   |
|  | Total       | Savannah | Urban balance | Albany          | Atlanta   | Total   | Georgia portion | South Carolina portion | Total   | Georgia portion | Tennessee portion |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total native population                                  | 185 604     | 116 942  | 48 643        | 76 177          | 1 157 232 | 146 389 | 124 398         | 21 991                 | 222 914 | 28 694          | 194 220           |
| Born in State of residence                               | 131 631     | 85 043   | 31 824        | 51 998          | 744 326   | 87 573  | 78 471          | 9 102                  | 128 656 | 11 300          | 117 356           |
| Born in different State                                  | 41 392      | 22 744   | 14 222        | 19 882          | 338 322   | 46 514  | 34 668          | 11 846                 | 74 274  | 15 621          | 58 653            |
| Percent of total   | 22.3        | 19.4     | 29.2          | 26.1            | 29.2      | 31.8    | 27.9            | 53.9                   | 33.3    | 54.4            | 30.2              |
| Northeast  | 6 687       | 3 282    | 2 811         | 2 655           | 45 807    | 5 405   | 4 805           | 600                    | 3 507   | 253             | 3 254             |
| North Central  | 5 364       | 2 792    | 1 902         | 3 446           | 56 242    | 5 625   | 4 725           | 900                    | 7 193   | 667             | 6 526             |
| South  | 26 932      | 15 394   | 8 691         | 12 350          | 222 232   | 33 040  | 22 954          | 10 086                 | 61 746  | 14 469          | 47 277            |
| West   | 2 409       | 1 276    | 818           | 1 431           | 14 041    | 2 444   | 2 184           | 260                    | 1 828   | 232             | 1 596             |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 1 059       | 494      | 401           | 423             | 6 236     | 2 627   | 2 440           | 187                    | 542     | 73              | 469               |
| State of birth not reported                              | 11 522      | 8 661    | 2 196         | 3 874           | 68 348    | 9 675   | 8 819           | 856                    | 19 442  | 1 700           | 17 742            |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 171 472     | 108 415  | 44 577        | 68 579          | 1 064 887 | 135 587 | 115 537         | 20 050                 | 206 328 | 26 389          | 179 939           |
| Same house   | 85 154      | 57 064   | 19 294        | 28 486          | 441 724   | 66 660  | 56 034          | 10 626                 | 112 997 | 14 985          | 98 012            |
| Different house in United States                         | 72 664      | 41 693   | 22 395        | 35 564          | 535 710   | 55 803  | 47 267          | 8 536                  | 77 292  | 9 803           | 67 489            |
| Same county  | 45 294      | 28 965   | 11 054        | 17 191          | 245 753   | 31 258  | 27 667          | 3 591                  | 48 398  | 3 621           | 44 777            |
| Different county   | 27 370      | 12 728   | 11 341        | 18 375          | 289 957   | 24 545  | 19 600          | 4 945                  | 28 894  | 6 182           | 22 712            |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 1 424       | 644      | 571           | 1 332           | 9 193     | 1 438   | 1 262           | 176                    | 885     | 142             | 743               |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 2 556       | 1 060    | 1 338         | 1 005           | 24 769    | 2 591   | 2 302           | 289                    | 1 638   | 138             | 1 500             |
| Same State   | 8 381       | 3 865    | 3 353         | 6 633           | 132 296   | 6 953   | 6 085           | 868                    | 8 279   | 2 267           | 6 012             |
| Different State  | 18 989      | 8 863    | 7 988         | 11 742          | 157 661   | 17 592  | 13 515          | 4 077                  | 20 615  | 3 915           | 16 700            |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 1 154       | 517      | 462           | 1 179           | 7 083     | 1 224   | 1 072           | 152                    | 792     | 113             | 679               |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 1 931       | 861      | 974           | 696             | 15 935    | 1 849   | 1 622           | 227                    | 902     | 74              | 828               |
| Northeast  | 3 631       | 1 458    | 1 898         | 1 368           | 18 355    | 2 117   | 1 866           | 251                    | 1 398   | 48              | 1 350             |
| North Central  | 2 707       | 1 422    | 924           | 1 584           | 24 604    | 2 315   | 1 949           | 366                    | 2 712   | 242             | 2 470             |
| South  | 10 551      | 4 834    | 4 445         | 7 247           | 102 686   | 11 042  | 7 933           | 3 109                  | 15 068  | 3 408           | 11 660            |
| West   | 2 100       | 1 149    | 721           | 1 543           | 12 016    | 2 118   | 1 767           | 351                    | 1 437   | 217             | 1 220             |
| Abroad   | 1 908       | 1 026    | 622           | 738             | 11 105    | 4 711   | 4 470           | 241                    | 677     | 143             | 534               |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 639         | 372      | 187           | 322             | 3 042     | 1 424   | 1 343           | 81                     | 238     | 69              | 169               |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 11 746      | 8 632    | 2 266         | 3 789           | 76 348    | 8 413   | 7 766           | 647                    | 15 362  | 1 458           | 13 904            |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 5 900       | 3 174    | 2 207         | 3 989           | 28 444    | 3 854   | 3 561           | 293                    | 2 419   | 149             | 2 270             |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 4 081       | 2 482    | 1 170         | 2 877           | 1 955     | 2 318   | 2 191           | 127                    | 23      | -               | 23                |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 176         | 166      | -             | 61              | 3 403     | 197     | 172             | 25                     | 363     | 54              | 309               |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 643       | 526      | 1 037         | 1 051           | 23 086    | 1 339   | 1 198           | 141                    | 2 033   | 95              | 1 938             |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 215         | 71       | 124           | 62              | 2 534     | 159     | 102             | 57                     | 186     | 51              | 135               |
| Not living with parents                                  | 1 428       | 455      | 913           | 989             | 20 552    | 1 180   | 1 096           | 84                     | 1 847   | 44              | 1 803             |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 4 699       | 2 739    | 1 514         | 2 948           | 17 880    | 2 895   | 2 652           | 243                    | 1 883   | 96              | 1 787             |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 3 785       | 2 324    | 1 071         | 2 695           | 1 685     | 2 127   | 2 018           | 109                    | 23      | -               | 23                |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 88          | 78       | -             | 8               | 2 091     | 123     | 107             | 16                     | 240     | 43              | 197               |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 826         | 337      | 443           | 245             | 14 104    | 645     | 527             | 118                    | 1 620   | 53              | 1 567             |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 157         | 52       | 85            | 31              | 1 682     | 114     | 65              | 49                     | 128     | 28              | 100               |
| Not living with parents                                  | 669         | 285      | 358           | 214             | 12 422    | 531     | 462             | 69                     | 1 492   | 25              | 1 467             |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total  | 187 767     | 118 344  | 49 099        | 76 569          | 1 172 144 | 149 128 | 126 827         | 22 301                 | 224 314 | 28 814          | 195 500           |
| 1969 and 1970  | 50 430      | 30 725   | 13 426        | 24 740          | 349 970   | 42 235  | 37 008          | 5 227                  | 53 442  | 6 282           | 47 160            |
| 1965 to 1968   | 57 483      | 34 640   | 17 168        | 25 599          | 408 063   | 45 017  | 38 068          | 6 949                  | 67 027  | 8 922           | 58 105            |
| 1960 to 1964   | 29 726      | 18 244   | 8 243         | 11 582          | 195 484   | 24 018  | 19 336          | 4 682                  | 42 585  | 6 160           | 36 425            |
| 1950 to 1959   | 27 345      | 18 977   | 5 980         | 8 331           | 129 113   | 19 620  | 16 934          | 3 027                  | 31 851  | 3 686           | 28 165            |
| 1949 or earlier  | 11 571      | 8 331    | 1 765         | 2 740           | 46 331    | 9 475   | 8 483           | 992                    | 16 230  | 1 912           | 14 318            |
| Always lived in same house                               | 11 212      | 7 427    | 2 517         | 3 577           | 43 183    | 8 763   | 7 339           | 1 424                  | 13 179  | 1 852           | 11 327            |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| All workers  | 70 655      | 44 808   | 18 457        | 29 905          | 495 116   | 55 774  | 46 712          | 9 062                  | 88 378  | 11 703          | 76 675            |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 62 713      | 39 283   | 16 735        | 26 487          | 283 803   | 42 823  | 39 275          | 3 548                  | 65 639  | 2 227           | 63 412            |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 88.8        | 87.7     | 90.7          | 88.6            | 57.3      | 76.8    | 84.1            | 39.2                   | 74.3    | 19.0            | 82.7              |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 1 780       | 901      | 657           | 1 225           | 171 972   | 8 213   | 3 238           | 4 975                  | 11 720  | 7 850           | 3 870             |
| Place of work not reported                               | 6 162       | 4 624    | 1 065         | 2 193           | 39 341    | 4 738   | 4 199           | 539                    | 11 019  | 1 626           | 9 393             |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| All workers  | 70 655      | 44 808   | 18 457        | 29 905          | 495 116   | 55 774  | 46 712          | 9 062                  | 88 378  | 11 703          | 76 675            |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 49 761      | 28 879   | 14 899        | 20 582          | 352 993   | 40 780  | 33 907          | 6 873                  | 65 464  | 9 792           | 55 672            |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 7 969       | 5 437    | 1 889         | 4 658           | 58 808    | 7 875   | 6 126           | 1 749                  | 11 401  | 1 260           | 10 141            |
| Bus or streetcar   | 6 189       | 5 651    | 482           | 587             | 50 781    | 2 555   | 2 527           | 28                     | 4 046   | 71              | 3 975             |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | -           | -        | -             | -               | 104       | -       | -               | -                      | -       | -               | -                 |
| Railroad   | 23          | 15       | -             | -               | 32        | -       | -               | -                      | 15      | -               | 15                |
| Taxicab  | 393         | 364      | 29            | 199             | 2 676     | 321     | 265             | 56                     | 954     | 6               | 948               |
| Walked only  | 3 827       | 3 032    | 555           | 2 576           | 15 232    | 2 586   | 2 426           | 160                    | 3 876   | 254             | 3 622             |
| Other means  | 1 609       | 910      | 394           | 892             | 8 194     | 1 132   | 988             | 144                    | 1 613   | 188             | 1 425             |
| Worked at home   | 884         | 520      | 209           | 411             | 6 296     | 525     | 473             | 52                     | 1 009   | 132             | 877               |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |             |          |               |                 |           |         |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 53 974      | 33 765   | 14 168        | 19 822          | 372 210   | 41 778  | 35 098          | 6 680                  | 71 299  | 9 269           | 62 030            |
| Veteran  | 24 373      | 14 345   | 7 184         | 8 515           | 180 259   | 19 143  | 15 866          | 3 277                  | 32 190  | 4 295           | 27 895            |
| Percent of total   | 45.2        | 42.5     | 50.7          | 43.0            | 48.4      | 45.8    | 45.2            | 49.1                   | 45.1    | 46.3            | 45.0              |
| Vietnam conflict   | 5 077       | 2 966    | 1 558         | 1 962           | 35 872    | 4 451   | 3 809           | 642                    | 4 600   | 653             | 3 947             |
| Korean conflict  | 4 393       | 2 356    | 1 477         | 1 563           | 32 393    | 3 287   | 2 698           | 589                    | 5 510   | 778             | 4 732             |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 1 068       | 567      | 412           | 463             | 7 473     | 954     | 847             | 107                    | 923     | 86              | 837               |
| World War II   | 9 818       | 6 205    | 2 451         | 3 296           | 70 416    | 7 347   | 6 070           | 1 277                  | 14 894  | 1 865           | 13 029            |
| World War I  | 1 193       | 942      | 129           | 310             | 5 905     | 764     | 723             | 41                     | 1 889   | 170             | 1 719             |
| Other service  | 2 824       | 1 309    | 1 157         | 921             | 28 200    | 2 340   | 1 719           | 621                    | 4 374   | 743             | 3 631             |
| Nonveteran   | 29 601      | 19 420   | 6 984         | 11 307          | 191 951   | 22 635  | 19 232          | 3 403                  | 39 109  | 4 974           | 34 135            |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Urbanized areas—Con. |                 |         |          |         | Places  |         |          |         |          |         |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|  | Columbus             |                 | Macon   | Savannah | Albany  | Atlanta | Augusta | Columbus | Macon   | Savannah |         |
| Total  | Alabama portion      | Georgia portion |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| <b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>                                    |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| Total native population                                  | 204 326              | 25 239          | 179 087 | 127 587  | 161 768 | 72 216  | 491 064 | 59 303   | 151 152 | 121 843  | 116 942 |
| Born in State of residence                               | 100 131              | 18 120          | 82 011  | 105 020  | 114 803 | 49 639  | 351 205 | 42 677   | 78 817  | 100 416  | 85 043  |
| Born in different State                                  | 89 200               | 5 612           | 83 588  | 16 396   | 35 315  | 18 642  | 99 212  | 12 207   | 62 024  | 15 531   | 22 744  |
| Percent of total   | 43.7                 | 22.2            | 46.7    | 12.9     | 21.8    | 25.8    | 20.2    | 20.6     | 41.0    | 12.7     | 19.4    |
| Northeast  | 9 930                | 233             | 9 697   | 1 860    | 5 594   | 2 485   | 13 021  | 1 353    | 5 894   | 1 777    | 3 282   |
| North Central  | 13 400               | 244             | 13 136  | 2 063    | 4 515   | 3 197   | 13 948  | 1 142    | 8 261   | 1 948    | 2 792   |
| South  | 60 033               | 4 997           | 55 036  | 11 741   | 23 178  | 11 639  | 68 743  | 9 251    | 44 685  | 11 104   | 15 394  |
| West   | 5 837                | 118             | 5 719   | 732      | 2 028   | 1 321   | 3 500   | 461      | 3 184   | 702      | 1 276   |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc.                                | 5 893                | 102             | 5 791   | 311      | 884     | 409     | 2 135   | 344      | 4 133   | 281      | 494     |
| State of birth not reported                              | 9 102                | 1 405           | 7 697   | 5 860    | 10 766  | 3 526   | 38 512  | 4 075    | 6 178   | 5 615    | 8 661   |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>                                 |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| Total population, 5 years old and over                   | 189 468              | 23 042          | 166 426 | 117 006  | 149 543 | 64 904  | 453 840 | 55 308   | 139 852 | 111 923  | 108 415 |
| Same house   | 70 205               | 12 617          | 57 588  | 59 930   | 75 246  | 27 324  | 201 445 | 29 997   | 56 705  | 57 883   | 57 064  |
| Different house in United States                         | 97 867               | 9 244           | 88 623  | 51 481   | 61 884  | 33 433  | 211 268 | 21 836   | 69 581  | 49 058   | 41 693  |
| Same county  | 47 710               | 6 354           | 41 356  | 36 916   | 39 178  | 16 519  | 123 647 | 15 191   | 40 489  | 35 691   | 28 965  |
| Different county   | 50 157               | 2 890           | 47 267  | 14 565   | 22 706  | 16 914  | 87 621  | 6 645    | 29 092  | 13 367   | 12 728  |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 3 862                | 136             | 3 726   | 511      | 1 196   | 1 244   | 2 725   | 208      | 1 843   | 491      | 644     |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 6 220                | 122             | 6 098   | 798      | 2 277   | 956     | 7 975   | 997      | 3 212   | 778      | 1 060   |
| Same State   | 8 742                | 869             | 7 873   | 8 067    | 6 865   | 5 838   | 44 417  | 2 799    | 6 274   | 7 268    | 3 865   |
| Different State  | 41 415               | 2 021           | 39 394  | 6 498    | 15 841  | 11 076  | 43 204  | 3 846    | 22 818  | 6 099    | 8 863   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 3 264                | 136             | 3 128   | 320      | 972     | 1 096   | 2 082   | 152      | 1 546   | 300      | 517     |
| Persons attending college in 1965                        | 5 667                | 89              | 5 578   | 416      | 1 733   | 673     | 5 106   | 569      | 2 805   | 409      | 861     |
| Northeast  | 5 265                | 117             | 5 148   | 712      | 2 867   | 1 277   | 5 446   | 597      | 2 232   | 703      | 1 458   |
| North Central  | 7 757                | 174             | 7 583   | 801      | 2 336   | 1 566   | 5 344   | 475      | 4 105   | 712      | 1 422   |
| South  | 22 739               | 1 566           | 21 173  | 4 352    | 8 808   | 6 796   | 29 351  | 2 283    | 13 723  | 4 056    | 4 834   |
| West   | 5 654                | 164             | 5 490   | 633      | 1 830   | 1 437   | 3 063   | 491      | 2 758   | 628      | 1 149   |
| Abroad   | 8 517                | 103             | 8 414   | 455      | 1 558   | 637     | 4 187   | 511      | 5 298   | 350      | 1 026   |
| In Armed Forces in 1965                                  | 2 983                | 32              | 2 951   | 177      | 536     | 284     | 1 208   | 155      | 1 712   | 148      | 372     |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported                       | 12 879               | 1 078           | 11 801  | 5 140    | 10 855  | 3 510   | 36 940  | 2 964    | 8 268   | 4 632    | 8 632   |
| <b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b> |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| Different county in 1965                                 | 19 211               | 194             | 19 017  | 1 904    | 5 341   | 3 274   | 13 552  | 1 281    | 5 864   | 1 891    | 3 174   |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 17 784               | 95              | 17 689  | 56       | 3 652   | 2 760   | 779     | 431      | 4 929   | 56       | 2 482   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 172                  | 62              | 110     | 402      | 166     | 61      | 2 201   | 144      | 110     | 402      | 166     |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 255                | 37              | 1 218   | 1 446    | 1 523   | 453     | 10 572  | 706      | 825     | 1 433    | 526     |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 164                  | 24              | 140     | 82       | 183     | 62      | 563     | 30       | 114     | 77       | 71      |
| Not living with parents                                  | 1 091                | 13              | 1 078   | 1 364    | 1 340   | 391     | 10 009  | 676      | 711     | 1 356    | 455     |
| Different State in 1965                                  | 17 627               | 133             | 17 494  | 796      | 4 235   | 2 762   | 8 831   | 715      | 5 258   | 783      | 2 739   |
| In Armed Forces, 1970                                    | 16 527               | 70              | 16 457  | 42       | 3 395   | 2 584   | 660     | 393      | 4 587   | 42       | 2 324   |
| Inmate of institution, 1970                              | 81                   | 26              | 55      | 39       | 78      | 8       | 1 799   | 101      | 55      | 39       | 78      |
| Attending college, 1970                                  | 1 019                | 37              | 982     | 715      | 762     | 170     | 6 372   | 221      | 616     | 702      | 337     |
| Living with one or both parents                          | 126                  | 24              | 102     | 54       | 125     | 31      | 348     | 12       | 89      | 49       | 52      |
| Not living with parents                                  | 893                  | 13              | 880     | 641      | 637     | 139     | 6 024   | 209      | 527     | 653      | 285     |
| <b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>                     |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| Total  | 208 436              | 25 281          | 183 155 | 128 103  | 163 660 | 72 623  | 497 046 | 59 864   | 154 092 | 122 423  | 118 344 |
| 1969 and 1970  | 85 840               | 6 127           | 79 713  | 31 341   | 42 877  | 23 470  | 150 527 | 15 549   | 55 400  | 29 658   | 30 725  |
| 1965 to 1968   | 56 456               | 7 081           | 49 375  | 40 213   | 50 398  | 23 991  | 161 938 | 16 212   | 45 520  | 38 149   | 34 640  |
| 1960 to 1964   | 26 226               | 4 382           | 21 844  | 20 261   | 26 001  | 11 030  | 81 162  | 8 711    | 21 216  | 19 271   | 18 244  |
| 1950 to 1959   | 21 656               | 3 537           | 18 119  | 19 152   | 24 643  | 7 989   | 55 429  | 8 924    | 17 979  | 18 661   | 18 977  |
| 1949 or earlier  | 9 284                | 1 785           | 7 499   | 9 426    | 10 017  | 2 703   | 28 232  | 6 715    | 7 451   | 9 252    | 8 331   |
| Always lived in some house                               | 8 974                | 2 369           | 6 605   | 7 710    | 9 724   | 3 440   | 19 758  | 3 753    | 6 526   | 7 432    | 7 427   |
| <b>PLACE OF WORK</b>                                     |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| All workers  | 86 852               | 9 974           | 76 878  | 49 322   | 61 965  | 28 558  | 205 104 | 20 989   | 59 055  | 47 061   | 44 808  |
| Worked in county of residence                            | 51 325               | 3 026           | 48 299  | 38 605   | 54 794  | 25 344  | 145 275 | 17 763   | 44 908  | 37 217   | 39 283  |
| Percent of all workers                                   | 59.1                 | 30.3            | 62.8    | 78.3     | 88.4    | 88.7    | 70.8    | 84.6     | 76.0    | 79.1     | 87.7    |
| Worked outside county of residence                       | 29 585               | 5 966           | 23 619  | 7 423    | 1 514   | 1 176   | 36 575  | 1 328    | 9 679   | 6 894    | 901     |
| Place of work not reported                               | 5 942                | 982             | 4 960   | 3 294    | 5 657   | 2 038   | 23 254  | 1 898    | 4 468   | 2 950    | 4 624   |
| <b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>                           |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| All workers  | 86 852               | 9 974           | 76 878  | 49 322   | 61 965  | 28 558  | 205 104 | 20 989   | 59 055  | 47 061   | 44 808  |
| Private automobile, driver                               | 56 154               | 6 422           | 49 732  | 31 776   | 42 639  | 19 585  | 120 582 | 12 596   | 45 011  | 30 055   | 28 879  |
| Private automobile, passenger                            | 9 357                | 1 683           | 7 674   | 8 647    | 7 283   | 4 463   | 25 494  | 3 459    | 7 370   | 8 315    | 5 437   |
| Bus or streetcar   | 3 239                | 859             | 2 380   | 3 784    | 6 133   | 587     | 42 096  | 2 028    | 2 357   | 3 766    | 5 651   |
| Subway or elevated train                                 | -                    | -               | -       | -        | -       | -       | 62      | -        | -       | -        | -       |
| Railroad   | 8                    | -               | 8       | 6        | 15      | -       | 18      | -        | 8       | 6        | 15      |
| Taxicab  | 283                  | 32              | 251     | 201      | 393     | 199     | 1 595   | 181      | 241     | 201      | 364     |
| Walked only  | 15 692               | 665             | 15 027  | 2 863    | 3 536   | 2 482   | 10 094  | 1 956    | 2 314   | 2 807    | 3 032   |
| Other means  | 1 589                | 266             | 1 323   | 1 464    | 1 261   | 884     | 2 250   | 487      | 1 291   | 1 368    | 910     |
| Worked at home   | 530                  | 47              | 483     | 581      | 705     | 358     | 2 913   | 282      | 463     | 543      | 520     |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>                                    |                      |                 |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |          |         |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over                     | 47 573               | 7 643           | 39 930  | 38 983   | 46 770  | 18 829  | 158 802 | 18 114   | 39 140  | 37 262   | 33 765  |
| Veteran  | 21 811               | 2 778           | 19 033  | 16 846   | 20 830  | 8 104   | 64 571  | 7 311    | 18 649  | 15 996   | 14 345  |
| Percent of total   | 45.8                 | 36.3            | 47.7    | 43.2     | 44.5    | 43.0    | 40.7    | 40.4     | 47.6    | 42.9     | 42.5    |
| Vietnam conflict   | 6 154                | 526             | 5 628   | 2 683    | 4 432   | 1 879   | 12 660  | 1 435    | 5 395   | 2 585    | 2 966   |
| Korean conflict  | 3 386                | 422             | 2 964   | 3 273    | 3 681   | 1 491   | 10 977  | 1 130    | 2 911   | 3 051    | 2 356   |
| Korean conflict and World War II                         | 1 719                | 118             | 1 601   | 538      | 918     | 415     | 2 290   | 178      | 1 553   | 513      | 567     |
| World War II   | 7 871                | 1 280           | 6 591   | 7 664    | 8 407   | 3 142   | 27 189  | 3 298    | 6 554   | 7 337    | 6 205   |
| World War I  | 764                  | 102             | 662     | 782      | 1 063   | 305     | 3 380   | 570      | 656     | 782      | 942     |
| Other service  | 1 917                | 330             | 1 587   | 1 906    | 2 329   | 872     | 8 075   | 700      | 1 580   | 1 728    | 1 309   |
| Nonveteran   | 25 762               | 4 865           | 20 897  | 22 137   | 25 940  | 10 725  | 94 231  | 10 803   | 20 491  | 21 266   | 19 420  |



Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
|--|---|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|--------|
|  | Albany                                  |        |               | Atlanta |         |               | Augusta |                 |               |        |
|  | Total                                   | Albany | Urban balance | Total   | Atlanta | Urban balance | Total   | Georgia portion |               |        |
|  |   |        |               |         |         |               | Total   | Augusta         | Urban balance |        |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 26 863                                  | 21 379 | 1 680         | 409 297 | 139 197 | 214 199       | 69 178  | 42 954          | 15 384        | 22 157 |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 26 539                                  | 21 145 | 1 654         | 404 419 | 136 918 | 212 064       | 68 379  | 42 364          | 15 114        | 21 903 |
| Nursery school   | 321                                     | 287    | 4             | 10 010  | 3 535   | 5 597         | 863     | 548             | 203           | 338    |
| Public   | 126                                     | 122    | 4             | 1 970   | 984     | 788           | 240     | 168             | 100           | 68     |
| Percent  | 39.3                                    | 42.5   | ...           | 19.7    | 27.8    | 14.1          | 27.8    | 30.7            | 49.3          | 20.1   |
| Parochial  | -                                       | -      | -             | 576     | 185     | 366           | 65      | 65              | 24            | 41     |
| Other private  | 195                                     | 165    | -             | 7 464   | 2 366   | 4 443         | 558     | 315             | 79            | 229    |
| Kindergarten   | 910                                     | 758    | 21            | 20 636  | 6 970   | 11 123        | 2 289   | 1 345           | 368           | 814    |
| Public   | 312                                     | 236    | 10            | 8 501   | 5 560   | 2 260         | 755     | 482             | 211           | 239    |
| Percent  | 34.3                                    | 31.1   | ...           | 41.2    | 79.8    | 20.3          | 33.0    | 35.8            | 57.3          | 29.4   |
| Parochial  | 23                                      | 17     | -             | 1 242   | 129     | 937           | 214     | 153             | 35            | 110    |
| Other private  | 575                                     | 505    | 11            | 10 893  | 1 281   | 7 926         | 1 320   | 710             | 122           | 465    |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 16 606                                  | 13 412 | 631           | 231 431 | 73 894  | 121 552       | 41 992  | 25 729          | 9 058         | 13 224 |
| Public   | 16 128                                  | 13 040 | 618           | 221 048 | 69 678  | 116 581       | 40 212  | 24 766          | 8 543         | 12 826 |
| Percent  | 97.1                                    | 97.2   | 97.9          | 95.5    | 94.3    | 95.9          | 95.8    | 96.3            | 94.3          | 97.0   |
| Parochial  | 218                                     | 185    | 5             | 4 659   | 1 393   | 2 808         | 1 107   | 679             | 410           | 231    |
| Other private  | 260                                     | 187    | 8             | 5 724   | 2 823   | 2 163         | 673     | 284             | 105           | 167    |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 6 399                                   | 5 316  | 265           | 94 493  | 32 079  | 49 332        | 18 589  | 11 038          | 3 939         | 5 618  |
| Public   | 6 266                                   | 5 216  | 265           | 89 174  | 29 727  | 46 869        | 17 712  | 10 477          | 3 643         | 5 373  |
| Percent  | 97.9                                    | 98.1   | 100.0         | 94.4    | 92.7    | 95.0          | 94.3    | 94.3            | 92.5          | 95.6   |
| Parochial  | 27                                      | 22     | -             | 1 728   | 510     | 1 123         | 444     | 279             | 167           | 105    |
| Other private  | 106                                     | 78     | -             | 3 591   | 1 842   | 1 340         | 433     | 282             | 129           | 140    |
| College  | 2 303                                   | 1 372  | 733           | 47 849  | 20 440  | 24 460        | 4 646   | 3 704           | 1 546         | 1 909  |
| Public   | 1 998                                   | 1 067  | 733           | 28 880  | 12 091  | 14 488        | 3 397   | 2 748           | 1 136         | 1 411  |
| Percent  | 86.8                                    | 77.8   | 100.0         | 60.4    | 59.2    | 59.2          | 73.1    | 74.2            | 73.5          | 73.9   |
| Private  | 305                                     | 305    | -             | 18 969  | 8 349   | 9 972         | 1 249   | 956             | 410           | 498    |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 324                                     | 234    | 26            | 4 878   | 2 279   | 2 135         | 799     | 590             | 270           | 254    |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 26 539                                  | 21 145 | 1 654         | 404 419 | 136 918 | 212 064       | 68 379  | 42 364          | 15 114        | 21 903 |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 404                                     | 334    | 9             | 10 512  | 3 954   | 5 690         | 1 054   | 641             | 184           | 441    |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 2 402                                   | 1 974  | 78            | 41 227  | 13 888  | 21 708        | 5 439   | 3 452           | 1 273         | 1 769  |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 13 672                                  | 11 083 | 535           | 194 056 | 60 887  | 103 019       | 34 674  | 21 028          | 7 148         | 10 995 |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 3 773                                   | 2 971  | 175           | 52 926  | 17 156  | 27 602        | 10 582  | 6 258           | 2 203         | 3 301  |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 2 933                                   | 2 445  | 115           | 44 727  | 15 060  | 23 660        | 9 037   | 5 333           | 2 011         | 2 560  |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 1 956                                   | 1 371  | 402           | 25 936  | 11 438  | 12 216        | 3 855   | 2 641           | 1 027         | 1 244  |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 732                                     | 437    | 275           | 13 124  | 6 108   | 6 305         | 1 419   | 1 164           | 483           | 601    |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 346                                     | 255    | 58            | 10 781  | 4 392   | 5 751         | 1 135   | 980             | 483           | 468    |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 321                                     | 273    | 7             | 11 130  | 4 035   | 6 113         | 1 184   | 867             | 302           | 524    |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 48.3                                    | 48.2   | 63.3          | 50.4    | 49.6    | 50.9          | 45.9    | 42.9            | 49.9          | 39.3   |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 10.6                                    | 10.6   | 9.2           | 19.9    | 21.6    | 21.6          | 12.1    | 11.9            | 10.7          | 15.2   |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 57.1                                    | 58.7   | 47.9          | 73.1    | 76.9    | 73.2          | 54.8    | 57.9            | 58.3          | 60.1   |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.8                                    | 97.2   | 89.9          | 97.5    | 96.0    | 97.9          | 96.4    | 97.0            | 95.0          | 98.7   |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 95.4                                    | 94.0   | 99.9          | 95.4    | 91.9    | 96.7          | 95.2    | 95.6            | 90.0          | 99.9   |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 82.0                                    | 85.8   | 68.9          | 88.3    | 85.3    | 90.8          | 81.7    | 76.8            | 79.2          | 73.1   |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 50.7                                    | 47.9   | 88.5          | 53.3    | 54.3    | 54.9          | 32.5    | 29.0            | 43.0          | 21.4   |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 18.3                                    | 14.5   | 70.0          | 27.5    | 29.5    | 28.2          | 10.7    | 10.7            | 21.8          | 7.6    |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 6.4                                     | 5.7    | 26.6          | 13.9    | 15.2    | 14.2          | 7.2     | 8.3             | 15.3          | 6.5    |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 2.7                                     | 2.8    | 2.0           | 5.2     | 5.8     | 5.3           | 3.8     | 4.3             | 4.9           | 4.7    |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Total  | 2 837                                   | 2 116  | 88            | 26 467  | 11 780  | 10 813        | 14 634  | 12 928          | 1 471         | 10 789 |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 1 099                                   | 791    | 25            | 12 900  | 6 160   | 4 694         | 4 963   | 4 104           | 868           | 2 943  |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old                  | 19.3                                    | 18.1   | 8.2           | 18.4    | 21.8    | 14.2          | 22.6    | 23.3            | 28.5          | 22.3   |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 905                                     | 633    | 25            | 8 879   | 3 875   | 3 434         | 4 041   | 3 428           | 481           | 2 773  |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 194                                     | 158    | -             | 4 021   | 2 285   | 1 260         | 922     | 676             | 387           | 170    |
| High school graduate                                     | 1 738                                   | 1 325  | 63            | 13 567  | 5 620   | 6 119         | 9 671   | 8 824           | 603           | 7 846  |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 1 622                                   | 1 231  | 54            | 11 353  | 4 354   | 5 392         | 9 042   | 8 334           | 427           | 7 709  |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 116                                     | 94     | 9             | 2 214   | 1 266   | 727           | 629     | 490             | 176           | 137    |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| <b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>                       |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| No school years completed                                | 19 050                                  | 15 367 | 706           | 340 766 | 118 546 | 173 383       | 57 769  | 35 596          | 14 187        | 16 739 |
| Elementary:  | 522                                     | 443    | -             | 4 081   | 2 332   | 1 127         | 1 338   | 808             | 612           | 131    |
| 1 to 4 years   | 1 949                                   | 1 701  | 60            | 18 515  | 9 836   | 5 276         | 5 126   | 2 937           | 1 856         | 735    |
| 5 and 6 years  | 1 334                                   | 1 135  | 65            | 22 358  | 10 437  | 7 869         | 4 820   | 2 838           | 1 727         | 838    |
| 7 years  | 963                                     | 816    | 17            | 18 646  | 7 011   | 7 445         | 3 398   | 2 037           | 1 004         | 707    |
| 8 years  | 1 277                                   | 1 035  | 37            | 21 816  | 8 266   | 9 710         | 4 666   | 2 729           | 1 215         | 1 049  |
| High school:   | 3 670                                   | 2 998  | 155           | 68 315  | 24 818  | 32 952        | 10 500  | 6 125           | 2 427         | 2 703  |
| 1 to 3 years   | 5 188                                   | 4 007  | 153           | 77 152  | 23 794  | 42 735        | 14 802  | 9 736           | 2 610         | 5 772  |
| 4 years  | 2 107                                   | 1 623  | 131           | 45 926  | 12 803  | 27 903        | 5 494   | 3 620           | 1 112         | 2 178  |
| College:   | 1 298                                   | 1 027  | 58            | 37 639  | 10 436  | 23 091        | 4 276   | 2 450           | 669           | 1 472  |
| 5 years or more  | 742                                     | 582    | 30            | 26 318  | 8 813   | 15 275        | 3 349   | 2 316           | 955           | 1 154  |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.8                                    | 11.6   | 12.1          | 12.2    | 11.6    | 12.5          | 11.7    | 12.0            | 9.8           | 12.4   |
| <b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>                     |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| No school years completed                                | 22 091                                  | 18 423 | 828           | 385 097 | 146 896 | 188 028       | 64 994  | 40 385          | 18 633        | 16 932 |
| Elementary:  | 542                                     | 509    | 16            | 4 361   | 2 386   | 1 431         | 1 203   | 728             | 575           | 118    |
| 1 to 4 years   | 1 950                                   | 1 792  | 45            | 16 041  | 9 393   | 4 380         | 4 614   | 2 850           | 1 979         | 589    |
| 5 and 6 years  | 1 510                                   | 1 361  | 43            | 23 392  | 12 016  | 7 652         | 5 372   | 3 275           | 2 125         | 844    |
| 7 years  | 1 057                                   | 956    | 24            | 21 226  | 9 294   | 8 208         | 4 379   | 2 707           | 1 672         | 750    |
| 8 years  | 1 230                                   | 992    | 58            | 25 512  | 11 093  | 10 611        | 5 747   | 3 530           | 1 994         | 1 109  |
| High school:   | 5 266                                   | 4 369  | 204           | 94 132  | 35 260  | 44 844        | 14 780  | 8 884           | 3 742         | 3 748  |
| 1 to 3 years   | 6 278                                   | 4 972  | 237           | 112 407 | 36 082  | 62 341        | 17 010  | 10 799          | 3 455         | 6 040  |
| 4 years  | 2 379                                   | 1 920  | 111           | 48 254  | 16 126  | 27 341        | 6 629   | 4 133           | 1 594         | 2 076  |
| College:   | 1 545                                   | 1 289  | 72            | 29 245  | 10 455  | 16 091        | 4 090   | 2 703           | 1 101         | 1 335  |
| 5 years or more  | 334                                     | 263    | 18            | 10 527  | 4 791   | 5 129         | 1 170   | 776             | 396           | 323    |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.7                                    | 11.5   | 12.1          | 12.1    | 11.5    | 12.3          | 11.3    | 11.4            | 9.8           | 12.2   |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| <b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>              |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 41 141                                  | 33 790 | 1 534         | 725 863 | 265 442 | 361 411       | 122 763 | 75 981          | 32 820        | 33 671 |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 12.1                                    | 13.2   | 7.9           | 5.9     | 9.0     | 3.4           | 10.0    | 9.6             | 15.3          | 4.7    |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 30.0                                    | 31.8   | 23.8          | 24.2    | 30.9    | 17.6          | 33.1    | 32.2            | 45.0          | 20.4   |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 48.3                                    | 46.4   | 52.8          | 53.4    | 46.5    | 60.8          | 46.3    | 48.1            | 36.2          | 60.4   |
| Median school years completed                            | 9.5                                     | 9.4    | 11.6          | 14.3    | 13.0    | 16.5          | 10.5    | 10.9            | 9.5           | 12.7   |
| 11.8   | 11.5                                    | 12.1   | 12.1          | 11.5    | 12.4    | 11.5          | 11.5    | 11.7            | 9.8           | 12.3   |
| <b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>                 |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 13 277                                  | 10 319 | 1 065         | 174 251 | 70 568  | 85 284        | 40 857  | 31 822          | 7 765         | 20 902 |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 63.2                                    | 60.3   | 87.1          | 64.2    | 62.7    | 66.5          | 60.9    | 62.2            | 52.5          | 66.0   |
| 3.8  | 4.0                                     | 2.7    | 7.9           | 7.3     | 9.2     | 8.7           | 8.7     | 10.0            | 9.7           | 10.9   |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| <b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>           |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 23 193                                  | 18 322 | 764           | 331 585 | 119 786 | 163 291       | 70 486  | 47 776          | 14 007        | 27 110 |
| 28.4   | 28.0                                    | 38.6   | 29.5          | 27.1    | 32.0    | 29.5          | 29.5    | 30.9            | 19.6          | 35.6   |
| <b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>         |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |               |        |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 24 975                                  | 20 228 | 1 328         | 392 159 | 142 591 | 197 356       | 67 964  | 41 837          | 17 176        | 18 495 |
| 21.6   | 22.8                                    | 22.5   | 24.9          | 25.4    | 25.6    | 19.9          | 19.9    | 21.9            | 18.6          | 22.7   |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More<br>(or Central Cities)<br>Urban Balance<br>Urbanized Areas<br>Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
|--|--|------------|-----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | Augusta—Con.                                 |            | Chattanooga     |        |            |                   |             |               |
|  | South Carolina portion                       |            | Georgia portion |        |            | Tennessee portion |             |               |
|  | Total  | Urban part | Total           | Total  | Urban part | Total             | Chattanooga | Urban balance |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over   | 26 224                                       | 11 753     | 80 951          | 12 664 | 5 142      | 68 287            | 30 749      | 24 192        |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 26 015                                       | 11 630     | 79 945          | 12 560 | 5 090      | 67 385            | 30 294      | 23 881        |
| Nursery school   | 315  | 228        | 1 058           | 65     | 42         | 993               | 442         | 397           |
| Public   | 72   | 29         | 478             | 52     | 29         | 426               | 291         | 90            |
| Percent  | 22.9   | 12.7       | 45.2            | 80.0   | 69.0       | 42.9              | 65.8        | 22.7          |
| Parochial  | —  | —          | 74              | 8      | 8          | 66                | 35          | 13            |
| Other private  | 243  | 199        | 506             | 5      | 5          | 501               | 116         | 294           |
| Kindergarten   | 944  | 570        | 3 016           | 475    | 216        | 2 541             | 850         | 1 197         |
| Public   | 273  | 124        | 1 568           | 347    | 143        | 1 221             | 457         | 483           |
| Percent  | 28.9   | 21.8       | 52.0            | 73.1   | 66.2       | 48.1              | 53.8        | 40.4          |
| Parochial  | 61   | 24         | 194             | 7      | 7          | 187               | 82          | 99            |
| Other private  | 610  | 422        | 1 254           | 121    | 66         | 1 133             | 311         | 615           |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)  | 16 263                                       | 6 740      | 47 943          | 8 624  | 3 372      | 39 319            | 17 123      | 13 684        |
| Public   | 15 446                                       | 6 159      | 45 216          | 8 438  | 3 249      | 36 778            | 16 371      | 12 441        |
| Percent  | 95.0   | 91.4       | 94.3            | 97.8   | 96.4       | 93.5              | 95.6        | 90.9          |
| Other private  | 428  | 317        | 1 282           | 85     | 40         | 1 197             | 253         | 642           |
| High school (1 to 4 years)   | 7 389  | 3 264      | 1 445           | 101    | 83         | 1 344             | 499         | 601           |
| Public   | 7 551  | 3 448      | 20 841          | 3 057  | 1 281      | 17 784            | 8 605       | 5 736         |
| Percent  | 7 235  | 3 200      | 19 473          | 2 927  | 1 168      | 16 546            | 8 112       | 5 167         |
| Parochial  | 95.8   | 92.8       | 93.4            | 95.7   | 91.2       | 93.0              | 94.3        | 90.1          |
| Other private  | 165  | 121        | 386             | 14     | 14         | 372               | 116         | 201           |
| College  | 151  | 127        | 982             | 116    | 99         | 866               | 377         | 368           |
| Public   | 942  | 644        | 7 087           | 339    | 179        | 6 748             | 3 274       | 2 867         |
| Percent  | 64.9   | 39.3       | 3 650           | 226    | 76         | 3 424             | 1 673       | 1 336         |
| Private  | 68.9   | 61.0       | 51.5            | 66.7   | 42.5       | 50.7              | 51.1        | 46.6          |
| 35 years old and over  | 293  | 251        | 3 437           | 113    | 103        | 3 324             | 1 601       | 1 531         |
| Total  | 209  | 123        | 1 006           | 104    | 52         | 902               | 455         | 311           |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old  | 26 015                                       | 11 630     | 79 945          | 12 560 | 5 090      | 67 385            | 30 294      | 23 881        |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 413  | 275        | 1 215           | 146    | 98         | 1 069             | 432         | 458           |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 1 987  | 967        | 6 679           | 1 100  | 465        | 5 579             | 2 354       | 2 058         |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 13 646                                       | 5 824      | 40 498          | 7 023  | 2 773      | 33 475            | 14 507      | 11 843        |
| 14 and 15 years old  | 4 324  | 1 826      | 12 318          | 2 235  | 892        | 10 083            | 4 638       | 3 327         |
| 16 and 17 years old  | 3 704  | 1 635      | 9 545           | 1 328  | 513        | 8 217             | 3 846       | 2 755         |
| 18 and 19 years old  | 1 214  | 637        | 4 748           | 493    | 234        | 4 255             | 2 213       | 1 455         |
| 20 and 21 years old  | 255  | 121        | 1 973           | 58     | 31         | 1 915             | 964         | 784           |
| 22 to 24 years old   | 155  | 106        | 1 392           | 63     | 22         | 1 329             | 681         | 581           |
| 25 to 34 years old   | 317  | 239        | 1 577           | 114    | 62         | 1 463             | 659         | 620           |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old  | 51.6   | 52.0       | 49.8            | 46.1   | 45.5       | 50.6              | 51.3        | 50.9          |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 12.6   | 18.5       | 11.9            | 8.1    | 13.4       | 12.7              | 11.3        | 16.3          |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 50.2   | 58.0       | 60.7            | 55.7   | 57.7       | 61.8              | 58.6        | 69.9          |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 95.5   | 94.4       | 95.1            | 96.3   | 97.7       | 94.8              | 94.4        | 95.1          |
| 14 and 15 years old  | 94.8   | 92.9       | 93.1            | 96.3   | 94.4       | 92.4              | 91.8        | 91.9          |
| 16 and 17 years old  | 89.8   | 89.1       | 84.9            | 74.5   | 72.5       | 86.8              | 86.3        | 89.0          |
| 18 and 19 years old  | 43.8   | 57.3       | 48.4            | 32.3   | 34.3       | 51.3              | 51.9        | 53.5          |
| 20 and 21 years old  | 10.7   | 11.2       | 21.7            | 4.2    | 6.0        | 24.8              | 24.4        | 30.6          |
| 22 to 24 years old   | 4.0  | 6.1        | 9.9             | 2.7    | 2.0        | 11.3              | 12.5        | 13.7          |
| 25 to 34 years old   | 2.8  | 4.5        | 4.0             | 1.7    | 2.2        | 4.5               | 5.2         | 5.0           |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total  | 1 706  | 612        | 5 655           | 1 133  | 439        | 4 522             | 2 331       | 1 239         |
| Not high school graduate   | 859  | 294        | 2 920           | 716    | 311        | 2 204             | 1 206       | 483           |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old  | 19.5   | 15.7       | 21.1            | 32.7   | 36.0       | 18.9              | 20.8        | 13.1          |
| Employed or in Armed Forces  | 613  | 205        | 1 914           | 524    | 255        | 1 390             | 727         | 317           |
| Unemployed or not in labor force   | 246  | 89         | 1 006           | 192    | 56         | 814               | 479         | 166           |
| High school graduate   | 847  | 318        | 2 735           | 417    | 128        | 2 318             | 1 125       | 756           |
| Employed or in Armed Forces  | 708  | 260        | 2 173           | 333    | 103        | 1 840             | 858         | 639           |
| Unemployed or not in labor force   | 139  | 58         | 562             | 84     | 25         | 478               | 267         | 117           |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Male, 25 years old and over  | 22 173                                       | 10 019     | 77 711          | 13 217 | 5 691      | 64 494            | 29 145      | 22 453        |
| No school years completed  | 530  | 128        | 970             | 179    | 82         | 791               | 448         | 140           |
| Elementary:  | 2 189  | 450        | 5 537           | 1 412  | 554        | 4 125             | 2 498       | 652           |
| 5 and 6 years  | 1 982  | 465        | 6 740           | 1 469  | 512        | 5 271             | 3 113       | 1 157         |
| 7 years  | 1 361  | 375        | 4 115           | 1 243  | 545        | 2 872             | 1 459       | 763           |
| 8 years  | 1 937  | 773        | 8 451           | 1 516  | 592        | 6 935             | 3 247       | 2 054         |
| High school:   | 4 375  | 1 996      | 14 401          | 2 870  | 1 214      | 11 531            | 5 813       | 3 373         |
| 4 years  | 5 066  | 2 574      | 20 236          | 2 988  | 1 250      | 17 248            | 6 796       | 6 937         |
| College:   | 1 874  | 1 206      | 7 796           | 813    | 446        | 6 983             | 2 784       | 3 028         |
| 4 years  | 1 826  | 1 312      | 5 877           | 442    | 287        | 5 435             | 1 707       | 2 830         |
| 5 years or more  | 1 033  | 740        | 3 588           | 285    | 209        | 3 303             | 1 280       | 1 519         |
| Median school years completed  | 11.1   | 12.3       | 11.7            | 9.8    | 10.4       | 12.0              | 11.0        | 12.4          |
| Female, 25 years old and over  | 24 609                                       | 11 453     | 92 109          | 14 517 | 6 596      | 77 592            | 38 825      | 25 211        |
| No school years completed  | 475  | 222        | 1 036           | 154    | 99         | 882               | 558         | 126           |
| Elementary:  | 1 764  | 488        | 4 931           | 1 080  | 499        | 3 851             | 2 625       | 683           |
| 5 and 6 years  | 2 097  | 504        | 7 311           | 1 659  | 753        | 5 652             | 3 711       | 1 072         |
| 7 years  | 1 672  | 512        | 5 179           | 1 475  | 593        | 3 704             | 2 147       | 857           |
| 8 years  | 2 217  | 855        | 10 524          | 1 853  | 759        | 8 671             | 4 461       | 2 263         |
| High school:   | 5 896  | 2 441      | 19 803          | 3 562  | 1 604      | 16 241            | 8 933       | 4 401         |
| 4 years  | 6 211  | 3 545      | 27 821          | 3 371  | 1 469      | 24 450            | 10 534      | 9 526         |
| College:   | 2 496  | 1 671      | 9 115           | 747    | 418        | 8 368             | 3 491       | 3 701         |
| 4 years  | 1 387  | 941        | 4 904           | 520    | 343        | 4 384             | 1 794       | 2 072         |
| 5 years or more  | 394  | 274        | 1 485           | 96     | 59         | 1 389             | 571         | 570           |
| Median school years completed  | 11.1   | 12.2       | 11.6            | 9.9    | 10.1       | 12.0              | 11.0        | 12.3          |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>  |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over   | 46 782                                       | 21 472     | 169 820         | 27 734 | 12 287     | 142 086           | 67 970      | 47 664        |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school   | 10.6   | 6.0        | 7.3             | 10.2   | 10.0       | 6.8               | 9.0         | 3.4           |
| Less than 1 year of high school  | 34.7   | 22.2       | 32.3            | 43.4   | 40.6       | 30.1              | 35.7        | 20.5          |
| 4 years of high school or more   | 43.4   | 57.1       | 47.6            | 33.4   | 36.5       | 50.4              | 42.6        | 63.2          |
| 4 years of college or more   | 9.9  | 15.2       | 9.3             | 4.8    | 7.3        | 10.2              | 7.9         | 14.5          |
| Median school years completed  | 11.1   | 12.2       | 11.6            | 9.9    | 10.2       | 12.0              | 11.0        | 12.4          |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old  | 9 035  | 3 931      | 32 954          | 5 218  | 2 294      | 27 736            | 13 636      | 9 514         |
| 4 years of high school or more   | 56.2   | 61.8       | 60.7            | 48.9   | 48.5       | 62.9              | 61.1        | 69.1          |
| 4 years of college or more   | 3.9  | 6.0        | 4.9             | 1.9    | 1.8        | 5.5               | 4.2         | 8.4           |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school  | 22 710                                       | 9 579      | 74 395          | 13 872 | 5 694      | 60 523            | 27 586      | 20 186        |
| Percent with vocational training   | 26.8   | 32.1       | 25.3            | 17.9   | 18.2       | 27.0              | 27.9        | 28.3          |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school  | 26 127                                       | 11 663     | 89 733          | 15 167 | 6 711      | 74 566            | 36 026      | 24 836        |
| Percent with vocational training   | 16.7   | 22.0       | 21.2            | 14.1   | 14.2       | 22.6              | 24.3        | 22.9          |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSAs**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
|--|--|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  | Columbus                                     |                 |            |                 |          |               | Macon   |                           |               |
|  | Total  | Alabama portion |            | Georgia portion |          |               | Total   | Macon (part) <sup>1</sup> | Urban balance |
|  |  | Total           | Urban part | Total           | Columbus | Urban balance |         |                           |               |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 63 182                                       | 12 255          | 6 460      | 50 927          | 43 397   | 5 903         | 59 266  | 33 740                    | 14 224        |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 62 485                                       | 12 165          | 6 424      | 50 320          | 42 878   | 5 828         | 58 747  | 33 493                    | 14 064        |
| Nursery school   | 674  | 8               | 3          | 666             | 474      | 186           | 781     | 383                       | 318           |
| Public   | 197  | 3               | 8          | 194             | 111      | 83            | 242     | 75                        | 135           |
| Percent  | 29.2   | ...             | ...        | 29.1            | 23.4     | 44.6          | 31.0    | 19.6                      | 42.5          |
| Parochial  | 24   | 5               | 5          | 19              | 14       | 5             | 4       | 4                         | —             |
| Other private  | 453  | —               | —          | 453             | 349      | 98            | 535     | 304                       | 183           |
| Kindergarten   | 3 495  | 219             | 116        | 3 276           | 2 596    | 594           | 2 113   | 1 040                     | 690           |
| Public   | 3 317  | 134             | 76         | 3 183           | 2 526    | 571           | 676     | 248                       | 264           |
| Percent  | 94.9   | 61.2            | 65.5       | 97.2            | 97.3     | 96.1          | 32.0    | 23.8                      | 38.3          |
| Parochial  | 43   | 22              | 14         | 21              | 6        | 15            | 112     | 73                        | 25            |
| Other private  | 135  | 63              | 26         | 72              | 64       | 8             | 1 325   | 719                       | 401           |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 39 526                                       | 8 700           | 4 392      | 30 826          | 26 148   | 3 651         | 36 721  | 20 231                    | 9 013         |
| Public   | 38 591                                       | 8 376           | 4 179      | 30 215          | 25 704   | 3 505         | 35 054  | 19 046                    | 8 767         |
| Percent  | 97.6   | 96.3            | 95.2       | 98.0            | 98.3     | 96.0          | 95.5    | 94.1                      | 97.3          |
| Parochial  | 580  | 185             | 141        | 395             | 267      | 107           | 614     | 390                       | 122           |
| Other private  | 355  | 139             | 72         | 216             | 177      | 39            | 1 053   | 795                       | 124           |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 15 302                                       | 3 023           | 1 736      | 12 279          | 10 963   | 884           | 15 356  | 9 077                     | 3 487         |
| Public   | 14 856                                       | 2 954           | 1 698      | 11 902          | 10 676   | 822           | 14 572  | 8 473                     | 3 410         |
| Percent  | 97.1   | 97.7            | 97.8       | 96.9            | 97.4     | 93.0          | 94.9    | 93.3                      | 97.8          |
| Parochial  | 122  | 20              | 9          | 102             | 69       | 33            | 177     | 105                       | 26            |
| Other private  | 324  | 49              | 29         | 275             | 218      | 29            | 607     | 499                       | 51            |
| College  | 3 488  | 215             | 172        | 3 273           | 2 697    | 513           | 3 776   | 2 762                     | 556           |
| Public   | 2 782  | 185             | 156        | 2 597           | 2 224    | 324           | 1 564   | 798                       | 430           |
| Percent  | 79.8   | 86.0            | 90.7       | 79.3            | 82.5     | 63.2          | 41.4    | 28.9                      | 77.3          |
| Private  | 706  | 30              | 16         | 676             | 473      | 189           | 2 212   | 1 964                     | 126           |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 697  | 90              | 36         | 607             | 519      | 75            | 519     | 247                       | 160           |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 62 485                                       | 12 165          | 6 424      | 50 320          | 42 878   | 5 828         | 58 747  | 33 493                    | 14 064        |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 703  | 54              | 38         | 649             | 475      | 163           | 817     | 416                       | 288           |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 6 784  | 905             | 446        | 5 879           | 4 716    | 954           | 4 862   | 2 666                     | 1 345         |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 32 536                                       | 6 925           | 3 634      | 25 611          | 21 681   | 3 130         | 30 742  | 16 789                    | 7 675         |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 9 179  | 1 965           | 1 053      | 7 214           | 6 438    | 558           | 8 516   | 4 694                     | 2 130         |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 7 269  | 1 423           | 765        | 5 846           | 5 259    | 351           | 7 213   | 4 425                     | 1 587         |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 2 836  | 611             | 298        | 2 225           | 1 968    | 165           | 3 882   | 2 678                     | 557           |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 974  | 113             | 79         | 861             | 776      | 65            | 1 193   | 984                       | 119           |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 1 007  | 80              | 68         | 927             | 703      | 196           | 667     | 434                       | 109           |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 1 197  | 89              | 43         | 1 108           | 862      | 246           | 855     | 427                       | 254           |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 42.5   | 47.7            | 47.7       | 41.4            | 48.0     | 23.7          | 50.9    | 51.9                      | 52.1          |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 8.2  | 2.9             | 4.2        | 9.6             | 8.6      | 16.9          | 11.0    | 9.9                       | 16.5          |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 70.0   | 45.7            | 46.2       | 76.3            | 77.1     | 75.7          | 56.2    | 55.3                      | 63.4          |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.4   | 96.3            | 96.9       | 96.4            | 96.0     | 99.7          | 95.7    | 94.8                      | 96.9          |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 94.4   | 91.4            | 90.8       | 95.2            | 95.2     | 97.7          | 94.0    | 92.9                      | 99.9          |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 79.2   | 81.1            | 81.8       | 78.7            | 82.3     | 49.6          | 85.8    | 87.6                      | 86.7          |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 28.8   | 39.6            | 35.1       | 26.8            | 36.6     | 7.8           | 53.6    | 55.1                      | 48.6          |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 6.2  | 7.8             | 10.6       | 6.0             | 11.5     | 1.3           | 18.0    | 27.0                      | 8.8           |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 5.3  | 3.6             | 5.5        | 5.5             | 7.2      | 3.7           | 6.6     | 7.9                       | 5.0           |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 3.8  | 1.7             | 1.5        | 4.2             | 4.3      | 4.6           | 3.3     | 3.1                       | 3.9           |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total  | 15 343                                       | 1 202           | 587        | 14 141          | 4 268    | 6 959         | 4 243   | 2 079                     | 732           |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 5 503  | 813             | 413        | 4 690           | 1 895    | 2 068         | 2 056   | 1 292                     | 311           |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old                  | 26.2   | 35.9            | 35.1       | 25.0            | 22.7     | 28.2          | 19.7    | 21.5                      | 15.2          |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 4 629  | 575             | 288        | 4 054           | 1 289    | 2 068         | 1 276   | 772                       | 194           |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 874  | 238             | 125        | 636             | 606      | —             | 780     | 520                       | 117           |
| High school graduate                                     | 9 840  | 389             | 174        | 9 451           | 2 373    | 4 891         | 2 187   | 787                       | 421           |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 9 457  | 314             | 125        | 9 143           | 2 111    | 4 881         | 1 920   | 607                       | 378           |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 383  | 75              | 49         | 308             | 262      | 10            | 267     | 180                       | 43            |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 50 825                                       | 10 320          | 6 008      | 40 505          | 33 941   | 4 961         | 48 408  | 28 790                    | 10 705        |
| No school years completed                                | 1 330  | 477             | 162        | 853             | 774      | 17            | 953     | 706                       | 111           |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 4 578  | 1 850           | 948        | 2 728           | 2 518    | 43            | 4 191   | 2 897                     | 495           |
| 5 and 6 years  | 4 026  | 1 370           | 801        | 2 656           | 2 474    | 56            | 3 745   | 2 661                     | 436           |
| 7 years  | 2 416  | 685             | 364        | 1 731           | 1 572    | 72            | 2 859   | 1 902                     | 376           |
| 8 years  | 3 552  | 603             | 2 635      | 2 635           | 2 299    | 183           | 2 975   | 1 811                     | 488           |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 8 917  | 2 129           | 1 303      | 6 788           | 6 017    | 526           | 9 387   | 6 116                     | 1 633         |
| 4 years  | 14 598                                       | 2 081           | 1 360      | 12 517          | 10 051   | 1 925         | 13 999  | 6 873                     | 4 172         |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 5 482  | 440             | 229        | 5 042           | 4 104    | 828           | 4 856   | 2 545                     | 1 455         |
| 4 years  | 3 587  | 180             | 103        | 3 407           | 2 614    | 722           | 3 445   | 1 963                     | 1 040         |
| 5 years or more  | 2 339  | 191             | 135        | 2 148           | 1 518    | 589           | 1 998   | 1 316                     | 499           |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.0   | 8.8             | 9.3        | 12.2            | 12.1     | 12.8          | 12.0    | 11.2                      | 12.4          |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 59 045                                       | 12 348          | 7 419      | 46 697          | 42 063   | 3 272         | 57 284  | 36 617                    | 11 420        |
| No school years completed                                | 1 200  | 483             | 212        | 717             | 676      | 15            | 796     | 583                       | 118           |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 5 099  | 1 773           | 900        | 3 326           | 3 156    | 64            | 3 893   | 3 002                     | 349           |
| 5 and 6 years  | 5 673  | 1 959           | 1 153      | 3 714           | 3 523    | 37            | 4 676   | 3 293                     | 568           |
| 7 years  | 3 881  | 881             | 509        | 3 000           | 2 765    | 89            | 4 322   | 3 234                     | 452           |
| 8 years  | 4 855  | 1 092           | 676        | 3 763           | 3 431    | 223           | 4 102   | 2 621                     | 787           |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 13 194                                       | 2 900           | 1 851      | 10 294          | 9 463    | 531           | 13 679  | 8 787                     | 2 726         |
| 4 years  | 16 394                                       | 2 588           | 1 718      | 13 806          | 12 138   | 1 282         | 16 112  | 8 812                     | 4 187         |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 4 808  | 361             | 206        | 4 447           | 3 816    | 548           | 5 290   | 3 269                     | 1 303         |
| 4 years  | 2 899  | 190             | 122        | 2 709           | 2 297    | 381           | 3 291   | 2 140                     | 769           |
| 5 years or more  | 1 042  | 121             | 72         | 921             | 798      | 102           | 1 123   | 876                       | 161           |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.0   | 9.0             | 9.4        | 11.6            | 11.4     | 12.5          | 11.4    | 10.9                      | 12.2          |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 109 870                                      | 22 668          | 13 427     | 87 202          | 76 004   | 8 233         | 105 692 | 65 407                    | 22 125        |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 11.1   | 20.2            | 16.5       | 8.7             | 9.4      | 1.7           | 9.3     | 11.0                      | 4.8           |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 33.3   | 50.7            | 47.1       | 28.8            | 30.5     | 9.7           | 30.8    | 34.7                      | 18.9          |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 46.6   | 27.1            | 29.4       | 51.6            | 49.1     | 77.5          | 47.4    | 42.5                      | 61.4          |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 9.0  | 3.0             | 3.2        | 10.5            | 9.5      | 21.8          | 9.3     | 9.6                       | 11.2          |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.5   | 8.9             | 9.4        | 12.1            | 11.9     | 12.7          | 11.6    | 11.0                      | 12.3          |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 44 549                                       | 5 244           | 2 829      | 39 305          | 21 911   | 12 593        | 23 964  | 14 005                    | 4 672         |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 58.5   | 44.2            | 45.1       | 60.4            | 58.4     | 60.9          | 58.0    | 54.6                      | 62.3          |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 11.6   | 3.1             | 5.4        | 12.7            | 10.6     | 18.2          | 5.4     | 4.6                       | 9.0           |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 67 021                                       | 11 871          | 6 996      | 55 150          | 36 946   | 12 713        | 52 118  | 29 569                    | 11 377        |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 26.2   | 18.9            | 22.7       | 27.8            | 25.2     | 35.0          | 26.5    | 21.5                      | 34.2          |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 64 838                                       | 13 202          | 7 885      | 51 636          | 46 254   | 3 723         | 59 380  | 35 830                    | 12 761        |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 18.9   | 14.0            | 16.6       | 20.1            | 20.2     | 21.7          | 19.4    | 18.6                      | 21.5          |

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | SMSA's—Con. |          |               | Urbanized areas |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
|--|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|
|  | Savannah    |          |               | Augusta         |         |        | Chattanooga     |                        |         |                 |                   |
|  | Total       | Savannah | Urban balance | Albany          | Atlanta | Total  | Georgia portion | South Carolina portion | Total   | Georgia portion | Tennessee portion |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |             |          |               |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 52 878      | 31 681   | 15 442        | 23 059          | 345 862 | 43 220 | 36 597          | 6 623                  | 58 827  | 7 174           | 51 653            |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 52 312      | 31 337   | 15 256        | 22 799          | 341 546 | 42 635 | 36 073          | 6 562                  | 58 056  | 7 115           | 50 941            |
| Nursery school   | 813         | 398      | 351           | 291             | 9 054   | 661    | 536             | 125                    | 874     | 62              | 812               |
| Public   | 210         | 150      | 40            | 126             | 1 766   | 192    | 163             | 29                     | 409     | 41              | 368               |
| Percent  | 25.8        | 37.7     | 11.4          | 43.3            | 19.5    | 29.0   | 30.4            | 23.2                   | 46.8    | 66.1            | 45.3              |
| Parochial  | 36          | 25       | 11            | —               | 543     | 65     | 65              | —                      | 54      | 6               | 48                |
| Other private  | 567         | 223      | 300           | 165             | 6 745   | 404    | 308             | 96                     | 411     | 15              | 396               |
| Kindergarten   | 2 076       | 1 163    | 700           | 779             | 17 851  | 1 554  | 1 159           | 395                    | 2 237   | 270             | 1 967             |
| Public   | 482         | 425      | 189           | 246             | 7 776   | 541    | 450             | 91                     | 980     | 114             | 866               |
| Percent  | 32.9        | 36.5     | 27.0          | 31.6            | 43.6    | 34.8   | 38.8            | 23.0                   | 43.8    | 42.2            | 44.0              |
| Parochial  | 252         | 152      | 64            | 17              | 1 041   | 147    | 138             | 9                      | 188     | 7               | 181               |
| Other private  | 1 142       | 586      | 447           | 516             | 9 034   | 866    | 571             | 295                    | 1 069   | 149             | 920               |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 32 483      | 19 708   | 8 986         | 14 043          | 190 541 | 25 866 | 22 002          | 3 864                  | 33 915  | 4 603           | 29 312            |
| Public   | 29 627      | 18 027   | 8 078         | 13 658          | 181 428 | 24 655 | 21 097          | 3 558                  | 31 907  | 4 395           | 27 512            |
| Percent  | 91.2        | 91.5     | 89.9          | 97.3            | 95.2    | 95.3   | 95.9            | 92.1                   | 94.1    | 95.5            | 93.9              |
| Parochial  | 1 694       | 960      | 583           | 190             | 4 152   | 851    | 633             | 218                    | 798     | 98              | 700               |
| Other private  | 1 162       | 721      | 325           | 195             | 4 961   | 360    | 272             | 88                     | 1 210   | 110             | 1 100             |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 12 820      | 8 024    | 3 477         | 5 581           | 79 647  | 11 067 | 9 300           | 1 767                  | 15 719  | 1 862           | 13 857            |
| Public   | 11 676      | 7 254    | 3 230         | 5 481           | 74 878  | 10 464 | 8 795           | 1 669                  | 14 632  | 1 737           | 12 895            |
| Percent  | 91.1        | 90.4     | 92.9          | 98.2            | 94.0    | 94.6   | 94.6            | 94.5                   | 93.1    | 93.3            | 93.1              |
| Parochial  | 539         | 390      | 115           | 22              | 1 622   | 341    | 263             | 78                     | 244     | 21              | 223               |
| Other private  | 605         | 378      | 132           | 78              | 3 147   | 262    | 242             | 20                     | 843     | 104             | 739               |
| College  | 4 120       | 2 044    | 1 742         | 2 105           | 44 453  | 3 487  | 3 076           | 411                    | 5 311   | 318             | 4 993             |
| Public   | 3 279       | 1 582    | 1 449         | 1 800           | 26 256  | 2 583  | 2 305           | 278                    | 3 147   | 187             | 2 960             |
| Percent  | 79.6        | 77.4     | 83.2          | 85.5            | 59.1    | 74.1   | 74.9            | 67.6                   | 59.3    | 58.8            | 59.3              |
| Private  | 841         | 462      | 293           | 305             | 18 197  | 904    | 771             | 133                    | 2 164   | 131             | 2 033             |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 566         | 344      | 186           | 260             | 4 316   | 585    | 524             | 61                     | 771     | 59              | 712               |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 52 312      | 31 337   | 15 256        | 22 799          | 341 546 | 42 635 | 36 073          | 6 562                  | 58 056  | 7 115           | 50 941            |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 874         | 432      | 394           | 343             | 9 558   | 765    | 615             | 150                    | 940     | 72              | 868               |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 4 744       | 2 881    | 1 358         | 2 054           | 34 907  | 3 614  | 3 007           | 607                    | 4 935   | 685             | 4 250             |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 26 754      | 16 020   | 7 588         | 11 618          | 159 911 | 21 269 | 17 919          | 3 350                  | 29 016  | 3 870           | 25 146            |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 7 237       | 4 432    | 1 996         | 3 146           | 43 707  | 6 285  | 5 417           | 868                    | 8 647   | 1 088           | 7 559             |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 6 500       | 4 012    | 1 805         | 2 560           | 37 788  | 5 403  | 4 456           | 947                    | 7 216   | 834             | 6 382             |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 2 881       | 1 771    | 840           | 1 773           | 23 309  | 2 507  | 2 152           | 355                    | 3 521   | 362             | 3 159             |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 1 462       | 761      | 563           | 712             | 12 303  | 1 006  | 946             | 60                     | 1 463   | 87              | 1 376             |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 953         | 523      | 384           | 313             | 10 038  | 873    | 783             | 90                     | 1 072   | 46              | 1 026             |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 907         | 505      | 328           | 280             | 10 025  | 913    | 778             | 135                    | 1 246   | 71              | 1 175             |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 50.2        | 49.8     | 51.0          | 49.1            | 50.4    | 50.8   | 50.7            | 51.4                   | 50.3    | 45.5            | 51.1              |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 13.6        | 11.1     | 22.0          | 10.6            | 21.7    | 14.1   | 13.5            | 17.0                   | 12.9    | 7.4             | 13.8              |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 62.4        | 60.7     | 64.5          | 58.2            | 75.0    | 59.7   | 59.4            | 61.5                   | 63.5    | 58.0            | 64.5              |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.1        | 95.7     | 96.4          | 96.9            | 97.2    | 97.3   | 97.2            | 98.3                   | 94.9    | 95.6            | 94.8              |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 92.7        | 91.5     | 92.4          | 94.4            | 95.0    | 95.4   | 95.8            | 93.1                   | 92.4    | 92.7            | 92.3              |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 85.9        | 85.1     | 89.4          | 84.8            | 88.7    | 85.5   | 83.7            | 95.4                   | 87.7    | 81.4            | 88.6              |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 45.5        | 45.4     | 48.2          | 53.4            | 54.8    | 49.3   | 47.6            | 63.4                   | 49.5    | 40.5            | 50.7              |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 19.5        | 15.9     | 29.4          | 20.9            | 29.0    | 20.0   | 21.5            | 9.4                    | 21.8    | 10.8            | 23.2              |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 8.8         | 7.8      | 12.6          | 6.7             | 14.8    | 10.5   | 10.9            | 8.2                    | 10.3    | 3.2             | 11.4              |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 4.1         | 4.0      | 4.5           | 2.8             | 5.6     | 4.7    | 4.8             | 4.1                    | 4.5     | 1.7             | 4.9               |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |             |          |               |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total  | 5 116       | 3 550    | 1 020         | 2 204           | 22 020  | 3 016  | 2 685           | 331                    | 3 895   | 567             | 3 328             |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 2 194       | 1 581    | 425           | 816             | 10 483  | 1 470  | 1 344           | 126                    | 1 845   | 304             | 1 541             |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old                  | 21.0        | 23.4     | 16.6          | 17.5            | 17.5    | 20.0   | 21.1            | 12.5                   | 18.5    | 25.1            | 17.6              |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 1 421       | 1 011    | 295           | 658             | 7 036   | 873    | 787             | 86                     | 1 212   | 241             | 971               |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 773         | 570      | 130           | 158             | 3 447   | 597    | 557             | 40                     | 633     | 63              | 570               |
| High school graduate                                     | 2 922       | 1 969    | 595           | 1 388           | 11 537  | 1 546  | 1 341           | 205                    | 2 050   | 263             | 1 787             |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 2 567       | 1 715    | 512           | 1 285           | 9 554   | 1 201  | 1 028           | 173                    | 1 654   | 237             | 1 417             |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 355         | 254      | 83            | 103             | 1 983   | 345    | 313             | 32                     | 396     | 26              | 370               |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |             |          |               |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 43 552      | 27 038   | 11 609        | 16 073          | 285 251 | 34 783 | 29 408          | 5 375                  | 56 556  | 7 399           | 49 157            |
| No school years completed                                | 1 049       | 794      | 182           | 443             | 3 353   | 776    | 743             | 33                     | 633     | 73              | 560               |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 3 634       | 2 691    | 613           | 1 761           | 14 548  | 2 744  | 2 584           | 160                    | 3 469   | 485             | 2 984             |
| 5 and 6 years  | 3 465       | 2 521    | 573           | 1 200           | 17 592  | 2 750  | 2 540           | 210                    | 4 719   | 693             | 4 026             |
| 7 years  | 2 217       | 1 337    | 492           | 833             | 13 811  | 1 923  | 1 704           | 219                    | 2 641   | 592             | 2 049             |
| 8 years  | 2 995       | 1 979    | 640           | 1 072           | 17 474  | 2 618  | 2 209           | 409                    | 5 784   | 817             | 4 967             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 8 544       | 5 396    | 2 108         | 3 153           | 56 392  | 5 977  | 4 909           | 1 068                  | 10 388  | 1 613           | 8 775             |
| 4 years  | 11 891      | 7 063    | 3 423         | 4 160           | 65 215  | 9 284  | 7 678           | 1 606                  | 15 186  | 2 062           | 13 124            |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 5 088       | 2 693    | 1 835         | 1 754           | 40 042  | 3 824  | 3 036           | 788                    | 6 171   | 573             | 5 598             |
| 4 years  | 3 109       | 1 663    | 1 162         | 1 085           | 33 051  | 2 657  | 1 998           | 659                    | 4 692   | 272             | 4 420             |
| 5 years or more  | 1 560       | 901      | 581           | 612             | 23 773  | 2 230  | 2 007           | 223                    | 2 873   | 219             | 2 654             |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.0        | 11.3     | 12.3          | 11.6            | 12.3    | 12.1   | 12.0            | 12.4                   | 12.0    | 10.9            | 12.1              |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 52 267      | 34 816   | 12 259        | 19 251          | 327 180 | 41 225 | 35 281          | 5 944                  | 69 612  | 8 402           | 61 210            |
| No school years completed                                | 1 024       | 725      | 217           | 525             | 3 625   | 766    | 683             | 83                     | 772     | 100             | 672               |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 3 261       | 2 645    | 447           | 1 837           | 13 189  | 2 729  | 2 568           | 161                    | 3 646   | 495             | 3 151             |
| 5 and 6 years  | 4 293       | 3 162    | 723           | 1 404           | 19 023  | 3 213  | 2 969           | 244                    | 5 321   | 768             | 4 553             |
| 7 years  | 2 758       | 2 040    | 398           | 980             | 16 614  | 2 667  | 2 422           | 245                    | 3 406   | 597             | 2 809             |
| 8 years  | 3 648       | 2 678    | 561           | 1 050           | 21 060  | 3 518  | 3 098           | 420                    | 7 164   | 908             | 6 256             |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 12 730      | 8 354    | 4 906         | 4 573           | 78 021  | 8 866  | 7 442           | 1 424                  | 14 998  | 2 200           | 12 798            |
| 4 years  | 15 835      | 9 768    | 2 405         | 5 209           | 96 704  | 11 386 | 9 357           | 2 029                  | 21 833  | 2 540           | 19 293            |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 4 913       | 2 938    | 1 524         | 2 031           | 42 931  | 4 506  | 3 626           | 880                    | 7 426   | 471             | 6 952             |
| 4 years  | 2 887       | 1 824    | 893           | 1 361           | 26 189  | 2 807  | 2 409           | 398                    | 3 935   | 274             | 3 664             |
| 5 years or more  | 918         | 682      | 185           | 281             | 9 824   | 767    | 707             | 60                     | 1 111   | 49              | 1 062             |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.6        | 11.2     | 12.2          | 11.5            | 12.1    | 11.6   | 11.4            | 12.2                   | 11.9    | 10.8            | 12.0              |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |             |          |               |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 95 819      | 61 854   | 23 868        | 35 324          | 612 431 | 76 008 | 64 689          | 11 319                 | 126 168 | 15 801          | 110 367           |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 9.4         | 11.1     | 6.1           | 12.9            | 5.7     | 9.2    | 10.2            | 3.9                    | 6.8     | 7.3             | 6.7               |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 29.6        | 33.3     | 20.3          | 31.4            | 22.9    | 31.2   | 33.3            | 19.3                   | 29.8    | 35.0            | 29.0              |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 48.2        | 44.5     | 58.7          | 46.7            | 55.1    | 49.3   | 47.6            | 58.7                   | 50.1    | 40.9            | 51.4              |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 8.8         | 8.2      | 11.8          | 9.5             | 15.2    | 11.1   | 11.0            | 11.8                   | 10.0    | 5.1             | 10.7              |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.8        | 11.3     | 12.3          | 11.5            | 12.2    | 11.9   | 11.6            | 12.3                   | 12.0    | 10.9            | 12.0              |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 24 670      | 15 407   | 6 713         | 11 384          | 152 880 | 18 422 | 16 121          | 2 301                  | 24 271  | 3 144           | 21 127            |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 64.9        | 61.6     | 71.2          | 62.9            | 65.0    | 57.8   | 56.6            | 66.1                   | 62.7    | 57.2            | 63.5              |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 4.0         | 3.3      | 6.3           | 3.9             | 8.4     | 9.4    | 9.9             | 5.6                    | 5.7     | 1.7             | 6.2               |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |             |          |               |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 48 656      | 30 241   | 12 836        | 19 086          | 275 721 | 35 288 | 29 757          | 5 531                  | 52 626  | 7 762           | 44 864            |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 27.1        | 26.2     | 28.3          | 28.4            | 30.1    | 25.8   | 24.1            | 34.9                   | 27.2    | 19.7            | 28.4              |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 53 175      | 33 636   | 13 717        |                 |         |        |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Urbanized areas—Con. |                 |                 |        |          | Places |         |         |          |        |          |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
|  | Columbus             |                 |                 | Macon  | Savannah | Albany | Atlanta | Augusta | Columbus | Macon  | Savannah |
|  | Total                | Alabama portion | Georgia portion |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>                                 |                      |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over                     | 55 760               | 6 460           | 49 300          | 35 466 | 45 876   | 21 379 | 139 197 | 15 384  | 43 397   | 33 740 | 31 681   |
| 3 to 34 years old  | 55 130               | 6 424           | 48 706          | 35 213 | 45 346   | 21 145 | 136 918 | 15 114  | 42 878   | 33 493 | 31 337   |
| Nursery school   | 668                  | 8               | 660             | 454    | 728      | 287    | 3 535   | 203     | 474      | 383    | 398      |
| Public   | 197                  | 3               | 194             | 75     | 190      | 122    | 984     | 100     | 111      | 75     | 150      |
| Percent  | 29.5                 | ...             | 29.4            | 16.5   | 26.1     | 42.5   | 27.8    | 49.3    | 23.4     | 19.6   | 37.7     |
| Parochial  | 24                   | 5               | 19              | 4      | 36       | —      | 185     | 24      | 14       | 4      | 25       |
| Other private  | 447                  | —               | 447             | 375    | 502      | 165    | 2 366   | 79      | 349      | 304    | 223      |
| Kindergarten   | 3 306                | 116             | 3 190           | 1 145  | 1 783    | 758    | 6 970   | 368     | 2 596    | 1 040  | 1 163    |
| Public   | 3 173                | 76              | 3 097           | 2 699  | 596      | 236    | 5 560   | 211     | 2 526    | 248    | 425      |
| Percent  | 96.0                 | 65.5            | 97.1            | 23.5   | 33.4     | 31.1   | 79.8    | 57.3    | 97.3     | 23.8   | 36.5     |
| Parochial  | 35                   | 14              | 21              | 73     | 207      | 17     | 129     | 35      | 6        | 73     | 152      |
| Other private  | 98                   | 26              | 72              | 803    | 980      | 505    | 1 281   | 122     | 64       | 719    | 586      |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)                                | 34 191               | 4 392           | 29 799          | 21 329 | 27 905   | 13 412 | 73 894  | 9 058   | 26 148   | 20 231 | 19 708   |
| Public   | 33 388               | 4 179           | 29 209          | 20 096 | 25 431   | 13 040 | 69 678  | 8 543   | 25 704   | 19 046 | 18 027   |
| Percent  | 97.7                 | 95.2            | 98.0            | 94.2   | 91.1     | 97.2   | 94.3    | 94.3    | 98.3     | 94.1   | 91.5     |
| Parochial  | 515                  | 141             | 374             | 396    | 1 454    | 185    | 1 393   | 410     | 267      | 390    | 960      |
| Other private  | 288                  | 72              | 216             | 837    | 1 020    | 187    | 2 823   | 105     | 177      | 795    | 721      |
| High school (1 to 4 years)                               | 13 583               | 1 736           | 11 847          | 9 448  | 11 227   | 5 316  | 32 079  | 3 939   | 10 963   | 9 077  | 8 024    |
| Public   | 13 196               | 1 698           | 11 498          | 8 834  | 10 281   | 5 216  | 29 727  | 3 643   | 10 676   | 8 473  | 7 256    |
| Percent  | 97.2                 | 97.8            | 97.1            | 93.5   | 91.6     | 98.1   | 92.7    | 92.5    | 97.4     | 93.3   | 90.4     |
| Parochial  | 111                  | 9               | 102             | 105    | 459      | 22     | 510     | 167     | 69       | 105    | 390      |
| Other private  | 276                  | 29              | 247             | 509    | 487      | 78     | 1 842   | 129     | 218      | 499    | 378      |
| College  | 3 382                | 172             | 3 210           | 2 837  | 3 703    | 1 372  | 20 440  | 1 546   | 2 697    | 2 762  | 2 044    |
| Public   | 2 704                | 156             | 2 548           | 833    | 2 965    | 1 067  | 12 091  | 1 136   | 2 224    | 2 798  | 1 582    |
| Percent  | 80.0                 | 90.7            | 79.4            | 29.4   | 80.1     | 77.8   | 59.2    | 73.5    | 82.5     | 28.9   | 77.4     |
| Private  | 678                  | 16              | 662             | 2 004  | 738      | 305    | 8 349   | 410     | 473      | 1 964  | 462      |
| 35 years old and over                                    | 630                  | 36              | 594             | 253    | 530      | 234    | 2 279   | 270     | 519      | 247    | 344      |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                        | 55 130               | 6 424           | 48 706          | 35 213 | 45 346   | 21 145 | 136 918 | 15 114  | 42 878   | 33 493 | 31 337   |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 676                  | 38              | 638             | 488    | 805      | 334    | 3 954   | 184     | 475      | 416    | 432      |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 6 114                | 446             | 5 670           | 2 892  | 4 118    | 1 976  | 13 888  | 1 273   | 4 716    | 2 666  | 2 881    |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 28 445               | 3 634           | 24 811          | 17 657 | 22 908   | 11 083 | 60 887  | 7 148   | 21 681   | 16 769 | 16 020   |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 8 049                | 1 053           | 6 996           | 4 960  | 6 280    | 2 971  | 17 156  | 2 203   | 6 438    | 4 694  | 4 432    |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 6 375                | 765             | 5 610           | 4 579  | 5 663    | 2 445  | 15 060  | 2 011   | 5 259    | 4 425  | 4 012    |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 2 431                | 298             | 2 133           | 2 752  | 2 573    | 1 371  | 11 438  | 1 027   | 1 968    | 2 678  | 1 771    |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 920                  | 79              | 841             | 1 009  | 1 307    | 437    | 6 108   | 483     | 776      | 984    | 761      |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 967                  | 68              | 899             | 434    | 887      | 255    | 4 392   | 483     | 703      | 434    | 523      |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 1 151                | 43              | 1 108           | 442    | 805      | 273    | 4 035   | 302     | 862      | 427    | 505      |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old                      | 43.3                 | 47.7            | 42.8            | 51.8   | 50.1     | 48.2   | 49.6    | 49.9    | 48.0     | 51.9   | 49.8     |
| 3 and 4 years old  | 9.2                  | 4.2             | 9.9             | 10.9   | 14.5     | 10.6   | 21.6    | 10.7    | 8.6      | 9.9    | 11.1     |
| 5 and 6 years old  | 73.3                 | 46.2            | 76.8            | 56.8   | 61.5     | 58.7   | 76.9    | 58.3    | 77.1     | 55.3   | 60.7     |
| 7 to 13 years old  | 96.5                 | 96.9            | 96.4            | 94.7   | 95.9     | 97.2   | 96.0    | 95.0    | 96.0     | 94.8   | 95.7     |
| 14 and 15 years old                                      | 94.7                 | 90.8            | 95.4            | 93.3   | 92.2     | 94.0   | 91.9    | 90.0    | 95.2     | 92.9   | 91.5     |
| 16 and 17 years old                                      | 79.3                 | 81.8            | 79.0            | 86.6   | 86.1     | 85.8   | 85.3    | 79.2    | 82.3     | 87.6   | 85.1     |
| 18 and 19 years old                                      | 29.1                 | 35.1            | 28.4            | 54.8   | 46.2     | 47.9   | 54.3    | 43.0    | 36.6     | 55.1   | 45.4     |
| 20 and 21 years old                                      | 7.3                  | 10.6            | 7.1             | 26.5   | 19.7     | 14.5   | 29.5    | 21.8    | 11.5     | 27.0   | 15.9     |
| 22 to 24 years old                                       | 5.9                  | 5.5             | 5.9             | 7.6    | 9.2      | 5.7    | 15.2    | 15.3    | 7.2      | 7.9    | 7.8      |
| 25 to 34 years old                                       | 4.1                  | 1.5             | 4.4             | 3.0    | 4.2      | 2.8    | 5.8     | 4.9     | 4.3      | 3.1    | 4.0      |
| <b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>     |                      |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| Total  | 11 814               | 587             | 11 227          | 2 187  | 4 520    | 2 116  | 11 780  | 1 471   | 4 268    | 2 079  | 3 550    |
| Not high school graduate                                 | 4 376                | 413             | 3 963           | 1 363  | 1 992    | 791    | 6 160   | 868     | 1 895    | 1 292  | 1 581    |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old                  | 26.0                 | 35.1            | 25.3            | 21.7   | 21.7     | 18.1   | 21.8    | 28.5    | 22.7     | 21.5   | 23.4     |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 3 645                | 288             | 3 357           | 813    | 1 302    | 633    | 3 875   | 481     | 1 289    | 772    | 1 011    |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 731                  | 125             | 606             | 550    | 690      | 158    | 2 285   | 387     | 606      | 520    | 570      |
| High school graduate                                     | 7 438                | 174             | 7 264           | 824    | 2 528    | 1 325  | 5 620   | 603     | 2 373    | 787    | 1 969    |
| Employed or in Armed Forces                              | 7 117                | 125             | 6 992           | 644    | 2 199    | 1 231  | 4 354   | 427     | 2 111    | 607    | 1 715    |
| Unemployed or not in labor force                         | 321                  | 49              | 272             | 180    | 329      | 94     | 1 266   | 176     | 262      | 180    | 254      |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>                         |                      |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| Male, 25 years old and over                              | 44 910               | 6 008           | 38 902          | 30 179 | 37 647   | 15 367 | 118 546 | 14 187  | 33 941   | 28 790 | 27 038   |
| No school years completed                                | 953                  | 162             | 791             | 728    | 976      | 443    | 2 332   | 612     | 774      | 706    | 794      |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 3 509                | 948             | 2 561           | 3 038  | 3 304    | 1 701  | 9 836   | 1 856   | 2 518    | 2 897  | 2 691    |
| 5 and 6 years  | 3 331                | 801             | 2 530           | 2 761  | 3 049    | 1 135  | 10 437  | 1 727   | 2 474    | 2 661  | 2 521    |
| 7 years  | 2 008                | 364             | 1 644           | 1 987  | 1 791    | 816    | 7 011   | 1 004   | 1 572    | 1 902  | 1 337    |
| 8 years  | 3 085                | 603             | 2 482           | 1 863  | 2 579    | 1 035  | 8 266   | 1 215   | 2 299    | 1 811  | 1 979    |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 7 846                | 1 303           | 6 543           | 6 440  | 7 325    | 2 998  | 24 818  | 2 427   | 6 017    | 6 116  | 5 396    |
| 4 years  | 13 336               | 1 360           | 11 976          | 7 251  | 10 239   | 4 007  | 23 794  | 2 610   | 10 051   | 6 873  | 7 063    |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 5 161                | 229             | 4 932           | 2 658  | 4 375    | 1 623  | 12 803  | 1 112   | 4 104    | 2 545  | 2 693    |
| 4 years  | 3 439                | 103             | 3 336           | 2 092  | 2 613    | 1 027  | 10 436  | 669     | 2 614    | 1 963  | 1 663    |
| 5 years or more  | 2 242                | 135             | 2 107           | 1 361  | 1 396    | 582    | 8 813   | 955     | 1 518    | 1 316  | 901      |
| Median school years completed                            | 12.1                 | 9.3             | 12.2            | 11.2   | 11.9     | 11.6   | 11.6    | 9.8     | 12.1     | 11.2   | 11.3     |
| Female, 25 years old and over                            | 52 754               | 7 419           | 45 335          | 38 152 | 46 054   | 18 423 | 146 896 | 18 633  | 42 063   | 36 617 | 34 816   |
| No school years completed                                | 903                  | 212             | 691             | 589    | 937      | 509    | 2 386   | 575     | 676      | 583    | 725      |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years                                 | 4 120                | 900             | 3 220           | 3 065  | 3 092    | 1 792  | 9 393   | 1 979   | 3 156    | 3 002  | 2 645    |
| 5 and 6 years  | 4 713                | 1 153           | 3 560           | 3 452  | 3 871    | 1 361  | 12 016  | 2 125   | 3 523    | 3 293  | 3 162    |
| 7 years  | 3 363                | 509             | 2 854           | 3 356  | 2 404    | 956    | 9 294   | 1 672   | 2 765    | 3 234  | 2 040    |
| 8 years  | 4 330                | 676             | 3 654           | 2 723  | 3 203    | 992    | 11 093  | 1 994   | 3 431    | 2 621  | 2 678    |
| High school: 1 to 3 years                                | 11 845               | 1 851           | 9 994           | 9 185  | 11 044   | 4 369  | 35 260  | 3 742   | 9 463    | 8 787  | 8 354    |
| 4 years  | 15 138               | 1 718           | 13 420          | 9 193  | 13 758   | 4 762  | 36 082  | 3 455   | 12 138   | 8 812  | 9 768    |
| College: 1 to 3 years                                    | 4 570                | 206             | 4 364           | 3 431  | 4 318    | 1 920  | 16 126  | 1 594   | 3 816    | 3 269  | 2 938    |
| 4 years  | 2 800                | 122             | 2 678           | 2 261  | 2 580    | 1 289  | 10 455  | 1 101   | 2 297    | 2 140  | 1 824    |
| 5 years or more  | 972                  | 72              | 900             | 897    | 847      | 263    | 4 791   | 396     | 798      | 876    | 682      |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.3                 | 9.4             | 11.6            | 10.9   | 11.7     | 11.5   | 11.5    | 9.8     | 11.4     | 10.9   | 11.2     |
| <b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>              |                      |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over                     | 97 664               | 13 427          | 84 237          | 68 331 | 83 701   | 33 790 | 265 442 | 32 820  | 76 004   | 65 407 | 61 854   |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school                   | 9.7                  | 16.5            | 8.6             | 10.9   | 9.9      | 13.2   | 9.0     | 15.3    | 9.4      | 11.0   | 11.1     |
| Less than 1 year of high school                          | 31.0                 | 47.1            | 28.5            | 34.5   | 30.1     | 31.8   | 30.9    | 45.0    | 30.5     | 34.7   | 33.3     |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 48.8                 | 29.4            | 51.9            | 42.7   | 47.9     | 46.4   | 46.5    | 36.2    | 49.1     | 42.5   | 44.5     |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 9.7                  | 3.2             | 10.7            | 9.7    | 8.9      | 9.4    | 13.0    | 9.5     | 9.5      | 9.6    | 8.2      |
| Median school years completed                            | 11.8                 | 9.4             | 12.1            | 11.0   | 11.7     | 11.5   | 11.5    | 9.8     | 11.9     | 11.0   | 11.3     |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old                        | 37 333               | 2 829           | 34 504          | 14 513 | 21 843   | 10 319 | 70 568  | 7 765   | 21 911   | 14 005 | 15 407   |
| 4 years of high school or more                           | 58.2                 | 45.1            | 59.3            | 54.4   | 64.3     | 60.3   | 62.7    | 52.5    | 58.4     | 54.6   | 61.6     |
| 4 years of college or more                               | 12.8                 | 5.4             | 13.4            | 4.6    | 4.3      | 4.0    | 7.3     | 9.7     | 10.6     | 4.6    | 3.3      |
| <b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b> |                      |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school                  | 56 655               | 6 996           | 49 659          | 31 001 | 42 401   | 18 322 | 119 786 | 14 007  | 36 946   | 29 569 | 30 241   |
| Percent with vocational training                         | 27.1                 | 22.7            | 27.7            | 21.5   | 27.1     | 28.0   | 27.1    | 19.6    | 25.2     | 21.5   | 26.2     |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school                | 57                   |                 |                 |        |          |        |         |         |          |        |          |

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
|--|---|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|
|  | Albany                                  |        |               | Atlanta |         |               | Augusta |                 |         |               |
|  | Total                                   | Albany | Urban balance | Total   | Atlanta | Urban balance | Total   | Georgia portion |         |               |
|  |   |        |               |         |         |               |         | Total           | Augusta | Urban balance |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| No high school.....                                      | 17 477                                  | 13 885 | 606           | 282 558 | 93 446  | 150 244       | 53 877  | 37 425          | 9 483   | 23 645        |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....                           | 2 979                                   | 2 509  | 66            | 39 051  | 16 249  | 15 269        | 9 156   | 5 434           | 2 615   | 2 090         |
| High school, 4 years.....                                | 3 577                                   | 2 840  | 123           | 55 731  | 21 191  | 25 757        | 9 465   | 6 099           | 1 745   | 3 386         |
| College, 1 year or more.....                             | 6 535                                   | 5 041  | 180           | 80 130  | 25 086  | 43 585        | 18 641  | 13 273          | 2 570   | 9 012         |
|  | 4 386                                   | 3 475  | 237           | 107 626 | 30 920  | 65 633        | 16 615  | 12 619          | 2 553   | 9 157         |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| No high school.....                                      | 20 676                                  | 16 459 | 1 282         | 328 505 | 114 046 | 172 439       | 54 069  | 34 357          | 12 431  | 17 132        |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....                           | 2 608                                   | 2 192  | 94            | 32 898  | 14 486  | 13 076        | 8 605   | 5 089           | 2 630   | 1 758         |
| High school, 4 years.....                                | 6 757                                   | 5 651  | 226           | 97 131  | 35 415  | 47 701        | 17 601  | 10 742          | 4 016   | 5 154         |
| College, 1 year or more.....                             | 7 235                                   | 5 524  | 513           | 116 496 | 36 630  | 64 185        | 17 859  | 11 501          | 3 270   | 6 528         |
|  | 4 076                                   | 3 092  | 449           | 81 980  | 27 515  | 47 477        | 10 004  | 7 025           | 2 515   | 3 692         |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Ever married.....  | 9 289                                   | 7 276  | 862           | 133 199 | 51 075  | 67 361        | 23 556  | 15 458          | 6 258   | 6 995         |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 4 231                                   | 3 422  | 218           | 57 677  | 20 126  | 30 695        | 10 328  | 6 816           | 2 362   | 3 337         |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 45.5                                    | 47.0   | 25.3          | 43.3    | 39.4    | 45.6          | 43.8    | 44.1            | 37.7    | 47.7          |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 3 131                                   | 2 563  | 106           | 39 979  | 14 465  | 20 102        | 6 973   | 4 059           | 1 386   | 1 959         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 337                                     | 352    | 123           | 300     | 283     | 298           | 296     | 263             | 221     | 280           |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 740                                     | 749    | 486           | 693     | 719     | 655           | 675     | 596             | 587     | 587           |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 4 543                                   | 3 781  | 453           | 53 684  | 21 188  | 25 551        | 10 092  | 6 092           | 2 275   | 2 771         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 489                                     | 520    | 177           | 403     | 415     | 379           | 428     | 394             | 364     | 396           |
|  | 1 074                                   | 1 105  | 702           | 931     | 1 053   | 832           | 977     | 894             | 963     | 850           |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Ever married.....  | 6 221                                   | 5 029  | 217           | 109 172 | 35 492  | 58 536        | 15 819  | 10 109          | 3 236   | 5 350         |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 5 766                                   | 4 617  | 197           | 97 843  | 29 142  | 54 236        | 14 449  | 9 096           | 2 786   | 5 071         |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 92.7                                    | 91.8   | 90.8          | 89.6    | 82.1    | 92.7          | 91.3    | 90.0            | 86.1    | 94.8          |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 3 779                                   | 3 136  | 127           | 62 075  | 16 714  | 35 869        | 9 245   | 5 705           | 1 682   | 3 219         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 607                                     | 624    | 585           | 569     | 471     | 613           | 584     | 564             | 520     | 602           |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 655                                     | 679    | 645           | 634     | 574     | 661           | 640     | 627             | 604     | 635           |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 14 335                                  | 11 726 | 506           | 205 436 | 64 525  | 109 283       | 35 611  | 21 929          | 7 484   | 11 405        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 2 304                                   | 2 332  | 2 332         | 1 882   | 1 818   | 1 867         | 2 251   | 2 169           | 2 313   | 2 132         |
|  | 2 486                                   | 2 540  | 2 569         | 2 100   | 2 214   | 2 015         | 2 465   | 2 411           | 2 686   | 2 249         |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Ever married.....  | 5 288                                   | 4 267  | 212           | 87 408  | 28 019  | 47 036        | 15 084  | 9 041           | 3 083   | 4 844         |
| Percent ever married.....                                | 5 084                                   | 4 071  | 204           | 82 883  | 25 341  | 45 509        | 14 426  | 8 628           | 2 850   | 4 740         |
| Number of own children under 5 years.....                | 96.1                                    | 95.4   | 96.2          | 94.8    | 90.4    | 96.8          | 95.6    | 95.4            | 92.4    | 97.9          |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 1 025                                   | 843    | 35            | 14 663  | 5 009   | 7 386         | 2 590   | 1 585           | 479     | 928           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 194                                     | 198    | 165           | 168     | 179     | 157           | 172     | 175             | 155     | 192           |
| Number of children ever born.....                        | 202                                     | 207    | 172           | 177     | 198     | 162           | 180     | 184             | 168     | 196           |
| Per 1,000 women.....                                     | 17 189                                  | 13 906 | 662           | 237 268 | 77 005  | 125 499       | 45 037  | 27 014          | 9 931   | 13 795        |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 3 251                                   | 3 259  | 3 123         | 2 714   | 2 748   | 2 668         | 2 986   | 2 988           | 3 221   | 2 868         |
| Replacement index.....                                   | 157                                     | 157    | 151           | 131     | 133     | 129           | 144     | 144             | 156     | 138           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....                        | 3 381                                   | 3 416  | 3 245         | 2 863   | 3 039   | 2 758         | 3 122   | 3 131           | 3 485   | 2 910         |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| <b>Families</b>  |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| With own children under 3 years.....                     | 21 317                                  | 17 327 | 845           | 354 130 | 119 326 | 185 116       | 59 870  | 36 546          | 14 549  | 17 313        |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | 3 950                                   | 3 264  | 149           | 60 117  | 18 048  | 33 209        | 9 588   | 5 792           | 1 858   | 3 015         |
| With own children under 12 years.....                    | 6 933                                   | 5 617  | 238           | 102 952 | 31 456  | 56 226        | 16 468  | 9 934           | 3 097   | 5 429         |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | 10 888                                  | 8 680  | 433           | 166 162 | 49 140  | 92 196        | 27 258  | 16 417          | 5 016   | 9 122         |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years.....                  | 13 619                                  | 10 865 | 526           | 210 647 | 62 462  | 116 512       | 34 966  | 20 947          | 6 699   | 11 462        |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....                  | 14 680                                  | 11 720 | 577           | 229 297 | 69 364  | 125 810       | 38 084  | 22 801          | 7 609   | 12 185        |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....                  | 6 601                                   | 5 281  | 295           | 98 239  | 30 178  | 53 098        | 17 488  | 10 409          | 3 811   | 5 362         |
|  | 3 027                                   | 2 470  | 110           | 45 160  | 16 182  | 22 739        | 7 969   | 4 906           | 2 065   | 2 275         |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....               | 725                                     | 618    | 23            | 10 738  | 5 457   | 4 066         | 2 155   | 1 362           | 800     | 436           |
|  | 941                                     | 854    | 18            | 12 575  | 6 695   | 4 361         | 2 615   | 1 554           | 963     | 497           |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>                          |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....               | 247                                     | 178    | 13            | 4 384   | 1 959   | 1 846         | 911     | 626             | 322     | 230           |
|  | 141                                     | 110    | 8             | 2 852   | 1 303   | 1 038         | 510     | 301             | 193     | 104           |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b>                      |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....               | 462                                     | 424    | 10            | 5 796   | 3 224   | 2 023         | 1 125   | 688             | 443     | 193           |
|  | 759                                     | 703    | 10            | 8 837   | 4 924   | 3 044         | 1 915   | 1 166           | 718     | 358           |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Percent in subfamilies.....                              | 17 314                                  | 13 701 | 735           | 305 335 | 91 170  | 168 047       | 49 882  | 29 621          | 10 314  | 15 115        |
| With own children under 6 years.....                     | 1.4                                     | 1.3    | 1.8           | 1.4     | 2.1     | 1.1           | 1.8     | 2.1             | 3.1     | 1.5           |
| With own children under 18 years.....                    | 5 689                                   | 4 465  | 203           | 94 092  | 25 540  | 53 622        | 14 484  | 8 458           | 2 347   | 4 836         |
| With own children under 45 years.....                    | 11 052                                  | 8 594  | 444           | 183 682 | 47 172  | 106 569       | 29 465  | 17 061          | 4 723   | 9 837         |
| With husband under 45 years.....                         | 10 637                                  | 8 289  | 390           | 181 856 | 48 916  | 105 527       | 28 397  | 17 279          | 4 694   | 9 916         |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Living with both parents.....                            | 35 221                                  | 28 514 | 1 380         | 490 050 | 161 014 | 256 465       | 89 840  | 54 634          | 19 279  | 27 795        |
| Percent of total.....                                    | 25 006                                  | 19 493 | 1 065         | 394 610 | 105 518 | 224 255       | 66 260  | 38 330          | 10 908  | 21 613        |
| Living with one parent.....                              | 71.0                                    | 68.4   | 77.2          | 80.5    | 65.5    | 87.4          | 73.8    | 70.2            | 56.6    | 77.8          |
| Living with neither parent.....                          | 7 912                                   | 7 112  | 220           | 74 391  | 44 056  | 24 921        | 16 123  | 11 025          | 6 196   | 4 031         |
|  | 2 303                                   | 1 909  | 95            | 21 049  | 11 440  | 7 289         | 7 457   | 5 279           | 2 175   | 2 151         |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Never widowed or divorced.....                           | 35 700                                  | 28 738 | 1 317         | 583 701 | 182 867 | 318 105       | 99 689  | 62 582          | 21 228  | 33 096        |
| Known to have been:.....                                 | 28 056                                  | 22 464 | 937           | 460 929 | 135 783 | 257 028       | 80 552  | 49 452          | 15 451  | 27 263        |
| Widowed.....   | 1 740                                   | 1 454  | 103           | 25 388  | 11 118  | 11 206        | 5 260   | 3 589           | 2 092   | 1 084         |
| Divorced.....  | 6 023                                   | 4 939  | 277           | 100 043 | 37 359  | 50 928        | 14 498  | 10 079          | 3 990   | 4 930         |
| Widowed and divorced.....                                | 119                                     | 119    | -             | 2 659   | 1 393   | 1 057         | 621     | 538             | 305     | 181           |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Inmate of mental hospital.....                           | 3 556                                   | 2 257  | 679           | 24 922  | 16 180  | 7 381         | 19 977  | 19 490          | 2 202   | 15 193        |
| Inmate of home for the aged.....                         | -                                       | -      | -             | 316     | 152     | 164           | 983     | 983             | 899     | 84            |
| Inmate of other institution.....                         | 140                                     | 140    | -             | 2 697   | 1 314   | 1 217         | 626     | 437             | 74      | 211           |
| In rooming house.....                                    | 49                                      | 49     | -             | 5 606   | 3 670   | 1 199         | 2 709   | 2 615           | 359     | 361           |
| In military barracks.....                                | 861                                     | 788    | 73            | 2 991   | 2 207   | 710           | 710     | 96              | 73      | 23            |
| In college dormitory.....                                | 1 666                                   | 1 046  | -             | 950     | 468     | 166           | 14 580  | 14 514          | -       | 14 514        |
| Other.....   | 747                                     | 141    | 606           | 9 674   | 6 514   | 3 360         | 677     | 677             | 677     | -             |
|  | 93                                      | 93     | -             | 2 488   | 1 855   | 565           | 195     | 168             | 120     | -             |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>  |   |        |               |         |         |               |         |                 |         |               |
| Total.....   | 46 424                                  | 37 434 | 1 526         | 758 252 | 267 133 | 387 126       | 137 121 | 88 486          | 30 317  | 48 428        |
| Disabled or handicapped.....                             | 5 232                                   | 4 172  | 150           | 87 299  | 36 802  | 37 537        | 16 493  | 9 647           | 4 354   | 4 008         |
| In labor force.....                                      | 2 411                                   | 1 829  | 92            | 41 703  | 15 288  | 19 940        | 7 212   | 4 456           | 1 646   | 2 335         |
| Not in labor force.....                                  | 2 821                                   | 2 343  | 58            | 45 596  | 21 514  | 17 597        | 9 281   | 5 191           | 2 708   | 1 673         |
| Cannot work.....   | 2 418                                   | 2 013  | 58            | 33 260  | 16 476  | 12 087        | 7 028   | 3 896           | 2 080   | 1 244         |
| Disabled 6 months or more.....                           | 2 295                                   | 1 912  | 58            | 31 491  | 15 691  | 11 360        | 6 671   | 3 669           | 1 933   | 1 207         |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
|--|--|------------|-----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | Augusta—Con.                                 |            | Chattanooga     |        |            |                   |             |               |
|  | South Carolina portion                       |            | Georgia portion |        |            | Tennessee portion |             |               |
|  | Total  | Urban part | Total           | Total  | Urban part | Total             | Chattanooga | Urban balance |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| <b>Males, 20 to 49 years old</b>                         |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| No high school   | 3 722  | 1 014      | 9 977           | 2 538  | 948        | 7 439             | 3 505       | 1 895         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 3 366  | 1 372      | 11 086          | 2 493  | 972        | 8 593             | 4 282       | 2 408         |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 5 368  | 2 553      | 18 274          | 2 994  | 1 265      | 15 280            | 5 872       | 6 105         |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 3 996  | 2 653      | 15 279          | 1 334  | 735        | 13 945            | 4 799       | 6 768         |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| No high school   | 3 516  | 1 091      | 8 770           | 2 248  | 887        | 6 522             | 3 432       | 1 537         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 6 859  | 2 879      | 21 687          | 4 019  | 1 761      | 17 668            | 8 799       | 5 232         |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 6 358  | 3 210      | 24 154          | 3 614  | 1 532      | 20 540            | 8 246       | 8 341         |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 2 979  | 1 968      | 12 174          | 979    | 529        | 11 195            | 4 402       | 5 175         |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Ever married   | 3 512  | 1 577      | 11 894          | 2 163  | 983        | 9 731             | 4 528       | 3 372         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 43.4   | 43.5       | 43.9            | 50.5   | 52.0       | 42.7              | 40.6        | 43.4          |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 2 914  | 1 216      | 8 806           | 1 785  | 722        | 7 021             | 3 593       | 2 019         |
| Per 1,000 women  | 360  | 335        | 325             | 417    | 382        | 308               | 322         | 260           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 830  | 771        | 740             | 825    | 734        | 692               | 794         | 599           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 4 000  | 1 603      | 12 026          | 2 334  | 935        | 9 692             | 5 214       | 2 761         |
| Per 1,000 women  | 494  | 442        | 444             | 545    | 495        | 425               | 468         | 355           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 1 139  | 1 016      | 1 011           | 1 079  | 951        | 996               | 1 152       | 819           |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Ever married   | 5 710  | 2 769      | 20 762          | 3 554  | 1 492      | 17 208            | 6 938       | 6 620         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 53.3   | 26.4       | 18.9            | 33.2   | 13.6       | 15.6              | 9.6         | 20.6          |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 3 540  | 1 726      | 11 259          | 2 001  | 909        | 9 258             | 3 288       | 3 837         |
| Per 1,000 women  | 620  | 623        | 542             | 563    | 609        | 538               | 474         | 580           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 661  | 650        | 594             | 602    | 665        | 593               | 551         | 618           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 13 682                                       | 6 173      | 42 255          | 7 637  | 3 031      | 34 618            | 14 787      | 12 308        |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 396  | 2 229      | 2 035           | 2 149  | 2 032      | 2 012             | 2 131       | 1 859         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 556  | 2 326      | 2 231           | 2 298  | 2 217      | 2 216             | 2 480       | 1 983         |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Ever married   | 6 043  | 2 820      | 19 350          | 3 086  | 1 360      | 16 264            | 6 936       | 5 989         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 57.8   | 27.1       | 18.3            | 29.4   | 13.0       | 15.4              | 6.4         | 5.8           |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 1 005  | 420        | 2 565           | 458    | 196        | 2 107             | 936         | 702           |
| Per 1,000 women  | 166  | 149        | 133             | 148    | 144        | 130               | 135         | 117           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 173  | 155        | 140             | 156    | 150        | 137               | 145         | 121           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 18 023                                       | 7 917      | 50 618          | 8 422  | 3 510      | 42 196            | 18 861      | 14 483        |
| Per 1,000 women  | 2 982  | 2 807      | 2 616           | 2 729  | 2 581      | 2 594             | 2 719       | 2 418         |
| Replacement index  | 144  | 136        | 126             | 132    | 125        | 125               | 131         | 117           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 108  | 2 919      | 2 754           | 2 861  | 2 692      | 2 734             | 2 917       | 2 504         |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| <b>Families</b>  |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 3 796  | 1 752      | 11 201          | 2 062  | 901        | 9 139             | 3 741       | 3 407         |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 6 534  | 3 058      | 19 272          | 3 581  | 1 485      | 15 691            | 6 360       | 5 890         |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 10 841                                       | 5 074      | 33 146          | 5 924  | 2 447      | 27 222            | 10 886      | 10 383        |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 14 019                                       | 6 654      | 43 925          | 7 603  | 3 179      | 36 322            | 14 758      | 13 797        |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 15 283                                       | 7 204      | 48 348          | 8 400  | 3 516      | 39 948            | 16 536      | 15 060        |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 7 079  | 3 312      | 22 055          | 3 714  | 1 532      | 18 341            | 7 827       | 6 663         |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 3 063  | 1 320      | 10 214          | 1 686  | 651        | 8 528             | 4 012       | 2 817         |
| <b>Subfamilies</b>                                       |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 1 061  | 236        | 3 285           | 503    | 251        | 2 782             | 1 713       | 467           |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>                          |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 285  | 77         | 1 074           | 182    | 107        | 892               | 379         | 277           |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b>                      |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 209  | 22         | 816             | 150    | 100        | 666               | 288         | 196           |
| <b>Married couples</b>                                   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 1.4  | 0.8        | 1.5             | 1.5    | 2.0        | 1.6               | 1.6         | 1.3           |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 6 026  | 2 729      | 17 561          | 3 404  | 1 410      | 14 157            | 5 128       | 5 632         |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 12 404                                       | 5 785      | 38 220          | 6 978  | 2 890      | 31 242            | 11 374      | 12 642        |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 11 118                                       | 5 335      | 36 449          | 6 582  | 2 810      | 29 867            | 10 733      | 12 318        |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>                       |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Living with both parents                                 | 35 206                                       | 15 354     | 102 981         | 17 739 | 7 120      | 85 242            | 38 291      | 29 011        |
| Percent of total   | 27 930                                       | 12 422     | 81 172          | 15 069 | 5 976      | 66 103            | 25 202      | 25 504        |
| Living with one parent                                   | 79.3   | 80.9       | 78.8            | 84.9   | 83.9       | 77.5              | 65.8        | 87.9          |
| Living with neither parent                               | 5 098  | 2 260      | 16 755          | 1 930  | 867        | 14 825            | 10 357      | 2 690         |
| Living with neither parent                               | 2 178  | 672        | 5 054           | 740    | 277        | 4 314             | 2 732       | 817           |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 37 107                                       | 17 467     | 122 730         | 21 127 | 9 150      | 101 603           | 42 592      | 36 948        |
| Known to have been:                                      | 31 100                                       | 14 978     | 95 816          | 16 919 | 7 122      | 78 897            | 29 847      | 30 816        |
| Widowed  | 1 671  | 462        | 5 892           | 838    | 280        | 5 054             | 2 954       | 1 155         |
| Divorced   | 4 419  | 2 042      | 21 582          | 3 427  | 1 805      | 18 155            | 10 155      | 5 036         |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 83   | 15         | 560             | 57     | 57         | 503               | 364         | 59            |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 487  | 311        | 5 044           | 280    | 183        | 4 764             | 2 722       | 1 195         |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | —  | —          | 659             | —      | —          | 659               | 154         | —             |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 189  | 189        | 592             | 140    | 140        | 452               | 277         | 160           |
| In rooming house   | 94   | 59         | 918             | 65     | 16         | 853               | 557         | 34            |
| In military barracks                                     | 111  | 45         | 471             | 75     | 27         | 396               | 253         | 132           |
| In college dormitory                                     | 66   | —          | —               | —      | —          | —                 | —           | —             |
| Other  | —  | —          | 2 129           | —      | —          | 2 129             | 1 308       | 821           |
| Other  | 27   | 18         | 275             | —      | —          | 275               | 173         | 48            |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS</b>              |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| <b>Total</b>   |  |            |                 |        |            |                   |             |               |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 48 635                                       | 22 218     | 164 232         | 28 163 | 12 250     | 136 069           | 61 878      | 47 172        |
| In labor force   | 6 846  | 2 415      | 18 323          | 3 990  | 2 141      | 14 333            | 7 664       | 3 826         |
| Not in labor force                                       | 2 756  | 940        | 8 248           | 2 044  | 1 215      | 6 204             | 3 086       | 1 918         |
| Cannot work  | 4 090  | 1 475      | 10 075          | 926    | 619        | 8 129             | 4 578       | 1 908         |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 3 132  | 1 077      | 7 822           | 1 603  | 788        | 6 219             | 3 533       | 1 465         |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 3 002  | 1 028      | 7 328           | 1 443  | 657        | 5 885             | 3 340       | 1 369         |

\*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

|  | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
|--|--|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  | Columbus                                     |                 |            |                 |          |               | Macon   |                           |               |
|  | Total  | Alabama portion |            | Georgia portion |          |               | Total   | Macon (part) <sup>1</sup> | Urban balance |
|  |  | Total           | Urban part | Total           | Columbus | Urban balance |         |                           |               |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>                          |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| No high school   | 55 401                                       | 7 435           | 4 188      | 47 966          | 28 826   | 14 364        | 37 826  | 20 429                    | 9 069         |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 7 362  | 2 506           | 1 256      | 4 856           | 3 902    | 539           | 6 317   | 4 074                     | 783           |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 9 839  | 1 860           | 1 117      | 7 979           | 5 343    | 1 863         | 7 810   | 5 004                     | 1 318         |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 20 537                                       | 2 200           | 1 259      | 18 337          | 10 422   | 5 731         | 14 063  | 6 354                     | 4 060         |
|  | 17 663                                       | 869             | 556        | 16 794          | 9 159    | 6 231         | 9 636   | 4 997                     | 2 908         |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>                        |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| No high school   | 51 898                                       | 9 452           | 5 311      | 42 446          | 36 969   | 4 074         | 45 569  | 26 553                    | 10 422        |
| High school, 1 to 3 years                                | 8 395  | 2 548           | 1 215      | 5 847           | 5 198    | 379           | 6 543   | 4 093                     | 996           |
| High school, 4 years                                     | 16 219                                       | 3 373           | 1 867      | 12 846          | 11 518   | 795           | 15 531  | 9 531                     | 3 207         |
| College, 1 year or more                                  | 18 081                                       | 2 931           | 1 843      | 15 150          | 13 033   | 1 657         | 15 884  | 8 512                     | 4 184         |
|  | 9 203  | 600             | 386        | 8 603           | 7 220    | 1 243         | 7 611   | 4 417                     | 2 035         |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>                         |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Ever married   | 22 764                                       | 4 123           | 2 238      | 18 641          | 16 692   | 1 248         | 19 187  | 11 719                    | 3 941         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 12 387                                       | 1 926           | 1 077      | 10 461          | 9 353    | 743           | 8 274   | 4 537                     | 1 955         |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 54.4   | 46.7            | 48.1       | 56.1            | 56.0     | 59.5          | 43.1    | 38.7                      | 49.6          |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 7 871  | 1 678           | 887        | 6 193           | 5 328    | 545           | 6 264   | 3 521                     | 1 464         |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 346  | 407             | 396        | 332             | 319      | 437           | 326     | 300                       | 371           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 635  | 871             | 824        | 592             | 570      | 734           | 757     | 776                       | 749           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 10 780                                       | 2 376           | 1 273      | 8 404           | 7 388    | 675           | 8 919   | 5 122                     | 1 975         |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 474  | 576             | 451        | 451             | 443      | 541           | 465     | 437                       | 501           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 870  | 1 234           | 1 182      | 803             | 790      | 908           | 1 078   | 1 129                     | 1 010         |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>                         |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Ever married   | 15 861                                       | 2 815           | 1 565      | 13 046          | 10 672   | 2 040         | 13 550  | 7 338                     | 3 409         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 14 880                                       | 2 484           | 1 396      | 12 396          | 10 071   | 2 018         | 12 581  | 6 689                     | 3 206         |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 93.8   | 88.2            | 89.2       | 95.0            | 98.9     | 98.9          | 92.8    | 91.2                      | 94.0          |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 9 545  | 1 642           | 837        | 7 903           | 6 062    | 1 590         | 8 038   | 4 162                     | 2 083         |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 602  | 583             | 535        | 606             | 568      | 779           | 593     | 567                       | 611           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 641  | 661             | 600        | 638             | 602      | 788           | 639     | 622                       | 650           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 35 385                                       | 6 592           | 3 584      | 28 793          | 23 109   | 4 871         | 30 529  | 16 377                    | 7 544         |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 2 231  | 2 342           | 2 290      | 2 207           | 2 165    | 2 388         | 2 253   | 2 232                     | 2 213         |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 378  | 2 654           | 2 567      | 2 323           | 2 295    | 2 414         | 2 427   | 2 448                     | 2 353         |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>                         |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Ever married   | 13 676                                       | 2 629           | 1 578      | 11 047          | 9 862    | 813           | 13 112  | 7 649                     | 3 151         |
| Percent ever married                                     | 13 264                                       | 2 492           | 1 523      | 10 772          | 9 631    | 803           | 12 599  | 7 261                     | 3 069         |
| Number of own children under 5 years                     | 97.0   | 94.8            | 96.5       | 97.5            | 97.7     | 98.8          | 96.1    | 94.9                      | 97.4          |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 2 178  | 639             | 223        | 1 539           | 1 313    | 144           | 2 292   | 1 268                     | 554           |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 159  | 243             | 141        | 139             | 133      | 177           | 175     | 166                       | 176           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 164  | 256             | 146        | 143             | 136      | 179           | 182     | 175                       | 181           |
| Number of children ever born                             | 41 754                                       | 9 298           | 4 754      | 32 456          | 28 742   | 2 357         | 40 029  | 22 768                    | 9 682         |
| Per 1,000 women ever born                                | 3 053  | 3 537           | 3 013      | 2 938           | 2 914    | 2 899         | 3 053   | 2 977                     | 3 073         |
| Replacement index  | 147  | 171             | 146        | 142             | 141      | 140           | 147     | 144                       | 148           |
| Per 1,000 women ever married                             | 3 148  | 3 731           | 3 121      | 3 013           | 2 984    | 2 935         | 3 177   | 3 136                     | 3 155         |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>                                |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| <b>Families</b>  |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| With own children under 3 years                          | 57 314                                       | 11 195          | 6 536      | 46 119          | 40 886   | 3 789         | 52 206  | 31 005                    | 11 629        |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 10 112                                       | 1 809           | 942        | 8 303           | 6 822    | 1 170         | 8 389   | 4 499                     | 2 079         |
| With own children under 12 years                         | 16 895                                       | 2 994           | 1 600      | 13 901          | 11 368   | 1 991         | 14 310  | 7 739                     | 3 602         |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 26 928                                       | 4 845           | 2 711      | 22 083          | 18 549   | 2 808         | 23 905  | 12 911                    | 6 134         |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years                       | 33 672                                       | 6 107           | 3 456      | 27 565          | 23 630   | 3 059         | 30 847  | 17 020                    | 7 755         |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years                       | 36 406                                       | 6 733           | 3 868      | 29 673          | 25 634   | 3 108         | 33 449  | 18 748                    | 8 231         |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years                       | 15 980                                       | 3 160           | 1 791      | 12 820          | 11 489   | 924           | 15 607  | 8 930                     | 3 725         |
| Subfamilies  | 7 113  | 1 703           | 947        | 5 410           | 5 013    | 189           | 6 524   | 4 090                     | 1 263         |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 2 230  | 688             | 310        | 1 542           | 1 428    | 35            | 2 107   | 1 427                     | 291           |
| Husband-wife subfamilies                                 | 3 235  | 1 204           | 515        | 2 031           | 1 908    | 31            | 3 042   | 2 024                     | 433           |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 797  | 261             | 103        | 536             | 485      | 13            | 751     | 494                       | 101           |
| Subfamilies with female head                             | 716  | 302             | 109        | 414             | 384      | 4             | 712     | 487                       | 92            |
| Number of own children under 18 years                    | 1 272  | 389             | 189        | 883             | 824      | 22            | 1 222   | 862                       | 167           |
| Married couples  | 2 237  | 822             | 357        | 1 415           | 1 330    | 27            | 2 083   | 1 417                     | 309           |
| Percent in subfamilies                                   | 46 962                                       | 9 093           | 5 194      | 37 869          | 32 981   | 3 628         | 43 781  | 24 907                    | 10 237        |
| With own children under 6 years                          | 1.7  | 2.9             | 1.4        | 1.4             | 1.5      | 0.4           | 1.7     | 2.0                       | 1.0           |
| With own children under 18 years                         | 14 415                                       | 2 690           | 1 397      | 11 725          | 9 323    | 1 920         | 12 741  | 6 698                     | 3 246         |
| With husband under 45 years                              | 27 415                                       | 5 112           | 2 827      | 22 303          | 18 590   | 2 926         | 26 225  | 13 934                    | 6 788         |
| Persons, under 18 years old                              | 28 683                                       | 4 779           | 2 675      | 23 904          | 19 788   | 3 321         | 24 435  | 12 773                    | 6 356         |
| Living with both parents                                 | 84 165                                       | 17 482          | 9 025      | 66 683          | 56 183   | 8 144         | 76 686  | 43 011                    | 18 253        |
| Percent of total   | 60 451                                       | 12 221          | 6 180      | 48 230          | 38 964   | 7 385         | 58 343  | 30 539                    | 14 988        |
| Living with one parent                                   | 71.8   | 69.9            | 68.5       | 72.3            | 76.1     | 69.4          | 76.1    | 71.0                      | 82.1          |
| Living with neither parent                               | 18 118                                       | 3 613           | 1 947      | 14 505          | 13 829   | 341           | 14 241  | 9 793                     | 2 632         |
|  | 5 596  | 1 648           | 898        | 3 948           | 3 390    | 418           | 4 102   | 2 679                     | 633           |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>          |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Never widowed or divorced                                | 97 917                                       | 17 179          | 10 374     | 80 738          | 66 755   | 10 726        | 83 107  | 46 356                    | 20 717        |
| Known to have been: Widowed                              | 76 877                                       | 13 027          | 7 600      | 63 850          | 51 699   | 9 445         | 65 456  | 35 558                    | 16 923        |
| Divorced   | 4 692  | 955             | 624        | 3 737           | 3 610    | 63            | 4 216   | 2 818                     | 656           |
| Widowed and divorced                                     | 16 773                                       | 3 346           | 2 286      | 13 427          | 11 700   | 1 218         | 13 806  | 8 236                     | 3 226         |
|  | 425  | 149             | 136        | 276             | 254      | —             | 371     | 256                       | 88            |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                            |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b>                        |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Inmate of mental hospital                                | 18 922                                       | 384             | 270        | 18 538          | 901      | 13 251        | 5 073   | 3 081                     | 208           |
| Inmate of home for the aged                              | 40   | 23              | 23         | 17              | 17       | —             | 45      | 45                        | —             |
| Inmate of other institution                              | 389  | 130             | 130        | 259             | 259      | —             | 1 126   | 647                       | 145           |
| In rooming house   | 231  | 68              | 68         | 163             | 163      | —             | 832     | 620                       | 17            |
| In military barracks                                     | 182  | 10              | 10         | 172             | 123      | —             | 218     | 137                       | 9             |
| In college dormitory                                     | 17 588                                       | —               | —          | 17 588          | —        | —             | 13 208  | —                         | 37            |
| Other  | 492  | 153             | 39         | 339             | 339      | —             | 1 245   | 1 245                     | —             |
|  | —  | —               | —          | —               | —        | —             | 419     | 387                       | —             |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>2</sup></b>  |  |                 |            |                 |          |               |         |                           |               |
| Total  | 135 873                                      | 23 471          | 13 812     | 112 402         | 84 168   | 20 743        | 108 821 | 63 565                    | 23 985        |
| Disabled or handicapped                                  | 16 234                                       | 3 664           | 2 384      | 12 570          | 10 774   | 1 261         | 15 788  | 10 159                    | 2 853         |
| In labor force   | 7 427  | 1 415           | 1 010      | 6 012           | 4 716    | 1 035         | 6 854   | 4 172                     | 1 387         |
| Not in labor force                                       | 8 807  | 2 249           | 1 374      | 6 558           | 6 058    | 226           | 8 934   | 5 987                     | 1 466         |
| Cannot work  | 6 449  | 1 634           | 912        | 4 815           | 4 519    | 78            | 6 951   | 4 844                     | 1 036         |
| Disabled 6 months or more                                | 5 953  | 1 512           | 854        | 4 441           | 4 229    | 58            | 6 491   | 4 533                     | 975           |

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. <sup>2</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More | SMSA's—Con. |          |               | Urbanized areas |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
|---|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|
|   | Savannah    |          |               | Augusta         |         | Chattanooga |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
|   | Total       | Savannah | Urban balance | Albany          | Atlanta | Total       | Georgia portion | South Carolina portion | Total   | Georgia portion | Tennessee portion |
| <b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>  |             |          |               |                 |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old  | 34 559      | 20 347   | 10 221        | 14 491          | 238 394 | 27 487      | 23 047          | 4 440                  | 39 303  | 5 650           | 33 653            |
| No high school  | 4 824       | 3 286    | 1 948         | 2 575           | 30 241  | 4 806       | 4 288           | 518                    | 6 177   | 1 192           | 4 985             |
| High school, 1 to 3 years   | 6 896       | 4 357    | 1 691         | 2 983           | 45 806  | 4 717       | 3 975           | 742                    | 7 712   | 1 371           | 6 341             |
| High school, 4 years  | 12 985      | 7 590    | 3 761         | 5 221           | 67 181  | 9 315       | 7 664           | 1 651                  | 13 505  | 2 119           | 11 386            |
| College, 1 year or more   | 9 854       | 5 114    | 3 821         | 3 712           | 95 166  | 8 649       | 7 120           | 1 529                  | 11 909  | 968             | 10 941            |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old  | 39 851      | 23 464   | 11 939        | 17 741          | 280 478 | 34 308      | 29 045          | 5 263                  | 49 098  | 6 686           | 42 412            |
| No high school  | 4 578       | 3 190    | 822           | 2 286           | 26 499  | 4 872       | 4 355           | 517                    | 5 594   | 966             | 4 628             |
| High school, 1 to 3 years   | 13 241      | 8 419    | 3 303         | 5 877           | 81 133  | 10 661      | 9 068           | 1 593                  | 15 789  | 2 487           | 13 302            |
| High school, 4 years  | 14 611      | 7 969    | 4 801         | 6 037           | 98 724  | 11 536      | 9 508           | 2 028                  | 18 234  | 2 650           | 15 584            |
| College, 1 year or more   | 7 421       | 3 886    | 3 013         | 3 541           | 74 122  | 7 239       | 6 114           | 1 125                  | 9 481   | 583             | 8 898             |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>  |             |          |               |                 |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old   | 17 900      | 10 813   | 5 152         | 8 138           | 116 025 | 15 004      | 12 963          | 2 041                  | 20 041  | 2 577           | 17 464            |
| Ever married  | 8 173       | 4 709    | 2 432         | 3 640           | 49 592  | 6 686       | 5 671           | 1 015                  | 8 783   | 1 371           | 7 412             |
| Percent ever married  | 45.7        | 43.5     | 47.2          | 44.7            | 42.7    | 44.6        | 43.7            | 49.7                   | 43.8    | 53.2            | 42.4              |
| Number of own children under 5 years  | 5 703       | 3 533    | 1 451         | 2 669           | 33 656  | 4 076       | 3 323           | 753                    | 6 230   | 899             | 5 331             |
| Per 1,000 women   | 319         | 327      | 282           | 328             | 290     | 272         | 256             | 369                    | 311     | 349             | 305               |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 698         | 750      | 597           | 733             | 679     | 610         | 586             | 742                    | 709     | 656             | 719               |
| Number of children ever born  | 7 881       | 5 107    | 1 864         | 3 934           | 45 572  | 5 984       | 5 024           | 960                    | 8 784   | 1 198           | 7 586             |
| Per 1,000 women   | 440         | 472      | 362           | 483             | 393     | 399         | 388             | 470                    | 438     | 465             | 434               |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 964         | 1 085    | 766           | 1 081           | 919     | 895         | 886             | 946                    | 1 000   | 874             | 1 023             |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old   | 11 589      | 6 618    | 3 661         | 5 246           | 92 124  | 10 147      | 8 441           | 1 706                  | 14 898  | 2 096           | 12 802            |
| Ever married  | 10 479      | 5 748    | 3 467         | 4 814           | 81 607  | 9 389       | 7 747           | 1 642                  | 13 430  | 1 952           | 11 478            |
| Percent ever married  | 90.4        | 86.9     | 94.7          | 91.8            | 88.6    | 92.5        | 91.8            | 96.2                   | 90.1    | 93.1            | 89.7              |
| Number of own children under 5 years  | 6 880       | 3 786    | 2 243         | 3 263           | 51 257  | 5 891       | 4 837           | 1 054                  | 7 876   | 1 162           | 6 714             |
| Per 1,000 women   | 594         | 572      | 613           | 622             | 556     | 581         | 573             | 618                    | 529     | 554             | 524               |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 657         | 659      | 647           | 678             | 628     | 627         | 624             | 642                    | 586     | 595             | 585               |
| Number of children ever born  | 25 882      | 14 806   | 7 863         | 12 232          | 169 958 | 22 139      | 18 653          | 3 486                  | 29 963  | 4 346           | 25 617            |
| Per 1,000 women   | 2 233       | 2 237    | 2 148         | 2 332           | 1 845   | 2 182       | 2 210           | 2 043                  | 2 011   | 2 073           | 2 001             |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 2 470       | 2 576    | 2 268         | 2 541           | 2 083   | 2 358       | 2 408           | 2 123                  | 2 231   | 2 272           | 2 232             |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old   | 10 633      | 6 250    | 3 168         | 4 479           | 73 279  | 9 393       | 7 844           | 1 549                  | 14 419  | 2 048           | 12 371            |
| Ever married  | 10 028      | 5 772    | 3 118         | 4 275           | 69 129  | 9 029       | 7 507           | 1 522                  | 13 727  | 1 999           | 11 728            |
| Percent ever married  | 94.3        | 92.4     | 98.4          | 95.4            | 94.3    | 96.1        | 95.7            | 98.3                   | 95.2    | 97.6            | 94.8              |
| Number of own children under 5 years  | 1 764       | 1 099    | 492           | 878             | 12 107  | 1 575       | 1 357           | 218                    | 1 845   | 318             | 1 527             |
| Per 1,000 women   | 166         | 176      | 155           | 196             | 165     | 168         | 173             | 141                    | 128     | 155             | 123               |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 176         | 190      | 158           | 205             | 175     | 174         | 181             | 143                    | 134     | 159             | 130               |
| Number of children ever born  | 31 754      | 18 895   | 9 166         | 14 568          | 196 894 | 27 648      | 23 394          | 4 254                  | 37 187  | 5 392           | 31 795            |
| Per 1,000 women   | 2 986       | 3 023    | 2 893         | 3 252           | 2 687   | 2 943       | 2 746           | 2 746                  | 2 579   | 2 633           | 2 570             |
| Replacement index   | 144         | 146      | 140           | 157             | 130     | 142         | 144             | 133                    | 125     | 127             | 124               |
| Per 1,000 women ever married  | 3 167       | 3 274    | 2 940         | 3 408           | 2 848   | 3 062       | 3 116           | 2 795                  | 2 709   | 2 697           | 2 711             |
| <b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>   |             |          |               |                 |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Families  | 46 969      | 29 027   | 12 635        | 18 172          | 297 195 | 37 559      | 31 629          | 5 930                  | 59 998  | 8 061           | 51 937            |
| With own children under 3 years   | 7 401       | 4 350    | 2 197         | 3 413           | 49 953  | 5 858       | 4 826           | 1 032                  | 8 029   | 1 280           | 6 749             |
| With own children under 6 years   | 12 422      | 7 159    | 3 846         | 5 855           | 85 545  | 10 231      | 8 427           | 1 804                  | 13 725  | 2 170           | 11 555            |
| With own children under 12 years  | 20 366      | 11 569   | 6 382         | 9 113           | 137 921 | 16 972      | 13 977          | 2 995                  | 23 708  | 3 585           | 20 123            |
| With own children under 18 years  | 26 114      | 15 114   | 7 977         | 11 391          | 174 666 | 21 809      | 17 948          | 3 861                  | 31 634  | 4 581           | 27 053            |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years  | 28 780      | 16 889   | 8 531         | 12 297          | 190 503 | 23 772      | 19 601          | 4 171                  | 34 940  | 5 002           | 29 938            |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years  | 13 026      | 7 760    | 3 756         | 5 576           | 81 197  | 10 885      | 9 081           | 1 804                  | 15 847  | 2 132           | 13 715            |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years  | 6 341       | 4 047    | 1 500         | 2 580           | 37 914  | 5 020       | 4 332           | 688                    | 7 366   | 904             | 6 462             |
| Subfamilies   | 1 791       | 1 296    | 433           | 641             | 9 262   | 1 354       | 1 230           | 124                    | 1 874   | 231             | 1 643             |
| Number of own children under 18 years   | 2 350       | 1 660    | 373           | 872             | 10 704  | 1 587       | 1 460           | 127                    | 2 340   | 208             | 2 132             |
| Husband-wife subfamilies  | 589         | 390      | 136           | 191             | 3 742   | 580         | 546             | 34                     | 751     | 129             | 622               |
| Number of own children under 18 years   | 394         | 227      | 127           | 118             | 2 343   | 311         | 297             | 14                     | 554     | 88              | 466               |
| Subfamilies with female head  | 1 120       | 842      | 191           | 434             | 5 069   | 724         | 636             | 88                     | 1 039   | 102             | 937               |
| Number of own children under 18 years   | 1 866       | 1 361    | 340           | 713             | 7 638   | 1 185       | 1 076           | 109                    | 1 622   | 120             | 1 502             |
| Married couples   | 38 531      | 22 446   | 11 354        | 14 436          | 252 821 | 30 584      | 25 194          | 5 390                  | 50 241  | 7 174           | 43 067            |
| Percent in subfamilies  | 1.5         | 1.7      | 1.2           | 1.3             | 1.5     | 1.9         | 2.2             | 0.6                    | 1.5     | 1.8             | 1.4               |
| With own children under 6 years   | 10 748      | 5 808    | 3 599         | 4 668           | 77 114  | 8 750       | 7 088           | 1 662                  | 12 146  | 2 039           | 10 107            |
| With own children under 18 years  | 21 569      | 11 637   | 7 196         | 9 038           | 149 879 | 17 901      | 14 371          | 3 530                  | 26 882  | 4 182           | 22 700            |
| With husband under 45 years   | 20 357      | 10 580   | 7 044         | 8 679           | 150 715 | 17 758      | 14 439          | 3 319                  | 25 797  | 4 122           | 21 675            |
| Persons, under 18 years old   | 67 278      | 41 083   | 18 702        | 29 894          | 407 043 | 54 380      | 45 833          | 8 547                  | 73 855  | 9 848           | 64 007            |
| Living with both parents  | 48 926      | 27 075   | 15 679        | 20 558          | 321 206 | 39 433      | 31 970          | 7 463                  | 56 392  | 8 418           | 47 974            |
| Percent of total  | 72.7        | 65.9     | 83.8          | 68.8            | 78.9    | 72.5        | 69.8            | 87.3                   | 76.4    | 85.5            | 75.0              |
| Living with one parent  | 13 670      | 10 332   | 2 187         | 7 332           | 67 653  | 11 058      | 10 217          | 841                    | 13 636  | 1 021           | 12 615            |
| Living with neither parent  | 4 682       | 3 676    | 836           | 2 004           | 18 184  | 3 889       | 3 646           | 243                    | 3 827   | 409             | 3 418             |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married  | 70 725      | 41 270   | 21 024        | 30 055          | 489 240 | 61 750      | 51 363          | 10 387                 | 88 298  | 12 920          | 75 378            |
| Never widowed or divorced   | 54 523      | 30 479   | 17 458        | 23 401          | 382 980 | 49 160      | 40 177          | 8 983                  | 67 129  | 10 169          | 56 960            |
| Known to have been:   | 4 391       | 3 334    | 618           | 1 557           | 21 693  | 3 328       | 3 129           | 199                    | 4 459   | 496             | 3 963             |
| Widowed   | 11 952      | 7 598    | 2 948         | 5 216           | 86 994  | 9 748       | 8 543           | 1 205                  | 17 243  | 2 365           | 14 878            |
| Divorced  | 141         | 141      | -             | 119             | 2 427   | 486         | 486             | -                      | 533     | 110             | 423               |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>   |             |          |               |                 |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Persons, in group quarters  | 4 907       | 3 581    | 1 146         | 2 936           | 23 410  | 2 926       | 2 881           | 45                     | 3 230   | 145             | 3 085             |
| Inmate of mental hospital   | -           | -        | -             | -               | 316     | 983         | 983             | -                      | 154     | -               | 154               |
| Inmate of home for the aged   | 652         | 441      | 166           | 140             | 2 444   | 330         | 285             | 45                     | 582     | 145             | 437               |
| Inmate of other institution   | 582         | 463      | 42            | 49              | 4 856   | 720         | 720             | -                      | 591     | -               | 591               |
| In rooming house  | 171         | 139      | 4             | 861             | 2 899   | 96          | 96              | -                      | 385     | -               | 385               |
| In military barracks  | 2 235       | 2 235    | -             | 1 046           | 634     | -           | -               | -                      | -       | -               | -                 |
| In college dormitory  | 794         | -        | 794           | 747             | 9 874   | 677         | 677             | -                      | 1 308   | -               | 1 308             |
| Other   | 473         | 303      | 140           | 93              | 2 387   | 120         | 120             | -                      | 210     | -               | 210               |
| <b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>   |             |          |               |                 |         |             |                 |                        |         |                 |                   |
| Total   | 99 135      | 61 825   | 26 481        | 38 960          | 638 596 | 77 972      | 65 583          | 12 389                 | 120 421 | 16 390          | 104 031           |
| Disabled or handicapped   | 12 947      | 8 338    | 2 855         | 4 322           | 72 016  | 8 402       | 7 449           | 953                    | 13 163  | 2 247           | 10 916            |
| In labor force  | 5 309       | 3 256    | 1 197         | 1 921           | 34 350  | 3 569       | 3 068           | 501                    | 5 945   | 1 215           | 4 730             |
| Not in labor force  | 7 638       | 5 082    | 1 658         | 2 401           | 37 666  | 4 833       | 4 381           | 452                    | 7 218   | 1 032           | 6 186             |
| Cannot work   | 5 915       | 3 956    | 1 289         | 2 071           | 27 386  | 3 734       | 3 324           | 410                    | 5 682   | 901             | 4 781             |
| Disabled 6 months or more   | 5 616       | 3 731    | 1 289         | 1 970           | 26 020  | 3 513       | 3 140           | 373                    | 5 315   | 823             | 4 492             |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR  
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

|   | Urbanized areas—Con. |                 |                 |        |          | Places |         |         |          |        |          |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
|   | Total                | Alabama portion | Georgia portion | Macon  | Savannah | Albany | Atlanta | Augusta | Columbus | Macon  | Savannah |
| <b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b> .....   | 47 378               | 4 188           | 43 190          | 21 546 | 29 793   | 13 885 | 93 446  | 9 483   | 28 826   | 20 429 | 20 347   |
| No high school.....                     | 5 697                | 1 256           | 4 441           | 4 257  | 4 190    | 2 509  | 16 249  | 2 615   | 3 902    | 4 074  | 3 286    |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....          | 8 323                | 1 117           | 7 206           | 5 310  | 5 944    | 2 860  | 21 191  | 1 745   | 5 343    | 5 004  | 4 357    |
| High school, 4 years.....               | 17 412               | 1 259           | 16 153          | 6 696  | 11 127   | 5 041  | 25 086  | 2 570   | 10 422   | 6 354  | 7 590    |
| College, 1 year or more.....            | 15 946               | 556             | 15 390          | 5 283  | 8 532    | 3 475  | 30 920  | 2 553   | 9 159    | 4 997  | 5 114    |
| <b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b> ..... | 46 354               | 5 311           | 41 043          | 27 881 | 34 523   | 16 459 | 114 046 | 12 431  | 36 969   | 26 553 | 23 464   |
| No high school.....                     | 6 792                | 1 215           | 5 577           | 4 268  | 3 972    | 2 192  | 14 486  | 2 630   | 5 198    | 4 093  | 3 190    |
| High school, 1 to 3 years.....          | 14 180               | 1 867           | 12 313          | 9 967  | 11 491   | 5 651  | 35 415  | 4 016   | 11 518   | 9 531  | 8 419    |
| High school, 4 years.....               | 16 533               | 1 843           | 14 690          | 8 969  | 12 420   | 5 524  | 36 630  | 3 270   | 13 033   | 8 512  | 7 969    |
| College, 1 year or more.....            | 8 849                | 386             | 8 463           | 4 677  | 6 640    | 3 092  | 27 515  | 2 515   | 7 220    | 4 417  | 3 886    |

**FERTILITY**

|   |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....    | 20 178 | 2 238 | 17 940 | 12 171 | 15 686 | 7 276  | 51 075 | 6 258 | 16 692 | 11 719 | 10 813 |
| Ever married.....                         | 11 173 | 1 077 | 10 096 | 4 752  | 7 006  | 3 422  | 20 126 | 2 362 | 9 353  | 4 537  | 4 709  |
| Percent ever married.....                 | 55.4   | 48.1  | 56.3   | 39.0   | 44.7   | 47.0   | 39.4   | 37.7  | 56.0   | 38.7   | 43.5   |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 6 760  | 887   | 5 873  | 3 719  | 4 910  | 2 563  | 14 465 | 1 386 | 5 328  | 3 521  | 3 533  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 335    | 396   | 327    | 306    | 313    | 352    | 283    | 221   | 319    | 300    | 327    |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 605    | 824   | 582    | 783    | 701    | 749    | 719    | 587   | 578    | 576    | 750    |
| Number of children ever born.....         | 9 336  | 1 273 | 8 063  | 5 390  | 6 885  | 3 781  | 21 188 | 2 275 | 7 388  | 5 122  | 5 107  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 463    | 569   | 449    | 443    | 439    | 520    | 415    | 364   | 443    | 437    | 472    |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 836    | 1 182 | 799    | 1 134  | 983    | 1 105  | 1 053  | 963   | 790    | 1 129  | 1 085  |
| <b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....    | 14 277 | 1 565 | 12 712 | 7 771  | 9 973  | 5 029  | 35 492 | 3 236 | 10 672 | 7 338  | 6 618  |
| Ever married.....                         | 13 485 | 1 396 | 12 089 | 7 112  | 8 920  | 4 617  | 29 142 | 2 786 | 10 071 | 6 689  | 5 748  |
| Percent ever married.....                 | 94.5   | 89.2  | 95.1   | 91.5   | 89.4   | 91.8   | 82.1   | 86.1  | 94.4   | 91.2   | 86.9   |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 8 489  | 837   | 7 652  | 4 489  | 5 871  | 3 136  | 16 714 | 1 682 | 6 062  | 4 162  | 3 786  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 595    | 535   | 602    | 578    | 589    | 624    | 471    | 520   | 568    | 567    | 572    |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 630    | 600   | 633    | 631    | 658    | 679    | 574    | 604   | 602    | 622    | 659    |
| Number of children ever born.....         | 31 564 | 3 584 | 27 980 | 17 324 | 22 056 | 11 726 | 64 525 | 7 484 | 23 109 | 16 377 | 14 806 |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 2 211  | 2 290 | 2 201  | 2 229  | 2 212  | 2 332  | 1 818  | 2 313 | 2 165  | 2 232  | 2 237  |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 2 341  | 2 567 | 2 315  | 2 436  | 2 473  | 2 540  | 2 214  | 2 686 | 2 295  | 2 448  | 2 576  |
| <b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....    | 12 253 | 1 578 | 10 675 | 8 092  | 9 123  | 4 267  | 28 019 | 3 083 | 9 862  | 7 649  | 6 250  |
| Ever married.....                         | 11 957 | 1 523 | 10 434 | 7 691  | 8 600  | 4 071  | 25 341 | 2 850 | 9 631  | 7 261  | 5 772  |
| Percent ever married.....                 | 97.6   | 96.5  | 97.7   | 95.0   | 94.3   | 95.4   | 90.4   | 92.4  | 97.7   | 94.9   | 92.4   |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 1 680  | 223   | 1 457  | 1 323  | 1 555  | 843    | 5 009  | 479   | 1 313  | 1 268  | 1 099  |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 137    | 141   | 136    | 163    | 170    | 198    | 179    | 155   | 133    | 166    | 176    |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 141    | 146   | 140    | 172    | 181    | 207    | 198    | 168   | 136    | 175    | 190    |
| Number of children ever born.....         | 35 853 | 4 754 | 31 099 | 23 947 | 27 259 | 13 906 | 77 005 | 9 931 | 28 742 | 22 768 | 18 895 |
| Per 1,000 women.....                      | 2 926  | 3 013 | 2 913  | 2 959  | 2 988  | 3 259  | 2 748  | 3 221 | 2 914  | 2 977  | 3 023  |
| Replacement index.....                    | 141    | 146   | 141    | 143    | 144    | 157    | 133    | 156   | 141    | 144    | 146    |
| Per 1,000 women ever married.....         | 2 998  | 3 121 | 2 981  | 3 114  | 3 170  | 3 416  | 3 039  | 3 485 | 2 984  | 3 136  | 3 274  |

**FAMILY COMPOSITION**

|   |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Families</b> .....                                 | 51 211 | 6 536  | 44 675 | 32 463 | 40 582 | 17 327 | 119 326 | 14 549 | 40 886 | 31 005 | 29 027 |
| With own children under 3 years.....                  | 8 934  | 942    | 7 992  | 4 774  | 6 396  | 3 264  | 18 048  | 1 858  | 6 822  | 4 499  | 4 350  |
| With own children under 6 years.....                  | 14 959 | 1 600  | 13 359 | 8 228  | 10 718 | 5 617  | 31 456  | 3 097  | 11 368 | 7 739  | 7 159  |
| With own children under 12 years.....                 | 24 068 | 2 711  | 21 357 | 13 696 | 17 408 | 8 680  | 49 140  | 5 016  | 18 549 | 12 911 | 11 569 |
| With own children under 18 years.....                 | 30 145 | 3 456  | 26 689 | 18 023 | 22 400 | 10 865 | 62 462  | 6 699  | 23 630 | 17 028 | 15 114 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years.....               | 32 610 | 3 868  | 28 742 | 19 793 | 24 677 | 11 720 | 69 364  | 7 609  | 25 634 | 18 748 | 16 889 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....               | 14 204 | 1 791  | 12 413 | 9 368  | 11 171 | 5 281  | 30 178  | 3 811  | 11 489 | 8 930  | 7 760  |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....               | 6 189  | 947    | 5 242  | 4 251  | 5 421  | 2 470  | 16 182  | 2 065  | 5 053  | 4 090  | 4 047  |
| <b>Subfamilies</b> .....                              | 1 773  | 310    | 1 463  | 1 481  | 1 629  | 618    | 5 457   | 800    | 1 428  | 1 427  | 1 296  |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....            | 2 454  | 515    | 1 939  | 2 096  | 2 133  | 854    | 6 695   | 963    | 1 908  | 2 024  | 1 660  |
| <b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b> .....                 | 601    | 103    | 498    | 517    | 526    | 178    | 1 959   | 322    | 485    | 494    | 390    |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....            | 497    | 109    | 388    | 494    | 354    | 110    | 1 303   | 193    | 384    | 487    | 227    |
| <b>Subfamilies with female head</b> .....             | 1 035  | 189    | 846    | 893    | 1 033  | 494    | 3 224   | 443    | 824    | 862    | 842    |
| Number of own children under 18 years.....            | 1 714  | 357    | 1 357  | 1 482  | 1 701  | 703    | 4 924   | 718    | 1 330  | 1 417  | 1 361  |
| <b>Married couples</b> .....                          | 41 803 | 5 194  | 36 609 | 26 239 | 32 835 | 13 701 | 91 170  | 10 314 | 32 981 | 24 907 | 22 446 |
| Percent in subfamilies.....                           | 1.4    | 2.0    | 1.4    | 2.0    | 1.6    | 1.3    | 2.1     | 3.1    | 1.5    | 2.0    | 1.7    |
| With own children under 6 years.....                  | 12 640 | 1 397  | 11 243 | 7 179  | 9 156  | 4 465  | 25 540  | 2 347  | 9 323  | 6 698  | 5 808  |
| With own children under 18 years.....                 | 24 343 | 2 827  | 21 516 | 14 869 | 18 223 | 8 594  | 47 172  | 4 723  | 18 590 | 13 934 | 11 637 |
| With husband under 45 years.....                      | 25 784 | 2 675  | 23 109 | 13 645 | 17 025 | 8 289  | 48 916  | 4 694  | 19 788 | 12 773 | 10 580 |
| <b>Persons, under 18 years old</b> .....              | 73 352 | 9 025  | 64 327 | 45 323 | 58 209 | 28 514 | 161 014 | 19 279 | 56 183 | 43 011 | 41 083 |
| Living with both parents.....                         | 52 529 | 6 180  | 46 349 | 32 586 | 41 454 | 19 493 | 105 518 | 10 908 | 38 964 | 30 539 | 27 075 |
| Percent of total.....                                 | 71.6   | 68.5   | 72.1   | 71.9   | 71.2   | 68.4   | 65.5    | 56.6   | 69.4   | 71.0   | 65.9   |
| Living with one parent.....                           | 16 117 | 1 947  | 14 170 | 9 967  | 12 629 | 7 112  | 44 056  | 6 196  | 13 829 | 9 793  | 10 632 |
| Living with neither parent.....                       | 4 706  | 898    | 3 808  | 2 770  | 4 126  | 1 909  | 11 440  | 2 175  | 3 390  | 2 679  | 3 376  |
| <b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b> ..... | 87 855 | 10 374 | 77 481 | 48 931 | 60 580 | 28 738 | 182 867 | 21 228 | 66 755 | 46 356 | 41 270 |
| Never widowed or divorced.....                        | 68 744 | 7 600  | 61 144 | 37 668 | 46 448 | 22 464 | 135 783 | 15 451 | 51 699 | 35 558 | 30 479 |
| Known to have been: Widowed.....                      | 4 297  | 624    | 3 673  | 2 877  | 3 914  | 1 454  | 11 118  | 2 092  | 3 610  | 2 818  | 3 334  |
| Divorced.....   | 15 204 | 2 286  | 12 918 | 8 642  | 10 359 | 4 939  | 37 359  | 3 990  | 11 700 | 8 238  | 7 598  |
| Widowed and divorced.....                             | 390    | 136    | 254    | 256    | 141    | 119    | 1 393   | 305    | 254    | 256    | 141    |

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

|   |        |     |        |       |       |       |        |       |     |       |       |
|---|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| <b>Persons, in group quarters</b> ..... | 14 422 | 270 | 14 152 | 3 081 | 4 727 | 2 257 | 16 180 | 2 202 | 901 | 3 081 | 3 581 |
| Inmate of mental hospital.....          | 40     | 23  | 17     | 45    | —     | —     | 152    | 899   | 17  | 45    | —     |
| Inmate of home for the aged.....        | 389    | 130 | 259    | 647   | 607   | 140   | 1 314  | 74    | 259 | 647   | 441   |
| Inmate of other institution.....        | 231    | 68  | 163    | 620   | 505   | 49    | 3 670  | 359   | 163 | 620   | 463   |
| In rooming house.....                   | 176    | 10  | 166    | 137   | 143   | 788   | 2 207  | 73    | 123 | 137   | 139   |
| In military barracks.....               | 13 208 | —   | 13 208 | —     | —     | 1 046 | 468    | —     | —   | —     | 2 235 |
| In college dormitory.....               | —      | —   | —      | 1 245 | 794   | 141   | 6 514  | 677   | —   | 1 245 | —     |
| Other.....                              | 378    | 39  | 339    | 387   | 443   | 93    | 1 855  | 120   | 339 | 387   | 303   |

**DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>**

|                                |         |        |         |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total</b> .....             | 118 723 | 13 812 | 104 911 | 66 725 | 86 298 | 37 434 | 267 133 | 30 317 | 84 168 | 63 565 | 61 825 |
| Disabled or handicapped.....   | 14 419  | 2 384  | 12 035  | 10 684 | 11 022 | 4 172  | 36 802  | 4 354  | 10 774 | 10 159 | 8 338  |
| In labor force.....            | 6 761   | 1 010  | 5 751   | 4 437  | 4 398  | 1 829  | 15 288  | 1 646  | 4 716  | 4 172  | 3 256  |
| Not in labor force.....        | 7 658   | 1 374  | 6 284   | 6 247  | 6 624  | 2 343  | 21 514  | 2 708  | 6 058  | 5 987  | 5 082  |
| Cannot work.....               | 5 509   | 912    | 4 597   | 5 026  | 5 170  | 2 013  | 16 476  | 2 080  | 4 519  | 4 844  | 3 956  |
| Disabled 6 months or more..... | 5 141   | 854    | 4 287   | 4 715  | 4 945  | 1 912  | 15 691  | 1 933  | 4 229  | 4 533  | 3 731  |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.